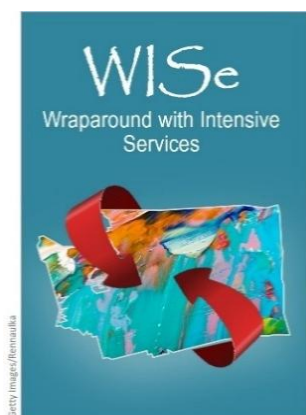




WISE Administrative Outcomes

AUGUST 2026

WISE

[HCA's WISE website](#)

The Wraparound with Intensive Services (WISE) program is an intensive home- and community-based wraparound outpatient mental health (MH) program for Apple-health enrolled children and youth (ages 0 to 20) who have complex MH needs and functional limitations. Key components of the program include regular therapy sessions, intensive care coordination, 24/7 crisis services, and peer supports for families and youth, as well as service planning that incorporates youth and family voice and proactively involves cross-system and natural supports.

Program Outcomes for WISE Entry Cohort January 2021–December 2023

To evaluate the impact of the WISE program, we use administrative data from DSHS' Integrated Client Databases (ICDB) to track changes in rates of 13 key outcome measures before and after WISE entry for WISE participants who entered services between January 2021 and December 2023. These measures include behavioral health indicators and service metrics as well as additional measures of cross-system service utilization and well-being. Outcomes are examined longitudinally on a quarterly basis. Before WISE entry: measured from 4 quarters prior to WISE entry ("Pre-Rate") to 1 quarter prior to WISE entry, a period of crisis for many that prompts their entry to WISE ("Crisis Rate"). After WISE entry: measured from the 1st to the 4th quarter following WISE entry ("Post-Rate"). For the quarters following WISE entry, children and youth may or may not be continuing to receive WISE services. In SFY 2023, the median length of stay for WISE clients was 7 months. The table below provides an overview of average changes across these outcomes, and page numbers to find additional details.

CONTENTS

	Pre-Rate Rate 4 quarters prior to WISE entry	Crisis Rate Rate 1 quarter prior to WISE entry	Post-Rate Rate 4 quarters after WISE entry	PAGE
Mental Health Inpatient Services (%) -----	1.3%	9.4%	3.0%	2
Mental Health Crisis Services (days per 1,000 mm) -----	14.5	132.6	78.2	5
Mental Health Treatment Rate, among those with Psychotropic Medications (%) -----	81.3%	90.6%	89.3%	8
Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Rate, among those with SUD Need Indicated (%) -----	5.4%	19.4%	14.3%	11
Emergency Department Visits Rate (visits per 1,000 mm) -----	53.2	121.2	68.6	14
Emergency Department Visits with Mental Health Diagnosis Rate (visits per 1,000 mm) -----	13.8	72.2	22.6	17
Emergency Department Visits with SUD Diagnosis Rate (visits per 1,000 mm) -----	1.3	5.7	3.4	20
Suicide Attempt/Self-Harm Event Diagnosis Rate (%) -----	1.1%	6.5%	1.9%	23
Juvenile Arrests, Charges, and Convictions (%) -----	0.6%	1.6%	1.7%	26
Foster Care Placement Changes, among those in Foster Care (%) -----	23.6%	38.7%	8.1%	29
Homelessness or Housing Instability (%) -----	7.0%	8.7%	8.5%	32
Any Out-of-Home Placement, broad cross-system measure (%) -----	8.6%	19.3%	10.9%	35
Technical Notes -----	-	-	-	38

SOURCE: DSHS Integrated Client Databases (ICDB).

NOTES: Pre-Rate represents the average rate of the outcome 4 quarters (10–12 months) prior to WISE entry. Crisis Rate represents the average rate of the outcome 1 quarter (1–3 months) prior to WISE entry, a period of crisis for many WISE clients. Post-Rate represents the average rate of the outcome 4 quarters (10–12 months) after WISE entry. SUD = substance use disorder.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Paul Davis, Washington State Healthcare Authority, Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery, paul.davis@hca.wa.gov



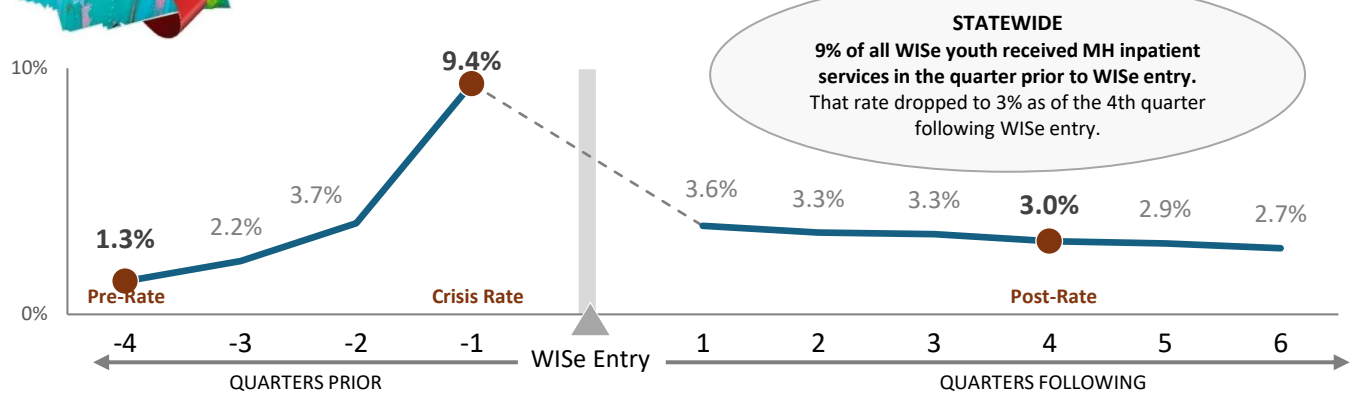


WiSe Outcomes

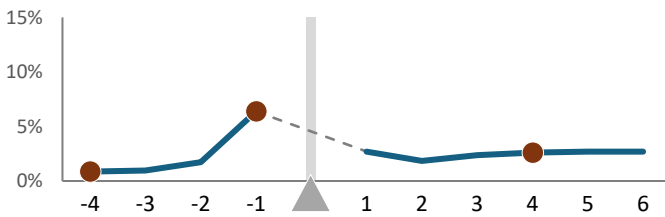
[Back to Contents](#)

Mental Health Inpatient Services

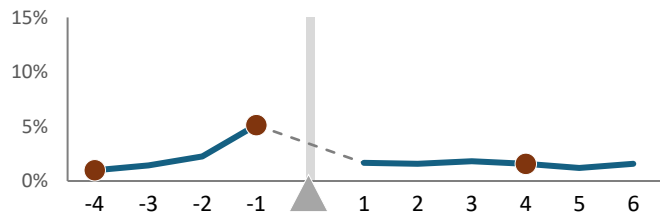
Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023



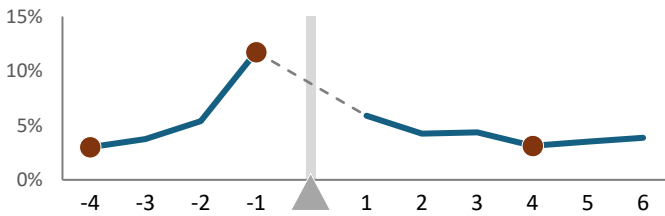
Great Rivers



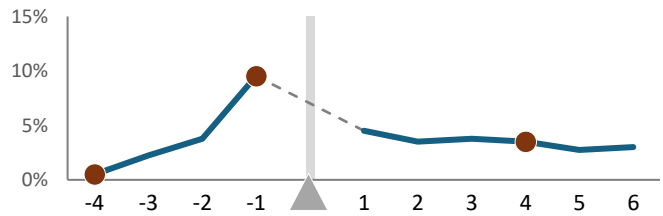
Greater Columbia



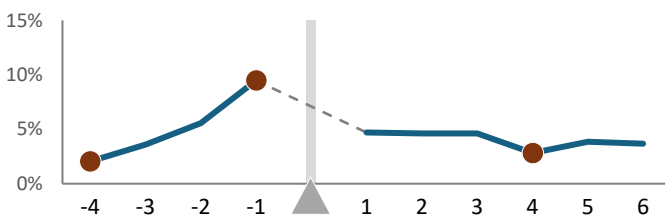
King County



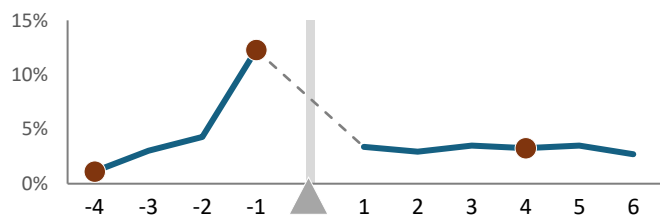
North Central



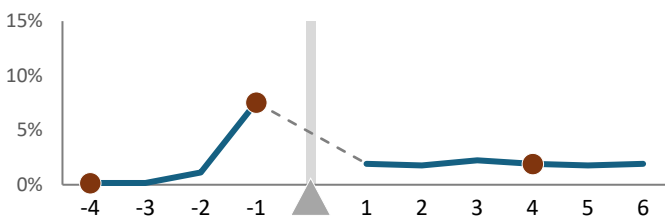
North Sound



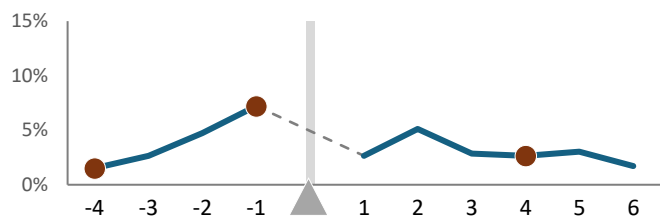
Pierce



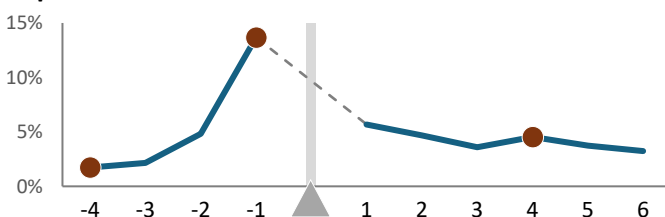
Salish



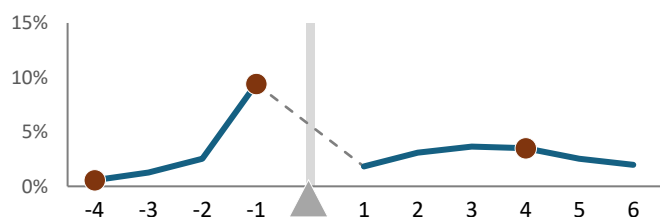
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Mental Health Inpatient Services

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WiSe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)
SUD Treatment Need

Post-Rate 3.0% STATEWIDE RANGE 9.4% Crisis Rate

LEGEND

← Fewer More →

Crisis Rate = Arrow start
Follow-up (Post-Rate) = Arrow end
Longer bars indicate more significant change.
Arrows are not shown where values represent fewer than 11 youth, or could be used to recalculate small numbers.
Full numbers are on the next page.

STATEWIDE
9% of all WiSe youth received MH inpatient services in the quarter prior to WiSe entry. That rate dropped to 3% as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

SUBGROUPS
All groups made progress toward MH recovery. Youth with co-occurring SUD treatment need experienced the greatest decrease in MH inpatient services, dropping from 34% in the quarter prior to WiSe entry to 6% as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30% 35%



Mental Health Inpatient Services

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	9.4%	3.0%
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	6.4%	2.6%
Greater Columbia	1,328	5.1%	1.6%
King County	800	11.8%	3.1%
North Central	399	9.5%	3.5%
North Sound	1,171	9.5%	2.8%
Pierce	888	12.3%	3.3%
Salish	623	7.5%	1.9%
Southwest	527	7.2%	2.7%
Spokane	1,389	13.7%	4.5%
Thurston-Mason	713	9.4%	3.5%
Age at WiSe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	Suppressed	Suppressed
6 – 11 Years	3,348	1.6%	1.0%
12 – 17 Years	4,445	16.6%	4.9%
18 – 20 Years	248	Suppressed	Suppressed
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	12.4%	3.7%
Male	3,938	4.4%	1.6%
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	22.7%	7.2%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	16.3%	6.2%
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	Suppressed	Suppressed
Missing	221	Suppressed	Suppressed
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	19.4%	8.1%
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	12.9%	3.0%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	12.6%	5.1%
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	18.0%	5.6%
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	9.7%	4.2%
Asian	126	Suppressed	Suppressed
Black or African American	597	8.7%	3.5%
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	7.5%	2.4%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	Suppressed	Suppressed
White	3,887	8.9%	3.4%
White Alone	3,250	9.0%	3.3%
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	Suppressed	Suppressed
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	10.7%	3.5%
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	10.1%	3.9%
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	10.2%	3.6%
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	Suppressed	Suppressed
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)	755	5.6%	1.9%
SUD Treatment Need	847	33.8%	6.4%



WISe Outcomes

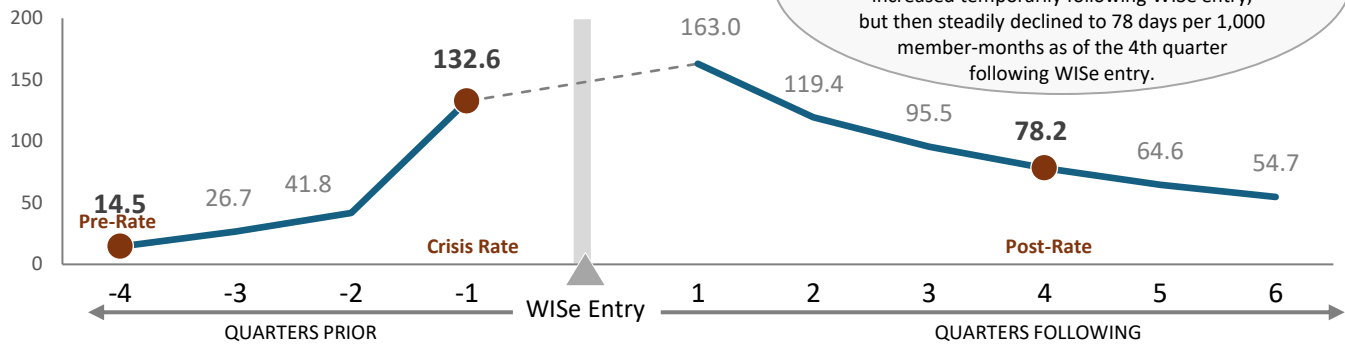
Mental Health Crisis Services

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 –
December 2023, days per 1,000 member-months

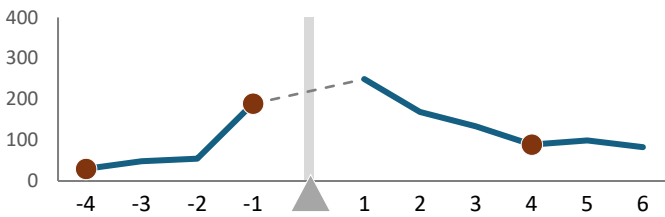
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STATEWIDE

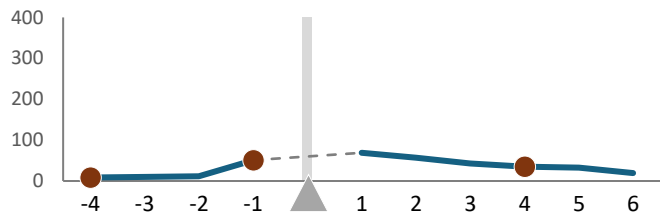
WISe youth received 133 days of MH crisis services per 1,000 member-months in the quarter prior to WISe entry. That rate increased temporarily following WISe entry, but then steadily declined to 78 days per 1,000 member-months as of the 4th quarter following WISe entry.



