

Characteristics of Washington State Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Individuals Who Gave Birth	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,698	80,818	81,486	80,813	78,552
Race / Ethnicity										
White	52,295	52,038	51,704	49,164	47,475	46,100	44,809	44,598	42,380	40,625
Hispanic	15,621	15,887	16,354	15,751	15,858	15,924	15,807	15,948	16,843	16,803
Asian	8,023	8,327	8,914	8,946	8,814	8,988	8,540	8,838	9,283	9,159
African American	3,760	3,769	3,936	3,924	3,875	3,864	3,903	3,751	3,909	3,760
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,094	1,127	1,198	1,201	1,190	1,253	1,263	1,213	1,332	1,410
Native American	1,301	1,214	1,330	1,133	1,193	1,073	1,025	949	856	835
More than 1 race	3,389	3,269	3,478	3,406	3,527	3,489	3,477	3,564	3,611	3,548
Other/Unknown	842	1,012	1,280	1,602	1,803	2,007	1,994	2,625	2,599	2,412
Average Age (Yrs.)	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.3
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	1,104	968	876	748	638	614	592	526	464	521
Marital Status (Married)	58,360	58,630	60,063	58,151	57,621	56,643	55,151	55,612	55,094	53,500
High School Education or Higher	74,409	75,082	76,684	74,337	73,328	72,515	71,064	71,488	70,883	68,890
Smoking History (Yes)	6,787	6,173	6,017	5,608	4,849	4,290	3,844	3,133	2,472	2,013
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	58,927	60,175	61,026	59,037	56,692	55,699	53,964	52,737	51,756	50,216
Second Trimester	16,652	15,931	16,257	14,913	14,717	14,062	13,638	13,674	15,268	16,134
Third Trimester	4,435	4,780	4,954	4,512	4,316	4,361	3,993	4,158	4,692	4,599
None	780	811	897	851	654	637	850	959	1,011	1,062
Unknown	5,531	4,946	5,060	5,814	7,356	7,939	8,373	9,958	8,086	6,541
Low Birthweight	4,185	4,192	4,289	4,246	4,266	4,117	4,179	4,421	4,351	4,274
Singleton Liveborn	84,429	84,711	86,322	83,236	81,925	80,879	79,102	79,733	78,986	76,841

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers or for secondary suppression.

Characteristics of Washington State Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Individuals Who Gave Birth	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,698	80,818	81,486	80,813	78,552
Race / Ethnicity										
White	60.6%	60.1%	58.6%	57.8%	56.7%	55.7%	55.4%	54.7%	52.4%	51.7%
Hispanic	18.1%	18.3%	18.5%	18.5%	18.9%	19.3%	19.6%	19.6%	20.8%	21.4%
Asian	9.3%	9.6%	10.1%	10.5%	10.5%	10.9%	10.6%	10.8%	11.5%	11.7%
African American	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.7%	4.8%	4.6%	4.8%	4.8%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%
Native American	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%
More than 1 race	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	4.0%	4.2%	4.2%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%
Other/Unknown	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.5%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Marital Status (Married)	67.6%	67.7%	68.1%	68.3%	68.8%	68.5%	68.2%	68.2%	68.2%	68.1%
High School Education or Higher	86.2%	86.7%	86.9%	87.3%	87.6%	87.7%	87.9%	87.7%	87.7%	87.7%
Smoking History (Yes)	7.9%	7.1%	6.8%	6.6%	5.8%	5.2%	4.8%	3.8%	3.1%	2.6%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	72.9%	73.7%	73.4%	74.4%	74.2%	74.5%	74.5%	73.7%	71.2%	69.7%
Second Trimester	20.6%	19.5%	19.6%	18.8%	19.3%	18.8%	18.8%	19.1%	21.0%	22.4%
Third Trimester	5.5%	5.9%	6.0%	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	5.5%	5.8%	6.5%	6.4%
None	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Unknown	6.4%	5.7%	5.7%	6.8%	8.8%	9.6%	10.4%	12.2%	10.0%	8.3%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%	5.1%	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

