



**WASHINGTON**  
**APPLE HEALTH - FULLY INTEGRATED**  
**MANAGED CARE CONTRACT**

HCA Contract Number:  
«Contract»

Contractor Contract  
Number:

Competition Exempt

This Contract is between the State of Washington Health Care Authority (HCA) and the Contractor identified below, and is governed by chapter 41.05 RCW, chapter 74.09 RCW and Title 182 WAC.

<b>CONTRACTOR NAME</b>  «Organization_Name»		<b>CONTRACTOR doing business as (DBA)</b>  	
«Mailing_AddressSt_Address» «City», «State» «Zip_Code»		<b>WASHINGTON UNIFORM BUSINESS IDENTIFIER (UBI)</b> «UBI»	<b>HCA INDEX NUMBER</b>
<b>CONTRACTOR CONTACT</b>  «Contact_Fname» «Contact_LName»	<b>CONTRACTOR TELEPHONE</b>  «PhoneNo»	<b>CONTRACTOR E-MAIL ADDRESS</b>  «EmailAddress»	
<b>HCA CONTACT NAME AND TITLE</b>		<b>HCA CONTACT ADDRESS</b>  Post Office Box 45502 Olympia, WA 98504-5502	
<b>HCA CONTACT TELEPHONE</b>	<b>HCA CONTACT FAX</b> N/A	<b>HCA CONTACT E-MAIL ADDRESS</b> @hca.wa.gov	
<b>IS THE CONTRACTOR A SUB-RECIPIENT FOR PURPOSES OF THIS CONTRACT?</b>  No		<b>CFDA NUMBER(S)</b>	
<b>CONTRACT START DATE</b>	<b>CONTRACT END DATE</b>	<b>MAXIMUM CONTRACT AMOUNT</b>  <b>Per Member Per Month</b>	
<b>EXHIBITS. The following Exhibits are attached and are incorporated into this Contract by reference:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Exhibits (specify): Exhibit A, Rates; Exhibit B, <b>Fully Integrated Managed Care (FIMC) Contracted Services and Exclusions</b> , Exhibit C, Behavioral Health Databook of Historical Utilization and Cost by Population, Exhibit D, List of Essential Behavioral Health Providers, Exhibit E, WISe Implementation Plan and WISe Program Policy and Procedure Manual, Exhibit F, Performance Measures for Fully Integrated Medicaid Contract, Exhibit G, RAC Codes, Exhibit H, Definitions for Screening Tools. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attachments – Encounter Data/Financial Summary Reconciliation, Form C, Attachment 2 - Apple Health Quarterly Encounter/General Ledger Reconciliation, Form D. <input type="checkbox"/> No Exhibits			
If the Federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) does not approve this Contract, then this Contract will be null and void. The terms and conditions of this Contract are an integration and representation of the final, entire and exclusive understanding between the parties superseding and merging all previous agreements, writings, and communications, oral or otherwise regarding the subject matter of this Contract, between the parties. The parties signing below represent they have read and understand this Contract, and have the authority to execute this Contract. This Contract shall be binding on HCA only upon signature by HCA.			
<b>CONTRACTOR SIGNATURE</b>		<b>PRINTED NAME AND TITLE</b>	<b>DATE SIGNED</b>
<b>HCA SIGNATURE</b>		<b>PRINTED NAME AND TITLE</b>	<b>DATE SIGNED</b>

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**Exhibits**

- Exhibit A – Rates
- Exhibit B – Fully Integrated Managed Care (FIMC) Contracted Services and Exclusions
- Exhibit C – Behavioral Health Databook of Historical Utilization and Cost by Population
- Exhibit D – List of Essential Behavioral Health Providers
- Exhibit E – WISE Implementation Plan and WISE Program Policy and Procedure Manual
- Exhibit F – Performance Measures for Fully Integrated Medicaid Contract
- Exhibit G – RAC Codes
- Exhibit H – Definitions for Screening Tools

**Attachments**

- Attachment 1 – Encounter Data/Financial Summary Reconciliation, Form C
- Attachment 2 – Apple Health Quarterly Encounter/General Ledger Reconciliation, Form D

## 1 DEFINITIONS

### 1.1 Accountable Community of Health (ACH)

"Accountable Community Health" (ACH) means a regionally governed, public-private collaborative that is tailored by the region to achieve healthy communities and a Healthier Washington. ACHs convene multiple sectors and communities to coordinate systems that influence health; public health, the health care delivery providers, and systems that influence social determinants of health.