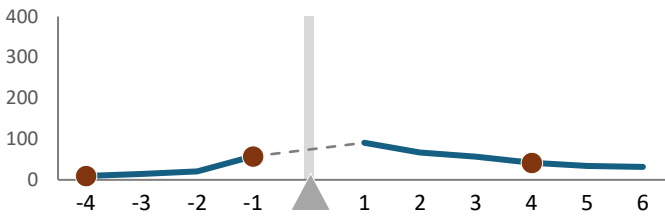
Great Rivers



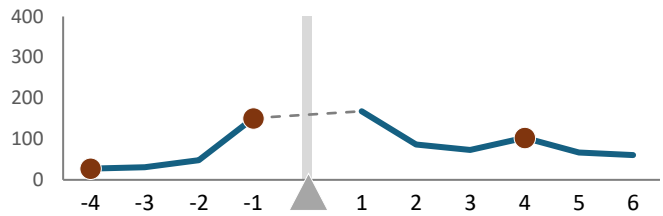
Greater Columbia



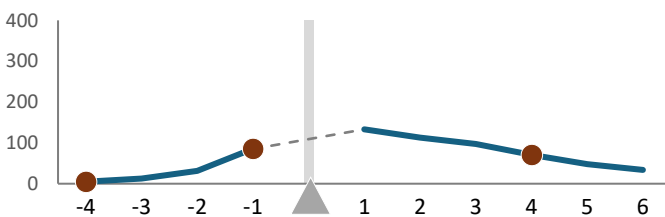
King County



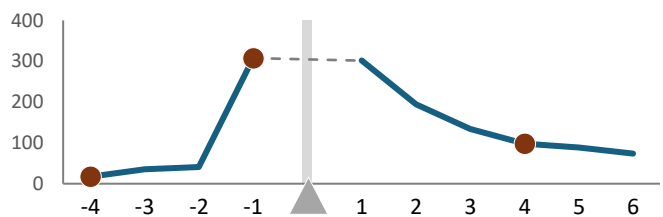
North Central



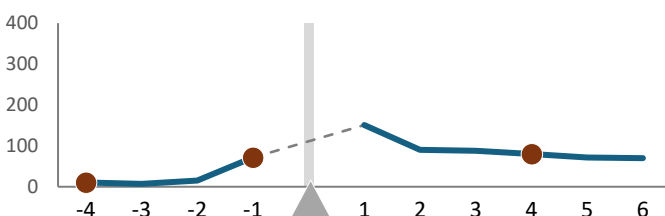
North Sound



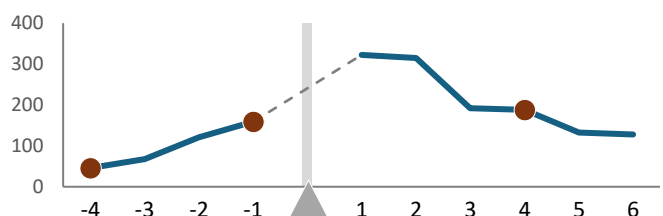
Pierce



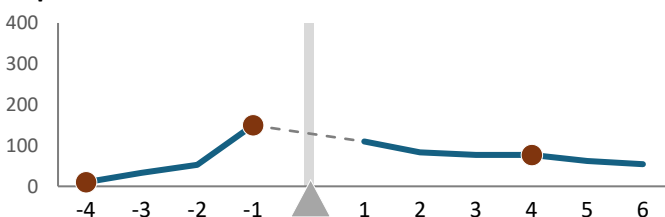
Salish



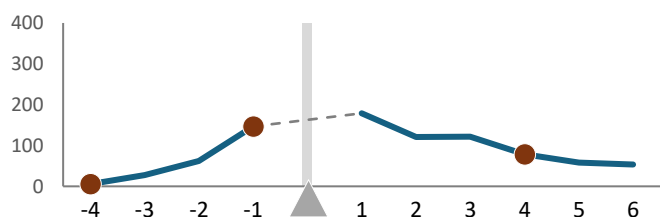
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Mental Health Crisis Services

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, days per 1,000 member-months

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WiSe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

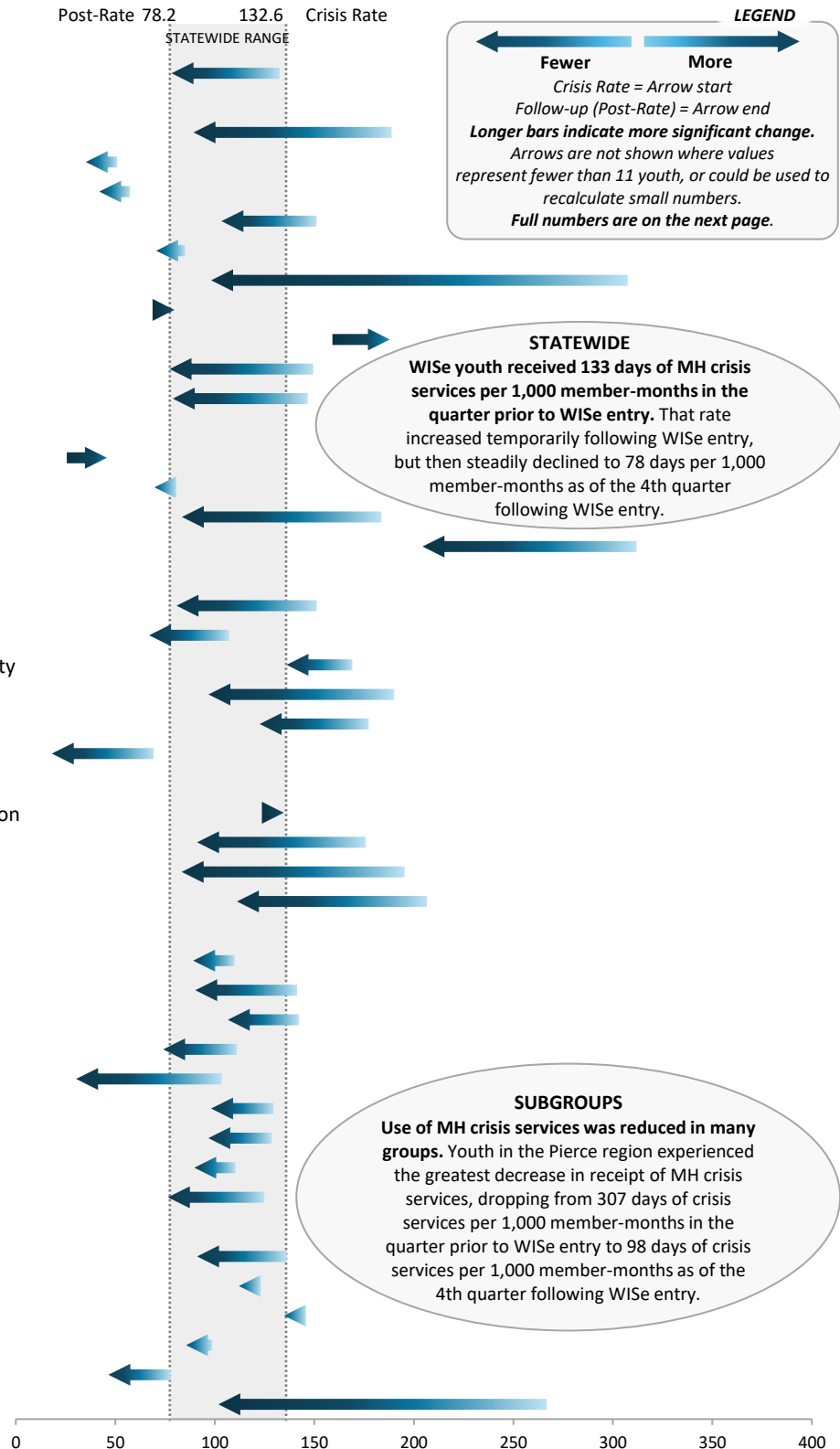
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)
SUD Treatment Need





WiSe Outcomes

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Mental Health Crisis Services

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, days per 1,000 member-months

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	133	78
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	189	89
Greater Columbia	1,328	51	35
King County	800	57	42
North Central	399	151	103
North Sound	1,171	85	71
Pierce	888	307	98
Salish	623	71	80
Southwest	527	159	188
Spokane	1,389	149	77
Thurston-Mason	713	147	79
Age at WiSe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	26	46
6 – 11 Years	3,348	75	70
12 – 17 Years	4,445	184	83
18 – 20 Years	248	312	204
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	151	81
Male	3,938	107	67
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	169	136
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	190	97
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	177	123
Missing	221	69	18
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	134	135
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	176	91
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	195	83
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	207	111
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	110	89
Asian	126	141	90
Black or African American	597	142	107
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	111	74
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	103	30
White	3,887	130	98
White Alone	3,250	129	97
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	110	90
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	125	76
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	136	91
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	122	112
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	144	135
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	99	86
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)	755	78	47
SUD Treatment Need	847	267	102

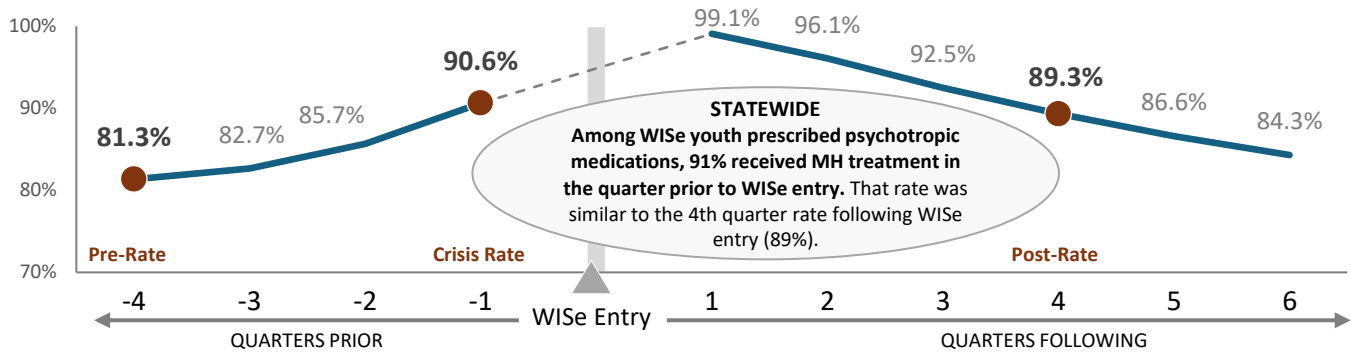


WISe Outcomes

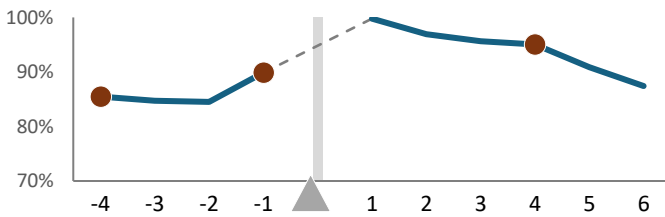
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Mental Health Treatment Rate

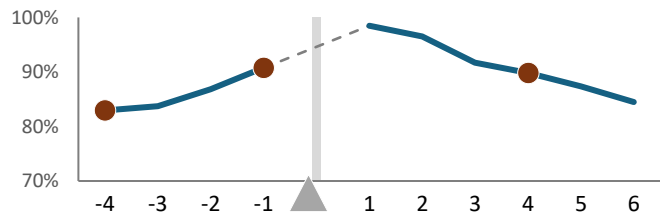
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those with psychotropic medications



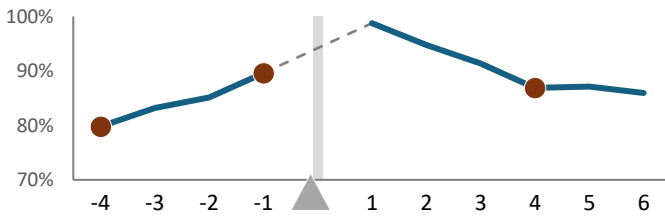
Great Rivers



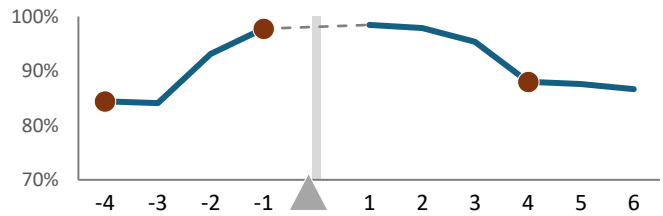
Greater Columbia



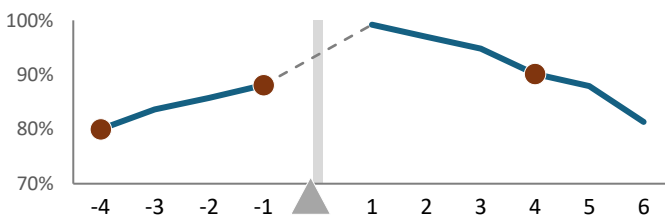
King County



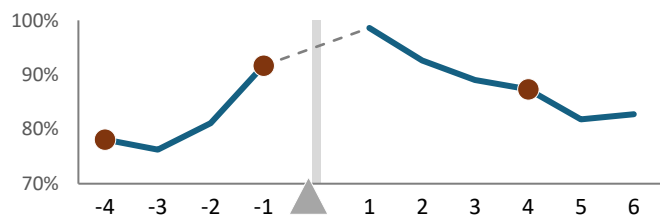
North Central



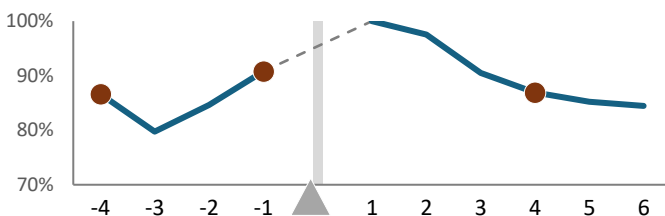
North Sound



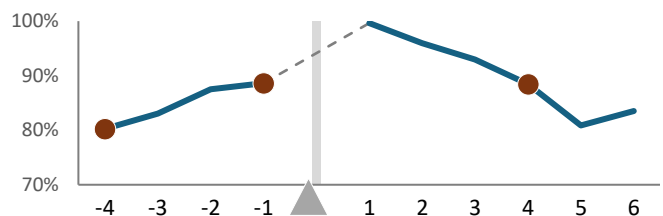
Pierce



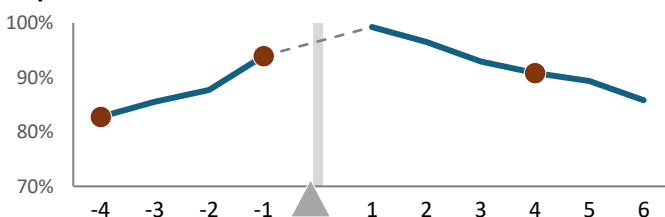
Salish



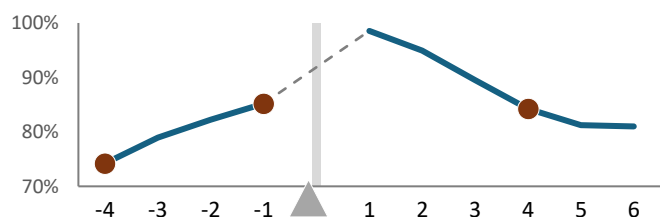
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Mental Health Treatment Rate

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those with psychotropic medications

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WISe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

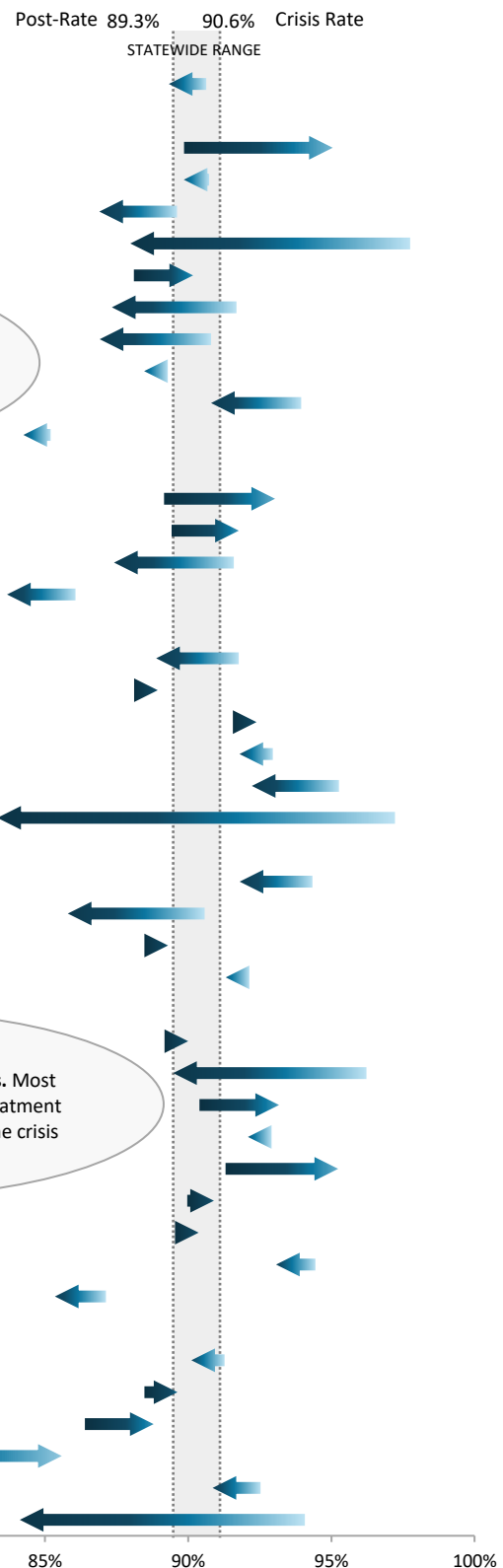
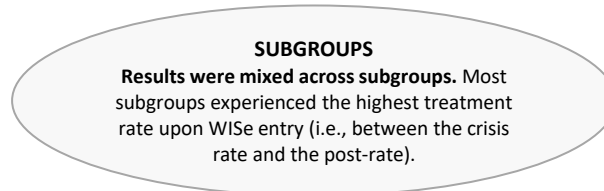
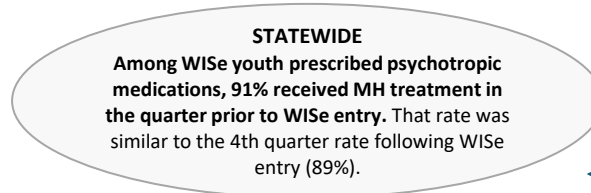
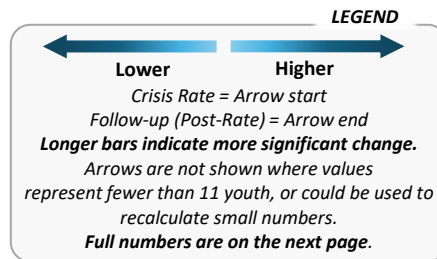
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WISe entry)
SUD Treatment Need





