

## Characteristics of Franklin County Individuals Who Gave Birth

|                                        | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>      | 1,631 | 1,652 | 1,616 | 1,560 | 1,494 | 1,507 | 1,458 | 1,438 | 1,429 | 1,418 |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White                                  | 535   | 548   | 527   | 481   | 484   | 451   | 490   | 453   | 418   | 428   |
| Hispanic                               | 1,021 | 1,028 | 991   | 1,012 | 909   | 942   | 850   | 871   | 897   | 888   |
| Asian                                  | 26    | 19    | 19    | 15    | 29    | 17    | 15    | 16    | 21    | 24    |
| African American                       | 24    | 13    | 15    | 12    | -     | -     | -     | 13    | -     | -     |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander              | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Native American                        | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| More than 1 race                       | -     | 23    | 22    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 16    | 13    | 20    | 20    |
| Other/Unknown                          | 12    | 16    | 34    | 18    | 39    | 62    | 73    | 63    | 58    | 42    |
| <b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>              | 27.8  | 27.6  | 27.9  | 28.1  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.4  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.2  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>       | 36    | 30    | 33    | 30    | 28    | 23    | 19    | 31    | 12    | 21    |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>        | 952   | 947   | 941   | 894   | 879   | 851   | 862   | 838   | 806   | 762   |
| <b>High School Education or Higher</b> | 1,166 | 1,202 | 1,173 | 1,166 | 1,130 | 1,157 | 1,130 | 1,097 | 1,105 | 1,142 |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>           | 43    | 54    | 48    | 35    | 34    | 16    | 17    | 16    | 12    | -     |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                        | 1,016 | 1,003 | 987   | 1,053 | 1,003 | 930   | 767   | 920   | 918   | 862   |
| Second Trimester                       | 387   | 398   | 373   | 331   | 335   | 334   | 245   | 253   | 307   | 378   |
| Third Trimester                        | 120   | 117   | 125   | 71    | 72    | 122   | 71    | 91    | 119   | 133   |
| None                                   | 27    | 16    | 13    | -     | -     | -     | 33    | 35    | 16    | 27    |
| Unknown                                | 81    | 118   | 118   | -     | -     | -     | 342   | 139   | 69    | 18    |
| <b>Low Birthweight</b>                 | 81    | 68    | 80    | 69    | 85    | 79    | 74    | 84    | 77    | 67    |
| Singleton Liveborn                     | 1,598 | 1,620 | 1,589 | 1,534 | 1,469 | 1,470 | 1,421 | 1,417 | 1,399 | 1,396 |

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers or for secondary suppression.

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|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>      | 1,631 | 1,652 | 1,616 | 1,560 | 1,494 | 1,507 | 1,458 | 1,438 | 1,429 | 1,418 |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White                                  | 32.8% | 33.2% | 32.6% | 30.8% | 32.4% | 29.9% | 33.6% | 31.5% | 29.3% | 30.2% |
| Hispanic                               | 62.6% | 62.2% | 61.3% | 64.9% | 60.8% | 62.5% | 58.3% | 60.6% | 62.8% | 62.6% |
| Asian                                  | 1.6%  | 1.2%  | 1.2%  | 1.0%  | 1.9%  | 1.1%  | 1.0%  | 1.1%  | 1.5%  | 1.7%  |
| African American                       | 1.5%  | 0.8%  | 0.9%  | 0.8%  | -%    | -%    | -%    | 0.9%  | -%    | -%    |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander              | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| Native American                        | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| More than 1 race                       | -%    | 1.4%  | 1.4%  | 1.2%  | 1.2%  | 1.2%  | 1.1%  | 0.9%  | 1.4%  | 1.4%  |
| Other/Unknown                          | 0.7%  | 1.0%  | 2.1%  | 1.2%  | 2.6%  | 4.1%  | 5.0%  | 4.4%  | 4.1%  | 3.0%  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>       | 2.2%  | 1.8%  | 2.0%  | 1.9%  | 1.9%  | 1.5%  | 1.3%  | 2.2%  | 0.8%  | 1.5%  |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>        | 58.4% | 57.3% | 58.2% | 57.3% | 58.8% | 56.5% | 59.1% | 58.3% | 56.4% | 53.7% |
| <b>High School Education or Higher</b> | 71.5% | 72.8% | 72.6% | 74.7% | 75.6% | 76.8% | 77.5% | 76.3% | 77.3% | 80.5% |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>           | 2.6%  | 3.3%  | 3.0%  | 2.2%  | 2.3%  | 1.1%  | 1.2%  | 1.1%  | 0.8%  | -%    |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                        | 65.5% | 65.4% | 65.9% | 72.2% | 70.7% | 66.9% | 68.7% | 70.8% | 67.5% | 61.6% |
| Second Trimester                       | 25.0% | 25.9% | 24.9% | 22.7% | 23.6% | 24.0% | 22.0% | 19.5% | 22.6% | 27.0% |
| Third Trimester                        | 7.7%  | 7.6%  | 8.3%  | 4.9%  | 5.1%  | 8.8%  | 6.4%  | 7.0%  | 8.8%  | 9.5%  |
| None                                   | 1.7%  | 1.0%  | 0.9%  | -%    | -%    | -%    | 3.0%  | 2.7%  | 1.2%  | 1.9%  |
| Unknown                                | 5.0%  | 7.1%  | 7.3%  | -%    | -%    | -%    | 23.5% | 9.7%  | 4.8%  | 1.3%  |
| <b>Low Birthweight</b>                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Singleton Liveborn                     | 5.1%  | 4.2%  | 5.0%  | 4.5%  | 5.8%  | 5.4%  | 5.2%  | 5.9%  | 5.5%  | 4.8%  |