### 1.2 Action

"Action" means the denial or limited authorization of a requested service, including: The type or level of service; the reduction, suspension or termination of a previously authorized service; the denial, in whole or in part, of payment for a service; the failure to provide services or act in a timely manner as required herein; failure of the Contractor to act within the timeframes for disposition, resolution, and notification of appeals and grievances; or, for a rural area resident with only one Managed Care Organization (MCO) available, the denial of an enrollee's request to obtain services from outside the Contractor's network:

- 1.2.1 From any other provider (in terms of training, experience, and specialization) not available within the network;
- 1.2.2 From a provider not part of the network that is the main source of a service to the enrollee, provided that the provider is given the same opportunity to become a participating provider as other similar providers. If the provider does not choose to join the network or does not meet the qualifications, the enrollee is given a choice of participating providers and is transitioned to a participating provider within sixty (60) calendar days;
- 1.2.3 Because the only Contractor or provider available does not provide the service because of moral or religious objections;
- 1.2.4 Because the enrollee's provider determines that the enrollee needs related services that would subject the recipient to unnecessary risk if received separately and not all related services are available within the Contractor's network;
- 1.2.5 The HCA determines that other circumstances warrant out-of network treatment. (42 C.F.R. § 438.400(b)).

### 1.3 Actuarially Sound Capitation Rates

"Actuarially Sound Capitation Rates" means capitation rates that have been developed in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices; are appropriate for the populations to be covered and the services to be furnished under the Contract; and have been certified as meeting the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 438.6(c) by actuaries who meet the qualification standards established by the American Academy of Actuaries and follow the practice standards established by the Actuarial Standards Board (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(c)).

### 1.4 Acute Withdrawal Management Services

"Acute Withdrawal Management Services" means detoxification services provided to an individual to assist in the process of withdrawal from psychoactive substance in a safe and effective manner. Acute detoxification provides medical care and physician supervision for withdrawal from alcohol or other drugs. (Limited to three to five (3-5) days for Medicaid State Plan Services).

### 1.5 **Administrative Hearing**

“Administrative Hearing” means an adjudicative proceeding before an Administrative Law Judge or a Presiding Officer that is governed by Chapter 34.05 RCW, the agency’s hearings rules found in Title 182 WAC, or other law.

### 1.6 **Advance Directive**

“Advance Directive” means a written instruction, such as a living will or durable power of attorney for health care, recognized under the laws of the State of Washington, relating to the provision of health care when an individual is incapacitated (WAC 182-501-0125, 42 C.F.R. § 438.6, 438.10, 422.128, and 489.100).

### 1.7 **Alcohol/Drug Screening and Brief Intervention**

A combination of services designed to screen for risk factors that appear to be related to alcohol and other drug disorders, provide interventions to enhance patient motivation to change and make appropriate referrals as needed.

### 1.8 **Allegation of Fraud**

“Allegation of Fraud” means an unproved assertion: an assertion, especially relating to wrongdoing or misconduct on the part of the individual. An allegation has yet to be proved or supported by evidence.

An allegation of fraud is an allegation, from any source, including but not limited to the following:

1.8.1 Fraud hotline complaints;

1.8.2 Claims data mining; and

1.8.3 Patterns identified through provider audits, civil false claims cases, and law enforcement investigations.

### 1.9 **All Payer Claims (APC) Database**

“All Payer Claims Database” means a centralized repository maintained by the Washington Office of Financial Management and encompasses claims data submitted by MCOs.

### 1.10 **Alternative Benefit Plan (ABP)**

“Alternative Benefit Plan (ABP)” means the new, mandatory Medicaid benefits for the newly eligible Medicaid expansion group of non-pregnant adults between ages nineteen to sixty four (19-64) with modified adjusted gross income that does not exceed one hundred thirty eight percent (138%) of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) established by the Federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA) of 2010. For the purposes of this Contract, we refer to this population as Apple Health Adult Coverage – Medicaid Expansion.

### 1.11 **American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM) Criteria**

“American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM) Criteria” means criteria that allows a clinician to systematically evaluate the severity and diagnosis of a patient’s need for treatment along six (6) dimensions, and then utilize a fixed combination rule to determine which of four levels of care a substance using patient will respond to with the greatest success. ASAM also includes the recommended duration of substance use disorder (SUD) treatment.