Mental Health Treatment Rate

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those with psychotropic medications

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	6,129	90.6%	89.3%
Regions			
Great Rivers	629	89.9%	95.0%
Greater Columbia	803	90.7%	89.8%
King County	485	89.6%	86.9%
North Central	287	97.8%	88.0%
North Sound	909	88.1%	90.2%
Pierce	628	91.7%	87.3%
Salish	424	90.8%	86.9%
Southwest	401	88.6%	88.5%
Spokane	1,071	93.9%	90.8%
Thurston-Mason	492	85.2%	84.2%
Age at WiSe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	300	89.2%	93.0%
6 – 11 Years	2,176	89.4%	91.8%
12 – 17 Years	3,473	91.6%	87.4%
18 – 20 Years	180	86.1%	83.7%
Gender Identity			
Female	2,463	91.8%	88.9%
Male	2,638	88.5%	88.9%
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	429	91.7%	92.4%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	208	93.0%	91.8%
Prefer Not to Disclose	270	95.3%	92.2%
Missing	121	97.2%	83.3%
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	399	94.3%	91.8%
Straight or Heterosexual	883	90.6%	85.8%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	463	89.3%	89.3%
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,030	91.6%	91.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	260	89.4%	90.0%
Asian	92	96.2%	89.5%
Black or African American	403	90.4%	93.2%
Hispanic or Latino	686	92.3%	92.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	41	91.3%	95.2%
White	2,901	90.0%	90.9%
White Alone	2,444	89.6%	90.4%
Another Race or Ethnicity	163	94.4%	93.1%
Prefer Not to Disclose	184	87.1%	85.3%
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,171	91.3%	90.1%
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	1,580	88.5%	89.6%
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	793	86.4%	88.8%
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	297	76.9%	85.6%
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)	484	92.5%	90.9%
SUD Treatment Need	729	94.1%	84.1%

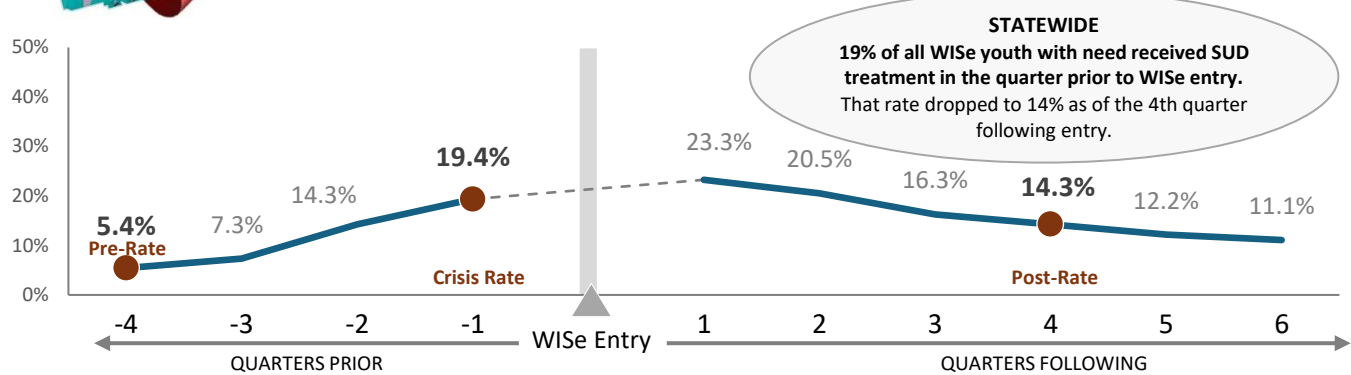


WISe Outcomes

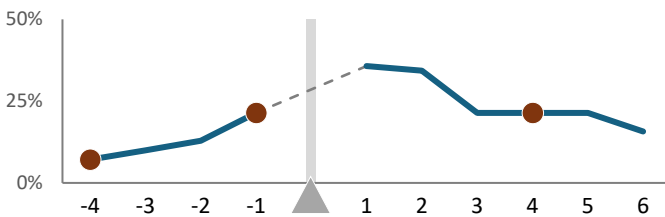
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Substance Use Disorder Treatment Rate

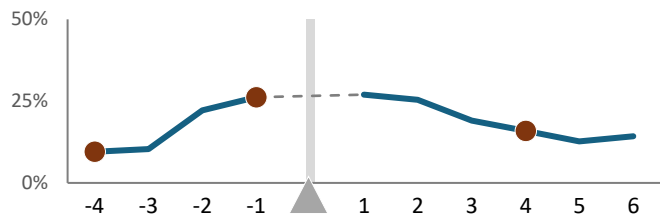
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those with SUD need indicated



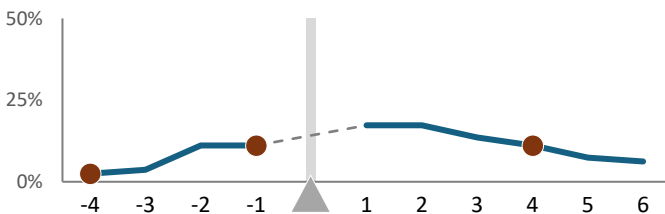
Great Rivers



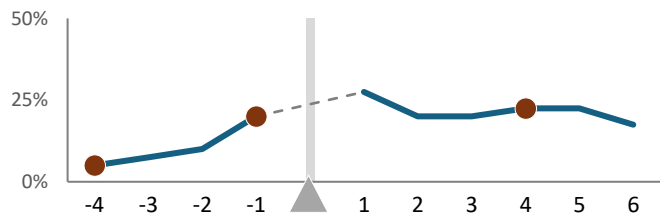
Greater Columbia



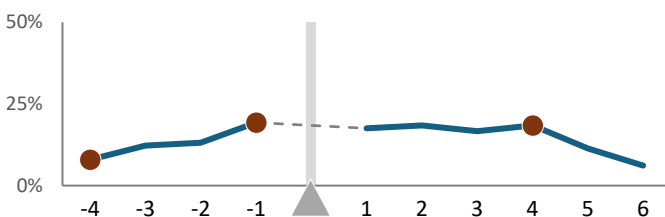
King County



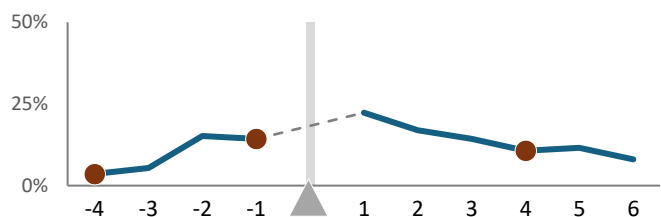
North Central



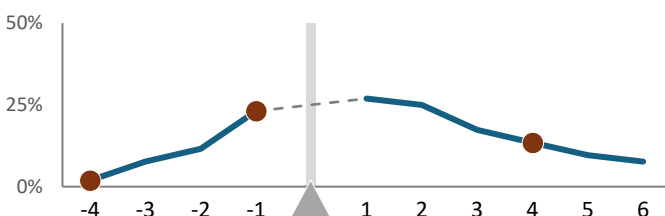
North Sound



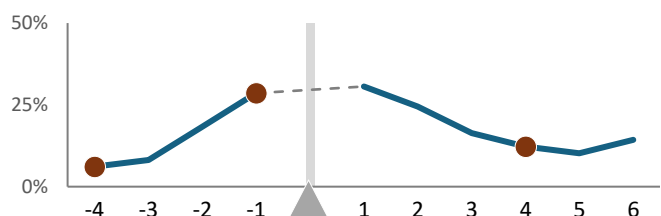
Pierce



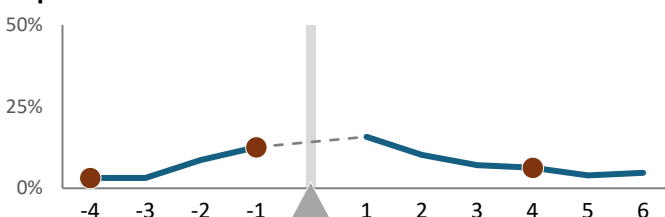
Salish



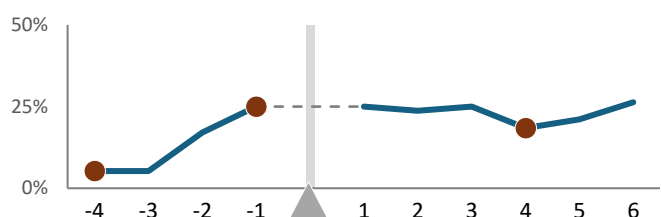
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Substance Use Disorder Treatment Rate

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those with SUD need indicated

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WiSe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

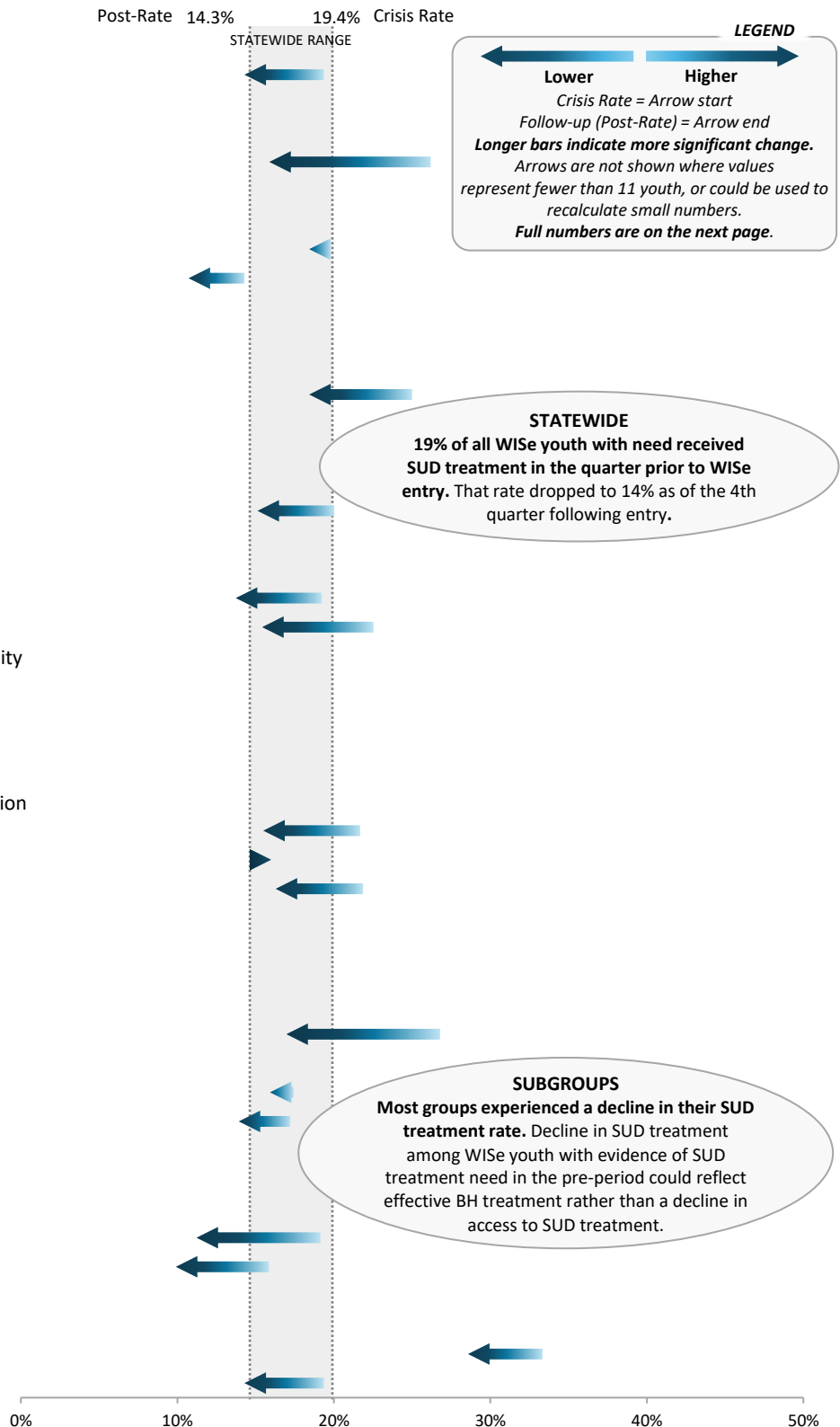
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)
SUD Treatment Need





Substance Use Disorder Treatment Rate

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those with SUD need indicated

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	847	19.4%	14.3%
Regions			
Great Rivers	70	21.4%	21.4%
Greater Columbia	126	26.2%	15.9%
King County	81	Suppressed	Suppressed
North Central	40	Suppressed	Suppressed
North Sound	114	19.3%	18.4%
Pierce	112	14.3%	10.7%
Salish	52	Suppressed	Suppressed
Southwest	49	Suppressed	Suppressed
Spokane	127	Suppressed	Suppressed
Thurston-Mason	76	25.0%	18.4%
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
6 – 11 Years	22	Suppressed	Suppressed
12 – 17 Years	754	20.0%	15.1%
18 – 20 Years	66	Suppressed	Suppressed
Gender Identity			
Female	437	19.2%	13.7%
Male	253	22.5%	15.4%
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	67	Suppressed	Suppressed
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	32	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	39	Suppressed	Suppressed
Missing	19	Suppressed	Suppressed
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	83	Suppressed	Suppressed
Straight or Heterosexual	226	21.7%	15.5%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	75	14.7%	16.0%
Prefer Not to Disclose	215	21.9%	16.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	42	Suppressed	Suppressed
Asian	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Black or African American	67	Suppressed	Suppressed
Hispanic or Latino	112	26.8%	17.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
White	333	17.4%	15.9%
White Alone	273	17.2%	13.9%
Another Race or Ethnicity	21	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	22	Suppressed	Suppressed
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	303	19.1%	11.2%
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	101	15.8%	9.9%
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	45	Suppressed	Suppressed
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	11	Suppressed	Suppressed
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	42	33.3%	28.6%
SUD Treatment Need	847	19.4%	14.3%



WISe Outcomes

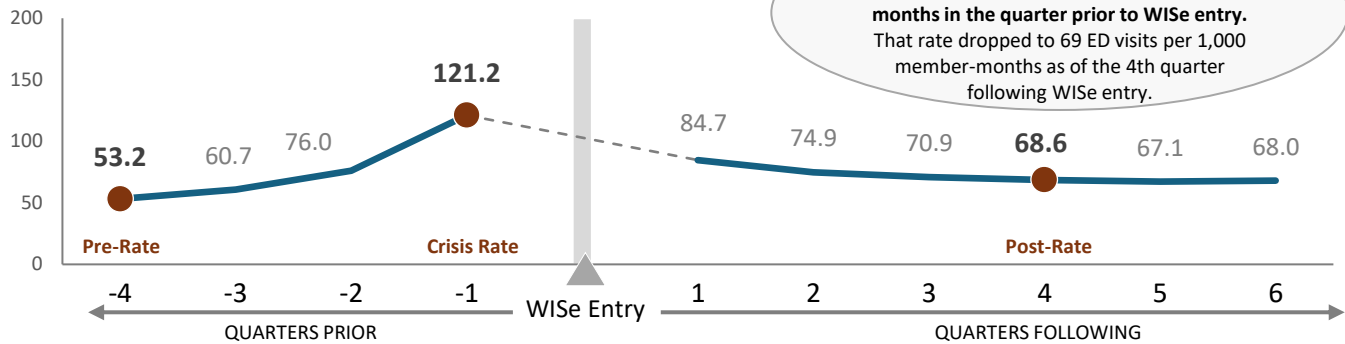
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Emergency Department Visits Rate

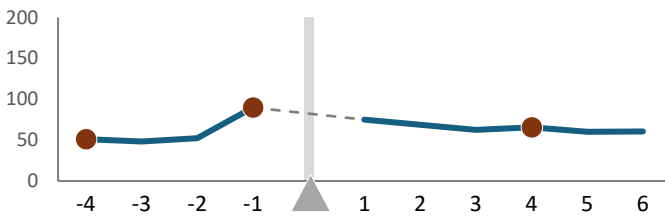
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023,
measured per 1,000 member-months

STATEWIDE

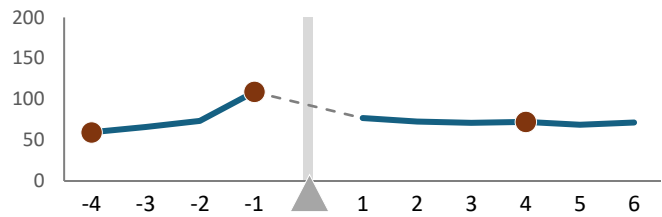
WISe youth experienced 121 emergency department (ED) visits per 1,000 member-months in the quarter prior to WISe entry. That rate dropped to 69 ED visits per 1,000 member-months as of the 4th quarter following WISe entry.