Characteristics of Washington State Non-Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Non-Medicaid Individuals	44,075	43,964	44,768	43,556	43,988	44,449	44,003	45,170	43,737	41,467
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,698	80,818	81,486	80,813	78,552
Race / Ethnicity										
White	31,684	31,280	31,299	29,817	29,335	29,104	28,723	28,956	27,255	25,491
Hispanic	3,167	3,202	3,356	3,441	3,809	4,080	4,155	4,420	4,501	4,265
Asian	5,914	6,116	6,591	6,664	6,829	7,069	6,793	7,157	7,468	7,339
African American	1,011	1,086	1,038	1,143	1,185	1,228	1,292	1,210	1,252	1,137
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	213	228	239	245	236	262	293	260	222	249
Native American	287	262	268	218	263	230	241	259	203	211
More than 1 race	1,448	1,427	1,530	1,439	1,615	1,632	1,639	1,732	1,785	1,670
Other/Unknown	351	363	447	589	716	844	867	1,176	1,051	1,105
Average Age (Yrs.)	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	67	70	47	35	27	34	16	23	13	19
Marital Status (Married)	39,904	39,690	40,606	39,609	40,002	40,236	39,573	40,532	39,253	37,259
High School Education or Higher	43,065	42,895	43,730	42,464	42,805	43,108	42,643	43,482	42,188	40,022
Smoking History (Yes)	1,130	916	868	737	662	596	516	415	352	239
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	34,062	33,943	34,176	33,102	32,416	32,597	32,055	31,597	30,656	29,204
Second Trimester	5,876	5,738	5,950	5,584	5,622	5,750	5,662	6,163	6,611	6,563
Third Trimester	1,343	1,566	1,670	1,565	1,506	1,607	1,563	1,801	1,823	1,662
None	203	208	246	201	114	146	201	252	249	238
Unknown	2,591	2,509	2,726	3,104	4,330	4,349	4,522	5,357	4,398	3,800
Low Birthweight	1,781	1,743	1,812	1,816	1,893	1,877	1,966	2,137	2,060	1,979
Singleton Liveborn	43,018	42,936	43,765	42,524	42,952	43,432	43,042	44,195	42,748	40,571

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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Characteristics of Washington State Non-Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Non-Medicaid Individuals	44,075	43,964	44,768	43,556	43,988	44,449	44,003	45,170	43,737	41,467
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	51.1%	50.7%	50.8%	51.2%	52.5%	53.7%	54.4%	55.4%	54.1%	52.8%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	71.9%	71.1%	69.9%	68.5%	66.7%	65.5%	65.3%	64.1%	62.3%	61.5%
Hispanic	7.2%	7.3%	7.5%	7.9%	8.7%	9.2%	9.4%	9.8%	10.3%	10.3%
Asian	13.4%	13.9%	14.7%	15.3%	15.5%	15.9%	15.4%	15.8%	17.1%	17.7%
African American	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.7%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
Native American	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
More than 1 race	3.3%	3.2%	3.4%	3.3%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	4.1%	4.0%
Other/Unknown	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.9%	2.0%	2.6%	2.4%	2.7%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Marital Status (Married)	90.5%	90.3%	90.7%	90.9%	90.9%	90.5%	89.9%	89.7%	89.7%	89.9%
High School Education or Higher	97.7%	97.6%	97.7%	97.5%	97.3%	97.0%	96.9%	96.3%	96.5%	96.5%
Smoking History (Yes)	2.6%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	82.1%	81.9%	81.3%	81.8%	81.7%	81.3%	81.2%	79.4%	77.9%	77.5%
Second Trimester	14.2%	13.8%	14.2%	13.8%	14.2%	14.3%	14.3%	15.5%	16.8%	17.4%
Third Trimester	3.2%	3.8%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%
None	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Unknown	5.9%	5.7%	6.1%	7.1%	9.8%	9.8%	10.3%	11.9%	10.1%	9.2%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.6%	4.8%	4.8%	4.9%

