

## Characteristics of Clark County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	4,965	4,936	5,036	4,876	4,871	5,004	4,755	4,869	4,834	4,798
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	3,780	3,656	3,716	3,578	3,494	3,563	3,331	3,390	3,263	3,172
Hispanic	659	719	728	708	759	744	712	732	777	815
Asian	189	190	186	194	203	221	190	215	199	199
African American	72	84	83	72	81	85	78	91	83	86
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	77	83	96	88	98	107	106	135	133	174
Native American	31	21	29	19	20	19	25	20	24	23
More than 1 race	-	-	170	187	181	181	187	161	240	192
Other/Unknown	-	-	28	30	35	84	126	125	115	137
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	28.4	28.7	28.7	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.4	29.5
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	68	54	54	34	29	39	28	26	21	25
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	3,383	3,411	3,490	3,424	3,399	3,506	3,297	3,330	3,413	3,374
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	4,335	4,342	4,377	4,319	4,342	4,410	4,206	4,350	4,328	4,261
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	586	522	447	401	369	325	300	248	189	164
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	3,266	3,452	3,360	3,313	3,434	3,606	3,254	3,305	3,027	3,068
Second Trimester	1,348	1,117	1,308	1,138	1,047	940	924	972	1,314	1,272
Third Trimester	243	220	236	224	200	231	185	187	206	187
None	23	27	32	27	18	34	30	43	53	55
Unknown	85	120	100	174	172	193	362	362	234	216
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	194	195	195	210	218	233	245	240	247	244
Singleton Liveborn	4,853	4,829	4,928	4,761	4,780	4,916	4,660	4,779	4,746	4,703

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	4,965	4,936	5,036	4,876	4,871	5,004	4,755	4,869	4,834	4,798
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	76.1%	74.1%	73.8%	73.4%	71.7%	71.2%	70.1%	69.6%	67.5%	66.1%
Hispanic	13.3%	14.6%	14.5%	14.5%	15.6%	14.9%	15.0%	15.0%	16.1%	17.0%
Asian	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.0%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%
African American	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.6%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.8%	2.8%	3.6%
Native American	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
More than 1 race	-%	-%	3.4%	3.8%	3.7%	3.6%	3.9%	3.3%	5.0%	4.0%
Other/Unknown	-%	-%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	68.1%	69.1%	69.3%	70.2%	69.8%	70.1%	69.3%	68.4%	70.6%	70.3%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	87.3%	88.0%	86.9%	88.6%	89.1%	88.1%	88.5%	89.3%	89.5%	88.8%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	11.8%	10.6%	8.9%	8.2%	7.6%	6.5%	6.3%	5.1%	3.9%	3.4%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	66.9%	71.7%	68.1%	70.5%	73.1%	75.0%	74.1%	73.3%	65.8%	67.0%
Second Trimester	27.6%	23.2%	26.5%	24.2%	22.3%	19.5%	21.0%	21.6%	28.6%	27.8%
Third Trimester	5.0%	4.6%	4.8%	4.8%	4.3%	4.8%	4.2%	4.1%	4.5%	4.1%
None	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%
Unknown	1.7%	2.4%	2.0%	3.6%	3.5%	3.9%	7.6%	7.4%	4.8%	4.5%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	5.3%	5.0%	5.2%	5.2%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	2,634	2,573	2,664	2,589	2,477	2,409	2,281	2,317	2,290	2,318
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	4,965	4,936	5,036	4,876	4,871	5,004	4,755	4,869	4,834	4,798
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	1,784	1,677	1,740	1,651	1,540	1,473	1,366	1,423	1,307	1,303
Hispanic	534	581	575	584	605	566	535	505	574	571
Asian	72	59	57	75	52	69	60	59	51	53
African American	55	58	57	53	56	54	50	56	45	50
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	76	86	92	84	112	113	156
Native American	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
More than 1 race	99	102	109	114	106	103	101	90	117	95
Other/Unknown	-	-	14	-	-	-	71	-	-	-
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	27.0	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.8	28.0	28.2
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,322	1,333	1,367	1,375	1,248	1,205	1,126	1,094	1,172	1,197
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	2,071	2,044	2,070	2,088	2,017	1,920	1,835	1,902	1,876	1,885
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	472	435	358	316	279	245	228	182	136	108
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	1,448	1,566	1,581	1,592	1,567	1,581	1,360	1,436	1,265	1,318
Second Trimester	928	758	822	707	646	540	551	538	737	724
Third Trimester	187	158	181	154	137	147	124	119	128	129
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	37	32
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	123	115
<b>Maternity Support Services (MSS)</b>	392	648	773	782	825	607	419	403	432	559
Average No. MSS Visits	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.0
<b>Infant Case Management (ICM)</b>	118	173	230	299	255	210	183	209	199	286
Average No. ICM Visits	3.3	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.7	5.1	5.3
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	117	115	110	123	110	139	126	126	134	129
Singleton Liveborn	2,571	2,518	2,605	2,529	2,434	2,365	2,233	2,281	2,256	2,277

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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## Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	2,634	2,573	2,664	2,589	2,477	2,409	2,281	2,317	2,290	2,318
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	53.1%	52.1%	52.9%	53.1%	50.9%	48.1%	48.0%	47.6%	47.4%	48.3%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	67.7%	65.2%	65.3%	63.8%	62.2%	61.1%	59.9%	61.4%	57.1%	56.2%
Hispanic	20.3%	22.6%	21.6%	22.6%	24.4%	23.5%	23.5%	21.8%	25.1%	24.6%
Asian	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%	2.9%	2.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%
African American	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-%	-%	-%	2.9%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	4.8%	4.9%	6.7%
Native American	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	0.6%	-%	-%	-%
More than 1 race	3.8%	4.0%	4.1%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	3.9%	5.1%	4.1%
Other/Unknown	-%	-%	0.5%	-%	-%	-%	3.1%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	50.2%	51.8%	51.3%	53.1%	50.4%	50.0%	49.4%	47.2%	51.2%	51.6%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	78.6%	79.4%	77.7%	80.6%	81.4%	79.7%	80.4%	82.1%	81.9%	81.3%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	17.9%	16.9%	13.4%	12.2%	11.3%	10.2%	10.0%	7.9%	5.9%	4.7%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	56.2%	62.6%	60.6%	64.3%	66.3%	68.9%	66.1%	67.8%	58.4%	59.8%
Second Trimester	36.0%	30.3%	31.5%	28.6%	27.3%	23.5%	26.8%	25.4%	34.0%	32.9%
Third Trimester	7.3%	6.3%	6.9%	6.2%	5.8%	6.4%	6.0%	5.6%	5.9%	5.9%
None	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	1.2%	1.7%	1.5%
Unknown	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	8.6%	5.4%	5.0%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	14.9%	25.2%	29.0%	30.2%	33.3%	25.2%	18.4%	17.4%	18.9%	24.1%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	4.5%	6.7%	8.6%	11.5%	10.3%	8.7%	8.0%	9.0%	8.7%	12.3%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.6%	4.6%	4.2%	4.9%	4.5%	5.9%	5.6%	5.5%	5.9%	5.7%

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