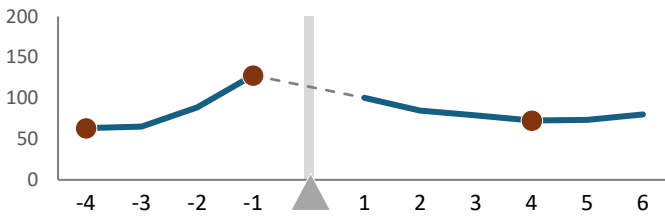
Great Rivers



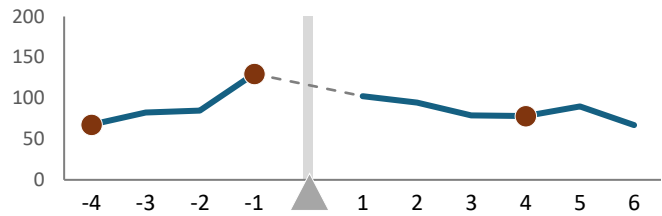
Greater Columbia



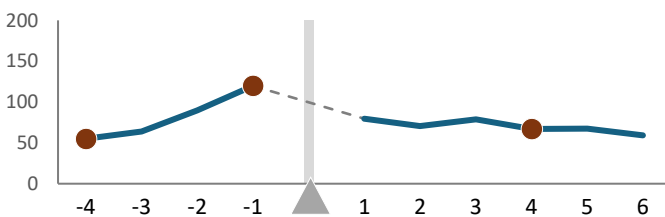
King County



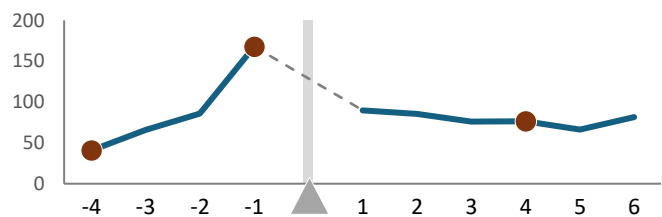
North Central



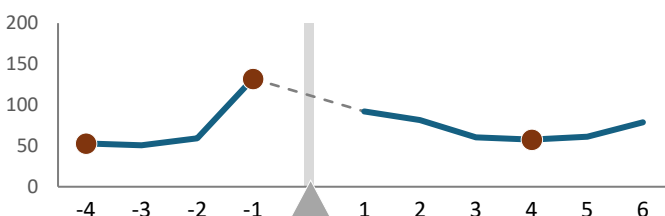
North Sound



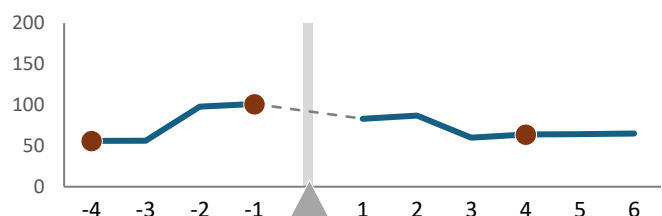
Pierce



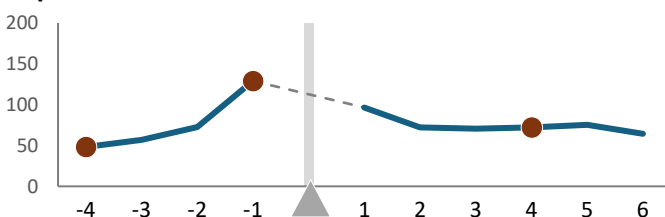
Salish



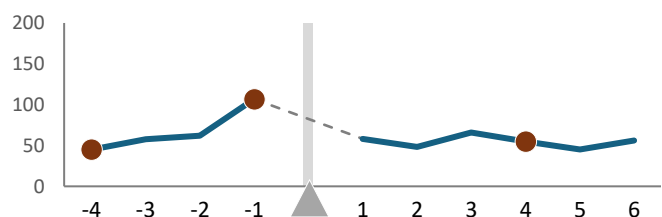
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Emergency Department Visits Rate

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WiSe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

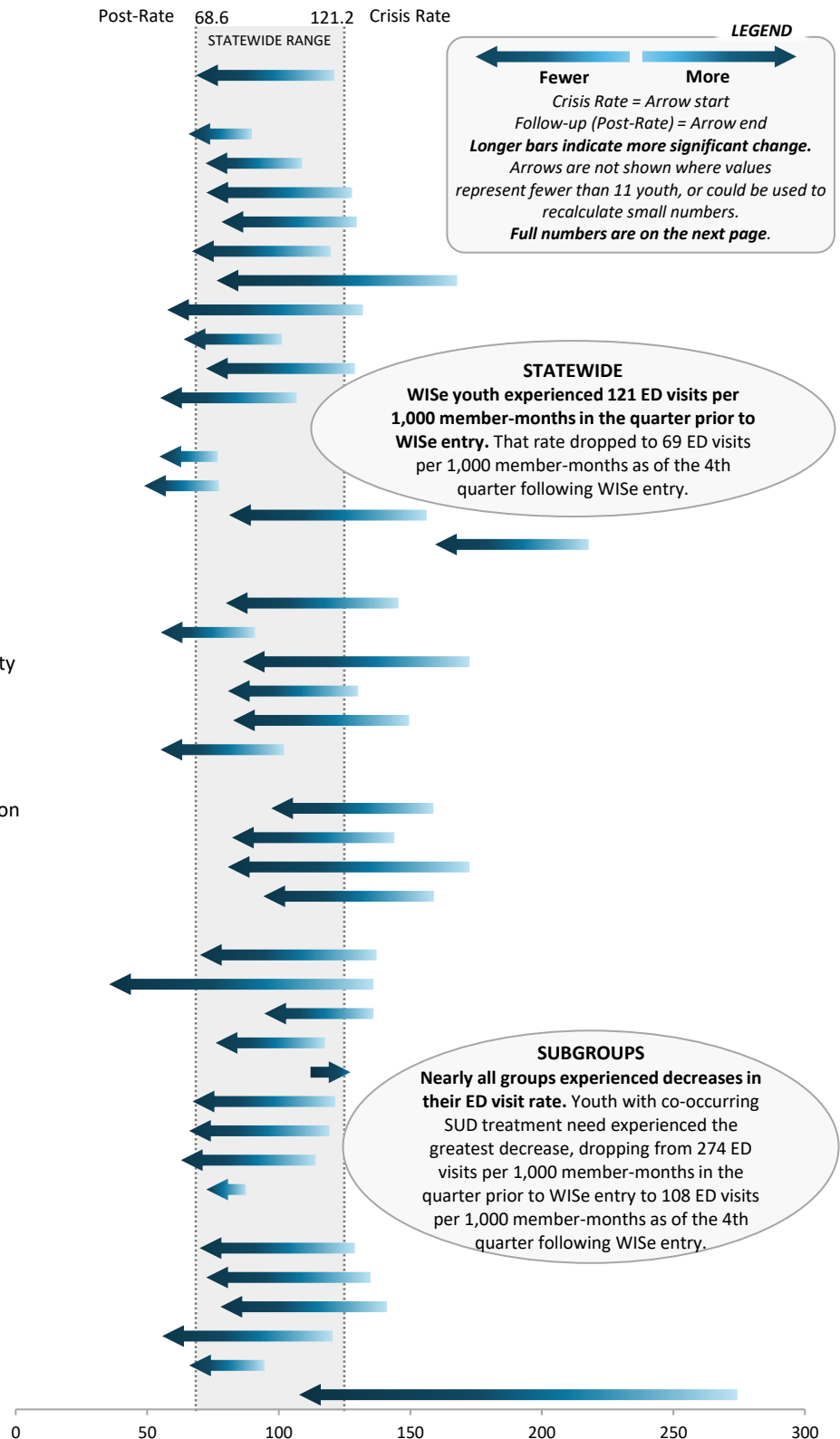
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)
SUD Treatment Need





Emergency Department Visits Rate

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	121	69
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	90	66
Greater Columbia	1,328	109	72
King County	800	128	72
North Central	399	130	78
North Sound	1,171	120	67
Pierce	888	168	76
Salish	623	132	58
Southwest	527	101	64
Spokane	1,389	129	72
Thurston-Mason	713	107	55
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	77	55
6 – 11 Years	3,348	77	49
12 – 17 Years	4,445	156	81
18 – 20 Years	248	218	159
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	146	80
Male	3,938	91	55
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	173	86
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	130	81
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	150	83
Missing	221	102	55
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	159	97
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	144	82
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	173	81
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	159	94
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	137	70
Asian	126	136	36
Black or African American	597	136	95
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	118	76
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	112	127
White	3,887	122	67
White Alone	3,250	119	66
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	114	63
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	88	72
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	129	70
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	135	72
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	141	78
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	121	56
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	95	66
SUD Treatment Need	847	274	108

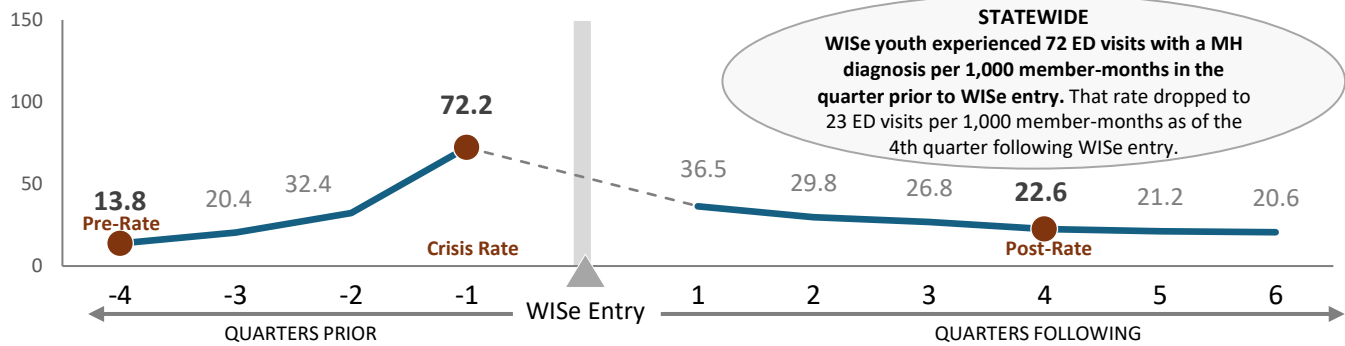


WISe Outcomes

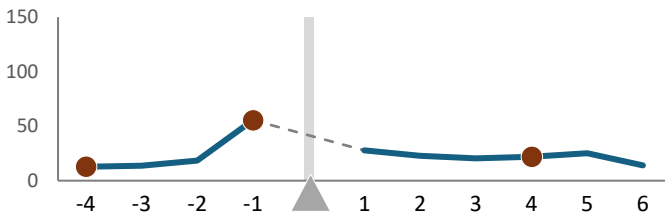
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Emergency Department Visits with Mental Health Diagnosis Rate

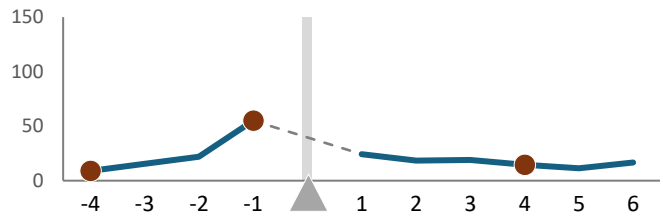
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months



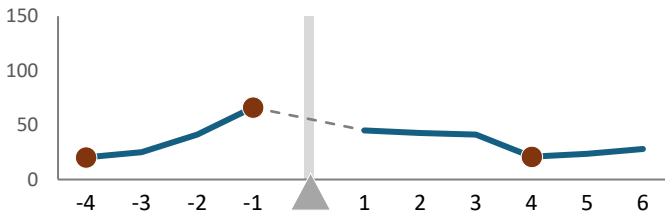
Great Rivers



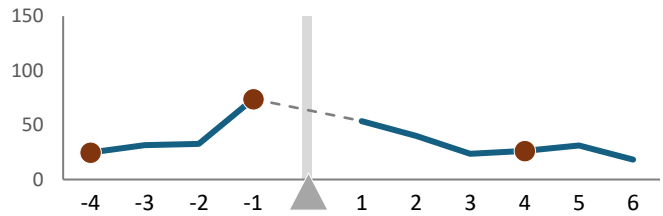
Greater Columbia



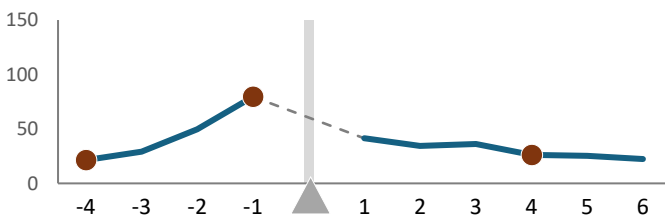
King County



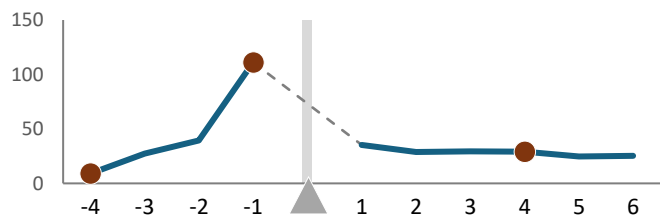
North Central



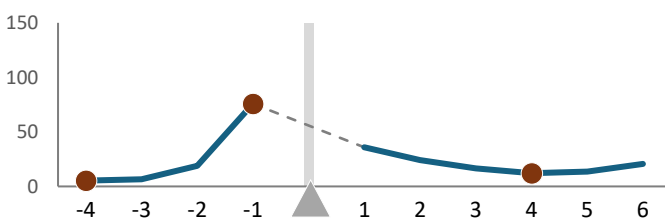
North Sound



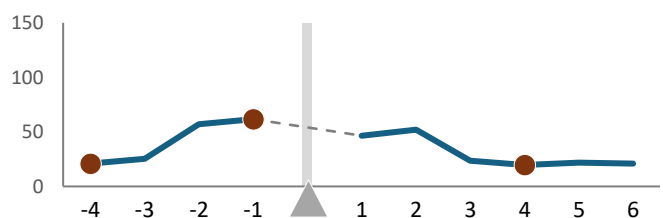
Pierce



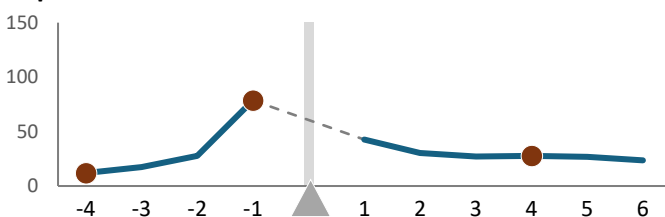
Salish



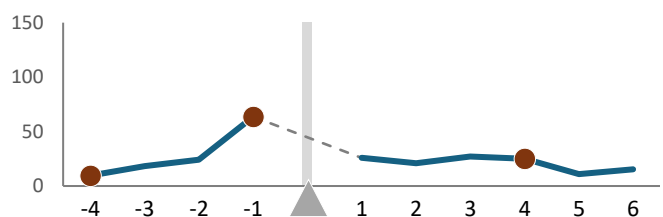
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





WiSe Outcomes

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Emergency Department Visits with Mental Health Diagnosis Rate

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WiSe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)
SUD Treatment Need

Post-Rate 22.6 STATEWIDE RANGE 72.2 Crisis Rate

LEGEND

Fewer **More**
Crisis Rate = Arrow start
Follow-up (Post-Rate) = Arrow end
Longer bars indicate more significant change.
Arrows are not shown where values represent fewer than 11 youth, or could be used to recalculate small numbers.
Full numbers are on the next page.