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Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Medicaid Individuals	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815	36,316	37,076	37,085
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,698	80,818	81,486	80,813	78,552
Race / Ethnicity										
White	20,611	20,758	20,405	19,347	18,140	16,996	16,086	15,642	15,125	15,134
Hispanic	12,454	12,685	12,998	12,310	12,049	11,844	11,652	11,528	12,342	12,538
Asian	2,109	2,211	2,323	2,282	1,985	1,919	1,747	1,681	1,815	1,820
African American	2,749	2,683	2,898	2,781	2,690	2,636	2,611	2,541	2,657	2,623
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	881	899	959	956	954	991	970	953	1,110	1,161
Native American	1,014	952	1,062	915	930	843	784	690	653	624
More than 1 race	1,941	1,842	1,948	1,967	1,912	1,857	1,838	1,832	1,826	1,878
Other/Unknown	491	649	833	1,013	1,087	1,163	1,127	1,449	1,548	1,307
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.4
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	1,037	898	829	713	611	580	576	503	451	502
Marital Status (Married)	18,456	18,940	19,457	18,542	17,619	16,407	15,578	15,080	15,841	16,241
High School Education or Higher	31,344	32,187	32,954	31,873	30,523	29,407	28,421	28,006	28,695	28,868
Smoking History (Yes)	5,657	5,257	5,149	4,871	4,187	3,694	3,328	2,718	2,120	1,774
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	24,865	26,232	26,850	25,935	24,276	23,102	21,909	21,140	21,100	21,012
Second Trimester	10,776	10,193	10,307	9,329	9,095	8,312	7,976	7,511	8,657	9,571
Third Trimester	3,092	3,214	3,284	2,947	2,810	2,754	2,430	2,357	2,869	2,937
None	577	603	651	650	540	491	649	707	762	824
Unknown	2,940	2,437	2,334	2,710	3,026	3,590	3,851	4,601	3,688	2,741
Maternity Support Services (MSS)	22,971	22,359	21,393	19,118	17,161	15,549	14,344	13,587	13,623	12,835
Average No. MSS Visits	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.9
Infant Case Management (ICM)	9,834	10,308	9,588	9,371	8,715	8,012	8,121	7,691	6,763	5,614
Average No. ICM Visits	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.7
Low Birthweight	2,404	2,449	2,477	2,430	2,373	2,240	2,213	2,284	2,291	2,295
Singleton Liveborn	41,411	41,775	42,557	40,712	38,973	37,447	36,060	35,538	36,238	36,270

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Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Medicaid Individuals	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815	36,316	37,076	37,085
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	48.9%	49.3%	49.2%	48.8%	47.5%	46.3%	45.6%	44.6%	45.9%	47.2%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	48.8%	48.6%	47.0%	46.5%	45.6%	44.4%	43.7%	43.1%	40.8%	40.8%
Hispanic	29.5%	29.7%	29.9%	29.6%	30.3%	31.0%	31.7%	31.7%	33.3%	33.8%
Asian	5.0%	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	5.0%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%	4.9%	4.9%
African American	6.5%	6.3%	6.7%	6.7%	6.8%	6.9%	7.1%	7.0%	7.2%	7.1%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.1%
Native American	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%
More than 1 race	4.6%	4.3%	4.5%	4.7%	4.8%	4.9%	5.0%	5.0%	4.9%	5.1%
Other/Unknown	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.7%	3.0%	3.1%	4.0%	4.2%	3.5%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	2.5%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%
Marital Status (Married)	43.7%	44.4%	44.8%	44.6%	44.3%	42.9%	42.3%	41.5%	42.7%	43.8%
High School Education or Higher	74.2%	75.4%	75.9%	76.7%	76.8%	76.9%	77.2%	77.1%	77.4%	77.8%
Smoking History (Yes)	13.4%	12.3%	11.9%	11.7%	10.5%	9.7%	9.0%	7.5%	5.7%	4.8%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	63.3%	65.2%	65.3%	66.7%	66.1%	66.7%	66.5%	66.7%	63.2%	61.2%
Second Trimester	27.4%	25.3%	25.1%	24.0%	24.8%	24.0%	24.2%	23.7%	25.9%	27.9%
Third Trimester	7.9%	8.0%	8.0%	7.6%	7.7%	7.9%	7.4%	7.4%	8.6%	8.6%
None	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%
Unknown	7.0%	5.7%	5.4%	6.5%	7.6%	9.4%	10.5%	12.7%	9.9%	7.4%
Maternity Support Services	54.4%	52.4%	49.3%	46.0%	43.2%	40.7%	39.0%	37.4%	36.7%	34.6%
Infant Case Management	23.3%	24.2%	22.1%	22.5%	21.9%	20.9%	22.1%	21.2%	18.2%	15.1%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.8%	5.9%	5.8%	6.0%	6.1%	6.0%	6.1%	6.4%	6.3%	6.3%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.
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Characteristics of Washington State Regular Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Regular Medicaid Individuals	13,769	18,878	21,638	19,991	18,173	16,164	16,066	17,773	19,389	18,633
All Medicaid Individuals	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815	36,316	37,076	37,085
Race / Ethnicity										
White	7,482	10,723	11,886	10,927	9,830	8,491	8,242	8,890	9,227	8,917
Hispanic	2,695	3,559	4,331	4,030	3,754	3,564	3,646	4,103	4,716	4,489
Asian	563	772	899	820	672	594	575	656	813	798
African American	1,205	1,447	1,667	1,524	1,354	1,208	1,302	1,420	1,529	1,481
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	383	464	484	417	389	370	357	421	699	746
Native American	471	549	726	590	562	477	476	437	451	416
More than 1 race	795	1,073	1,243	1,177	1,081	959	981	1,095	1,170	1,141
Other/Unknown	175	291	402	506	531	501	487	751	784	645
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marital Status (Married)	5,137	6,999	8,464	7,878	7,061	5,965	5,857	6,772	7,721	7,847
High School Education or Higher	10,710	15,180	17,519	16,146	14,553	12,907	12,781	14,256	15,706	15,212
Smoking History (Yes)	2,648	3,448	3,676	3,431	2,856	2,426	2,264	1,925	1,589	1,296
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	7,779	11,317	13,334	12,498	11,127	9,698	9,458	10,301	11,086	10,659
Second Trimester	3,541	4,528	4,996	4,313	3,945	3,445	3,418	3,555	4,341	4,663
Third Trimester	1,140	1,539	1,662	1,376	1,278	1,111	1,026	1,074	1,395	1,349
None	248	360	448	439	375	301	407	506	565	574
Unknown	1,061	1,134	1,198	1,365	1,448	1,609	1,757	2,337	2,002	1,388
Maternity Support Services (MSS)	7,080	9,134	9,796	8,311	6,939	5,744	5,454	5,602	5,893	5,429
Average No. MSS Visits	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8
Infant Case Management (ICM)	2,761	3,903	3,981	3,825	3,344	2,806	2,908	3,070	2,826	2,065
Average No. ICM Visits	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	4.1
Low Birthweight	880	1,208	1,293	1,243	1,107	1,030	1,056	1,220	1,268	1,189
Singleton Liveborn	13,470	18,475	21,200	19,576	17,791	15,783	15,717	17,386	18,906	18,156