- 1.12 American Society of Addiction Medicine Level of Care Guidelines” (ASAM Guidelines)**  
“American Society of Addiction Medicine Level of Care Guidelines (ASAM Guidelines)” means a professional society dedicated to increasing access and improving the quality of SUD treatment. ASAM Guidelines are a set of criteria promulgated by ASAM used for determining SUD treatment placement, continued stay and transfer/discharge of enrollees with SUD and co-occurring disorders.
- 1.13 Ancillary Services**  
“Ancillary Services” means additional services ordered by the provider to support the core treatment provided to the patient. These services may include, but are not limited to, laboratory services, radiology services, drugs, physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech therapy (WAC 182-500-0010).
- 1.14 Appeal**  
“Appeal” means a request for review of an action (42 C.F.R. § 438.400(b)).
- 1.15 Appeal Process**  
“Appeal Process” means the Contractor’s procedures for reviewing an action.
- 1.16 Assessment**  
“Assessment” means the activities conducted to diagnosis an individual with SUD and determine placement in accordance with the American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM) patient placement criteria.
- 1.17 Behavioral Health**  
“Behavioral Health” means mental health and/or substance use disorders and/or conditions and related benefits.
- 1.18 Behavioral Health Assessment System (BHAS)**  
“Behavioral Health Assessment System (BHAS)” means an online Child and Adolescent Needs and Strengths (CANS) data entry and reporting system that provides CANS data in real time to clinicians, supervisors, agency administrators, BHO and AH - FIMC administrators, as well as DSHS and HCA staff for quality improvement purposes. The reports in this system are explicitly designed to provide on-demand, multi-level feedback and are updated in real-time.
- 1.19 Behavioral Health Administrative Services Organization (BH-ASO)**  
“Behavioral Health Administrative Services Organization (BH-ASO)” means an entity selected by HCA to administer behavioral health services and programs, including crisis services for residents in a defined regional service area. The BH-ASO administers crisis services for all residents in its defined service area, regardless of ability to pay, including Medicaid eligible members.
- 1.20 Behavioral Health Organization (BHO)**  
“Behavioral Health Organization (BHO)” means a county authority, or a group of county authorities or other entity recognized by the Secretary of DSHS in contract in a defined regional service area.
- 1.21 Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO)**  
“Behavioral Health Services Only” means those enrollees who receive only behavioral health benefits through this Contract and the companion non-Medicaid Contract.

### 1.22 **Brief Intervention**

“Brief Intervention” means a time limited, structured behavioral intervention using substance use disorder brief intervention techniques, such as evidence-based motivational interviewing, and referral to treatment services when indicated. Services may be provided at, but not limited to, sites exterior to treatment facilities such as hospitals, medical clinics, schools or other non-traditional settings.

### 1.23 **Brief Intervention (Mental Health)**

“Brief Intervention” means solution-focused and outcomes-oriented cognitive and behavioral interventions intended to resolve situational disturbances. These services do not require long term-treatment, and do not require long-term treatment, and do not include ongoing care, maintenance, or monitoring of the individual's current level of function or assistance with self-care or life skills training.

1.23.1 An agency providing brief intervention treatment services to individuals must meet the individual service plan requirements in WAC [388-877-0620](#) and ensure the individual service plan identifies a course of treatment to be completed in six (6) months or less.

1.23.2 The additional assessment and individual service plan requirements in WAC [388-877A-0130](#) and [388-877A-0135](#) do not apply to brief intervention treatment.

1.23.3 An individual may move from brief intervention treatment to longer-term outpatient mental health services at any time.

### 1.24 **Business Hours**

“Business Hours” means 8:00 am to 6:00 pm Pacific Time, Monday through Friday.

### 1.25 **Capacity Threshold**

“Capacity Threshold” means the capacity to serve at least sixty (60) percent of Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed care eligibles in a service area in each of the following six (6) critical provider types: hospital, behavioral health, primary care, pharmacy, obstetrical, and pediatricians.

### 1.26 **Care Coordination**

“Care Coordination” means an approach to healthcare in which all of an enrollee’s needs are coordinated with the assistance of a primary point of contact. The point of contact provides information to the enrollee and the enrollee’s caregivers, and works with the enrollee to make sure that the enrollee gets the most appropriate treatment, while ensuring that health care is not duplicated.

### 1.27 **Care Coordination Organization (CCO)**

“Care Coordination Organization (CCO)” means an organization that is responsible for delivering Complex Care Management services to the participating enrollee.

### 1.28 **Care Coordinator (CC)**

“Care Coordinator (CC)” means a Registered Nurse, Mental Health Professional, or Certified Chemical Dependency Professional, but may be a lower level or non-clinical professional. The CC is responsible for:

1.28.1 Receiving information from the Contractor regarding enrollee IHS results and utilization patterns;

1.28.2 Acting on the results including facilitating clinical and community resource referrals to meet identified enrollee health and community service needs;

- 1.28.3 Seeing referrals to completion, including any follow-up action;
- 1.28.4 Facilitating the deployment of standardized screening tools as defined in this Contract; and
- 1.28.5 Facilitating change within the Health Care Setting that promotes optimal health care service delivery.

### **1.29 Caregiver Activation Measure (CAM)**

“Caregiver Activation Measure (CAM)” means an assessment that gauges the knowledge, skills and confidence essential to providing care for a person with chronic conditions. The CAM assessment segments caregivers into one (1) of four (4) progressively higher activation levels. Each level addresses a broad array of behaviors and offers deep insight into the characteristics that drive caregiver performance.

