# Tribal Opioid/Fentanyl Prevention, Education and Awareness Campaign Workgroup

April 23, 2025 1:00 pm – 3:00 pm



## Welcome

- Blessing
- Introductions
  - Tribal elected officials
  - Tribal health leaders
  - UIHPs/Urban Health Organizations
  - State staff



# Opening Remarks Tribal Campaign Updates



# WA State Tribal Opioid/Fentanyl Task Force and Summit Update

Vicki Lowe & Lisa Rey-Thomas, AIHC & Lucilla Mendoza, HCA-OTA



# Recommendations for Community and Family Services

Continued investment in Prevention Campaigns

Investment into Tribal Prevention models, including but not limited too:

Family Spirit, Healing of the Canoe, North Star, Reef Net Model, Positive Indian Parenting, Pulling Together for Wellness

Funding for Full Family Peer Programs at DCYF- need amount

Funding for Tribes to fully implement the John McCoy Since Time Immemorial Curriculum with local schools.



# AIHC Native American Youth Prevention and Leadership Conference Planning Committee – 3-25-25

Recruitment of 10 Native Youth Leaders, ages 14-24, to serve as a youth leader, mentor, and advisor to the Native Youth Leadership Planning Committee



#### Commitment:

- Participate in virtual planning meetings April through October, plus follow-up sessions after the summit. Meetings will be scheduled after school hours.
- Participation in virtual training sessions that will address health topics faced by Native Youth to help build culturally informed strength-based prevention and leadership skills.
- Participation in creative approaches to development and planning of the summit agenda, activities, materials, and presentations.
- Working with other Native Youth, Tribal and Urban Indian Leaders, subject matter experts, and state partners.

  PULLING TOGE



#### Responsibilities:

- Participate in planning meetings
- Attend virtual training sessions prior to meetings
- Demonstrate respect for all perspectives
- Work collaboratively
- · Open to learning

#### Meetings/sessions timeframe:

- · Total of 10 meetings
- · All meetings will be virtual
- · Scheduled after school hours
- 1½ to 2 hrs.



#### Learnings to gain an understanding in:

- Indigenous Health frameworks
- Trauma-Informed Strategies
- Prevention and Addiction Theory
- Native American Youth Leadership Skills

#### Compensation:

• \$100 per meeting/session up to \$1,000





# AIHC Native American Youth Prevention and Leadership Conference Planning Committee

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#### **CONTACT:**

#### AMERICAN INDIAN HEALTH COMMISSION

JanMarie Ward

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360-480-5297



# Seven Directions Project Overview

Myra Parker, Director of Seven Directions and Maya Magarati, Associate Director

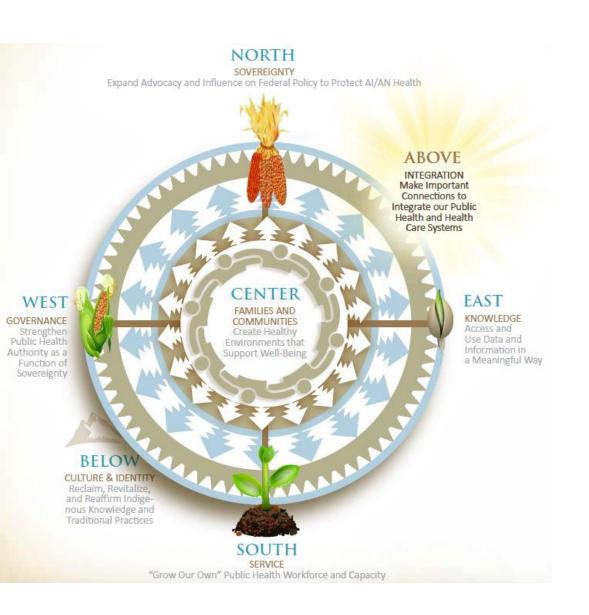




# SEVEN DIRECTIONS

A CENTER FOR INDIGENOUS PUBLIC HEALTH





# 2011-2016 Tribal Public Health Institute

Seven Directions began with community, thanks to the vision and efforts of tribal leaders, public health officials, allies, and many other stakeholders.



All Indigenous
Peoples living
long and
healthy lives
for generations
to come



Advance American Indian and Alaska Native health and wellness by honoring Indigenous knowledge, strengthening Tribal and Urban Indian public health systems, and cultivating innovation and collaboration.