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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Characteristics of Washington State Regular Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Regular Medicaid Individuals	13,769	18,878	21,638	19,991	18,173	16,164	16,066	17,773	19,389	18,633
% of All Medicaid Individuals	32.6%	44.2%	49.8%	48.1%	45.7%	42.3%	43.6%	48.9%	52.3%	50.2%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	54.3%	56.8%	54.9%	54.7%	54.1%	52.5%	51.3%	50.0%	47.6%	47.9%
Hispanic	19.6%	18.9%	20.0%	20.2%	20.7%	22.0%	22.7%	23.1%	24.3%	24.1%
Asian	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%	4.1%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%	3.7%	4.2%	4.3%
African American	8.8%	7.7%	7.7%	7.6%	7.5%	7.5%	8.1%	8.0%	7.9%	7.9%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2.8%	2.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%	3.6%	4.0%
Native American	3.4%	2.9%	3.4%	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%
More than 1 race	5.8%	5.7%	5.7%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	6.1%	6.2%	6.0%	6.1%
Other/Unknown	1.3%	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%	2.9%	3.1%	3.0%	4.2%	4.0%	3.5%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	0.4%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Marital Status (Married)	37.3%	37.1%	39.1%	39.4%	38.9%	36.9%	36.5%	38.1%	39.8%	42.1%
High School Education or Higher	77.8%	80.4%	81.0%	80.8%	80.1%	79.9%	79.6%	80.2%	81.0%	81.6%
Smoking History (Yes)	19.2%	18.3%	17.0%	17.2%	15.7%	15.0%	14.1%	10.8%	8.2%	7.0%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	61.2%	63.8%	65.2%	67.1%	66.5%	66.6%	66.1%	66.7%	63.8%	61.8%
Second Trimester	27.9%	25.5%	24.4%	23.2%	23.6%	23.7%	23.9%	23.0%	25.0%	27.0%
Third Trimester	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	7.4%	7.6%	7.6%	7.2%	7.0%	8.0%	7.8%
None	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.8%	3.3%	3.2%	3.3%
Unknown	7.7%	6.0%	5.5%	6.8%	8.0%	10.0%	10.9%	13.1%	10.3%	7.4%
Maternity Support Services	51.4%	48.4%	45.3%	41.6%	38.2%	35.5%	33.9%	31.5%	30.4%	29.1%
Infant Case Management	20.1%	20.7%	18.4%	19.1%	18.4%	17.4%	18.1%	17.3%	14.6%	11.1%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	6.5%	6.5%	6.1%	6.3%	6.2%	6.5%	6.7%	7.0%	6.7%	6.5%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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Characteristics of Washington State Pregnancy Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Pregnancy Medicaid Individuals	25,637	20,985	19,103	19,260	19,574	20,171	18,983	16,694	15,379	14,749
All Medicaid Individuals	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815	36,316	37,076	37,085
Race / Ethnicity										
White	11,840	8,799	7,331	7,431	7,457	7,739	7,182	6,068	5,059	4,869
Hispanic	8,813	8,152	7,761	7,483	7,576	7,618	7,298	6,718	6,703	6,527
Asian	1,512	1,402	1,391	1,424	1,290	1,291	1,155	1,011	956	909
African American	1,367	1,054	1,063	1,114	1,208	1,301	1,199	1,015	975	932
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	464	394	417	506	537	591	586	497	356	330
Native American	439	300	233	227	285	290	239	176	137	129
More than 1 race	921	576	525	612	696	747	728	587	514	514
Other/Unknown	281	308	382	463	525	594	596	622	679	539
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.7	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.7
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marital Status (Married)	12,896	11,533	10,600	10,236	10,227	10,174	9,506	8,125	7,660	7,310
High School Education or Higher	19,506	15,881	14,294	14,717	15,090	15,643	14,921	12,913	11,740	11,346
Smoking History (Yes)	2,505	1,325	1,037	1,111	1,028	1,032	871	611	389	311
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	15,575	13,456	12,066	12,211	12,100	12,375	11,535	9,867	8,842	8,424
Second Trimester	6,448	4,836	4,539	4,383	4,598	4,386	4,111	3,554	3,697	3,850
Third Trimester	1,699	1,400	1,377	1,340	1,360	1,482	1,264	1,103	1,245	1,244
None	262	171	146	153	116	146	177	141	141	167
Unknown	1,653	1,122	975	1,173	1,400	1,782	1,896	2,029	1,454	1,064
Maternity Support Services (MSS)	14,193	11,519	10,111	9,644	9,221	8,855	8,022	7,144	6,739	5,946
Average No. MSS Visits	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.8
Infant Case Management (ICM)	6,380	5,653	4,968	4,985	4,896	4,750	4,755	4,187	3,474	2,866
Average No. ICM Visits	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.1
Low Birthweight	1,290	1,008	971	1,003	1,097	1,055	984	897	870	877
Singleton Liveborn	25,166	20,548	18,721	18,858	19,213	19,782	18,619	16,350	15,081	14,459

