



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



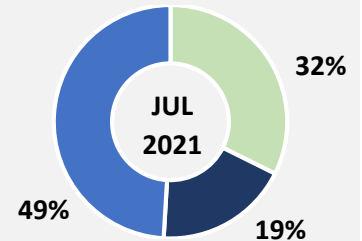
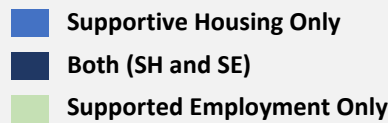
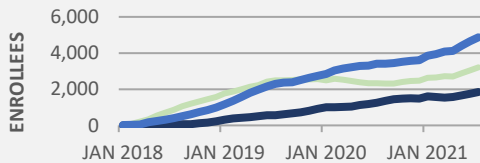
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

September 29, 2021

FCS ENROLLMENT

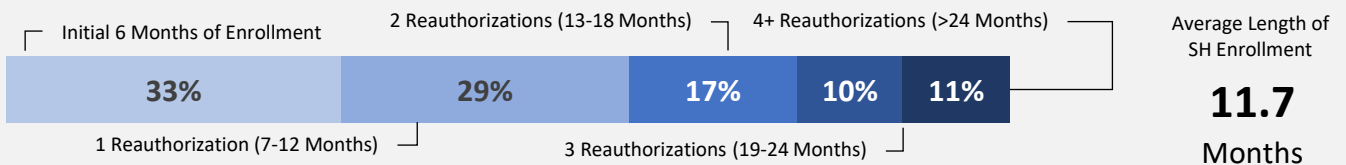
As of July 2021, 68% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



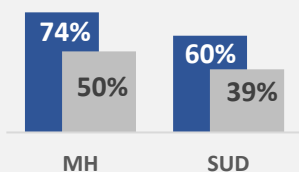
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 67% of current SH enrollees.

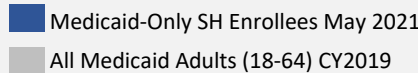


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

September 29, 2021

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

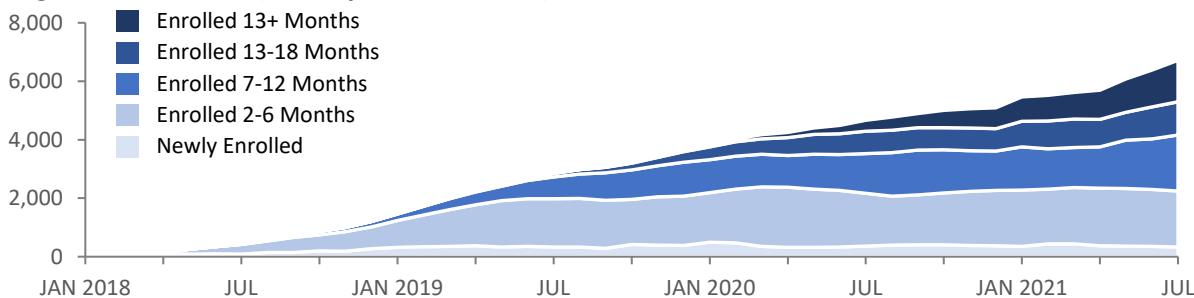
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
AUG	4,777	399	8%	1,675	35%	1,486	31%	770	16%	447	9%	8.7
SEP	4,897	410	8%	1,703	35%	1,537	31%	758	15%	489	10%	8.9
OCT	5,002	410	8%	1,770	35%	1,473	29%	762	15%	587	12%	9.2
NOV	5,063	386	8%	1,851	37%	1,383	27%	786	16%	657	13%	9.4
DEC	5,094	379	7%	1,892	37%	1,345	26%	761	15%	717	14%	9.6
2021 JAN	5,461	350	6%	1,924	35%	1,483	27%	870	16%	834	15%	9.9
FEB	5,521	439	8%	1,872	34%	1,380	25%	954	17%	876	16%	10.0
MAR	5,612	444	8%	1,923	34%	1,369	24%	972	17%	904	16%	10.2
APR	5,691	379	7%	1,966	35%	1,411	25%	945	17%	990	17%	10.5
MAY	6,074	360	6%	1,975	33%	1,652	27%	954	16%	1,133	19%	10.9
JUN	6,388	351	5%	1,949	31%	1,731	27%	1,098	17%	1,259	20%	11.3
JUL	6,716	331	5%	1,914	28%	1,921	29%	1,129	17%	1,421	21%	11.7

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In July 2021...