### **1.30 Care Manager (CM)**

“Care Manager” means a registered nurse, Mental Health Professional or Certified Chemical Dependency Professional who provides or oversees Complex Care Management services, or works as part of a multidisciplinary team. Care Managers may be supported in completion of specific tasks by a lower level clinician or non-clinicians, such as certified peer counselors or community health workers or certified Chemical Dependency Professional Trainees.

### **1.31 Care Plan or Individual Service Plan (ISP)**

“Care Plan or Individual Service Plan (ISP)” means a written agreement between the enrollee and his or her healthcare team to help guide and manage the delivery of diagnostic and therapeutic services and the enrollee’s engagement in self-management of his or her health (may also be called treatment plan).

### **1.32 Case Management**

Case management services are services provided by a Chemical Dependency Professional (CDP), CDP Trainee, or person under the clinical supervision of a CDP who will assist clients in gaining access to needed medical, social, education, and other services. Does not include direct treatment services in this sub element. This covers costs associated with case planning, case consultation and referral services, and other support services for the purpose of engaging and retaining clients in treatment or maintaining clients in treatment. This does not include treatment planning activities required in WAC 388-887B.

### **1.33 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)**

“Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)” means the federal agency within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) that administers the Medicare program and works in partnership with state governments to administer Medicaid, the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and health insurance portability standards.

### **1.34 Certified Chemical Dependency Professional (CDP)**

“Certified Chemical Dependency Professional (CDP)” means an individual who is certified according to RCW 18.205.020 and the certification requirements of WAC 246-811-030 to provide chemical dependency counseling (Substance Use Disorder [SUD] services).

### **1.35 Certified Chemical Dependency Professional Trainee (CDPT)**

“Certified Chemical Dependency Professional Trainee (CDPT)” means an individual working toward the education and experience requirements for certification as a CDP according to RCW 18.205.020 and the certification requirements of WAC 246.811-030.

### 1.36 **Certified Peer Counselor (CPC)**

“Certified Peer Counselor (CPC)” means individuals that have met the requirements in WAC 388-864-0107 help consumers and families identify goals that promote recovery and resiliency and help to identify services and activities to reach these goals. They also:

- a. Help individuals and families take specific steps to achieve goals, such as building social support networks, managing internal and external stress, and navigating service delivery systems;
- b. Share their own experiences in recovery to encourage consumers and families to regain hope and control over their own lives;
- c. Promote personal responsibility for recovery and assist consumers and families in learning to advocate for themselves;
- d. Model competency in ongoing coping skills; and
- e. Work with consumers in groups or individually. Many work for licensed community mental health agencies or their subcontractors. For more information: <https://www.dshs.wa.gov/node/8976>.

### 1.37 **Chemical Dependency Case Management**

Chemical Dependency case management services are services provided by a Chemical Dependency Professional (CDP), CDP Trainee, or person under the clinical supervision of a CDP who will assist clients in gaining access to needed medical, social, education, and other services. Does not include direct treatment services in this sub element. This covers costs associated with case planning, case consultation and referral services, and other support services for the purpose of engaging and retaining clients in treatment or maintaining clients in treatment. This does not include treatment planning activities required in WAC 388-887B.

### 1.38 **Chemical Dependency Outpatient Services**

“Chemical Dependency Outpatient Services” means rehabilitative services including diagnostic evaluation and face-to-face individual or group counseling using therapeutic techniques directed toward enrollees who are harmfully affected by the use of mood-altering chemicals or have been diagnosed with a SUD. Techniques have a goal of abstinence for individuals with SUDs. Services are provided in certified outpatient SUD treatment centers.

### 1.39 **Child and Family Team (CTF)**

“Child and Family Team (CTF)” means for adult enrollees, family means those the enrollee defines as family or those appointed/ assigned (e.g. guardians, siblings, caregivers, and significant others) to the enrollee. For children, family means a child’s biological parents, adoptive parents, foster parents, guardian, legal custodian authorized pursuant to Title 26 RCW, a relative with whom a child has been placed by the Department of Social and Health Services, or a tribe.

### 1.40 **Child Study and Treatment Center (CSTC)**

“Child Study and Treatment Center (CSTC)” means the Department of Social and Health Services’ child psychiatric hospital.



**1.41 Children’s Behavioral Health Measures of Statewide Performance (CBH-MSP)**

“Children’s Behavioral Health Measures of Statewide Performance (CBH-MSP)” means a framework of goals, outcomes, and indicators developed by a group of Washington State children’s mental health stakeholders. The goals, outcomes, and measures are used to monitor and evaluate the performance of Washington State’s system of care for children and adolescents with mental health and/or alcohol or substance use disorder treatment needs. These measures are maintained by the Washington Department of Social and Health Services, Research and Data Analysis Administration. (See [https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sites/default/files/BHSIA/dbh/Mental%20Health/Childrens\\_Behav\\_Health\\_Measures\\_v28.pdf](https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sites/default/files/BHSIA/dbh/Mental%20Health/Childrens_Behav_Health_Measures_v28.pdf) )

**1.42 Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP)**

“Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP)” means a program to provide access to medical care for children under Title XXI of the Social Security Act, the Children’s Health Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2009, RCW 74.09.470 and WAC 182-505.