Seven Directions



# Our Approach

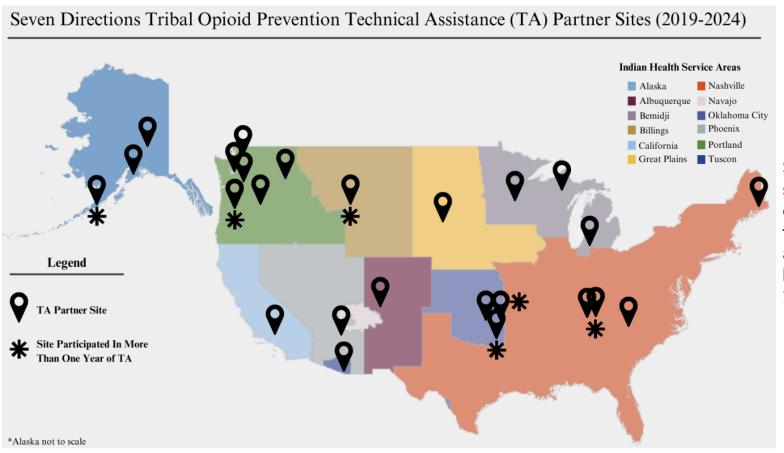




Supported by and in Collaboration with using Community Based Participatory Research

- Tribes & Tribal Consortiums
- WA Department of Health (2024 <u>School-based Health Center</u>: Tribal community listening sessions)
- Vadon Foundation, Schmidt Foundation, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- CDC, NIH, HRSA

#### Opioid Overdose Prevention



Technical Assistanc

е

Supported 20+ sites with opioid-related technical assistance between 2019 -2024

# Free Technical Assistance & Training for Programs Working in Public Health Overdose and Other Prevention



Work with programs to strengthen their existing systems by developing organizational policies and building community partnerships.

Example

Public health accreditation navigation

#### **Indigenous Evaluation**

We support organizations using Indigenous evaluation methods to build knowledge they can use about their opioid programs.

#### **Example:**

Concrete tips for collecting data through Indigenous research methods

#### **Program Innovation**

Work closely with tribal program staff to plan, create, and develop a "mini project" in service of their opioid program goals.

#### **Example:**

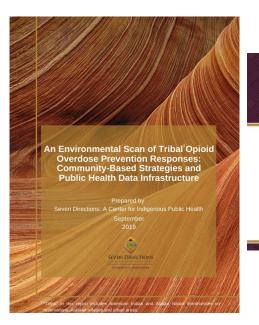
Designing a data dashboard to track opioid use and overdose rates using tribal, state, and national data sources





#### Opioid Overdose Prevention Resource: 2019 Onwards

## **Environmental Scan of Tribal Opioid Overdose Prevention Responses**



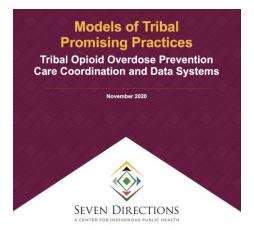
#### 2021 Update: COVID-19 & the Pivot to Telehealth

An Environmental Scan of Tribal Opioid Overdose Prevention Responses: Community-Based Strategies and Public Health Data Infrastructure

October 2021



Models of Tribal Promising Practices Tribal Opioid Overdose Prevention Care Coordination and Data Systems



