



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



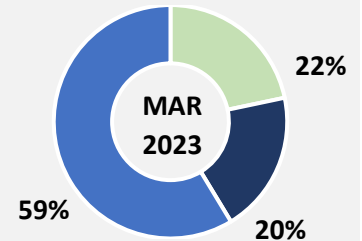
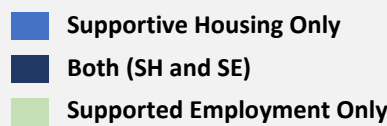
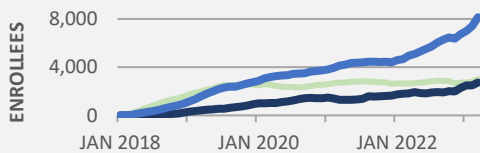
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

June 12, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

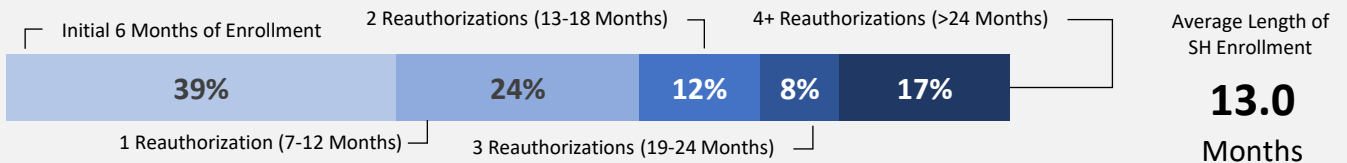
As of March 2023, 78% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



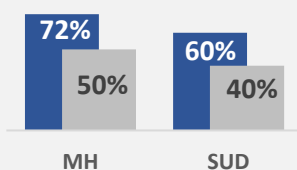
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 61% of current SH enrollees.

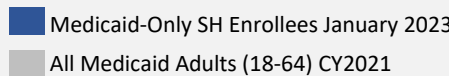


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

June 12, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

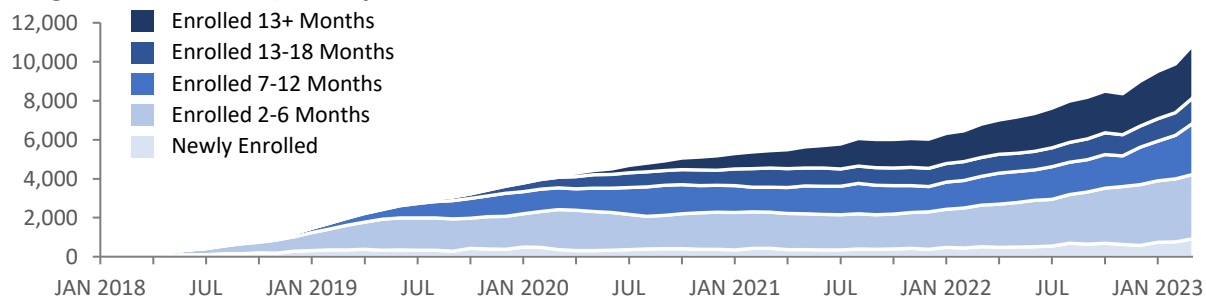
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
APR	7,018	473	7%	2,229	32%	1,587	23%	960	14%	1,769	25%	12.6
MAY	7,162	489	7%	2,281	32%	1,603	22%	936	13%	1,853	26%	12.8
JUN	7,337	503	7%	2,394	33%	1,554	21%	955	13%	1,931	26%	12.9
JUL	7,624	542	7%	2,398	31%	1,672	22%	971	13%	2,041	27%	13.1
AUG	7,977	699	9%	2,490	31%	1,653	21%	1,029	13%	2,106	26%	12.9
SEP	8,174	636	8%	2,678	33%	1,663	20%	1,062	13%	2,135	26%	13.0
OCT	8,487	698	8%	2,818	33%	1,732	20%	1,101	13%	2,138	25%	12.8
NOV	8,353	628	8%	2,977	36%	1,575	19%	1,070	13%	2,103	25%	12.9
DEC	9,008	577	6%	3,127	35%	1,920	21%	1,081	12%	2,303	26%	13.1
2023 JAN	9,510	738	8%	3,163	33%	2,025	21%	1,161	12%	2,423	25%	13.1
FEB	9,889	754	8%	3,246	33%	2,226	23%	1,162	12%	2,501	25%	13.1
MAR	10,863	927	9%	3,302	30%	2,623	24%	1,306	12%	2,705	25%	13.0

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In March 2023...

