

## Characteristics of Yakima County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	4,104	3,960	3,911	3,759	3,668	3,459	3,534	3,370	3,406	3,102
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	1,223	1,153	1,176	1,116	1,077	963	1,012	969	910	832
Hispanic	2,487	2,412	2,275	2,173	2,147	2,069	2,118	1,993	2,125	1,930
Asian	32	32	32	31	34	34	37	31	41	23
African American	17	22	24	15	13	26	25	20	14	15
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native American	177	167	190	169	166	158	137	124	108	105
More than 1 race	87	70	64	64	67	70	64	68	59	66
Other/Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.5	27.9	27.7	28.0	28.0	28.4	28.3
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	135	107	107	87	75	68	87	63	63	43
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,912	1,838	1,859	1,740	1,731	1,558	1,637	1,505	1,597	1,382
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	2,745	2,713	2,755	2,655	2,604	2,549	2,663	2,546	2,616	2,376
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	227	207	215	161	152	108	105	110	77	74
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	2,603	2,663	2,612	2,613	2,675	2,601	2,711	2,619	2,602	2,319
Second Trimester	666	710	724	606	633	498	502	404	417	448
Third Trimester	177	182	218	174	163	167	141	137	143	169
None	47	47	49	42	47	44	50	69	79	58
Unknown	611	358	308	324	150	149	130	141	165	108
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	223	202	234	195	198	203	191	192	186	168
Singleton Liveborn	4,019	3,878	3,832	3,684	3,583	3,388	3,470	3,306	3,341	3,045

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers or for secondary suppression.

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<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	4,104	3,960	3,911	3,759	3,668	3,459	3,534	3,370	3,406	3,102
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	29.8%	29.1%	30.1%	29.7%	29.4%	27.8%	28.6%	28.8%	26.7%	26.8%
Hispanic	60.6%	60.9%	58.2%	57.8%	58.5%	59.8%	59.9%	59.1%	62.4%	62.2%
Asian	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%
African American	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Native American	4.3%	4.2%	4.9%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	3.9%	3.7%	3.2%	3.4%
More than 1 race	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	1.7%	2.1%
Other/Unknown	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	3.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.4%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	46.6%	46.4%	47.5%	46.3%	47.2%	45.0%	46.3%	44.7%	46.9%	44.6%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	66.9%	68.5%	70.4%	70.6%	71.0%	73.7%	75.4%	75.5%	76.8%	76.6%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	5.5%	5.2%	5.5%	4.3%	4.1%	3.1%	3.0%	3.3%	2.3%	2.4%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	74.5%	73.9%	72.5%	76.1%	76.0%	78.6%	79.6%	81.1%	80.3%	77.5%
Second Trimester	19.1%	19.7%	20.1%	17.6%	18.0%	15.0%	14.7%	12.5%	12.9%	15.0%
Third Trimester	5.1%	5.1%	6.1%	5.1%	4.6%	5.0%	4.1%	4.2%	4.4%	5.6%
None	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	2.4%	1.9%
Unknown	14.9%	9.0%	7.9%	8.6%	4.1%	4.3%	3.7%	4.2%	4.8%	3.5%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.5%	5.2%	6.1%	5.3%	5.5%	6.0%	5.5%	5.8%	5.6%	5.5%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Yakima County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	3,359	3,248	3,178	3,034	2,897	2,762	2,750	2,632	2,686	2,496
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	4,104	3,960	3,911	3,759	3,668	3,459	3,534	3,370	3,406	3,102
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	730	705	673	639	610	544	522	524	481	482
Hispanic	2,308	2,215	2,106	1,980	1,913	1,866	1,904	1,774	1,901	1,740
Asian	19	20	15	15	19	12	11	15	18	-
African American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native American	152	142	175	156	146	140	125	105	92	91
More than 1 race	67	56	46	50	53	56	48	53	42	51
Other/Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.3	26.6	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.7	27.6
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,270	1,234	1,216	1,118	1,067	968	959	893	974	873
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	2,031	2,037	2,046	1,962	1,859	1,884	1,904	1,837	1,916	1,793
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	213	188	197	150	146	100	101	105	71	70
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	2,081	2,104	2,026	2,019	2,048	2,020	2,041	1,978	1,987	1,829
Second Trimester	576	621	627	508	527	421	420	342	355	375
Third Trimester	166	168	196	162	149	146	129	124	127	150
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Maternity Support Services (MSS)</b>	2,669	2,551	2,558	2,435	2,347	2,176	2,087	2,019	2,065	1,926
Average No. MSS Visits	7.2	7.3	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.2	10.3	10.8	10.6	12.1
<b>Infant Case Management (ICM)</b>	1,483	1,925	1,932	1,956	1,872	1,728	1,738	1,672	1,746	1,619
Average No. ICM Visits	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.7
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	199	177	208	162	171	170	158	160	161	136
Singleton Liveborn	3,287	3,183	3,118	2,971	2,824	2,706	2,701	2,582	2,633	2,451

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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## Characteristics of Yakima County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	3,359	3,248	3,178	3,034	2,897	2,762	2,750	2,632	2,686	2,496
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	81.8%	82.0%	81.3%	80.7%	79.0%	79.8%	77.8%	78.1%	78.9%	80.5%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	21.7%	21.7%	21.2%	21.1%	21.1%	19.7%	19.0%	19.9%	17.9%	19.3%
Hispanic	68.7%	68.2%	66.3%	65.3%	66.0%	67.6%	69.2%	67.4%	70.8%	69.7%
Asian	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	-%
African American	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Native American	4.5%	4.4%	5.5%	5.1%	5.0%	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.4%	3.6%
More than 1 race	2.0%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	2.0%
Other/Unknown	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	4.3%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	37.8%	38.0%	38.3%	36.8%	36.8%	35.0%	34.9%	33.9%	36.3%	35.0%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	60.5%	62.7%	64.4%	64.7%	64.2%	68.2%	69.2%	69.8%	71.3%	71.8%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	6.3%	5.8%	6.2%	4.9%	5.0%	3.6%	3.7%	4.0%	2.6%	2.8%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	72.6%	71.6%	70.0%	74.0%	73.9%	76.9%	77.4%	78.8%	78.2%	76.0%
Second Trimester	20.1%	21.1%	21.7%	18.6%	19.0%	16.0%	15.9%	13.6%	14.0%	15.6%
Third Trimester	5.8%	5.7%	6.8%	5.9%	5.4%	5.6%	4.9%	4.9%	5.0%	6.2%
None	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Unknown	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	79.5%	78.5%	80.5%	80.3%	81.0%	78.8%	75.9%	76.7%	76.9%	77.2%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	44.2%	59.3%	60.8%	64.5%	64.6%	62.6%	63.2%	63.5%	65.0%	64.9%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	6.1%	5.6%	6.7%	5.5%	6.1%	6.3%	5.8%	6.2%	6.1%	5.5%

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