STATEWIDE

WiSe youth experienced 72 ED visits with a MH diagnosis per 1,000 member-months in the quarter prior to WiSe entry. That rate dropped to 23 ED visits per 1,000 member-months as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

SUBGROUPS

All groups experienced decreases in their rate of ED visits with a MH diagnosis. Youth with co-occurring SUD treatment need experienced the greatest decrease in rate, dropping from 188 ED visits with a MH diagnosis per 1,000 member-months in the quarter prior to WiSe entry to 36 ED visits with a MH diagnosis per 1,000 member-months as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

0 50 100 150 200



WISe Outcomes

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Emergency Department Visits with Mental Health Diagnosis Rate

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	72.2	22.6
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	55.5	21.9
Greater Columbia	1,328	55.0	14.5
King County	800	66.1	20.9
North Central	399	73.9	26.4
North Sound	1,171	79.5	26.2
Pierce	888	111.2	29.1
Salish	623	75.8	12.2
Southwest	527	61.7	19.6
Spokane	1,389	78.6	27.8
Thurston-Mason	713	63.6	25.2
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	5.5	2.8
6 – 11 Years	3,348	34.2	11.2
12 – 17 Years	4,445	109.9	32.0
18 – 20 Years	248	107.2	68.1
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	91.7	28.2
Male	3,938	45.6	14.1
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	131.4	42.3
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	95.1	37.6
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	87.7	32.3
Missing	221	54.8	7.9
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	117.0	50.0
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	91.5	25.4
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	123.7	31.4
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	109.8	38.0
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	84.4	20.4
Asian	126	98.7	10.9
Black or African American	597	72.5	28.9
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	65.1	19.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	63.2	48.5
White	3,887	71.2	23.9
White Alone	3,250	70.6	23.4
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	79.7	22.4
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	56.6	34.3
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	81.5	23.2
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	77.9	25.8
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	81.4	28.7
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	44.2	8.1
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	48.9	19.0
SUD Treatment Need	847	188.4	36.4



WISe Outcomes

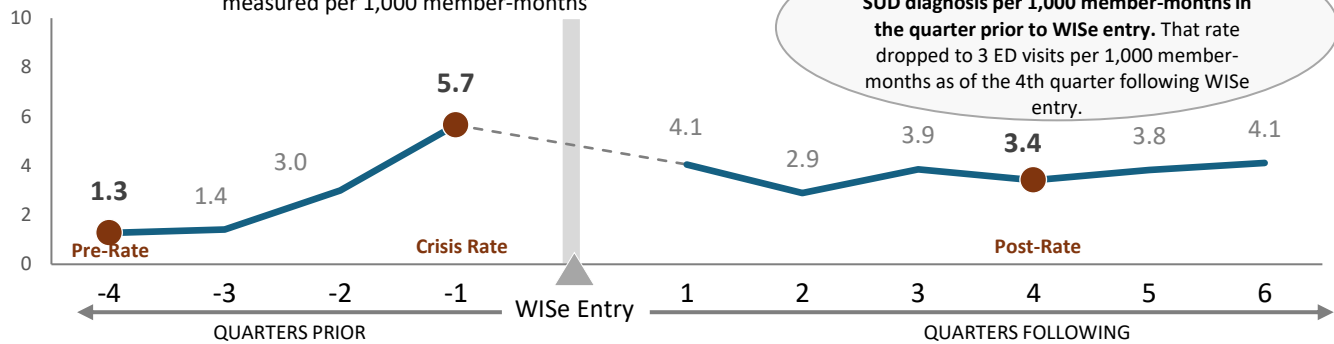
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Emergency Department Visits with Substance Use Disorder Diagnosis Rate

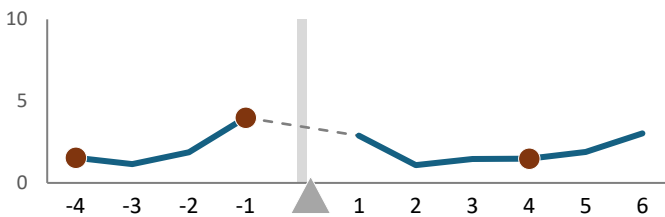
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months

STATEWIDE

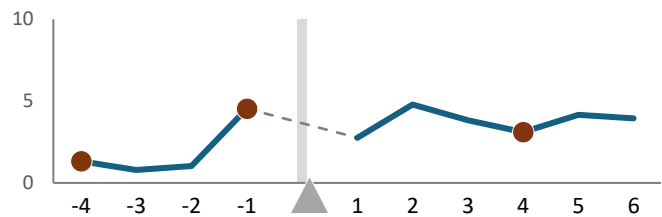
WISe youth experienced 6 ED visits with a SUD diagnosis per 1,000 member-months in the quarter prior to WISe entry. That rate dropped to 3 ED visits per 1,000 member-months as of the 4th quarter following WISe entry.



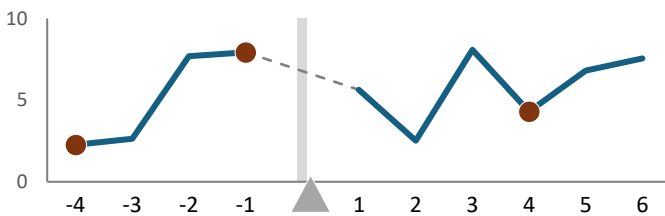
Great Rivers



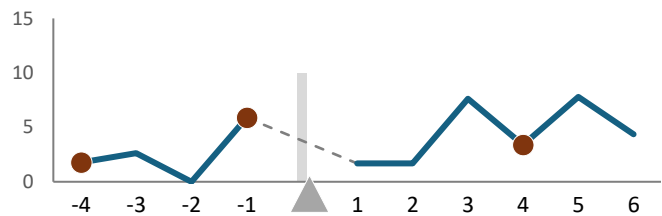
Greater Columbia



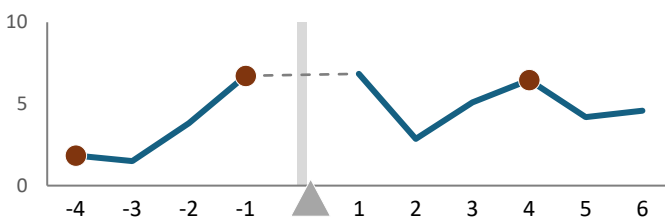
King County



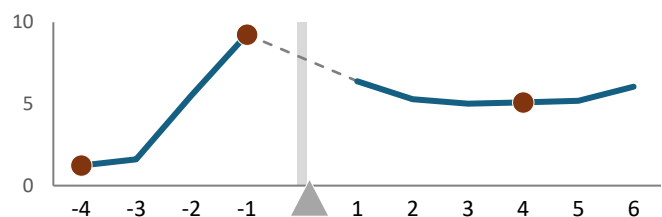
North Central



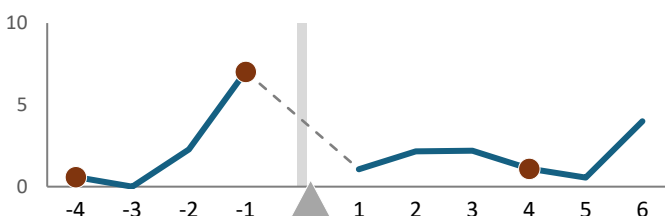
North Sound



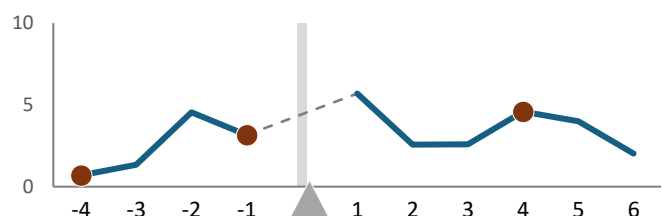
Pierce



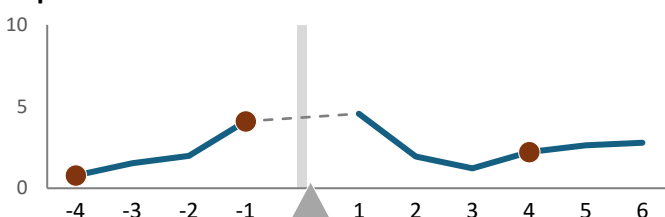
Salish



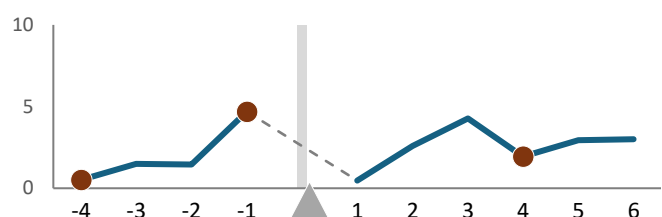
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





WISe Outcomes

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Emergency Department Visits with Substance Use Disorder Diagnosis Rate

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WISe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WISe entry)
SUD Treatment Need

Post-Rate 3.4 5.7 Crisis Rate
STATEWIDE RANGE

LEGEND

← Fewer → More →
Crisis Rate = Arrow start
Follow-up (Post-Rate) = Arrow end
Longer bars indicate more significant change.
Arrows are not shown where values represent fewer than 11 youth, or could be used to recalculate small numbers.
Full numbers are on the next page.

STATEWIDE

WISe youth experienced 6 ED visits with a SUD diagnosis per 1,000 member-months in the quarter prior to WISe entry. That rate dropped to 3 ED visits per 1,000 member-months as of the 4th quarter following WISe entry.

SUBGROUPS

Most groups experienced decreases in their rate of ED visits with a SUD diagnosis. The greatest decrease in this rate occurred among youth with co-occurring SUD treatment need, dropping from 59 ED visits with a SUD diagnosis per 1,000 member-months in the quarter prior to WISe entry to 14 ED visits with a SUD diagnosis per 1,000 member-months as of the 4th quarter following WISe entry.

0 10 20 30 40 50 60



WISe Outcomes

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Emergency Department Visits with Substance Use Disorder Diagnosis Rate

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, measured per 1,000 member-months

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	6	3
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	4	1
Greater Columbia	1,328	5	3
King County	800	8	4
North Central	399	6	3
North Sound	1,171	7	6
Pierce	888	9	5
Salish	623	7	1
Southwest	527	3	5
Spokane	1,389	4	2
Thurston-Mason	713	5	2
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	0	0
6 – 11 Years	3,348	0	0
12 – 17 Years	4,445	10	6
18 – 20 Years	248	18	6
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	9	5
Male	3,938	3	2
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	7	5
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	3	5
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	6	3
Missing	221	3	0
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	7	7
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	13	7
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	9	5
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	12	7
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	13	3
Asian	126	8	0
Black or African American	597	7	5
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	7	6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	6	18
White	3,887	6	3
White Alone	3,250	5	3
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	6	6
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	3	5
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	4	3
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	2	2
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	2	1
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	0	0
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	4	2
SUD Treatment Need	847	59	14

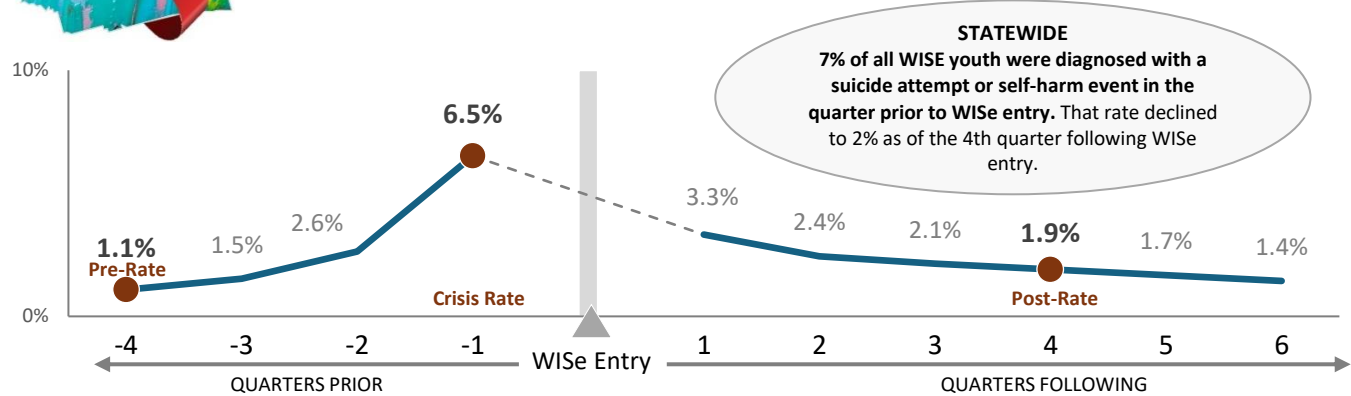


WISe Outcomes

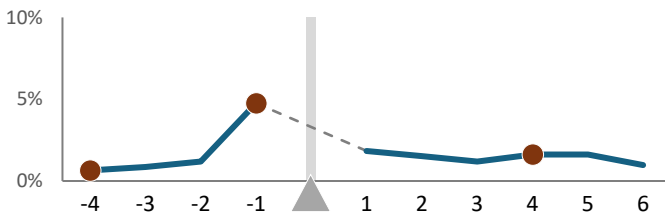
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Suicide Attempt/Self-Harm Event Diagnosis Rate

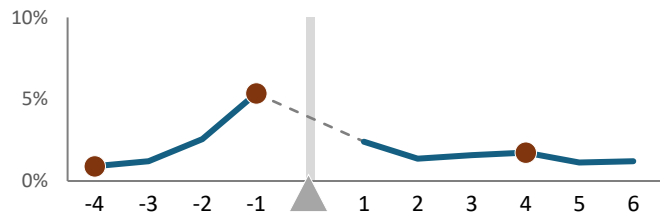
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023



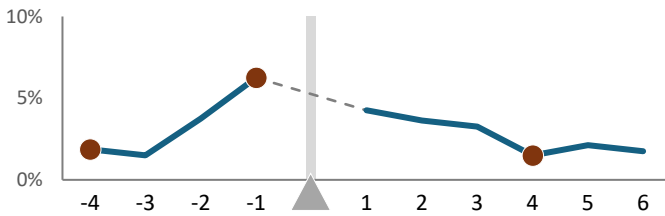
Great Rivers



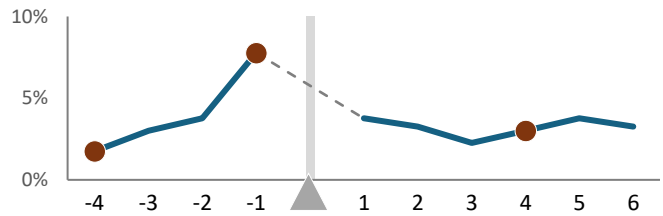
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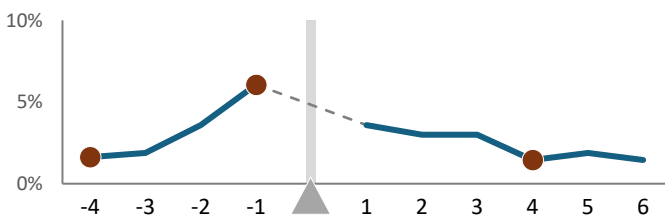
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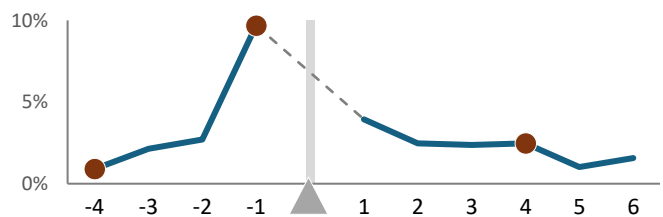
North Central



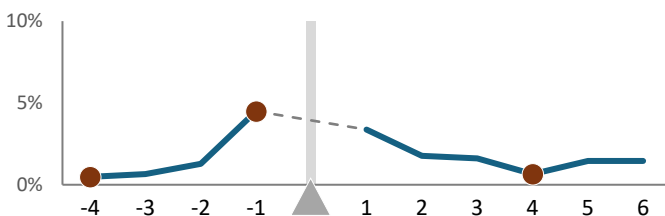
North Sound



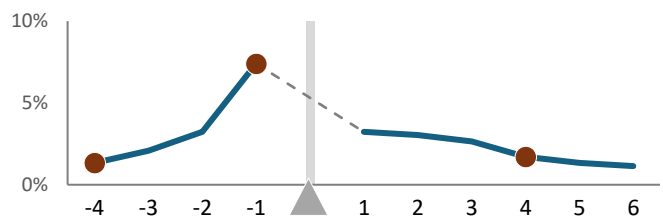
Pierce



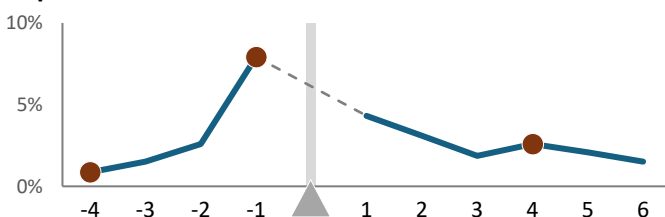
Salish



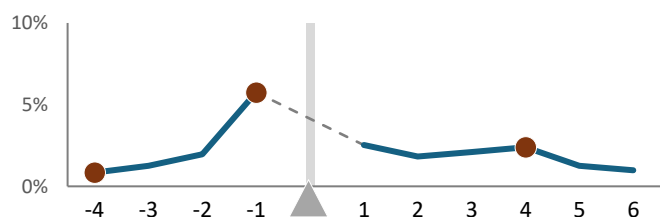
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Suicide Attempt/Self-Harm Event Diagnosis Rate

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WiSe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)
SUD Treatment Need

Post-Rate 1.9% 6.5% Crisis Rate

STATEWIDE RANGE

LEGEND

Fewer

More

Crisis Rate = Arrow start
Follow-up (Post-Rate) = Arrow end
Longer bars indicate more significant change.
Arrows are not shown where values represent fewer than 11 youth, or could be used to recalculate small numbers.
Full numbers are on the next page.