#### **Indigenous Evaluation Toolkit**



## **Core Values: Indigenous Evaluation Framework**

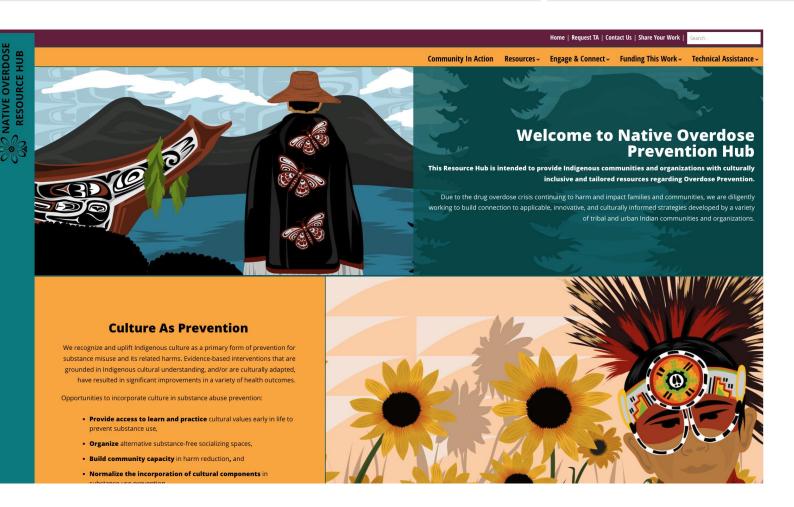
Indigenous Knowledge	People of a Place	Centering Family and Community	Honoring Our Gifts	Respecting Sovereignty
-Honor multiple ways of knowing  -Moral responsibility to reflect on and use what is learned	-Include local context when telling evaluation story -Respect that what works well in one setting may not translate to others	-Deep community engagement, participatory methods -Community-level outcomes, not just individual	-Multiple ways to measure accomplishment  -Different starting points, strengths, experiences	-Tribal ownership and control of ta; permission at all steps -Build evaluation capacity -Report findings to community in meaningful ways

(Adapted from LaFrance and Nichols, 2008)

### **Three Supplemental Indigenous Evaluation Toolkits**



### Native Overdose 1-Stop Resource Hub



Link to URL HERE

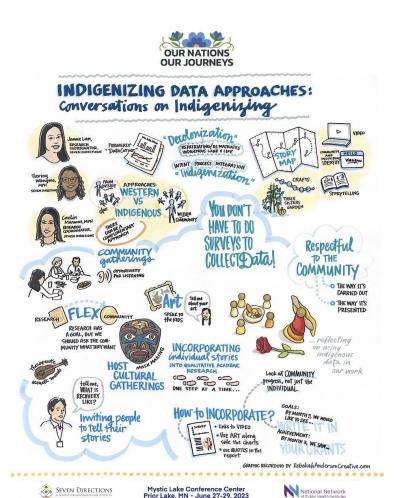
# Gathering Grounds: Indigenous Public Health Community of Practice



#### **Previous Topics:**

- Roundtable Talks: Data Modernization Across Turtle Island
- Indigenous Methodologies in Action
- Community in Action: Stories from Direct Service Providers
- Restoring Indigenous Pregnancy Care for Maternal Wellbeing
- Putting the Tribal Principals to Work: Indigenous Community Members' Perspectives on the Tribal Opioid Settlements
- Panel discussion: Centering Culture in Practice

### Our Nations, Our Journeys (ONOJ)



Our Nations Our Journeys (ONOJ) is a forum for rich, culturally grounded connections and strategic conversations about the big questions affecting Indigenous communities' health and wellbeing.



**ONOJ 2025: Planning, Overdose Prevention** 

ONOJ 2023: Healing from the Opioid Epidemic through Strength-based Approaches and Data Sovereignty

ONOJ 2020: Fight for Our Future Finding Strength in Indigenous Public Health

#### Other Tribal Public Health Resources



MARCH 2018



Foundational Review Of Data Sources Used To Characterize American Indian & Alaska Native Drug Use

> Seven Directions: A Center for Indigenous Public Health Project Summary - December 2021

A Tribal Public Health Accreditation Readiness
Guidebook and Roadmap

Cultivating A Culture
Of High Performance
And Quality:
Lessons Learned from the Three Sisters Corn, Squash & Beans

SEVEN DIRECTIONS

Indigenous Evaluation Toolkit:
An Actionable Guide for
Tribal and Urban Indian
Suicide Prevention Programs

Indigenous Evaluation Toolkit:
An Actionable Guide for
Tribal and Urban Indian
Adverse Childhood Experiences
(ACEs) Prevention Programs

**JULY 2024** 

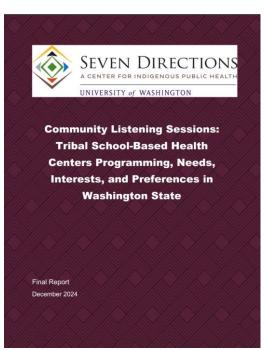
Tribal Health
Governance Transformation:

A Resource to Strengthen Sovereignty through Public Health Authority

FEBRUARY 2021



## 2024 Tribal Community Listening Sessions



The gather insights from Washington's Tribal communities on needs and preferences related to school-based health programs (SBHC), funding support by WA DOH



Is there **interest** in school-based health programs in WA Tribal communities?