- 10,863 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 927 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)

DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

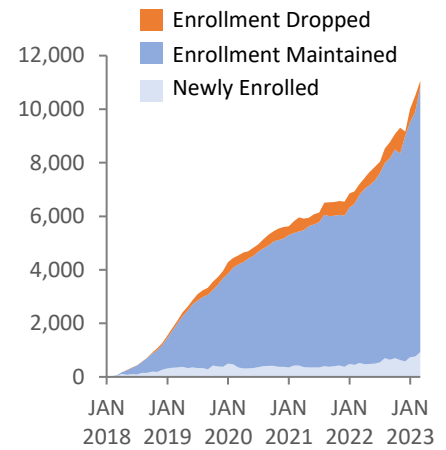
NOTES

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
APR	7,018	473	7%	6,545	93%	406	6%
MAY	7,162	489	7%	6,673	93%	491	7%
JUN	7,337	503	7%	6,834	93%	516	7%
JUL	7,624	542	7%	7,082	93%	414	6%
AUG	7,977	699	9%	7,278	91%	546	7%
SEP	8,174	636	8%	7,538	92%	594	7%
OCT	8,487	698	8%	7,789	92%	590	7%
NOV	8,353	628	8%	7,725	92%	950	11%
DEC	9,008	577	6%	8,431	94%	154	2%
2023 JAN	9,510	738	8%	8,772	92%	502	6%
FEB	9,889	754	8%	9,135	92%	613	6%
MAR	10,863	927	9%	9,936	91%	195	2%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
APR	8,767	1,540	18%	4,731	54%	1,489	17%	1,007	11%	10.0
MAY	9,120	1,579	17%	4,919	54%	1,563	17%	1,059	12%	10.1
JUN	9,504	1,629	17%	5,090	54%	1,639	17%	1,146	12%	10.2
JUL	9,804	1,658	17%	5,258	54%	1,687	17%	1,201	12%	10.2
AUG	10,224	1,691	17%	5,489	54%	1,756	17%	1,288	13%	10.3
SEP	10,673	1,764	17%	5,686	53%	1,838	17%	1,385	13%	10.4
OCT	11,112	1,812	16%	5,887	53%	1,928	17%	1,485	13%	10.5
NOV	11,883	2,049	17%	6,142	52%	2,055	17%	1,637	14%	10.6
DEC	11,958	2,083	17%	6,156	51%	2,063	17%	1,656	14%	10.6
2023 JAN	12,367	2,138	17%	6,351	51%	2,133	17%	1,745	14%	10.7
FEB	12,907	2,228	17%	6,592	51%	2,231	17%	1,856	14%	10.7
MAR	13,102	2,312	18%	6,642	51%	2,259	17%	1,889	14%	10.8

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

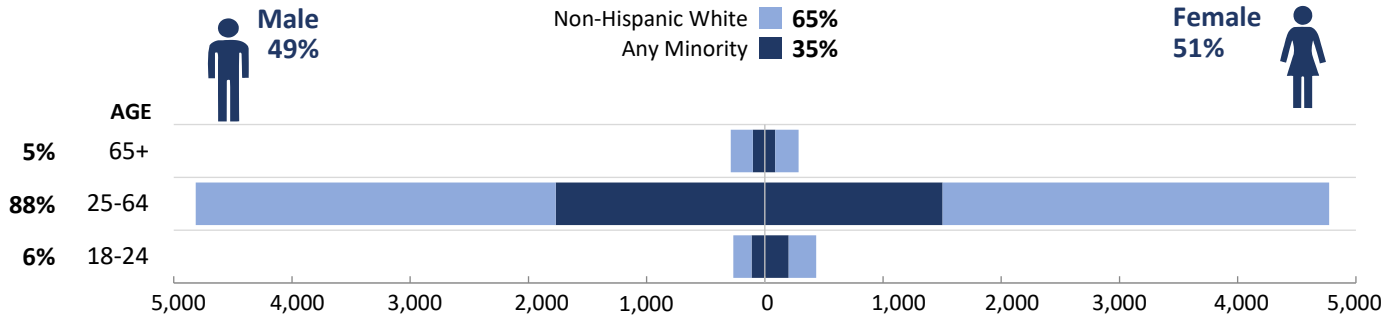
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in March 2023



