Health and Disparities in Washington
Who are we?

Increasingly Diverse Population

- 1990: 87% Non-Hispanic White population, 13% Other
- 2000: 81% Non-Hispanic White population, 19% Other
- 2010: 75% Non-Hispanic White population, 25% Other
- 2014: 73% Non-Hispanic White population, 27% Other

*Single race, non-Hispanic AIAN: American Indian or Alaska Native
NHOPI: Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Who are we?

Almost 7 million people in 2014 (OFM Population Estimates)

- Hispanic: 12.2%
- Asian*: 7.5%
- Multirace*: 4.0%
- Black*: 3.6%
- AIAN*: 1.3%
- NHOPI*: 0.6%

70.8% White*

* Single race, non-Hispanic

AIAN: American Indian or Alaska Native
NHOPI: Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Income below Poverty by Race/Ethnicity, Washington, 2009-2013

Source: American Community Survey PUMS, 2009-2013

* Non Hispanic
Health Insurance by Race/Ethnicity, Washington, 2009-2013**

* Non Hispanic
** Pre-Affordable Care Act

Source: American Community Survey PUMS, 2009-2013
Life Expectancy at Birth, Washington 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Life Expectancy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIAN*</td>
<td>73 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NHOPI*</td>
<td>76 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black*</td>
<td>77 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White*</td>
<td>80 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian*</td>
<td>85 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>86 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13 years difference in life expectancy

- Three presidential elections
- Thirteen annual family photos
- 156 more months of retirement
- The difference between watching your grandchild enter kindergarten and graduate from high school

*Single race, Non-Hispanic

Source: Washington State Death Certificates, 2013
Coronary Heart Disease Deaths
Washington 2011-2013

* Non-Hispanic

Source: Washington State Death Certificates, 2013
Adult Diabetes (18+ years)
Washington 2011-2013

* Non-Hispanic

Source: Washington Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
New HIV Diagnoses
Washington, 2008-2012

*Non-Hispanic

Source: Washington State Enhanced HIV AIDS Reporting System (eHARS)
Poor Mental Health (18+ years)
Washington 2011-2013

* Non-Hispanic

Source: Washington Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Infant Mortality
Washington 2010-2012

* Non-Hispanic