STATEWIDE

7% of all WiSe youth were diagnosed with a suicide attempt or self-harm event in the quarter prior to WiSe entry. That rate declined to 2% as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

SUBGROUPS

All groups shown made progress toward MH recovery. The greatest decrease in diagnosis with a suicide attempt or self-harm event was among youth with co-occurring SUD treatment need, declining from 23% in the quarter prior to WiSe entry to 3% as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30%



Suicide Attempt/Self-Harm Event Diagnosis Rate

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	6.5%	1.9%
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	4.8%	1.6%
Greater Columbia	1,328	5.3%	1.7%
King County	800	6.3%	1.5%
North Central	399	7.8%	3.0%
North Sound	1,171	6.1%	1.5%
Pierce	888	9.7%	2.5%
Salish	623	Suppressed	Suppressed
Southwest	527	Suppressed	Suppressed
Spokane	1,389	7.9%	2.6%
Thurston-Mason	713	5.8%	2.4%
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	Suppressed	Suppressed
6 – 11 Years	3,348	1.1%	0.6%
12 – 17 Years	4,445	11.7%	3.1%
18 – 20 Years	248	Suppressed	Suppressed
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	9.7%	2.3%
Male	3,938	2.5%	0.8%
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	14.8%	5.8%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	10.5%	5.4%
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	Suppressed	Suppressed
Missing	221	Suppressed	Suppressed
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	14.0%	5.7%
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	9.3%	1.7%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	11.7%	3.0%
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	12.1%	4.2%
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	Suppressed	Suppressed
Asian	126	Suppressed	Suppressed
Black or African American	597	5.4%	1.7%
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	6.9%	1.6%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	Suppressed	Suppressed
White	3,887	6.2%	2.2%
White Alone	3,250	6.0%	2.2%
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	Suppressed	Suppressed
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	6.4%	1.8%
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	4.8%	2.2%
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	4.2%	2.0%
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	Suppressed	Suppressed
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	3.8%	2.1%
SUD Treatment Need	847	22.6%	3.1%

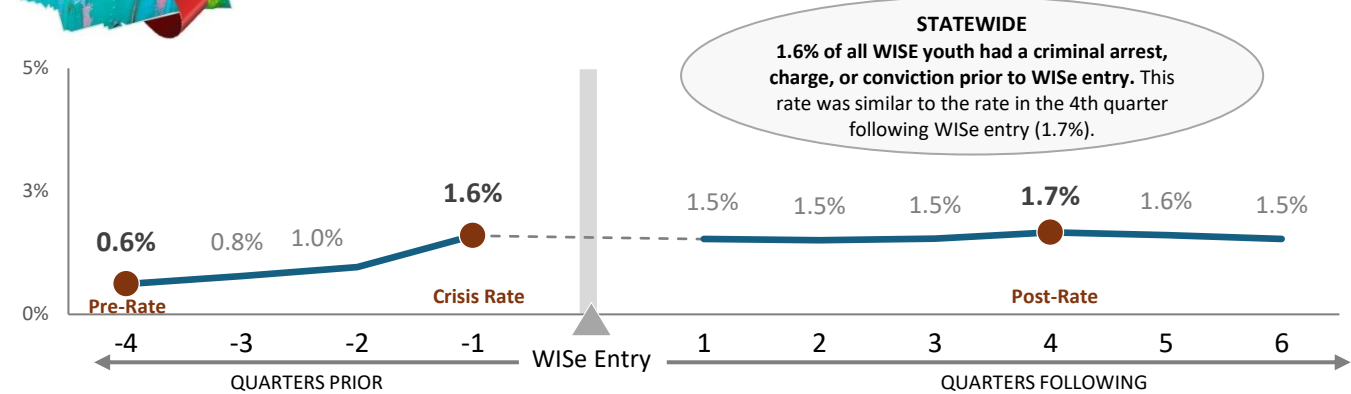


WISe Outcomes

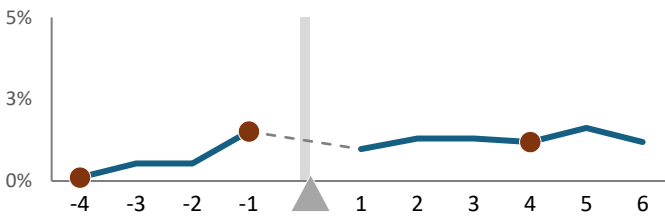
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Juvenile Arrests, Charges, and Convictions

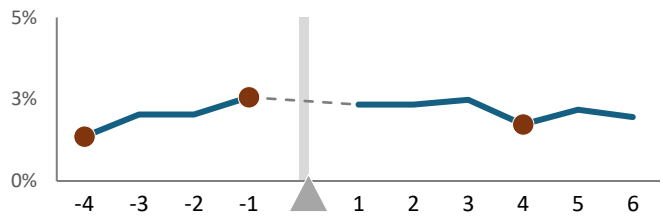
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023



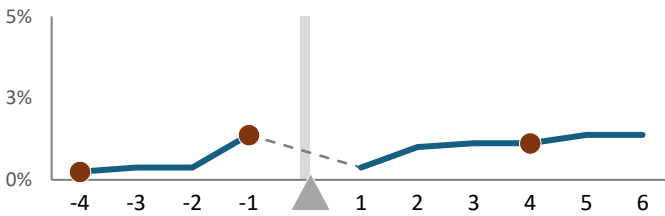
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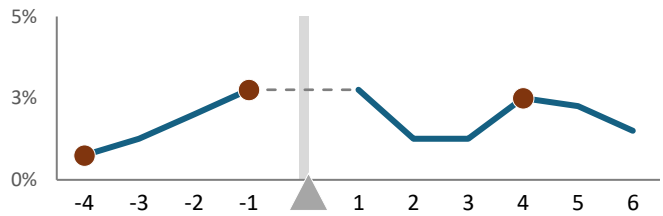
Greater Columbia



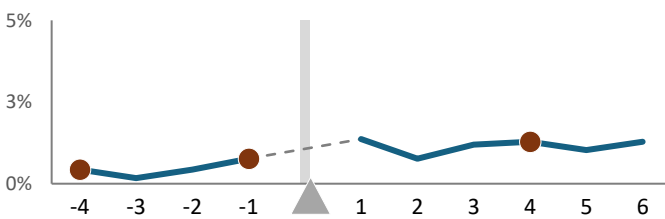
King County



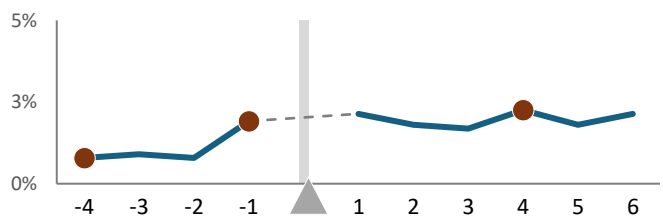
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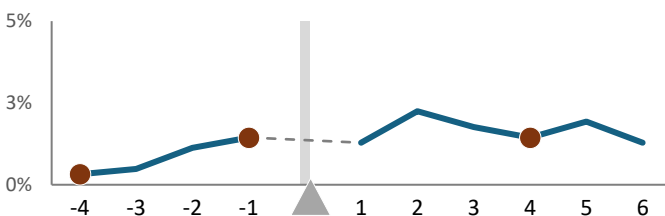
North Sound



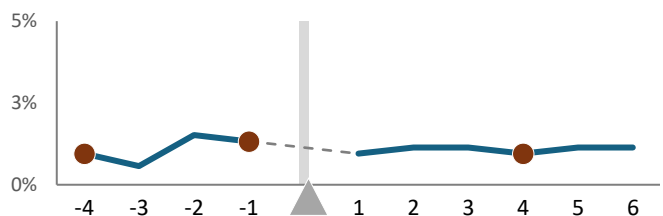
Pierce



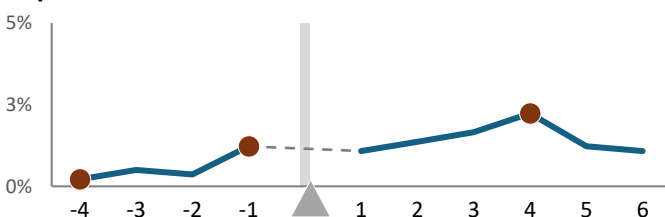
Salish



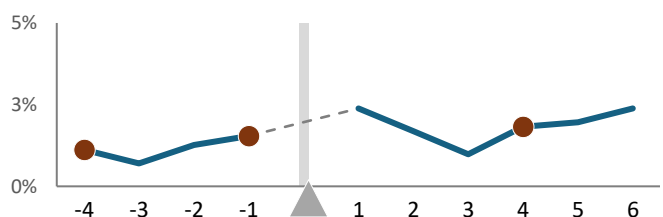
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Juvenile Arrests, Charges, and Convictions

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WISe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WISe entry)
SUD Treatment Need

Crisis Rate 1.6% 1.7% Post-Rate
STATEWIDE RANGE

LEGEND

Fewer **More**
Crisis Rate = Arrow start
Follow-up (Post-Rate) = Arrow end
Longer bars indicate more significant change.
Arrows are not shown where values represent fewer than 11 youth, or could be used to recalculate small numbers.
Full numbers are on the next page.

STATEWIDE

1.6% of all WISe youth had a criminal arrest, charge, or conviction prior to WISe entry. This rate was similar to the rate in the 4th quarter following WISe entry (1.7%).

SUBGROUPS

For most groups, changes in rates of criminal arrests, charges, or convictions after WISe entry were slight. However, the rate of arrests, charges, and convictions among Black and African American youth was halved, declining from 3.5% in the quarter prior to WISe entry to 1.7% as of the 4th quarter following WISe entry.

0% 1% 2% 3% 4% 5% 6% 7% 8% 9% 10%



WISe Outcomes

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Juvenile Arrests, Charges, and Convictions

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	1.6%	1.7%
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	1.5%	1.2%
Greater Columbia	1,328	2.6%	1.7%
King County	800	Suppressed	Suppressed
North Central	399	Suppressed	Suppressed
North Sound	1,171	Suppressed	Suppressed
Pierce	888	1.9%	2.3%
Salish	623	Suppressed	Suppressed
Southwest	527	Suppressed	Suppressed
Spokane	1,389	1.2%	2.2%
Thurston-Mason	713	1.5%	1.8%
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	Suppressed	Suppressed
6 – 11 Years	3,348	Suppressed	Suppressed
12 – 17 Years	4,445	2.9%	2.8%
18 – 20 Years	248	Suppressed	Suppressed
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	1.3%	1.3%
Male	3,938	1.9%	2.2%
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	Suppressed	Suppressed
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	Suppressed	Suppressed
Missing	221	Suppressed	Suppressed
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	Suppressed	Suppressed
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	4.4%	3.3%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	1.9%	2.4%
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	3.3%	3.2%
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	Suppressed	Suppressed
Asian	126	Suppressed	Suppressed
Black or African American	597	3.5%	1.7%
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	1.8%	1.4%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	Suppressed	Suppressed
White	3,887	1.2%	1.5%
White Alone	3,250	1.2%	1.6%
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	Suppressed	Suppressed
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	1.5%	2.2%
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	1.0%	1.5%
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	1.3%	1.3%
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	Suppressed	Suppressed
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	Suppressed	Suppressed
SUD Treatment Need	847	7.0%	5.9%

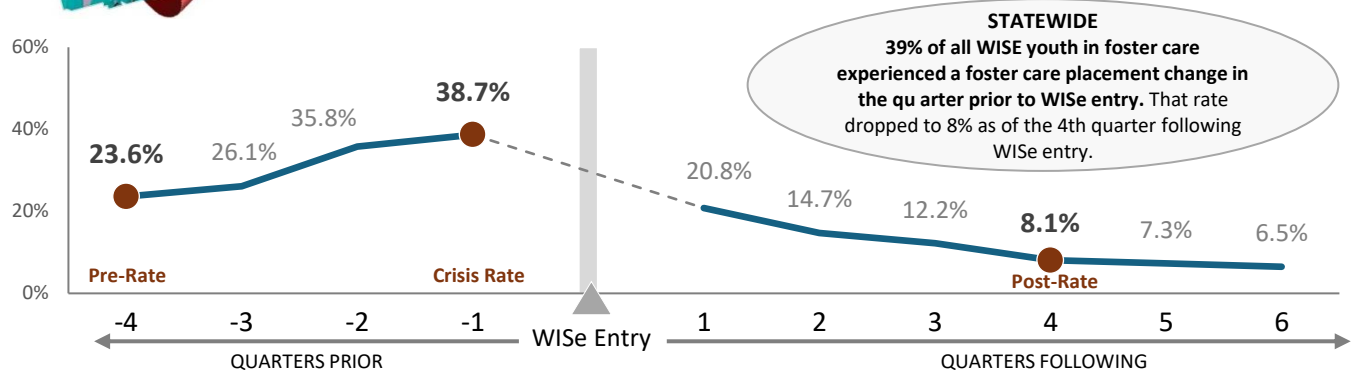


WISe Outcomes

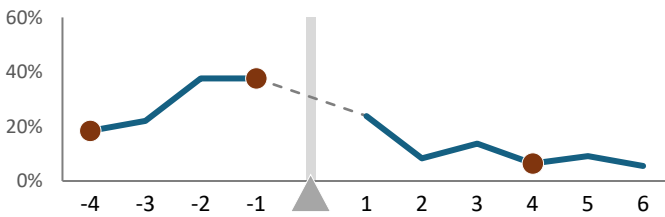
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Foster Care Placement Changes

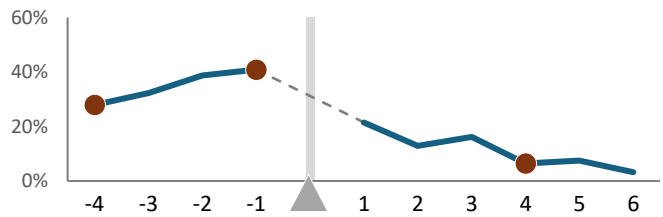
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those in foster care



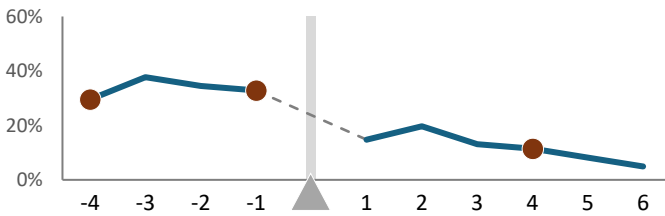
Great Rivers



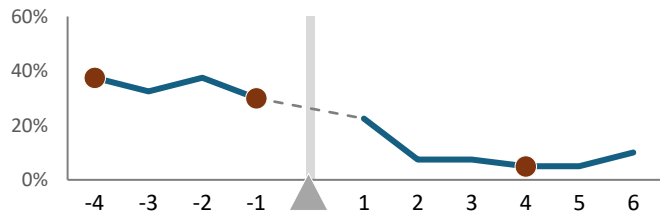
Greater Columbia



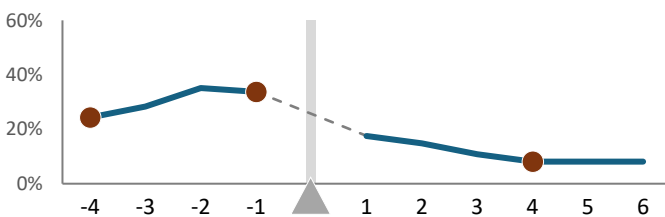
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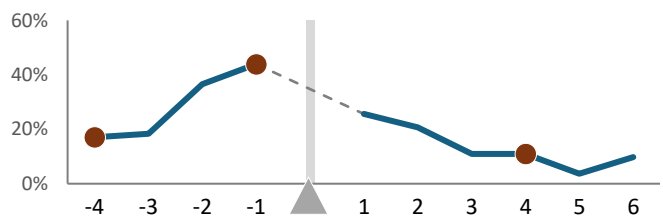
North Central



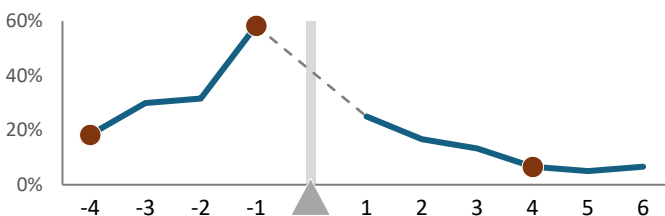
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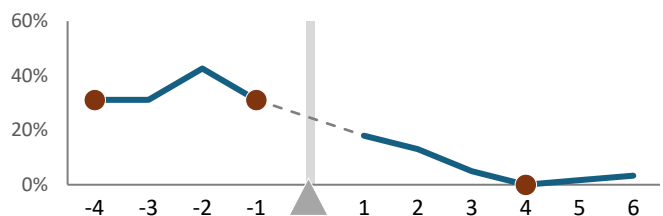
Pierce