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Franklin County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

|                                         | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Medicaid Individuals</b>             | 1,159 | 1,206 | 1,163 | 1,123 | 1,041 | 1,078 | 946   | 974   | 1,010 | 1,017 |
| All Individuals Who Gave Birth          | 1,631 | 1,652 | 1,616 | 1,560 | 1,494 | 1,507 | 1,458 | 1,438 | 1,429 | 1,418 |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity</b>                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White                                   | 211   | 239   | 214   | 193   | 191   | 183   | 178   | 178   | 173   | 171   |
| Hispanic                                | 899   | 919   | 872   | 882   | 781   | 811   | 686   | 723   | 755   | 768   |
| Asian                                   | 14    | -     | -     | -     | 16    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| African American                        | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Native American                         | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| More than 1 race                        | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Other/Unknown                           | -     | 12    | 29    | 15    | 32    | 53    | 56    | 42    | 45    | 35    |
| <b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>               | 27.0  | 26.9  | 27.0  | 27.3  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.4  | 27.5  | 27.4  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>        | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>         | 522   | 540   | 528   | 504   | 464   | 470   | 413   | 415   | 433   | 410   |
| <b>High School Education or Higher</b>  | 710   | 780   | 738   | 743   | 694   | 744   | 646   | 665   | 712   | 759   |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>            | 38    | 46    | 46    | 29    | 30    | 14    | 15    | 13    | -     | -     |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                         | 662   | 698   | 687   | 727   | 664   | 629   | 463   | 576   | 598   | 562   |
| Second Trimester                        | 319   | 328   | 299   | 269   | 252   | 253   | 176   | 200   | 249   | 299   |
| Third Trimester                         | 97    | 103   | 108   | -     | -     | 100   | 60    | 70    | 94    | 116   |
| None                                    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 16    | -     |
| Unknown                                 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 53    | -     |
| <b>Maternity Support Services (MSS)</b> | 522   | 600   | 573   | 499   | 442   | 449   | 349   | 416   | 438   | 345   |
| Average No. MSS Visits                  | 4.6   | 4.7   | 4.3   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 4.8   | 5.1   | 5.2   | 5.9   | 6.3   |
| <b>Infant Case Management (ICM)</b>     | 106   | 137   | 122   | 165   | 151   | 156   | 175   | 185   | 172   | 158   |
| Average No. ICM Visits                  | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 2.5   | 3.6   | 3.8   | 4.5   | 4.9   |
| <b>Low Birthweight</b>                  | 58    | 58    | 60    | 53    | 58    | 58    | 63    | 61    | 63    | 47    |
| Singleton Liveborn                      | 1,141 | 1,183 | 1,149 | 1,108 | 1,023 | 1,053 | 929   | 960   | 992   | 1,002 |

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Medicaid Individuals</b>            | 1,159 | 1,206 | 1,163 | 1,123 | 1,041 | 1,078 | 946   | 974   | 1,010 | 1,017 |
| % of All Individuals Who Gave Birth    | 71.1% | 73.0% | 72.0% | 72.0% | 69.7% | 71.5% | 64.9% | 67.7% | 70.7% | 71.7% |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White                                  | 18.2% | 19.8% | 18.4% | 17.2% | 18.3% | 17.0% | 18.8% | 18.3% | 17.1% | 16.8% |
| Hispanic                               | 77.6% | 76.2% | 75.0% | 78.5% | 75.0% | 75.2% | 72.5% | 74.2% | 74.8% | 75.5% |
| Asian                                  | 1.2%  | -%    | -%    | -%    | 1.5%  | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| African American                       | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander              | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| Native American                        | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| More than 1 race                       | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| Other/Unknown                          | -%    | 1.0%  | 2.5%  | 1.3%  | 3.1%  | 4.9%  | 5.9%  | 4.3%  | 4.5%  | 3.4%  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>       | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>        | 45.0% | 44.8% | 45.4% | 44.9% | 44.6% | 43.6% | 43.7% | 42.6% | 42.9% | 40.3% |
| <b>High School Education or Higher</b> | 61.3% | 64.7% | 63.5% | 66.2% | 66.7% | 69.0% | 68.3% | 68.3% | 70.5% | 74.6% |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>           | 3.3%  | 3.8%  | 4.0%  | 2.6%  | 2.9%  | 1.3%  | 1.6%  | 1.3%  | -%    | -%    |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                        | 60.1% | 61.0% | 62.2% | 68.2% | 67.4% | 63.8% | 64.0% | 66.1% | 62.5% | 56.2% |
| Second Trimester                       | 28.9% | 28.7% | 27.1% | 25.2% | 25.6% | 25.7% | 24.3% | 22.9% | 26.0% | 29.9% |
| Third Trimester                        | 8.8%  | 9.0%  | 9.8%  | -%    | -%    | 10.1% | 8.3%  | 8.0%  | 9.8%  | 11.6% |
| None                                   | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | 1.7%  | -%    |
| Unknown                                | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | -%    | 5.2%  | -%    |
| <b>Maternity Support Services</b>      | 45.0% | 49.8% | 49.3% | 44.4% | 42.5% | 41.7% | 36.9% | 42.7% | 43.4% | 33.9% |
| <b>Infant Case Management</b>          | 9.1%  | 11.4% | 10.5% | 14.7% | 14.5% | 14.5% | 18.5% | 19.0% | 17.0% | 15.5% |
| <b>Low Birthweight</b>                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Singleton Liveborn                     | 5.1%  | 4.9%  | 5.2%  | 4.8%  | 5.7%  | 5.5%  | 6.8%  | 6.4%  | 6.4%  | 4.7%  |

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