If so, what should a **school-based health care model** look like for **Native youth? How can DOH support** school-based health programs for WA Tribal communities?



If not, how else might DOH's Adolescent and Young Adult Health team support meeting the health care needs of Native youth?

## **School-Based Health Centers (SBHC)**

Provide a crucial link between health and education, improving outcomes for students in both areas

#### **Delivery Models**



On Site



Telehealth Exclusive



**School-Linked** 



**Mobile** 



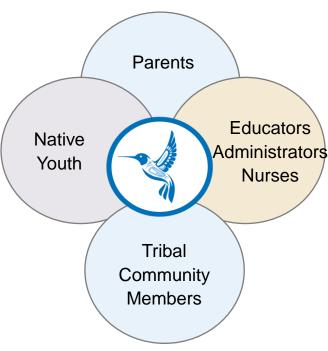
Attendance
Rate
Increases

Dropout
Rate
Decreases

## Community Listening Sessions: 4 Schools across WA

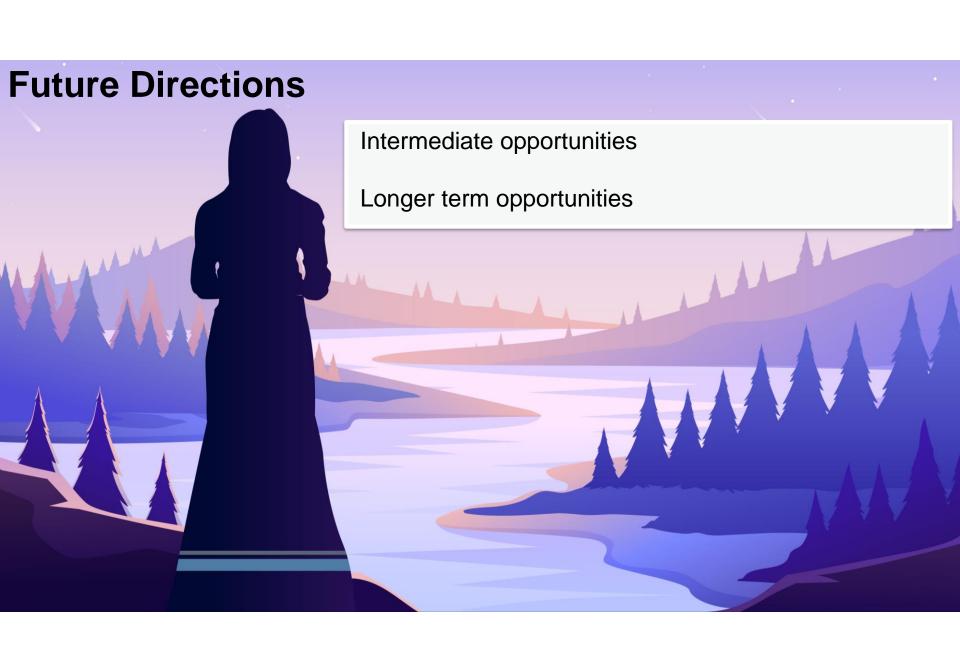
- Introduction Pass out Demographic Survey
- 2. Dinner
- Brief Overview of WA DOH School-Based Health Centers
- Open Discussion –Asked audience 8 relevant questions
- 5. Raffle





Eastern, Coastal, Central, North Regions in WA

\*No personal information collected, all deidentified



## Immediate Key Opportunities for DOH & WA Agencies

# Education prior to meeting directly with Tribes

Prioritize researching, learning, and understanding WA state Tribes' unique history, values, experiences, and Treaty Rights before engaging in relationship building.

Become familiar with health-based Indigenous and holistic epistemologies. Explore how this model of health can be integrated into Western health frameworks to improve the health and well-being of American Indian / Alaskan Native communities. This can be completed as a literature review before the first in-person meeting with school sites.

## Immediate Key Opportunities for DOH & WA Agencies

# Direct Relationship Building with Tribe(s) Education & Health Departments

Collaborate with Seven Directions and the four school sites for an introduction meeting to discuss individual next steps into building a SBHC. This can happen virtually.