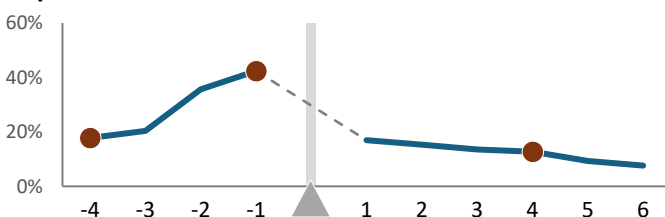
Salish



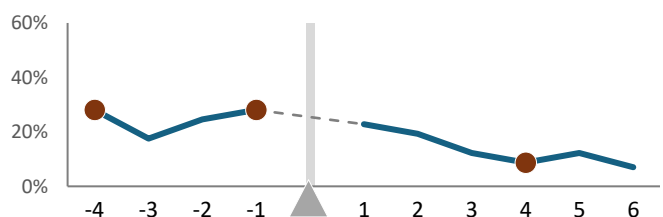
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





Foster Care Placement Changes

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those in foster care

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WISe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

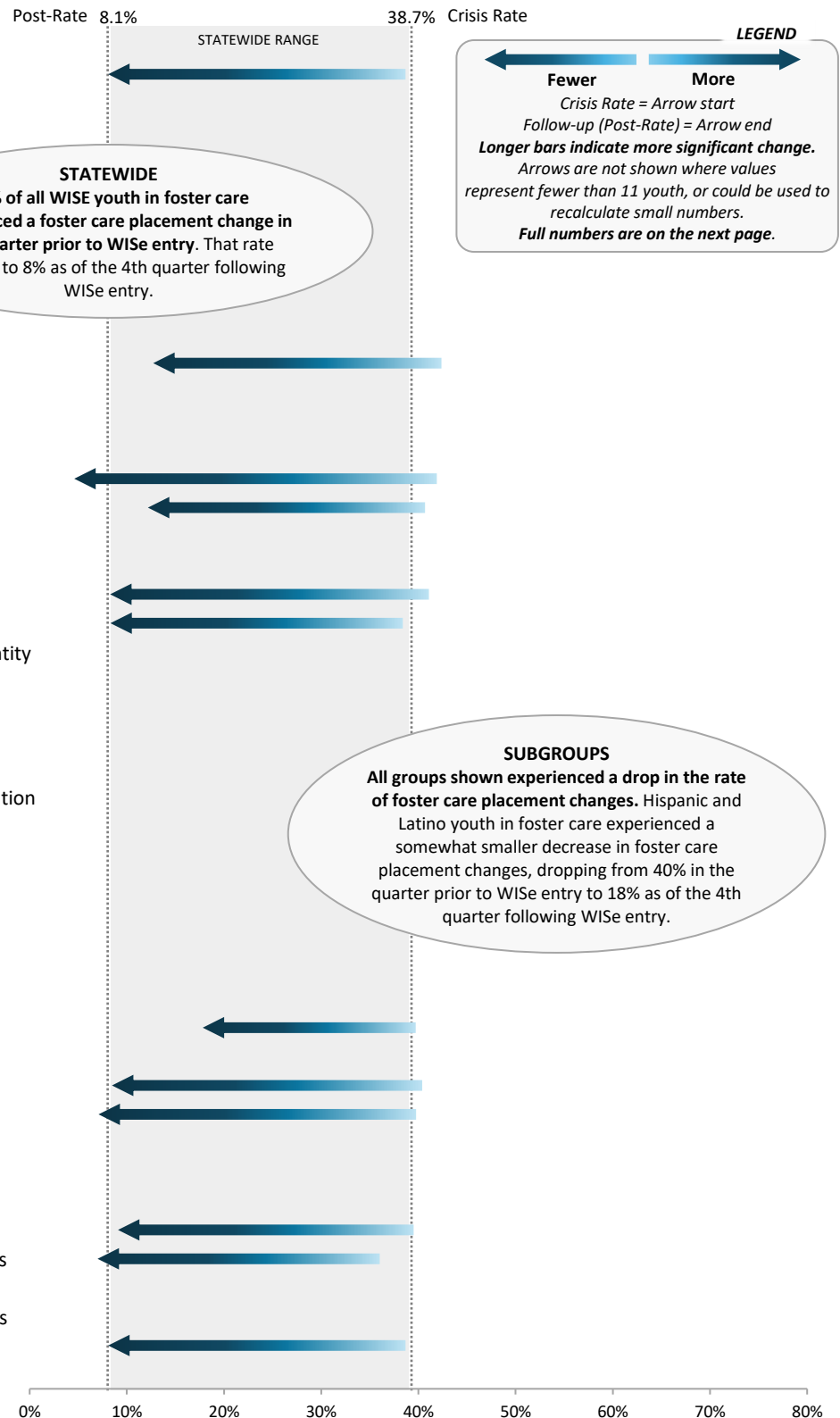
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WISe entry)
SUD Treatment Need





Foster Care Placement Changes

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023, among those in foster care

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	755	38.7%	8.1%
Regions			
Great Rivers	109	Suppressed	Suppressed
Greater Columbia	93	Suppressed	Suppressed
King County	61	Suppressed	Suppressed
North Central	40	Suppressed	Suppressed
North Sound	74	Suppressed	Suppressed
Pierce	82	Suppressed	Suppressed
Salish	60	Suppressed	Suppressed
Southwest	61	Suppressed	Suppressed
Spokane	118	42.4%	12.7%
Thurston-Mason	57	Suppressed	Suppressed
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	156	Suppressed	Suppressed
6 – 11 Years	327	41.9%	4.6%
12 – 17 Years	263	40.7%	12.2%
18 – 20 Years	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Gender Identity			
Female	314	41.1%	8.3%
Male	349	38.4%	8.3%
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	33	Suppressed	Suppressed
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	16	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	28	Suppressed	Suppressed
Missing	15	Suppressed	Suppressed
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	30	Suppressed	Suppressed
Straight or Heterosexual	73	Suppressed	Suppressed
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	38	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	73	Suppressed	Suppressed
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	68	Suppressed	Suppressed
Asian	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Black or African American	72	Suppressed	Suppressed
Hispanic or Latino	73	39.7%	17.8%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
White	307	40.4%	8.5%
White Alone	254	39.8%	7.1%
Another Race or Ethnicity	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Prefer Not to Disclose	26	Suppressed	Suppressed
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	286	39.5%	9.1%
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	186	36.0%	7.0%
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	48	Suppressed	Suppressed
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	32	Suppressed	Suppressed
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	38.7%	8.1%
SUD Treatment Need	42	Suppressed	Suppressed

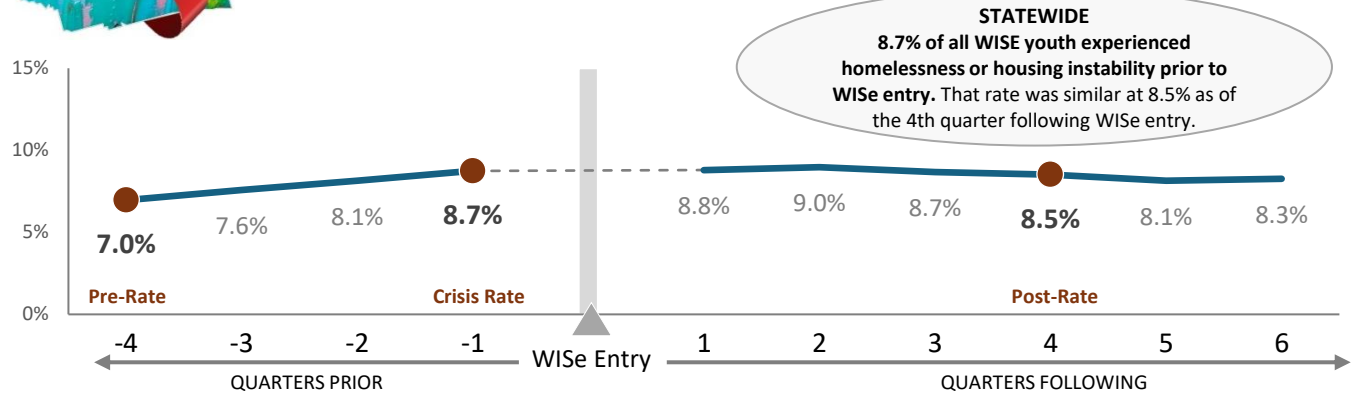


WISe Outcomes

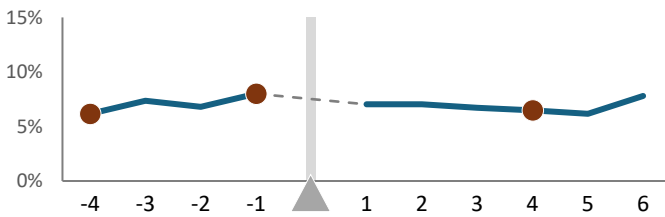
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Homelessness or Housing Instability

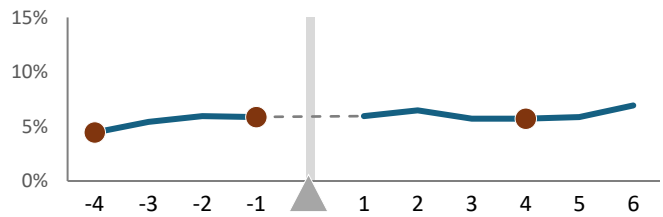
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023



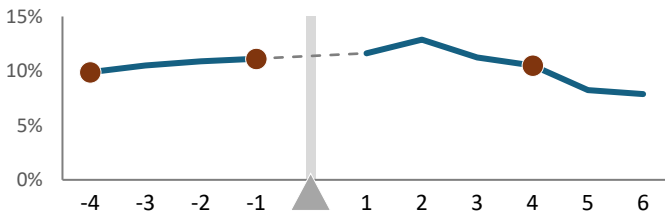
Great Rivers



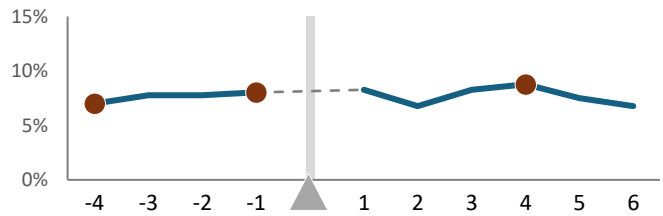
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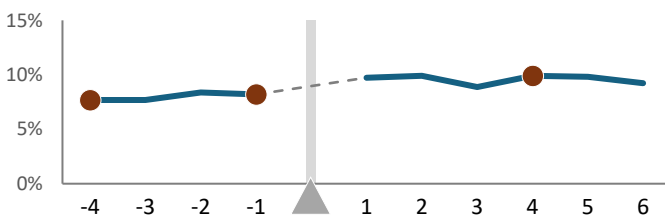
King County



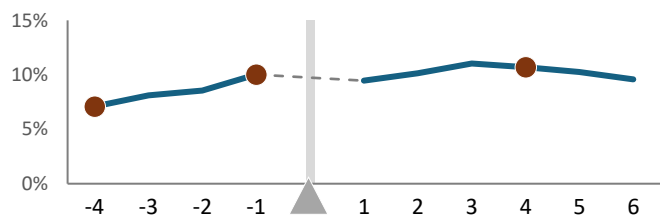
North Central



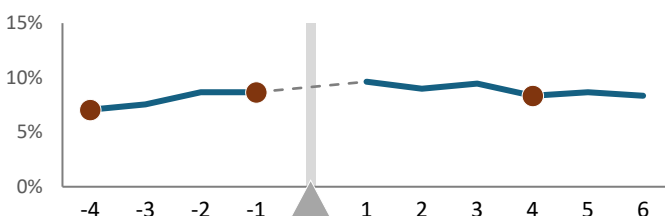
North Sound



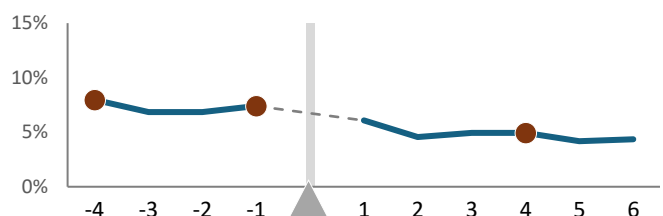
Pierce



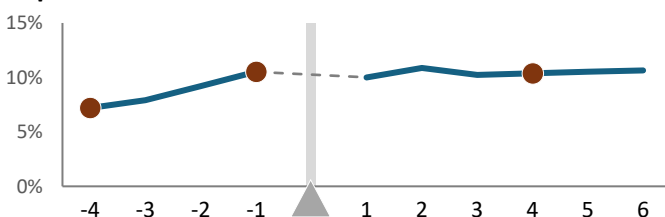
Salish



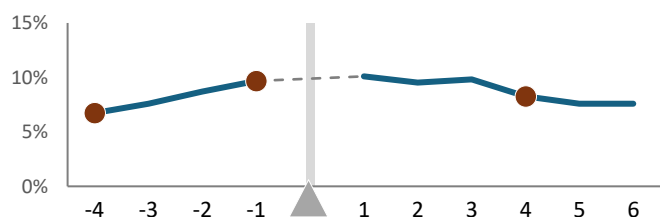
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





WISe Outcomes

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Homelessness or Housing Instability

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WISe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

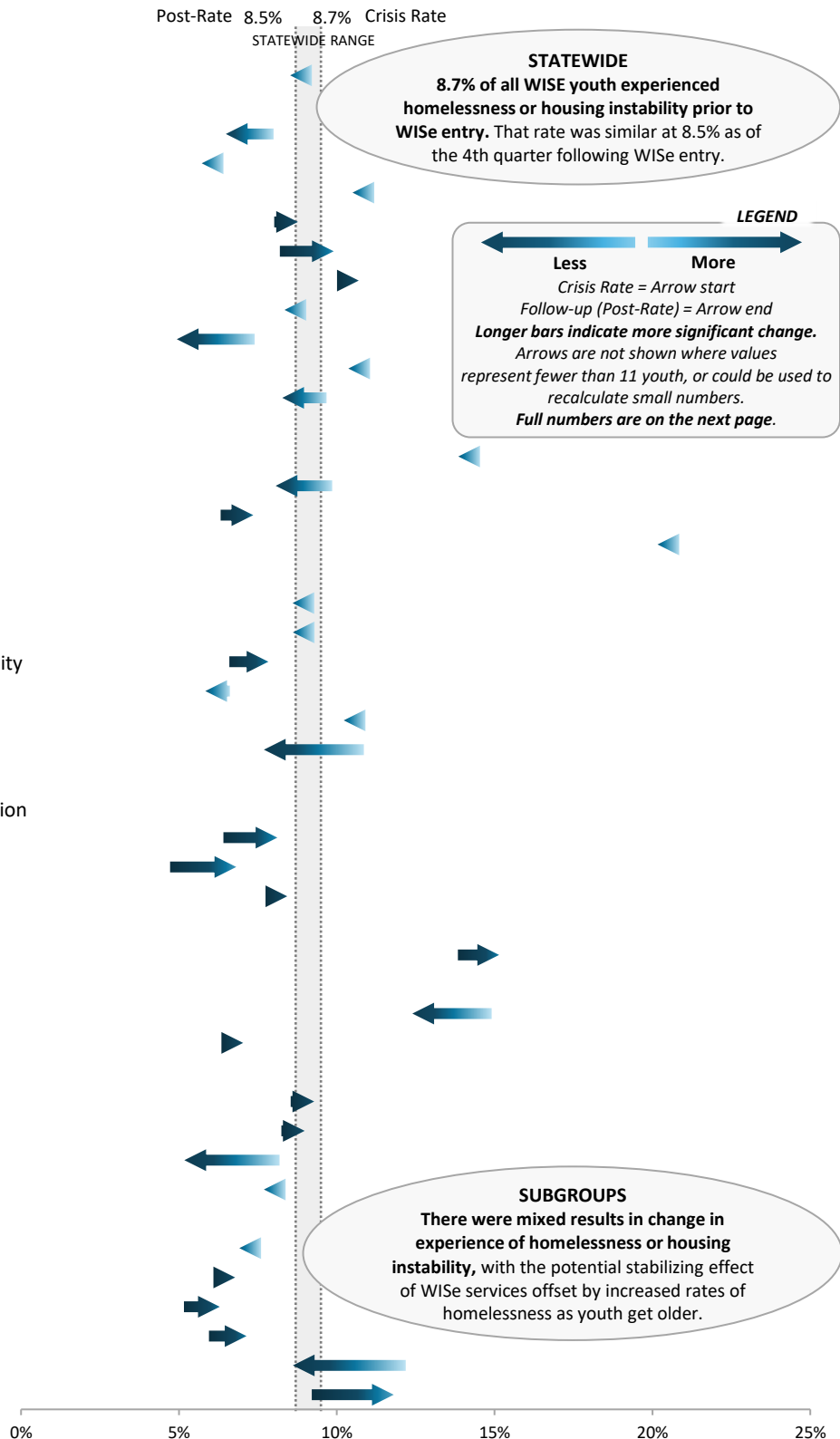
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WISe entry)
SUD Treatment Need





WISe Outcomes

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Homelessness or Housing Instability