- 6,716 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 331 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

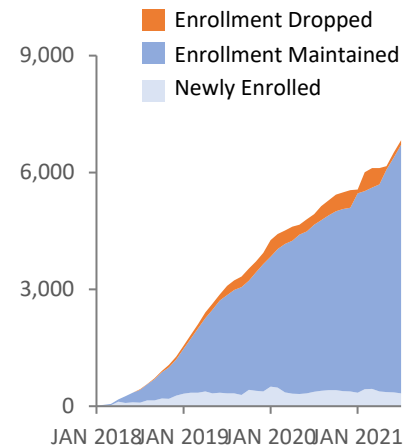
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
AUG	4,777	399	8%	4,378	92%	356	8%
SEP	4,897	410	8%	4,487	92%	388	8%
OCT	5,002	410	8%	4,592	92%	426	9%
NOV	5,063	386	8%	4,677	92%	424	8%
DEC	5,094	379	7%	4,715	93%	454	9%
2021 JAN	5,461	350	6%	5,111	94%	<i>pending</i>	-
FEB	5,521	439	8%	5,082	92%	489	9%
MAR	5,612	444	8%	5,168	92%	497	9%
APR	5,691	379	7%	5,312	93%	418	7%
MAY	6,074	360	6%	5,714	94%	<i>pending</i>	-
JUN	6,388	351	5%	6,037	95%	<i>pending</i>	-
JUL	6,716	331	5%	6,385	95%	<i>pending</i>	-



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
AUG	3,436	844	25%	2,120	62%	387	11%	85	2%	7.8
SEP	3,714	895	24%	2,278	61%	430	12%	111	3%	7.9
OCT	4,048	963	24%	2,462	61%	487	12%	136	3%	8.0
NOV	4,363	1,022	23%	2,607	60%	565	13%	169	4%	8.2
DEC	4,726	1,076	23%	2,788	59%	643	14%	219	5%	8.4
2021 JAN	4,773	1,092	23%	2,798	59%	655	14%	228	5%	8.4
FEB	5,165	1,148	22%	2,999	58%	742	14%	276	5%	8.6
MAR	5,587	1,203	22%	3,230	58%	842	15%	312	6%	8.7
APR	5,949	1,255	21%	3,412	57%	926	16%	356	6%	8.8
MAY	6,004	1,279	21%	3,425	57%	936	16%	364	6%	8.8
JUN	6,084	1,311	22%	3,447	57%	948	16%	378	6%	8.8
JUL	6,194	1,360	22%	3,475	56%	973	16%	386	6%	8.8

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

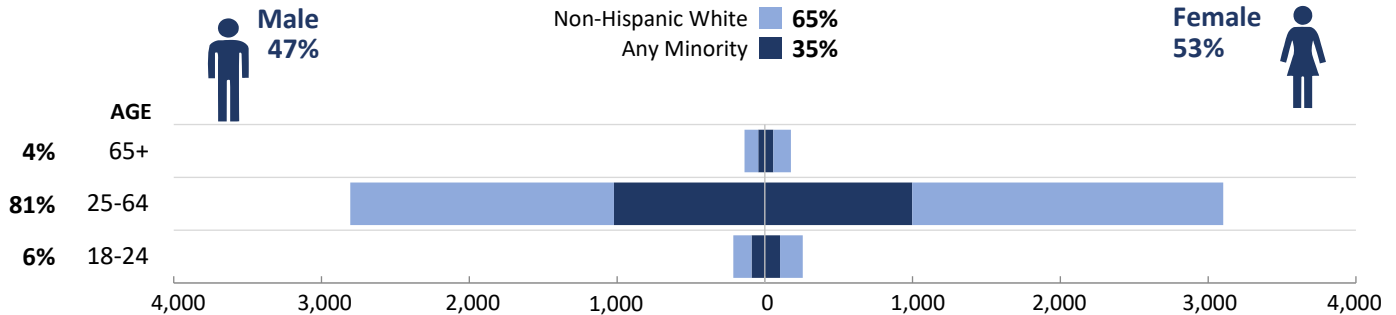
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in July 2021