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	7,018	70	1%	1,186	17%
MAY	7,162	69	1%	1,211	17%
JUN	7,337	69	1%	1,219	17%
JUL	7,624	75	1%	1,249	16%
AUG	7,977	77	1%	1,272	16%
SEP	8,174	82	1%	1,305	16%
OCT	8,487	89	1%	1,335	16%
NOV	8,353	89	1%	1,276	15%
DEC	9,008	90	1%	1,360	15%
2023 JAN	9,510	91	1%	1,425	15%
FEB	9,889	87	1%	1,454	15%
MAR	10,863	89	1%	1,589	15%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in March 2023...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (37%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (30%).
- 16% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹	
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
APR	7,018	2,298	33%	352	5%	828	12%	2,415	34%	1,046	15%	79	1%
MAY	7,162	2,334	33%	358	5%	872	12%	2,409	34%	1,113	16%	76	1%
JUN	7,337	2,377	32%	372	5%	889	12%	2,461	34%	1,158	16%	80	1%
JUL	7,624	2,452	32%	383	5%	921	12%	2,542	33%	1,243	16%	83	1%
AUG	7,977	2,543	32%	395	5%	997	12%	2,650	33%	1,313	16%	79	1%
SEP	8,174	2,564	31%	412	5%	1,020	12%	2,721	33%	1,371	17%	86	1%
OCT	8,487	2,644	31%	438	5%	1,059	12%	2,853	34%	1,407	17%	86	1%
NOV	8,353	2,623	31%	405	5%	1,006	12%	2,847	34%	1,387	17%	85	1%
DEC	9,008	2,775	31%	440	5%	1,088	12%	3,139	35%	1,474	16%	92	1%
2023 JAN	9,510	2,879	30%	478	5%	1,145	12%	3,308	35%	1,604	17%	96	1%
FEB	9,889	2,978	30%	488	5%	1,202	12%	3,474	35%	1,643	17%	104	1%
MAR	10,863	3,231	30%	555	5%	1,315	12%	3,971	37%	1,680	15%	111	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria					
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent	
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	7,018	2,566	37%	1,513	22%	1,494	21%	59	1%
MAY	7,162	2,638	37%	1,556	22%	1,535	21%	56	1%
JUN	7,337	2,732	37%	1,588	22%	1,572	21%	47	1%
JUL	7,624	2,864	38%	1,631	21%	1,615	21%	43	1%
AUG	7,977	2,997	38%	1,709	21%	1,693	21%	40	1%
SEP	8,174	3,091	38%	1,766	22%	1,751	21%	37	0%
OCT	8,487	3,171	37%	1,804	21%	1,789	21%	33	0%
NOV	8,353	3,119	37%	1,792	21%	1,777	21%	34	0%
DEC	9,008	3,410	38%	1,927	21%	1,914	21%	36	0%
2023 JAN	9,510	3,598	38%	2,010	21%	1,994	21%	37	0%
FEB	9,889	3,720	38%	2,085	21%	2,070	21%	34	0%
MAR	10,863	4,133	38%	2,319	21%	2,299	21%	41	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In January 2023, 84% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through January 2023 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Jan 2023

16% **DUALS**

84% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

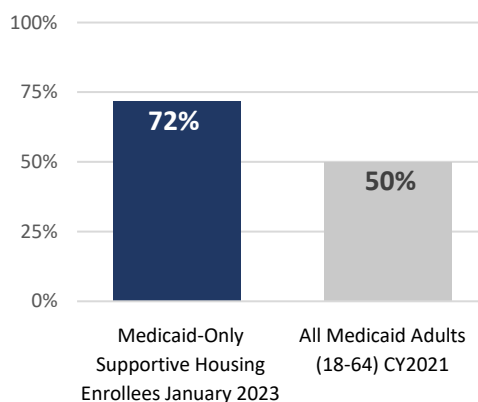
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	5,816	5,360	92%	3,938	68%	73%
MAY	5,922	5,458	92%	3,972	67%	73%
JUN	6,077	5,585	92%	4,071	67%	73%
JUL	6,309	5,770	91%	4,197	67%	73%
AUG	6,619	6,038	91%	4,414	67%	73%
SEP	6,810	6,170	91%	4,515	66%	73%
OCT	7,053	6,380	90%	4,682	66%	73%
NOV	6,950	6,254	90%	4,576	66%	73%
DEC	7,522	6,787	90%	4,926	65%	73%
2023 JAN	7,955	7,127	90%	5,109	64%	72%
FEB	8,279	pending	-	pending	-	-
MAR	9,098	pending	-	pending	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