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
All Participants	8,763	8.7%	8.5%
Regions			
Great Rivers	925	8.0%	6.5%
Greater Columbia	1,328	5.9%	5.7%
King County	800	11.1%	10.5%
North Central	399	8.0%	8.8%
North Sound	1,171	8.2%	9.9%
Pierce	888	10.0%	10.7%
Salish	623	8.7%	8.3%
Southwest	527	7.4%	4.9%
Spokane	1,389	10.5%	10.4%
Thurston-Mason	713	9.7%	8.3%
Age at WISe Entry			
0 – 5 Years	722	14.4%	13.9%
6 – 11 Years	3,348	9.9%	8.1%
12 – 17 Years	4,445	6.3%	7.4%
18 – 20 Years	248	20.6%	20.2%
Gender Identity			
Female	3,500	8.6%	8.6%
Male	3,938	9.0%	8.6%
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity	485	6.6%	7.8%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	257	6.6%	5.8%
Prefer Not to Disclose	362	10.5%	10.2%
Missing	221	10.9%	7.7%
Sexual Orientation			
Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation	470	10.0%	10.0%
Straight or Heterosexual	1,170	6.4%	8.1%
Questioning/Not Sure Yet	572	4.7%	6.8%
Prefer Not to Disclose	1,257	8.1%	8.4%
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	383	13.8%	15.1%
Asian	126	Suppressed	Suppressed
Black or African American	597	14.9%	12.4%
Hispanic or Latino	1,137	6.8%	7.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific islander	58	Suppressed	Suppressed
White	3,887	8.5%	9.3%
White Alone	3,250	8.2%	9.0%
Another Race or Ethnicity	232	8.2%	5.2%
Prefer Not to Disclose	260	8.1%	7.7%
Special Populations			
ADHD Dx	3,529	7.4%	6.9%
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis	2,005	6.3%	6.8%
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis	969	5.2%	6.3%
DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	6.0%	7.1%
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	12.2%	8.6%
SUD Treatment Need	847	9.2%	11.8%

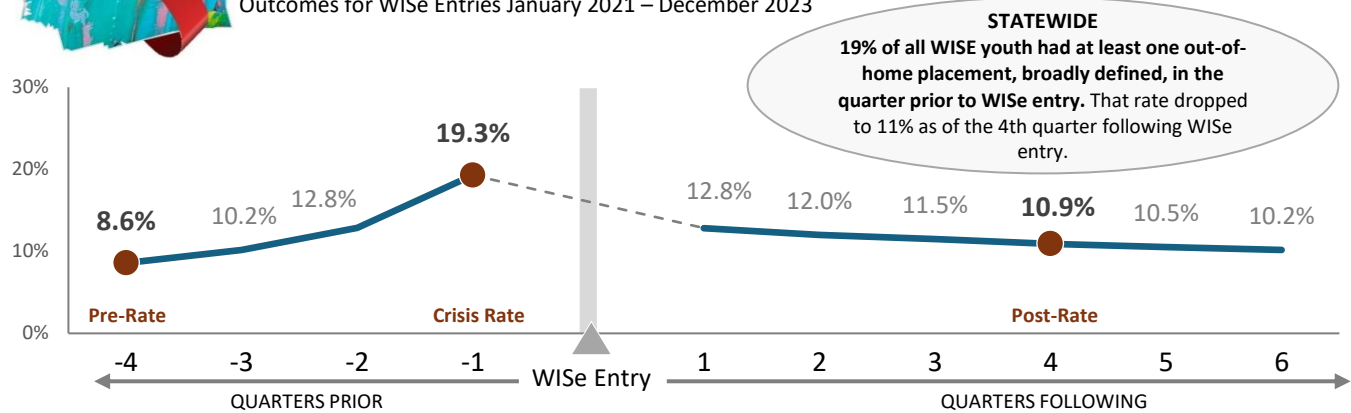


WISe Outcomes

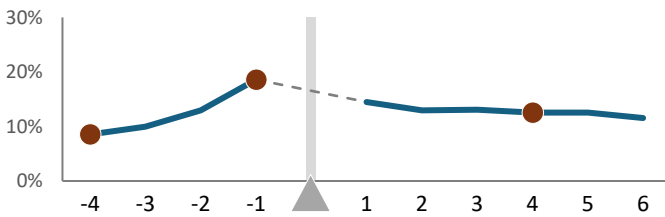
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Any Out-of-Home Placement

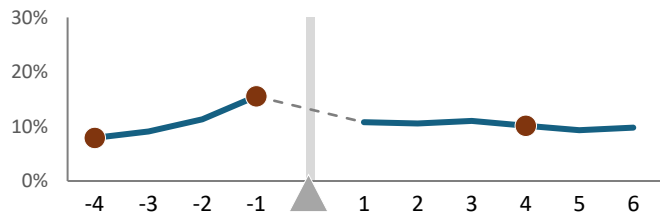
Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023



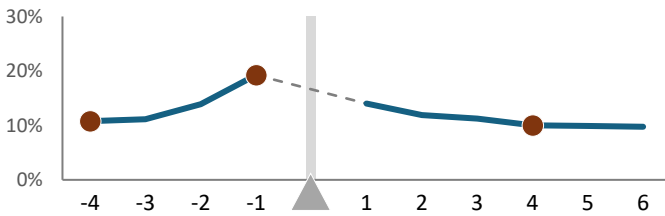
Great Rivers



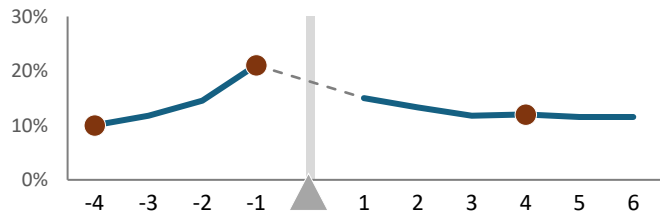
Greater Columbia



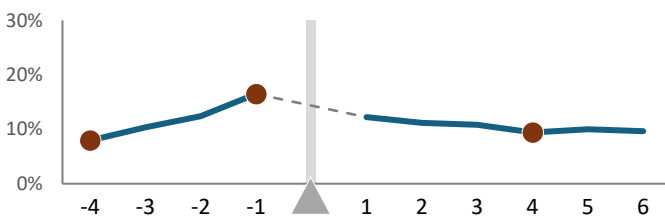
King County



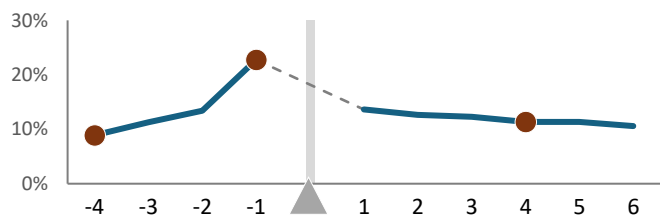
North Central



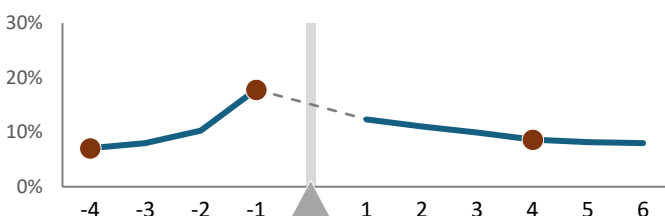
North Sound



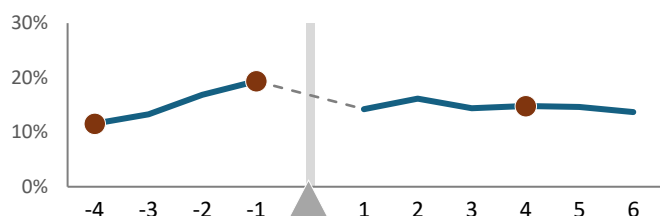
Pierce



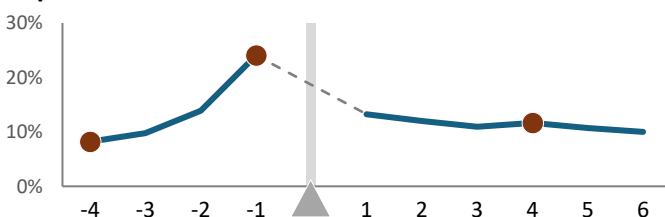
Salish



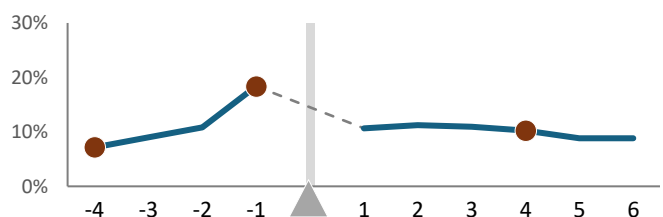
Southwest



Spokane



Thurston-Mason





WiSe Outcomes

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Any Out-of-Home Placement

Outcomes for WiSe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State

ALL PARTICIPANTS

Region

Great Rivers
Greater Columbia
King County
North Central
North Sound
Pierce
Salish
Southwest
Spokane
Thurston-Mason

Age at WiSe Entry

0-5 Years
6-11 Years
12-17 Years
18-20 Years

Gender Identity

Female
Male
Transgender/Non-Binary/Another Identity
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose
Missing

Sexual Orientation

Bisexual/Gay/Lesbian/Another Orientation
Straight or Heterosexual
Questioning/Not Sure Yet
Prefer Not to Disclose

Race/Ethnicity

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
White
White Alone
Another Race or Ethnicity
Prefer Not to Disclose

Special Populations

ADHD Diagnosis
Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis
Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis
DSHS Developmental Disability Services
Foster Care (at WiSe entry)
SUD Treatment Need

Post-Rate 10.9% 19.3% Crisis Rate
STATEWIDE RANGE

LEGEND

← Fewer → More →
Crisis Rate = Arrow start
Follow-up (Post-Rate) = Arrow end
Longer bars indicate more significant change.
Arrows are not shown where values represent fewer than 11 youth, or could be used to recalculate small numbers.
Full numbers are on the next page.

STATEWIDE

19% of all WiSe youth had at least one out-of-home placement, broadly defined, in the quarter prior to WiSe entry. That rate dropped to 11% as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

SUBGROUPS

All groups experienced a lower rate of out-of-home placement. Rates of out-of-home placement decreased the most among youth with co-occurring SUD treatment need, dropping from 41% in the quarter prior to WiSe entry to 14% as of the 4th quarter following WiSe entry.

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%



WISe Outcomes

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Any Out-of-Home Placement

Outcomes for WISe Entries January 2021 – December 2023

Washington State	N	Crisis Rate	Post-Rate
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DSHS Developmental Disability Services	420	14.0%	9.3%
Foster Care (at WISe entry)	755	97.1%	72.7%
SUD Treatment Need	847	41.0%	14.2%

TECHNICAL NOTES

SUMMARY: This report presents administrative outcome measures for **children and youth ages 0 to 20 enrolled in Apple Health first entering WISE services between January 2021–December 2023** who could be linked to administrative outcome data from DSHS' Integrated Client Databases (approximately 99% of all youth who received WISE services over this period). Measures are tabulated for the 4 quarters (12 months) prior to WISE entry and for up to 6 quarters (up to 18 months) following WISE entry. We refer to the measure as of the 4th quarter prior (10-12 months prior) to WISE entry as the **"Pre-Rate"**; as of 1 quarter prior (1-3 months prior) to WISE entry as the **"Crisis Rate"**; and the 4th quarter after (10-12 months after) WISE entry as the **"Post-Rate."** For the quarters following WISE entry, children and youth may or may not be continuing to receive WISE services. In SFY 2023, the median length of stay for WISE clients was 7 months.

DATA SOURCES: WISE clients were identified based on claims and encounter data from ProviderOne. WISE client data were linked with demographics and outcome data from the DSHS Integrated Client Databases (ICDB). A brief description of the ICDB is available: <https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sites/default/files/rda/reports/research-11-205.pdf>.

OUTCOME MEASURES: Outcome measures examined longitudinally for WISE clients include the following:

Mental Health Inpatient Services. Any inpatient mental health services in the quarter, including state hospitals, CSTC, CLIP, community hospitals, or evaluation and treatment centers.

Mental Health Crisis Services. Mental health crisis service days per 1,000 member months (mm). Definition excludes Involuntary Treatment Investigation, designated by procedure code H2011 with an HW modifier.

Mental Health Treatment Services Received, if Psychotropic Medications Filled. Of clients who received psychotropic medications in five key classes (antianxiety, antidepressant, antimania, antipsychotic, ADHD) in the quarter, those who received at least one mental health service in the same period.

Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Rate. Of clients with SUD treatment need indicated in the 12 months prior to WISE entry, those receiving any substance use disorder services (inpatient, outpatient, medications for alcohol use disorder or opioid use disorder) in the quarter.

Emergency Department Visits Rate. Emergency department visits, unduplicated by service date, per 1,000 member months (mm).

Emergency Department Visits with Mental Health Diagnosis Rate. Emergency Department visits with a mental health diagnosis in key disorder categories (psychotic, mania/bipolar, depression, suicide/self-harm, suicidal ideation, anxiety, ADHD, impulse/conduct, trauma/stressor, somatoform, factitious, selected personality, eating/feeding, miscellaneous), unduplicated by service date, per 1,000 member months (mm).

Emergency Department Visits with Substance Use Disorder Diagnosis Rate. Emergency department visits with an alcohol- or drug-use-related diagnosis, unduplicated by service date, per 1,000 member months (mm).

Suicide Attempt/Self-Injury Event Diagnoses Diagnosis Rate. Percent of clients with at least one medical claim/encounter with a diagnosis indicating attempted suicide or self-injury.

Juvenile Arrests, Charges, or Convictions. Any arrests, charges, or convictions in the quarter.

Foster Care Placement Changes. Of clients in foster care in month of WISE entry, any placement changes in quarter.

Homelessness and/or Housing Instability. Homeless without housing (e.g., in a shelter or on the street) or homeless with housing (e.g., couch surfing) in the quarter based on integrated client data.

Any Out-of-Home Placement (Broad). Youth with any type of out-of-home placement in the period, including foster care, mental health inpatient, Juvenile Rehabilitation (JR) facility, or developmental disabilities Residential Habilitation Center (RHC).

SUBGROUPS:

Regions. Youth were assigned to one of ten regions reflecting Apple Health service areas (<https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/19-0036-apple-health-service-area-map.pdf>) based on the client's residential address in the month of WISE entry.

Age. Age measured at time of WISE entry, based on integrated demographic data in ICDB.

Gender Identity. Gender identity is based on self-reported data from Behavioral Health Assessment System (BHAS). Gender identity is reported as transgender/non-binary/another identity if a youth reported their gender as transgender or non-binary; or if they reported both male and female identities; or if they opted to describe their identity using their own words. These categories were combined due to low person counts.

Sexual Orientation. Sexual orientation is based on self-reported data from Behavioral Health Assessment System (BHAS). Sexual orientation is reported as bisexual/gay/lesbian/another orientation if a youth reported their orientation as lesbian, gay, or bisexual; or if they opted to describe their identity using their own words. These categories were combined due to low person counts.

Race/Ethnicity. Race/ethnicity is based on self-reported data from Behavioral Health Assessment System (BHAS). Categories are not mutually exclusive with the exception of White Alone (sometimes called White, Non-Hispanic) and Prefer Not to Disclose. Due to small numbers, Another Race or Ethnicity includes persons who identified as "Another race or ethnicity" or "Middle Eastern or Alaska Native". We acknowledge the diversity across and within each of these race and ethnicity categories and plan to break out these categories in the future as sample sizes allow.

ADHD Diagnosis. WISE clients with any diagnosis of attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in the 12 months prior to the month of WISE entry.

Any Developmental Disability Diagnosis. WISE clients diagnosed with any type of intellectual or developmental disability or disorder in the 12 months prior to the month of WISE entry, including: intellectual disability; language/learning disorder; motor/tic disorder; autism spectrum disorder (ASD); congenital or chromosomal disorder; fetal alcohol syndrome; other developmental disorder.

Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis. WISE clients diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) in the 12 months prior to the month of WISE entry. This is a subset of those diagnosed with any developmental disability in the same period.

DSHS Developmental Disability Services. WISE clients who engaged in eligibility processes or received services from the former DSHS Developmental Disabilities Administration in the 12 months prior to WISE entry, including young people who were determined eligible but did not receive paid services in the year.

Foster Care. WISE clients who were in any DCYF child welfare placement outside of the home in the month of WISE entry, including placement in licensed foster care, kinship care, congregate setting, temporary event (e.g. hotel stays, detention, hospital, and missing from care), and supervised independent living.

SUD Treatment Need. WISE clients who had at least one indication of substance use treatment need in the 12 months prior to the month of WISE entry, including a diagnosis of alcohol- or drug-use-related disorder; alcohol- or drug-use-related suicide attempt, self-harm, overdose, or poisoning; medications received for treatment of alcohol use disorder or opioid use disorder; other substance use disorder services received; or substance-related arrests (e.g., driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs).

SOURCE: DSHS Integrated Client Databases | CONTACT: Barbara Lucenko, Deputy Director, DSHS Research and Data Analysis Division, 360.902.0890.