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	4,777	39	1%	937	20%
SEP	4,897	42	1%	937	19%
OCT	5,002	43	1%	962	19%
NOV	5,063	42	1%	971	19%
DEC	5,094	42	1%	969	19%
2021 JAN	5,461	62	1%	1,019	19%
FEB	5,521	58	1%	1,026	19%
MAR	5,612	60	1%	1,063	19%
APR	5,691	58	1%	1,078	19%
MAY	6,074	58	1%	1,122	18%
JUN	6,388	64	1%	1,195	19%
JUL	6,716	65	1%	1,236	18%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in July 2021...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (34%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (33%).
- 17% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹		
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
	AUG	4,777	1,623	34%	235	5%	615	13%	1,475	31%	782	16%	45	1%
	SEP	4,897	1,627	33%	241	5%	635	13%	1,558	32%	787	16%	48	1%
	OCT	5,002	1,648	33%	239	5%	650	13%	1,617	32%	796	16%	50	1%
	NOV	5,063	1,663	33%	233	5%	672	13%	1,657	33%	791	16%	45	1%
	DEC	5,094	1,692	33%	227	4%	698	14%	1,652	32%	775	15%	48	1%
2021	JAN	5,461	1,797	33%	244	4%	751	14%	1,758	32%	853	16%	55	1%
	FEB	5,521	1,792	32%	250	5%	732	13%	1,813	33%	880	16%	50	1%
	MAR	5,612	1,840	33%	256	5%	696	12%	1,879	33%	879	16%	59	1%
	APR	5,691	1,873	33%	264	5%	700	12%	1,891	33%	897	16%	63	1%
	MAY	6,074	2,013	33%	275	5%	736	12%	2,033	33%	946	16%	67	1%
	JUN	6,388	2,112	33%	292	5%	776	12%	2,159	34%	975	15%	69	1%
	JUL	6,716	2,207	33%	320	5%	822	12%	2,271	34%	1,018	15%	72	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria						
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent		
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
	AUG	4,777	1,776	37%	1,394	29%	1,347	28%	120	3%
	SEP	4,897	1,836	37%	1,412	29%	1,363	28%	122	2%
	OCT	5,002	1,872	37%	1,392	28%	1,349	27%	107	2%
	NOV	5,063	1,890	37%	1,380	27%	1,342	27%	101	2%
	DEC	5,094	1,881	37%	1,362	27%	1,328	26%	90	2%
2021	JAN	5,461	2,007	37%	1,429	26%	1,395	26%	92	2%
	FEB	5,521	2,022	37%	1,444	26%	1,409	26%	99	2%
	MAR	5,612	2,047	36%	1,429	25%	1,399	25%	91	2%
	APR	5,691	2,100	37%	1,450	25%	1,423	25%	89	2%
	MAY	6,074	2,241	37%	1,534	25%	1,501	25%	90	1%
	JUN	6,388	2,348	37%	1,619	25%	1,580	25%	95	1%
	JUL	6,716	2,458	37%	1,667	25%	1,627	24%	93	1%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

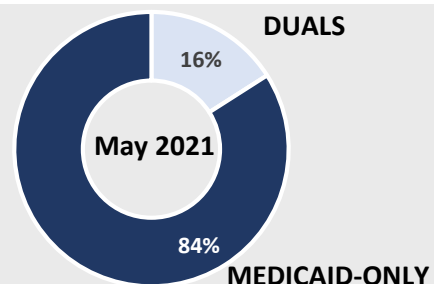
ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In May 2021, 84% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through May 2021 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references



MENTAL HEALTH

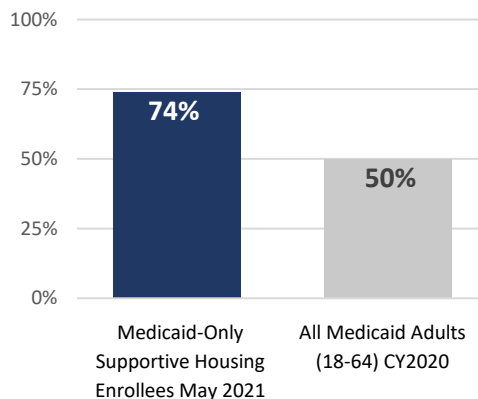
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	4,004	3,757	94%	3,025	76%	81%
SEP	4,112	3,860	94%	3,108	76%	81%
OCT	4,218	3,955	94%	3,111	74%	79%
NOV	4,282	3,994	93%	3,140	73%	79%
DEC	4,298	4,016	93%	3,108	72%	77%
2021 JAN	4,607	4,302	93%	3,294	71%	77%
FEB	4,642	4,334	93%	3,278	71%	76%
MAR	4,707	4,394	93%	3,294	70%	75%
APR	4,773	4,450	93%	3,313	69%	74%
MAY	5,101	4,747	93%	3,515	69%	74%
JUN	5,340	pending	-	pending	-	-
JUL	5,599	pending	-	pending	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