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Characteristics of Washington State Pregnancy Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Pregnancy Medicaid Individuals	25,637	20,985	19,103	19,260	19,574	20,171	18,983	16,694	15,379	14,749
% of All Medicaid Individuals	60.7%	49.2%	44.0%	46.3%	49.2%	52.7%	51.6%	46.0%	41.5%	39.8%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	46.2%	41.9%	38.4%	38.6%	38.1%	38.4%	37.8%	36.3%	32.9%	33.0%
Hispanic	34.4%	38.8%	40.6%	38.9%	38.7%	37.8%	38.4%	40.2%	43.6%	44.3%
Asian	5.9%	6.7%	7.3%	7.4%	6.6%	6.4%	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%	6.2%
African American	5.3%	5.0%	5.6%	5.8%	6.2%	6.4%	6.3%	6.1%	6.3%	6.3%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.0%	2.3%	2.2%
Native American	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%
More than 1 race	3.6%	2.7%	2.7%	3.2%	3.6%	3.7%	3.8%	3.5%	3.3%	3.5%
Other/Unknown	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	2.4%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	0.2%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Marital Status (Married)	50.3%	55.0%	55.5%	53.1%	52.2%	50.4%	50.1%	48.7%	49.8%	49.6%
High School Education or Higher	76.1%	75.7%	74.8%	76.4%	77.1%	77.6%	78.6%	77.4%	76.3%	76.9%
Smoking History (Yes)	9.8%	6.3%	5.4%	5.8%	5.3%	5.1%	4.6%	3.7%	2.5%	2.1%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	64.9%	67.7%	66.6%	67.5%	66.6%	67.3%	67.5%	67.3%	63.5%	61.6%
Second Trimester	26.9%	24.3%	25.0%	24.2%	25.3%	23.9%	24.1%	24.2%	26.5%	28.1%
Third Trimester	7.1%	7.0%	7.6%	7.4%	7.5%	8.1%	7.4%	7.5%	8.9%	9.1%
None	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%
Unknown	6.4%	5.3%	5.1%	6.1%	7.2%	8.8%	10.0%	12.2%	9.5%	7.2%
Maternity Support Services	55.4%	54.9%	52.9%	50.1%	47.1%	43.9%	42.3%	42.8%	43.8%	40.3%
Infant Case Management	24.9%	26.9%	26.0%	25.9%	25.0%	23.5%	25.0%	25.1%	22.6%	19.4%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.1%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.7%	5.3%	5.3%	5.5%	5.8%	6.1%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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