



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



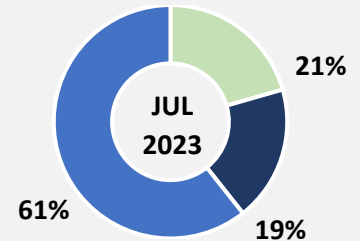
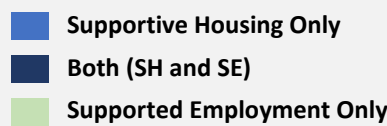
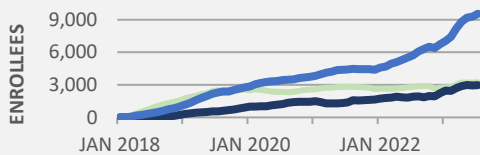
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

September 29, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

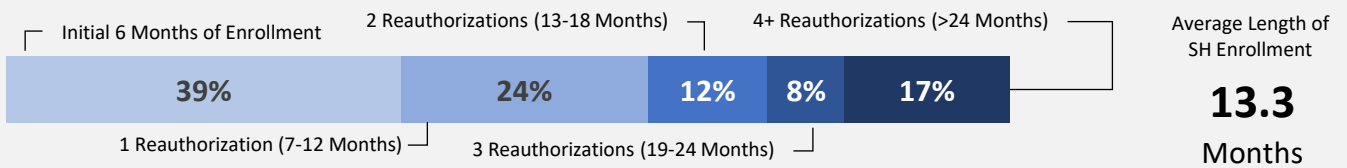
As of July 2023, 79% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



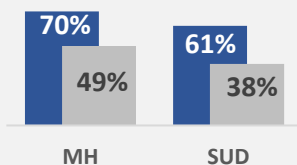
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 61% of current SH enrollees.

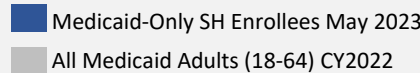


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

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DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

September 29, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

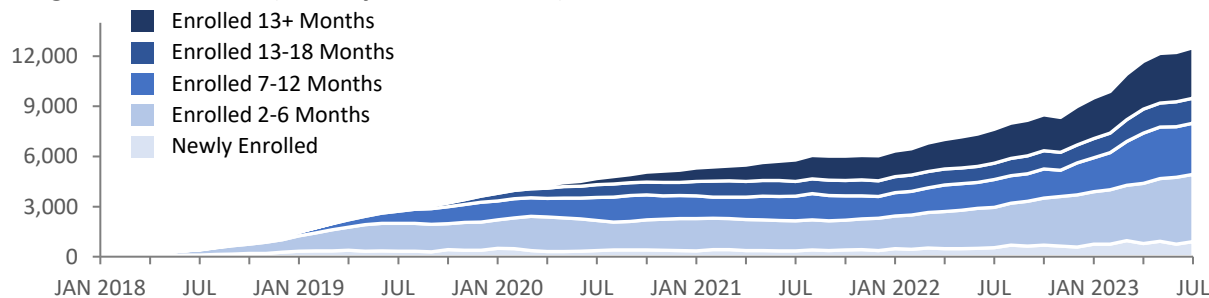
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
AUG	7,985	699	9%	2,493	31%	1,655	21%	1,030	13%	2,108	26%	12.9
SEP	8,161	637	8%	2,673	33%	1,657	20%	1,061	13%	2,133	26%	13.0
OCT	8,481	699	8%	2,814	33%	1,732	20%	1,100	13%	2,136	25%	12.8
NOV	8,341	627	8%	2,973	36%	1,567	19%	1,071	13%	2,103	25%	12.9
DEC	8,992	575	6%	3,124	35%	1,909	21%	1,081	12%	2,303	26%	13.1
2023 JAN	9,497	740	8%	3,159	33%	2,021	21%	1,154	12%	2,423	26%	13.1
FEB	9,891	759	8%	3,250	33%	2,223	22%	1,158	12%	2,501	25%	13.1
MAR	10,916	963	9%	3,313	30%	2,626	24%	1,307	12%	2,707	25%	13.0
APR	11,692	792	7%	3,594	31%	3,014	26%	1,440	12%	2,852	24%	13.1
MAY	12,174	928	8%	3,739	31%	3,099	25%	1,440	12%	2,968	24%	13.1
JUN	12,233	753	6%	3,999	33%	3,030	25%	1,488	12%	2,963	24%	13.3
JUL	12,512	909	7%	4,022	32%	3,065	24%	1,497	12%	3,019	24%	13.3

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In July 2023...