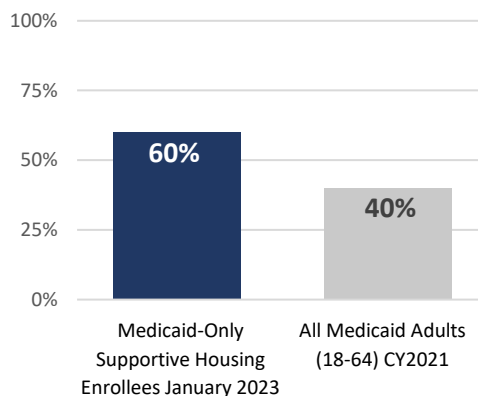
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	5,816	4,324	74%	2,642	45%	61%
MAY	5,922	4,378	74%	2,642	45%	60%
JUN	6,077	4,499	74%	2,724	45%	61%
JUL	6,309	4,652	74%	2,823	45%	61%
AUG	6,619	4,879	74%	2,993	45%	61%
SEP	6,810	4,995	73%	3,040	45%	61%
OCT	7,053	5,143	73%	3,147	45%	61%
NOV	6,950	5,069	73%	3,066	44%	60%
DEC	7,522	5,490	73%	3,321	44%	60%
2023 JAN	7,955	5,804	73%	3,497	44%	60%
FEB	8,279	pending	-	pending	-	-
MAR	9,098	pending	-	pending	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through January 2023 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

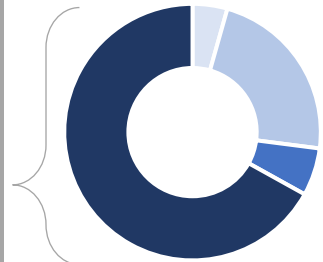
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	5,816	182	3%	1,310	23%	274	5%	4,050	70%
MAY	5,922	185	3%	1,359	23%	279	5%	4,099	69%
JUN	6,077	201	3%	1,377	23%	291	5%	4,208	69%
JUL	6,309	224	4%	1,433	23%	315	5%	4,337	69%
AUG	6,619	240	4%	1,500	23%	341	5%	4,538	69%
SEP	6,810	260	4%	1,555	23%	380	6%	4,615	68%
OCT	7,053	269	4%	1,641	23%	404	6%	4,739	67%
NOV	6,950	272	4%	1,609	23%	424	6%	4,645	67%
DEC	7,522	304	4%	1,728	23%	431	6%	5,059	67%
2023 JAN	7,955	349	4%	1,802	23%	479	6%	5,325	67%
FEB	8,279	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
MAR	9,098	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In January 2023, 67% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

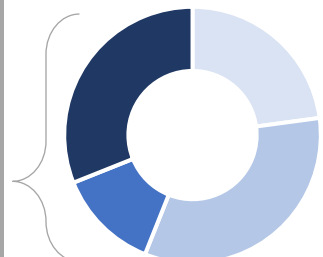
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	5,816	1,178	20%	1,996	34%	700	12%	1,942	33%
MAY	5,922	1,227	21%	2,053	35%	723	12%	1,919	32%
JUN	6,077	1,266	21%	2,087	34%	740	12%	1,984	33%
JUL	6,309	1,331	21%	2,155	34%	781	12%	2,042	32%
AUG	6,619	1,400	21%	2,226	34%	805	12%	2,188	33%
SEP	6,810	1,472	22%	2,298	34%	823	12%	2,217	33%
OCT	7,053	1,526	22%	2,380	34%	845	12%	2,302	33%
NOV	6,950	1,518	22%	2,366	34%	856	12%	2,210	32%
DEC	7,522	1,661	22%	2,540	34%	935	12%	2,386	32%
2023 JAN	7,955	1,819	23%	2,639	33%	1,027	13%	2,470	31%
FEB	8,279	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
MAR	9,098	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In January 2023, 31% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.