Coordinate with Tribal health departments to connect with Tribal leaders or Tribal elders to plan an initial in-person site visit to each school site.

Once an in-person relationship is established, continue relationship-building via online webinars or other ways.

## Long Term Strategies for DOH and WA Agencies



Partner
directly with
WA-DOH
Prevention and
Community
Health
Division (PCH)

- focus on long-term strategic planning to identify additional support and funding for the implementation of SBHCs in tribal communities
- develop a comprehensive, long-term strategy to increase the number of SBHCs in tribal areas
- continue to engage with the DOH-WA Office of Tribal Public Health and Relations (OTPHR) and follow their internal policies that honor the Centennial Accord

Prioritize an equitable approach to grant distribution.

 modify their current SBHC funding model to establish a dedicated funding stream to establishing SBHC in tribal schools different than the RFA process

### Our Works

# Bristol Meyers Squibb Foundation

Technical
assistance to
Indigenousserving lung
cancer programs
Aims to create
more culturally
responsive
approaches to
addressing lung
cancer

#### Growing a Tribal Healing Effort through Research

Supports triballed research on substance use, overdose, mental health, and pain Technical assistance

#### Stopping Elderly Accidents, Deaths, and Injuries

Assessed fall prevention practices in IHS and tribal outpatient clinics Findings will guide CDC on STEADI implementation in tribal healthcare settings

#### Understanding Drowning Among People at Higher Risk

Study examining focus groups to inform water safety recommendations for tribes

### Our Works

# Injury and Opioid Overdose Prevention

- Translation and dissemination of research and tribal best practices
- Technical Assistance
- New project on settlement funds

#### Indigenous Public Health Leader Program

- Being done collaboratively
  Series of training with a cohort of Indigenous tribal public health practitioners
- Topics of public health response to emergency

# Indigenous Social Determinants of Health

Discussions with tribal communities on social determinants specific to Native communities

# Tribal Public Health Capacity Development

- Co-coordination of annual recipient meetings
- Technical Assistance

#### Our Work

#### Indigenous Evaluation

Piloting with tribal health departments and organizations Indigenous evaluation framework

# Climate Change & Mental Health

- Pilot study to examine teen mental health, climate change, and climate activism
- Canoe Journey
  Mixed Methods

# Coming Together in Indigenous Praxis

A project to build global Indigenous partnerships
With Whakauae Maori Health Research Development

# Gathering Grounds

A peer-peer monthly gathering where we share resources and strategies to generate solutions

## **Our Work**

## HRSA Rural Tribal COVID-19 Work

Direct TA support to rural Tribes and organizations working on COVID-19 prevention Monthly calls, peer calls, site visits, webinars/trainings,

newsletters

#### Global Indigenous Environmentalism

- Literature review of Indigenous Climate Action in US, CA, NZ, & AUS
- Grey literature review of organizations
- Collaboration with NZ partners

# Tribal Risk Communication

- Created a toolkit to help Tribes develop their risk communication plans
- Trainings Focused on ACEs, IPV,
- Suicide, COVID-19
  Collaboration with two TECs

#### NIDA Substance Use Data

- Foundational review of data sources used to characterize AI/AN substance use
- Interivewed 10 TEC, data experts
- Issues w/ data
  Phase II =
  actionable steps

#### **Seven Directions – University of Washington**

Center for the Study of Health & Risk Behaviors

1959 NE Pacific Street, Box 357238

Seattle, WA 98195-7238

Website: www.indigenousphi.org

Twitter: @indigenousphi

Facebook: www.facebook.com/Indigenousphi/

#### Join a Community of Practice:

https://www.indigenousphi.org/indigenous-

community-of-practice



# For Our Lives Campaign Update

Megan Mills and Paj Nandi, Desautel Hauge



# Focus Groups with Native Youth

FOR OUR LIVES

**Acting now to end overdose** 







- Tahoma Peak tested taglines, storyboards and posters in five in-person focus groups
  - Three on the East Side of the state, hosted in Nespelem, at Camas Path and at Spokane Tribal Network Food Sovereignty Building
  - Two on the West Side of the state, hosted at Auburn High School and Muckleshoot Tribal School
- 54 students participated across all sessions
- Tahoma Peak Solutions will deliver a final report April 30



## **Taglines**

- 1. All of us for all of us
- 2. For Our \_\_\_\_\_ (community, family, friends, aunties, uncles, selves,...)