- 12,512 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 909 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

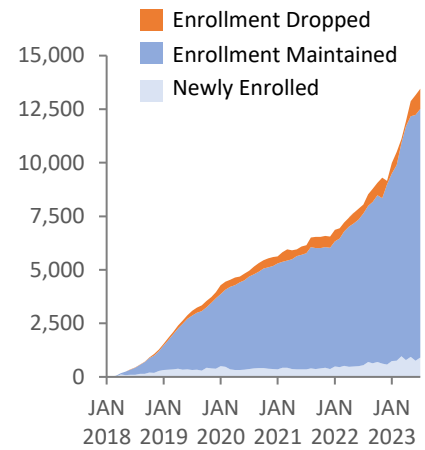
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
AUG	7,985	699	9%	7,286	91%	545	7%
SEP	8,161	637	8%	7,524	92%	616	8%
OCT	8,481	699	8%	7,782	92%	588	7%
NOV	8,341	627	8%	7,714	92%	955	11%
DEC	8,992	575	6%	8,417	94%	161	2%
2023 JAN	9,497	740	8%	8,757	92%	497	6%
FEB	9,891	759	8%	9,132	92%	606	6%
MAR	10,916	963	9%	9,953	91%	188	2%
APR	11,692	792	7%	10,900	93%	244	2%
MAY	12,174	928	8%	11,246	92%	697	6%
JUN	12,233	753	6%	11,480	94%	927	8%
JUL	12,512	909	7%	11,603	93%	943	8%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
AUG	9,844	1,645	17%	5,287	54%	1,691	17%	1,221	12%	10.3
SEP	10,284	1,721	17%	5,475	53%	1,771	17%	1,317	13%	10.3
OCT	10,700	1,765	16%	5,668	53%	1,856	17%	1,411	13%	10.5
NOV	11,403	1,973	17%	5,912	52%	1,973	17%	1,545	14%	10.6
DEC	11,459	1,997	17%	5,921	52%	1,980	17%	1,561	14%	10.6
2023 JAN	11,816	2,041	17%	6,099	52%	2,045	17%	1,631	14%	10.6
FEB	12,281	2,112	17%	6,315	51%	2,131	17%	1,723	14%	10.7
MAR	12,379	2,146	17%	6,343	51%	2,148	17%	1,742	14%	10.7
APR	12,538	2,197	18%	6,390	51%	2,164	17%	1,787	14%	10.7
MAY	13,153	2,277	17%	6,688	51%	2,283	17%	1,905	14%	10.8
JUN	13,937	2,419	17%	7,040	51%	2,394	17%	2,084	15%	10.9
JUL	14,880	2,597	17%	7,416	50%	2,555	17%	2,312	16%	11.1

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

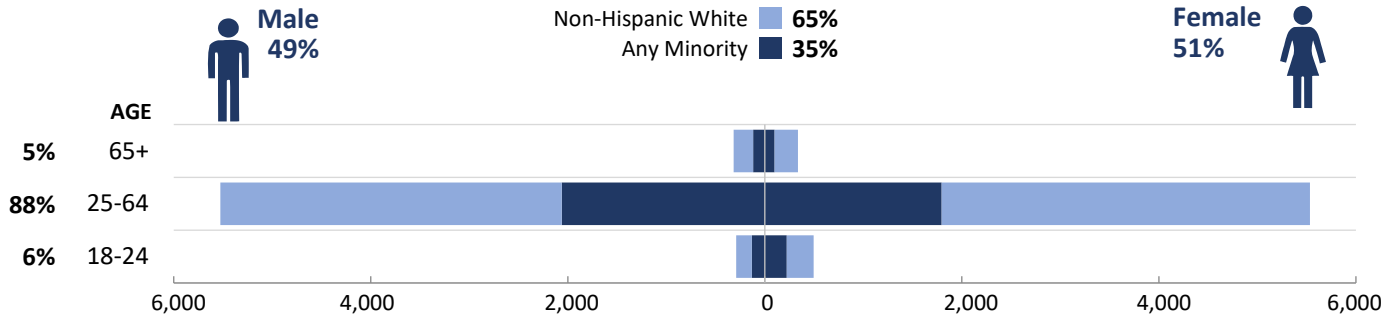
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in July 2023