**1.43 Children’s Long Term Inpatient Program (CLIP)**

“Children’s Long Term Inpatient Program (CLIP)” means the Washington state inpatient program that provides inpatient care for children and youth who need extended inpatient mental health services.

**1.44 Children’s Long Term Inpatient Programs Administration (CLIP Administration)**

“Children’s Long Term Inpatient Programs Administration (CLIP Administration)” means the state appointed authority for policy and clinical decision-making regarding admission to and discharge from Children’s Long Term Inpatient Programs.

**1.45 Children with Special Health Care Needs**

“Children with Special Health Care Needs” means children under 19 years of age who are any one of the following:

- 1.45.1 Eligible for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) under Title XVI of the Social Security Act;
- 1.45.2 Eligible for Medicaid under section 1902(e) (3) of the Act;
- 1.45.3 In foster care or other out-of-home placement;
- 1.45.4 Receiving foster care or adoption assistance; and/or
- 1.45.5 Receiving services through a family-centered, community-based, coordinated care system that receives grant funds under section 501(a) (1) (D) of Title V of the Social Security Act.

**1.46 Chronic Condition**

“Chronic Condition” means a physical or behavioral health condition that is persistent or otherwise long lasting in its effects.

**1.47 Chronic Disease Self-Management Education (CDSME)**

“Chronic Disease Self-Management Education (CDSME)” means programs that enable individuals with multiple chronic conditions to learn how to manage their overall health, symptoms, and risk factors. An example is the Stanford University Chronic Disease Self-Management Program which has been shown in randomized trials to improve symptoms such as pain, shortness of breath and fatigue, improve ability to engage in everyday activities, reduce depression and decrease costly health care such as emergency department visits.

#### 1.48 **Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.)**

“Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.)” means the codification of the general and permanent rules and regulations, sometimes called administrative law, published in the Federal Register by the executive departments and agencies of the federal government of the United States.

#### 1.49 **Community Behavioral Health Advisory (CBHA) Board**

“Community Behavioral Health Advisory (CBHA) Board” means an advisory board representative of the demographic characteristics of the region. Representatives to the board shall include, but are not limited to: representatives of enrollee and families, clinical and community service resources, including law enforcement. Membership shall be comprised of at least fifty one percent (51%) enrollee or enrollee family members as defined in WAC 388-865-0222. Composition of the Advisory Board and the length of terms shall be submitted to HCA upon request.

#### 1.50 **Community Health Workers (CHW)**

“Community Health Workers (CHW)” means individuals who serve as a liaison/link/intermediary/advocate between health/social services and the community to facilitate access to services and improve the quality and cultural competence of service delivery. They include Community Health Representatives (CHR) in the Indian Health Service funded, Tribally contracted/granted and directed program. A CHW also builds individual and community capacity by increasing health knowledge and self-sufficiency through a range of activities such as outreach, community education, informal counseling, social support and advocacy. For more information: <http://www.doh.wa.gov/ForPublicHealthandHealthcareProviders/PublicHealthSystemResourcesandServices/LocalHealthResourcesandTools/CommunityHealthWorkerTrainingSystem>.

#### 1.51 **Community Mental Health Agency (CMHA)**

“Community Mental Health Agency (CMHA)” means a local mental health entity that is licensed by the state of Washington to provide mental health services.

#### 1.52 **Comparable Coverage**

“Comparable Coverage” means an enrollee has other insurance that HCA has determined provides a full scope of health care benefits.

#### 1.53 **Complex Care Management (CCM)**

“Care Management” means a set of services designed to improve the health of enrollees. Care management includes a health assessment, development of a care plan and monitoring of enrollee status, care coordination, ongoing reassessment and consultation and crisis intervention and case conferencing as needed to facilitate improved outcomes and appropriate use of health services, including moving the enrollee to a less intensive level of care management as warranted by enrollee improvement and stabilization. Effective care management includes the following:

- 1.53.1 Actively assisting enrollees to navigate health delivery systems, acquire self-care skills to improve functioning and health outcomes, and slow the progression of disease or disability;
- 1.53.2 Utilization of evidence-based practices in screening and intervention;
- 1.53.3 Coordination of care across the continuum of medical, behavioral health, oral health, and long-term services and supports, including tracking referrals and outcomes of referrals;
- 1.53.4 Ready access to behavioral and physical health services that are integrated as a System of Care; and

1.53.5 Use of appropriate community resources to support individual enrollees, families and caregivers in managing care.

**1.54 Comprehensive Assessment Report and Evaluation (CARE)**

“Comprehensive Assessment Report and Evaluation (CARE)” means a person centered, automated assessment tool used for determining Medicaid functional eligibility, level of care for budget and comprehensive care planning, as defined in chapter 388-106 WAC.