### Video storyboards

#### Three approaches:



1. Real classroom



2. Real conversation



3. Just the facts



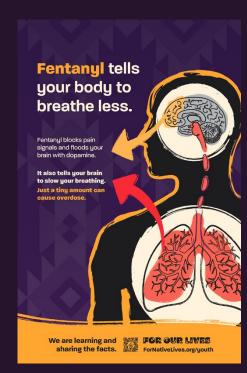
#### **Posters**



1. Real classroom

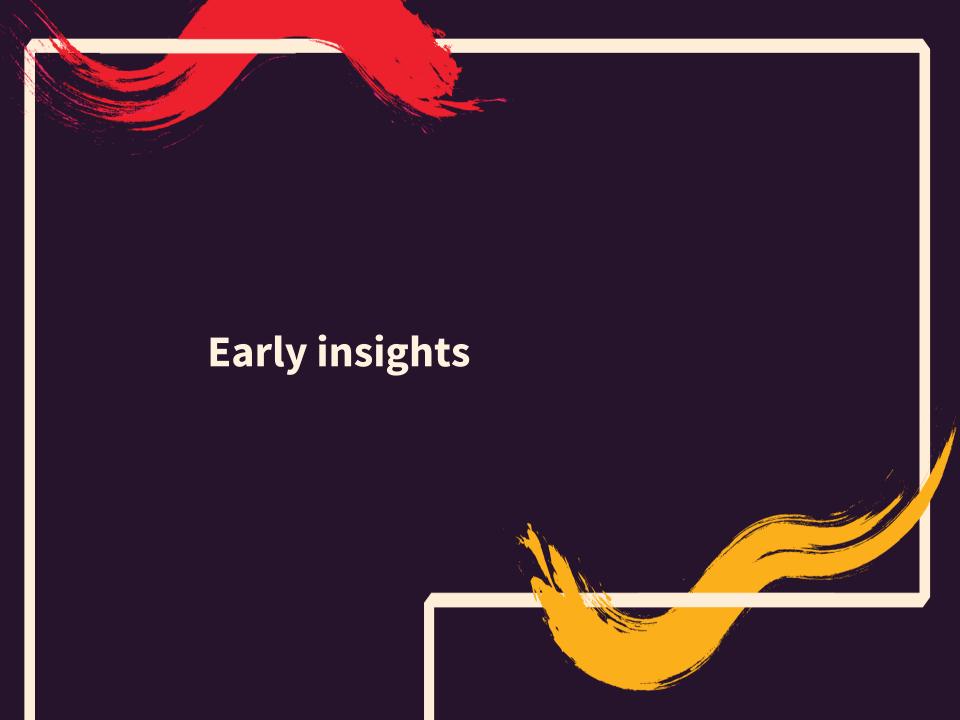


2. Real conversation



3. Just the facts







- Native youth value their culture the people, places and events that make them who they are.
- Native youth participants connected with "For Our \_\_\_\_\_" tagline and the 'real conversation' approach.
- Native youth value "realness" and can easily detect when something is scripted or planned.
- Facts, like the facts about fentanyl, are important to Native youth.
- Native youth respond to and connect with presenters and participants who share information (including stories and factual information) speaking from personal experience.





#### At this point, we recommend:

- Developing video and print materials based on the "Real Conversation" approach and using the "For Our\_\_\_\_" tagline.
  - Part of For Our Lives, but with its own look, feel and content.
  - Where appropriate, such as on rack cards, incorporating informational graphics, which youth responded to positively in the "Just the Facts" poster.





- Working with three to five Native youth (such as listening session and focus group participants) and adults in their lives to share stories and information via the conversational approach.
- Building on existing For Our Lives "brand awareness" to build upon and open up the campaign. Thinking about conversation and storytelling possibilities and projects as part of tech assistance!



# Questions or feedback? Email Meg Mills at meganm@wearedh.com

## Meeting Wrap-Up Next Agenda

Steven de los Angeles, Vice Chair, Snoqualmie Tribe Lucilla Mendoza, HCA OTA & Candice Wilson, DOH



## Adjourn