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	7,985	77	1%	1,273	16%
SEP	8,161	82	1%	1,304	16%
OCT	8,481	89	1%	1,335	16%
NOV	8,341	89	1%	1,283	15%
DEC	8,992	90	1%	1,362	15%
2023 JAN	9,497	91	1%	1,426	15%
FEB	9,891	87	1%	1,458	15%
MAR	10,916	90	1%	1,599	15%
APR	11,692	99	1%	1,689	14%
MAY	12,174	100	1%	1,731	14%
JUN	12,233	101	1%	1,761	14%
JUL	12,512	106	1%	1,765	14%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in July 2023...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (37%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (29%).
- 15% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹		
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
2022	AUG	7,985	2,546	32%	395	5%	998	12%	2,654	33%	1,314	16%	78	1%
	SEP	8,161	2,563	31%	412	5%	1,017	12%	2,715	33%	1,370	17%	84	1%
	OCT	8,481	2,647	31%	438	5%	1,056	12%	2,849	34%	1,407	17%	84	1%
	NOV	8,341	2,631	32%	406	5%	999	12%	2,836	34%	1,386	17%	83	1%
	DEC	8,992	2,778	31%	441	5%	1,085	12%	3,126	35%	1,472	16%	90	1%
2023	JAN	9,497	2,882	30%	478	5%	1,142	12%	3,298	35%	1,602	17%	94	1%
	FEB	9,891	2,983	30%	490	5%	1,201	12%	3,469	35%	1,645	17%	102	1%
	MAR	10,916	3,247	30%	558	5%	1,326	12%	3,985	37%	1,687	15%	111	1%
	APR	11,692	3,428	29%	581	5%	1,434	12%	4,373	37%	1,757	15%	117	1%
	MAY	12,174	3,507	29%	608	5%	1,522	13%	4,564	37%	1,842	15%	128	1%
	JUN	12,233	3,521	29%	632	5%	1,558	13%	4,467	37%	1,929	16%	123	1%
	JUL	12,512	3,583	29%	642	5%	1,642	13%	4,577	37%	1,940	16%	111	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria						
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent		
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
2022	AUG	7,985	3,001	38%	1,711	21%	1,694	21%	41	1%
	SEP	8,161	3,092	38%	1,764	22%	1,748	21%	38	0%
	OCT	8,481	3,173	37%	1,801	21%	1,785	21%	34	0%
	NOV	8,341	3,119	37%	1,783	21%	1,767	21%	35	0%
	DEC	8,992	3,410	38%	1,918	21%	1,904	21%	37	0%
2023	JAN	9,497	3,597	38%	2,001	21%	1,984	21%	38	0%
	FEB	9,891	3,725	38%	2,085	21%	2,069	21%	35	0%
	MAR	10,916	4,159	38%	2,328	21%	2,307	21%	42	0%
	APR	11,692	4,460	38%	2,512	21%	2,490	21%	47	0%
	MAY	12,174	4,661	38%	2,574	21%	2,548	21%	43	0%
	JUN	12,233	4,702	38%	2,508	21%	2,485	20%	39	0%
	JUL	12,512	4,784	38%	2,558	20%	2,536	20%	46	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In May 2023, 84% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through May 2023 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

May 2023

16% **DUALS**

84% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

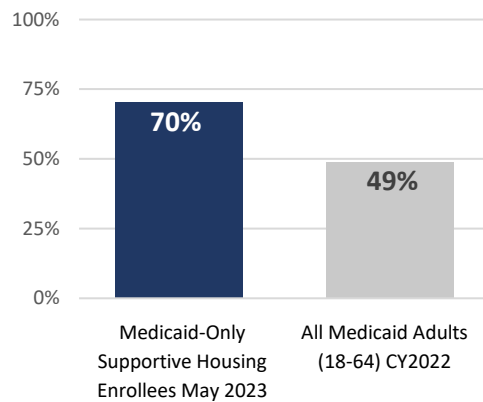
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	6,628	6,047	91%	4,424	67%	73%
SEP	6,797	6,157	91%	4,504	66%	73%
OCT	7,047	6,372	90%	4,677	66%	73%
NOV	6,939	6,246	90%	4,568	66%	73%
DEC	7,507	6,776	90%	4,925	66%	73%
2023 JAN	7,943	7,121	90%	5,124	65%	72%
FEB	8,278	7,375	89%	5,316	64%	72%
MAR	9,142	8,145	89%	5,813	64%	71%
APR	9,822	8,709	89%	6,137	62%	70%
MAY	10,247	9,103	89%	6,403	62%	70%
JUN	10,322	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
JUL	10,647	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