**1.55 Concurrent Review**

“Concurrent Review” means the Contractor’s review of care and services at the time the event being reviewed is occurring. Concurrent review includes an assessment of the enrollee’s progress toward recovery and readiness for discharge while the enrollee is hospitalized or in a nursing facility; and may involve an assessment of the medical necessity of tests or procedures while the enrollee is hospitalized or in a nursing facility.

**1.56 Confidential Information**

“Confidential Information” means information that is exempt from disclosure to the public or other unauthorized persons under Chapter 42.56 RCW or other federal or state law. Confidential Information includes, but is not limited to, Personal Information.

**1.57 Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS®)**

“Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS®)” means a family of standardized survey instruments, including a Medicaid survey used to measure enrollee experience of health care.

**1.58 Continuity of Care**

“Continuity of Care” means the provision of continuous care for chronic or acute medical and behavioral health conditions through enrollee transitions between: facility to home; facility to facility; providers or service areas; managed care Contractors; and Medicaid fee-for-service and managed care arrangements. Continuity of care occurs in a manner that prevents secondary illness, health care complications or re-hospitalization and promotes optimum health recovery. Transitions of significant importance include but are not limited to: from acute care settings, such as inpatient physical health or behavioral (mental health/substance use) health care settings or emergency departments, to home or other health care settings such as outpatient settings; from hospital to skilled nursing facility; from skilled nursing to home or community-based settings; from one primary care practice to another; and from substance use care to primary and/or mental health care.

**1.59 Continuity of Care Document (CCD)**

“Continuity of Care Document (CCD)” means an electronic document exchange standard for sharing patient summary information. Summaries include the most commonly needed pertinent information about current and past health status in a form that can be shared by all computer applications, including web browsers, electronic medical record (EMR) and electronic health record (EHR) software systems. The industry is already moving toward the Consolidated Clinical Document Architecture (C-CDA) as the emerging industry standard and the clinical exchange of choice.

**1.60 Contract**

“Contract” means the entire written agreement between HCA and the Contractor, including any Exhibits, documents, and materials incorporated by reference.

#### 1.61 **Contractor**

“Contractor” means the individual or entity performing services pursuant to this Contract and includes the Contractor’s owners, officers, directors, partners, employees, and/or agents, unless otherwise stated in this Contract. For purposes of any permitted subcontract, “Contractor” includes any subcontractor and its owners, officers, directors, partners, employees, and/or agents.

#### 1.62 **Contracted Services**

“Contracted Services” means covered services that are to be provided by the Contractor under the terms of this Contract.

#### 1.63 **Covered Services**

“Covered Services” means health care services that HCA determines are covered for enrollees.

#### 1.64 **Credible Allegation of Fraud**

“Credible Allegation of Fraud” means the Contractor has investigated an allegation of fraud and concluded that the existence of fraud is more probable than not. (42 C.F.R. § 455.2).

#### 1.65 **Crisis Services**

“Crisis Services” means evaluation and treatment of mental health crisis to all Medicaid-enrolled individuals experiencing a crisis. A mental health crisis is defined as a turning point in the course of anything decisive or critical, a time, a stage, or an event or a time of great danger or trouble, whose outcome decides whether possible bad consequences will follow. Crisis services shall be available on a 24-hour basis. Crisis services are intended to stabilize the person in crisis, prevent further deterioration and provide immediate treatment and intervention in a location best suited to meet the needs of the individual and in the least restrictive environment available. Crisis services may be provided prior to completion of an intake evaluation. Services are provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional.

#### 1.66 **Day Support**

“Day Support” means an intensive rehabilitative program which provides a range of integrated and varied life skills training (e.g., health, hygiene, nutritional issues, money management, maintaining living arrangement, symptom management) for Medicaid Enrollees to promote improved functioning or a restoration to a previous higher level of functioning. The program is designed to assist the individual in the acquisition of skills, retention of current functioning or improvement in the current level of functioning, appropriate socialization and adaptive coping skills. Eligible individuals must demonstrate restricted functioning as evidenced by an inability to provide for their instrumental activities of daily living. This modality may be provided as an adjunctive treatment or as a primary intervention. The staff to client ratio is no more than 1:20 and is provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional in a location easily accessible to the client (e.g., community mental health agencies, clubhouses, community centers). This service is available 5 hours per day, five (5) days per week.

#### 1.67 **Debarment**

“Debarment” means an action taken by a federal official to exclude a person or business entity from participating in transactions involving certain federal funds, or debarment under chapter 39.26 RCW.

