

## Characteristics of Spokane County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	5,812	5,933	6,002	5,755	5,587	5,708	5,588	5,701	5,674	5,555
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	4,774	4,848	4,789	4,661	4,419	4,492	4,418	4,356	4,303	4,174
Hispanic	356	395	435	393	407	445	448	512	503	508
Asian	152	147	149	124	146	138	113	146	157	122
African American	103	118	134	110	115	127	135	131	146	150
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	82	84	121	95	98	110	93	137	142	152
Native American	102	95	88	87	99	89	76	74	66	72
More than 1 race	208	209	230	229	236	221	250	242	243	250
Other/Unknown	35	37	56	56	67	86	55	103	114	127
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.3
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	78	76	66	57	55	36	53	38	31	40
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	3,707	3,776	3,856	3,722	3,568	3,566	3,598	3,693	3,715	3,611
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	5,275	5,360	5,454	5,242	5,117	5,210	5,079	5,206	5,164	5,020
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	751	695	632	589	548	542	475	382	283	248
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	4,224	4,232	4,167	4,027	3,867	4,043	3,911	3,971	3,716	3,629
Second Trimester	797	833	943	813	831	695	732	624	711	977
Third Trimester	153	274	211	212	187	160	152	146	194	242
None	69	54	66	54	34	45	41	64	55	63
Unknown	569	540	615	649	668	765	752	896	998	644
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	312	321	311	307	319	323	298	298	318	291
Singleton Liveborn	5,691	5,797	5,850	5,621	5,461	5,588	5,465	5,573	5,557	5,434

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers or for secondary suppression.

## Characteristics of Spokane County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	5,812	5,933	6,002	5,755	5,587	5,708	5,588	5,701	5,674	5,555
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	82.1%	81.7%	79.8%	81.0%	79.1%	78.7%	79.1%	76.4%	75.8%	75.1%
Hispanic	6.1%	6.7%	7.2%	6.8%	7.3%	7.8%	8.0%	9.0%	8.9%	9.1%
Asian	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.2%	2.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.6%	2.8%	2.2%
African American	1.8%	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.7%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%
Native American	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
More than 1 race	3.6%	3.5%	3.8%	4.0%	4.2%	3.9%	4.5%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%
Other/Unknown	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	63.8%	63.6%	64.2%	64.7%	63.9%	62.5%	64.4%	64.8%	65.5%	65.0%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	90.8%	90.3%	90.9%	91.1%	91.6%	91.3%	90.9%	91.3%	91.0%	90.4%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	12.9%	11.7%	10.5%	10.2%	9.8%	9.5%	8.5%	6.7%	5.0%	4.5%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	80.6%	78.5%	77.4%	78.9%	78.6%	81.8%	80.9%	82.6%	79.5%	73.9%
Second Trimester	15.2%	15.4%	17.5%	15.9%	16.9%	14.1%	15.1%	13.0%	15.2%	19.9%
Third Trimester	2.9%	5.1%	3.9%	4.2%	3.8%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	4.1%	4.9%
None	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
Unknown	9.8%	9.1%	10.2%	11.3%	12.0%	13.4%	13.5%	15.7%	17.6%	11.6%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.5%	5.5%	5.3%	5.5%	5.8%	5.8%	5.5%	5.3%	5.7%	5.4%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Spokane County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	3,369	3,425	3,504	3,316	3,237	3,235	2,976	3,006	2,932	3,013
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	5,812	5,933	6,002	5,755	5,587	5,708	5,588	5,701	5,674	5,555
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	2,621	2,623	2,611	2,535	2,378	2,359	2,173	2,115	2,024	2,075
Hispanic	250	285	319	276	285	301	289	317	309	341
Asian	78	86	79	66	85	72	50	67	76	53
African American	89	95	112	86	96	102	106	102	97	111
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-
Native American	76	70	76	70	86	-	-	52	-	46
More than 1 race	161	169	162	169	179	156	174	160	162	167
Other/Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	56	32	68	69	-
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.4	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	28.0
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,522	1,543	1,606	1,503	1,433	1,355	1,245	1,258	1,233	1,308
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	2,877	2,907	2,999	2,843	2,807	2,775	2,510	2,566	2,493	2,549
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	671	635	580	549	513	501	440	360	263	232
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	2,201	2,181	2,184	2,055	1,992	2,013	1,793	1,818	1,648	1,682
Second Trimester	582	589	654	572	574	477	471	385	424	626
Third Trimester	114	199	152	157	143	127	108	102	120	178
None	53	40	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	419	416	459	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Maternity Support Services (MSS)</b>	575	542	488	548	563	592	534	555	617	597
Average No. MSS Visits	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.4
<b>Infant Case Management (ICM)</b>	84	107	160	160	206	249	194	265	300	254
Average No. ICM Visits	3.4	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.6
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	211	219	205	207	215	214	195	198	210	204
Singleton Liveborn	3,309	3,344	3,420	3,242	3,177	3,161	2,915	2,930	2,878	2,940

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers or for secondary suppression.

## Characteristics of Spokane County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	3,369	3,425	3,504	3,316	3,237	3,235	2,976	3,006	2,932	3,013
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	58.0%	57.7%	58.4%	57.6%	57.9%	56.7%	53.3%	52.7%	51.7%	54.2%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	77.8%	76.6%	74.5%	76.4%	73.5%	72.9%	73.0%	70.4%	69.0%	68.9%
Hispanic	7.4%	8.3%	9.1%	8.3%	8.8%	9.3%	9.7%	10.5%	10.5%	11.3%
Asian	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.2%	1.7%	2.2%	2.6%	1.8%
African American	2.6%	2.8%	3.2%	2.6%	3.0%	3.2%	3.6%	3.4%	3.3%	3.7%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	4.2%	-%	-%
Native American	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%	2.7%	-%	-%	1.7%	-%	1.5%
More than 1 race	4.8%	4.9%	4.6%	5.1%	5.5%	4.8%	5.8%	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%
Other/Unknown	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	1.7%	1.1%	2.3%	2.4%	-%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	45.2%	45.1%	45.8%	45.3%	44.3%	41.9%	41.8%	41.8%	42.1%	43.4%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	85.4%	84.9%	85.6%	85.7%	86.7%	85.8%	84.3%	85.4%	85.0%	84.6%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	19.9%	18.5%	16.6%	16.6%	15.8%	15.5%	14.8%	12.0%	9.0%	7.7%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	74.6%	72.5%	71.7%	72.6%	72.8%	75.7%	74.5%	76.9%	73.7%	66.2%
Second Trimester	19.7%	19.6%	21.5%	20.2%	21.0%	17.9%	19.6%	16.3%	19.0%	24.7%
Third Trimester	3.9%	6.6%	5.0%	5.5%	5.2%	4.8%	4.5%	4.3%	5.4%	7.0%
None	1.8%	1.3%	1.8%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Unknown	12.4%	12.1%	13.1%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	17.1%	15.8%	13.9%	16.5%	17.4%	18.3%	17.9%	18.5%	21.0%	19.8%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	2.5%	3.1%	4.6%	4.8%	6.4%	7.7%	6.5%	8.8%	10.2%	8.4%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	6.4%	6.5%	6.0%	6.4%	6.8%	6.8%	6.7%	6.8%	7.3%	6.9%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.  
 "-." indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.