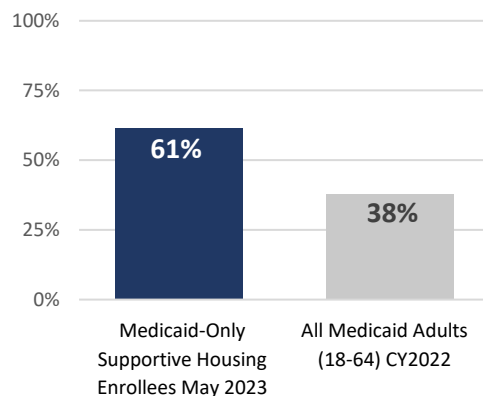
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	6,628	4,886	74%	2,998	45%	61%
SEP	6,797	4,991	73%	3,036	45%	61%
OCT	7,047	5,143	73%	3,151	45%	61%
NOV	6,939	5,060	73%	3,068	44%	61%
DEC	7,507	5,481	73%	3,329	44%	61%
2023 JAN	7,943	5,796	73%	3,515	44%	61%
FEB	8,278	6,044	73%	3,690	45%	61%
MAR	9,142	6,675	73%	4,079	45%	61%
APR	9,822	7,140	73%	4,338	44%	61%
MAY	10,247	7,418	72%	4,559	44%	61%
JUN	10,322	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
JUL	10,647	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through May 2023 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

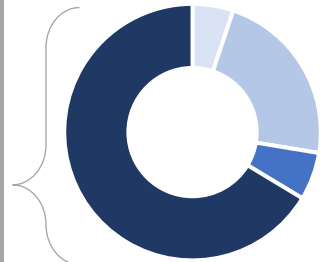
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
AUG	6,628	240	4%	1,502	23%	341	5%	4,545	69%
SEP	6,797	260	4%	1,546	23%	380	6%	4,611	68%
OCT	7,047	270	4%	1,634	23%	405	6%	4,738	67%
NOV	6,939	272	4%	1,607	23%	421	6%	4,639	67%
DEC	7,507	302	4%	1,724	23%	429	6%	5,052	67%
2023 JAN	7,943	346	4%	1,801	23%	476	6%	5,320	67%
FEB	8,278	374	5%	1,860	22%	529	6%	5,515	67%
MAR	9,142	415	5%	2,052	22%	582	6%	6,093	67%
APR	9,822	488	5%	2,194	22%	625	6%	6,515	66%
MAY	10,247	527	5%	2,302	22%	617	6%	6,801	66%
JUN	10,322	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
JUL	10,647	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In May 2023, 66% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

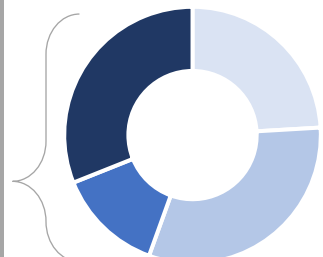
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
AUG	6,628	1,397	21%	2,233	34%	807	12%	2,191	33%
SEP	6,797	1,467	22%	2,294	34%	826	12%	2,210	33%
OCT	7,047	1,522	22%	2,374	34%	848	12%	2,303	33%
NOV	6,939	1,510	22%	2,361	34%	861	12%	2,207	32%
DEC	7,507	1,647	22%	2,531	34%	935	12%	2,394	32%
2023 JAN	7,943	1,790	23%	2,638	33%	1,029	13%	2,486	31%
FEB	8,278	1,849	22%	2,739	33%	1,113	13%	2,577	31%
MAR	9,142	2,090	23%	2,973	33%	1,239	14%	2,840	31%
APR	9,822	2,343	24%	3,141	32%	1,342	14%	2,996	31%
MAY	10,247	2,466	24%	3,222	31%	1,378	13%	3,181	31%
JUN	10,322	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
JUL	10,647	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In May 2023, 31% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.