#### **1.68 Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS)**

“Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS)” means the Washington State agency responsible for providing a broad array of health care and social services. DSHS administrations with which the Contractor may interface include, but are not limited to:

- 1.68.1 Behavioral Health and Services Integration Administration is responsible for providing mental health services in State psychiatric hospitals and community settings and SUD inpatient and outpatient treatment, recovery and prevention services.
- 1.68.2 Aging and Long-Term Support Administration is responsible for providing a safe home, community and nursing facility array of long-term supports for Washington citizens.
- 1.68.3 Children’s Administration is responsible for keeping Washington children safe, strengthening families and supporting foster children in their communities.
- 1.68.4 Developmental Disabilities Administration is responsible for providing a safe, high quality, array of home, community and facility-based residential services and employment support for Washington citizens with disabilities.

#### **1.69 Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR)**

“Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR)” means the DSHS-designated state behavioral health authority to administer state only, federal block grant, and Medicaid funded behavioral health programs.

#### **1.70 Director**

“Director” means the Director of HCA. In his or her sole discretion, the Director may designate a representative to act on the Director’s behalf. Any designation may include the representative’s authority to hear, consider, review, and/or determine any matter.

#### **1.71 Driving Under the Influence (DUI) Assessment**

For DUI assessments, the assessment services must meet the program approval standards for this service outlined in WAC 388-877B or its successor.

#### **1.72 Duplicate Coverage**

“Duplicate Coverage” means an enrollee is privately enrolled on any basis with the Contractor and simultaneously enrolled with the Contractor under this Contract.

#### **1.73 Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT)**

“Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT)” means screening, diagnostic, and treatment services covered by Medicaid for children under the age of twenty-one (21) as defined in the Social Security Act (SSA) Section 1905(r) and described in the HCA EPSDT program policy and Provider Guide.

#### **1.74 Electronic Health Record (EHR)**

“Electronic Health Record (EHR)” means a systematic collection of electronic health information about an individual enrollee or population. It is capable of being shared across different health care settings. This sharing can occur by way of network-connected, enterprise-wide information systems and other information networks or exchanges. EHRs include a range of data, including demographics, medical history, medication and allergies, immunization status, laboratory test results, radiology images, vital signs, behavioral health and personal statistics like age and weight. EHRs capture the data collected in a traditional health record.

### 1.75 **Emergency Fill**

“Emergency Fill” means the dispensing of a prescribed medication to an enrollee by a licensed pharmacist who has used his or her professional judgment in identifying that the enrollee has an Emergency Medical Condition for which lack of immediate access to pharmaceutical treatment would result in (a) placing the health of the individual or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child, in serious jeopardy; (b) serious impairment to bodily functions; or (c) serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.

### 1.76 **Emergency Medical Condition**

“Emergency Medical Condition” means a medical condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity, including severe pain, such that a prudent layperson, who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in: (a) placing the health of the individual or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child, in serious jeopardy; (b) serious impairment to bodily functions; or (c) serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part (42 C.F.R. § 438.114(a)).

### 1.77 **Emergency Services**

“Emergency Services” means inpatient and outpatient contracted services furnished by a provider qualified to furnish the services needed to evaluate or stabilize an emergency medical condition (42 C.F.R. § 438.114(a)).

### 1.78 **Encrypt**

“Encrypt” means to encipher or encode electronic data using software that generates a minimum key length of 128 bits.

### 1.79 **Enrollee**

“Enrollee” means an individual who is enrolled in managed care through a Managed Care Organization (MCO) having a Contract with HCA (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(a)).

### 1.80 **Essential Behavioral Health Administrative Functions**

“Essential Behavioral Health Administrative Functions” means utilization management, grievance and appeals, network development and management, provider relations, quality management, data management and reporting, claims and financial management.

### 1.81 **Evidence-based Practices (Physical Health [PH] and Behavioral Health [BH] Practices)**

“Evidence-based Practices (PH and BH Practices)” means a program or practice that has been tested in heterogeneous or intended populations with multiple randomized, or statistically controlled evaluations, or both; or one large multiple site randomized, or statistically controlled evaluation, or both, where the weight of the evidence from review demonstrates sustained improvements in at least one outcome. “Evidence-based” also means a program or practice that can be implemented with a set of procedures to allow successful replication in Washington and, when possible, is determined to be cost-beneficial. (Washington State Institute for Public Policy (WSIPP) 3/2015).

### 1.82 **Exception to Rule (ETR)**

“Exception to rule (ETR)” means a request by an enrollee or a requesting provider to receive a non-covered health care service according to WAC 182-501-0160.

### 1.83 External Entities (EE)

“External Entities (EE)” means organizations that serve eligible Medicaid clients and include the Department of Social and Health Services, Department of Health, local health jurisdictions, community-based service providers and HCA services/programs as defined in this Contract.

### 1.84 External Quality Review (EQR)

“External Quality Review (EQR)” means the analysis and evaluation of aggregated information on quality, timeliness and access to the health care services that the Contractor or its subcontractors furnish to enrollees (42 C.F.R. § 438.320).