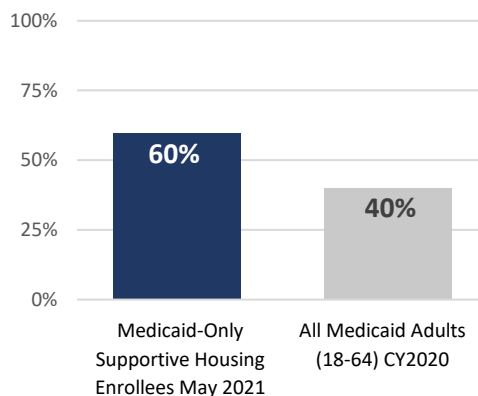
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	4,004	3,049	76%	1,884	47%	62%
SEP	4,112	3,133	76%	1,967	48%	63%
OCT	4,218	3,208	76%	2,004	48%	62%
NOV	4,282	3,249	76%	2,016	47%	62%
DEC	4,298	3,240	75%	1,998	46%	62%
2021 JAN	4,607	3,474	75%	2,118	46%	61%
FEB	4,642	3,508	76%	2,127	46%	61%
MAR	4,707	3,550	75%	2,118	45%	60%
APR	4,773	3,577	75%	2,122	44%	59%
MAY	5,101	3,839	75%	2,290	45%	60%
JUN	5,340	pending	-	pending	-	-
JUL	5,599	pending	-	pending	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through May 2021 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

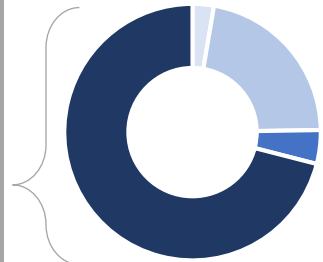
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	4,004	99	2%	856	21%	148	4%	2,901	72%
SEP	4,112	98	2%	881	21%	154	4%	2,979	72%
OCT	4,218	102	2%	908	22%	161	4%	3,047	72%
NOV	4,282	111	3%	922	22%	177	4%	3,072	72%
DEC	4,298	105	2%	953	22%	177	4%	3,063	71%
2021 JAN	4,607	119	3%	1,014	22%	186	4%	3,288	71%
FEB	4,642	113	2%	1,021	22%	195	4%	3,313	71%
MAR	4,707	115	2%	1,042	22%	198	4%	3,352	71%
APR	4,773	127	3%	1,069	22%	196	4%	3,381	71%
MAY	5,101	137	3%	1,125	22%	217	4%	3,622	71%
JUN	5,340	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
JUL	5,599	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In May 2021, 71% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

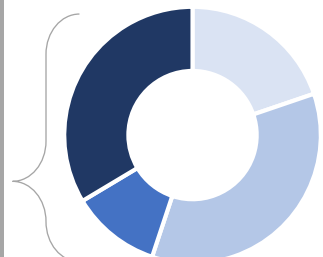
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AUG	4,004	636	16%	1,484	37%	343	9%	1,541	38%
SEP	4,112	639	16%	1,506	37%	365	9%	1,602	39%
OCT	4,218	713	17%	1,501	36%	394	9%	1,610	38%
NOV	4,282	741	17%	1,525	36%	401	9%	1,615	38%
DEC	4,298	770	18%	1,530	36%	420	10%	1,578	37%
2021 JAN	4,607	855	19%	1,634	35%	458	10%	1,660	36%
FEB	4,642	864	19%	1,651	36%	500	11%	1,627	35%
MAR	4,707	905	19%	1,684	36%	508	11%	1,610	34%
APR	4,773	942	20%	1,709	36%	518	11%	1,604	34%
MAY	5,101	1,009	20%	1,802	35%	577	11%	1,713	34%
JUN	5,340	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
JUL	5,599	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In May 2021, 34% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.