### 1.85 External Quality Review Organization (EQRO)

“External Quality Review Organization (EQRO)” means an organization that meets the competence and independence requirements set forth in 42 C.F.R. § 438.354, and performs external quality review, other EQR-related activities as set forth in 42 C.F.R. § 438.358, or both (42 C.F.R. § 438.320).

### 1.86 External Quality Review Report (EQRR)

“External Quality Review Report (EQRR)” means a detailed technical report that describes the manner in which the data from all activities described in External Quality Review provisions of Section 7.6. and conducted in accord with 42 C.F.R. § 438.358 were aggregated and analyzed and conclusions drawn as to the quality, timeliness, and access to the care furnished by the Contractor.

### 1.87 Facility

“Facility” means, but is not limited to, a hospital, an inpatient rehabilitation center, long-term and acute care (LTAC), skilled nursing facility, and nursing home.

### 1.88 Family Connect

“Family Connect” means an individual who has a family member currently enrolled in Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care.

### 1.89 Family Treatment

“Family Treatment” means behavioral health counseling provided for the direct benefit of a Medicaid-enrolled individual. Service is provided with family members and/or other relevant persons in attendance as active participants. Treatment shall be appropriate to the culture of the client and his/her family and should reinforce the family structure, improve communication and awareness, enforce and reintegrate the family structure within the community, and reduce the family crisis/upheaval. The treatment shall provide family-centered interventions to identify and address family dynamics and build competencies to strengthen family functioning in relationship to the client. Family treatment may take place without the client present in the room but service must be for the benefit of attaining the goals identified for the individual in his/her Individual Service Plan (ISP). This service is provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional.

### 1.90 Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC)

“Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC)” means a community-based organization that provides comprehensive primary care and preventive care, including health, dental, and behavioral health services to people of all ages, regardless of their ability to pay or health insurance status.

#### 1.91 **First Steps Program – Maternity Support Services (MSS)**

“First Steps Program - Maternity Support Services (MSS)” means a component of HCA’s First Steps program. This voluntary program is designed to increase access to prenatal care as early in the pregnancy as possible and improve birth outcomes, including low birth weight (Chapter 182-533 WAC).

#### 1.92 **Foundation for Health Care Quality**

“Foundation for Health Care Quality” means a nonprofit organization that sponsors or conducts health care quality improvement programs and evaluation and measurement activities. Among the projects sponsored by the Foundation are: the Bree Collaborative, the Clinical Outcomes Assessment Program (COAP), the Surgery Clinical Outcomes Assessment Program (SCOAP), and the Obstetrics Clinical Outcomes Assessment Program (OBOCAP).

#### 1.93 **Fraud**

“Fraud” means an intentional deception or misrepresentation made by a person (individual or entity) with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to him- or herself or some other person. It includes any act that constitutes fraud under applicable federal or state law (42 C.F.R § 455.2).

#### 1.94 **Freestanding Evaluation and Treatment**

“Freestanding Evaluation and Treatment” means services provided in freestanding inpatient residential (non-hospital/non-Institution for Mental Disease (IMD) facilities licensed by the Department of Health and certified by DSHS to provide medically necessary evaluation and treatment to the Medicaid-enrolled individual who would otherwise meet hospital admission criteria.

At a minimum, services include evaluation, stabilization and treatment provided by or under the direction of licensed psychiatrists, nurses, and other Mental Health Professionals, and discharge planning involving the individual, family, significant others so as to ensure continuity of mental health care. Nursing care includes, but is not limited to performing routine blood draws, monitoring vital signs, providing injections, administering medications, observing behaviors and presentation of symptoms of mental illness. Treatment modalities may include individual and family therapy, milieu therapy, psycho-educational groups and pharmacology. The individual is discharged as soon as a less-restrictive plan for treatment can be safely implemented.

This service is provided for individuals who pose an actual or imminent danger to self, others, or property due to a mental illness, or who have experienced a marked decline in their ability to care for self due to the onset or exacerbation of a psychiatric disorder. The severity of symptoms, intensity of treatment needs or lack of necessary supports for the individual does not allow him/her to be managed at a lesser level of care. This service does not include cost from room and board.

DSHS must authorize exceptions for involuntary length of stay beyond a fourteen (14) day commitment.

#### 1.95 **Global Appraisal of Individual Needs Shorter Screener (GAIN-SS)**

“Global Appraisal of Individual Needs Shorter Screener (GAIN-SS)” means the integrated, comprehensive screening for behavioral health conditions as required by 70.96C RCW.



#### 1.96 **Grievance**

“Grievance” means an expression of dissatisfaction about any matter other than an action. Possible subjects for grievances include, but are not limited to, the quality of care or services provided, and aspects of interpersonal relationships such as rudeness of a provider or employee, or failure to respect the enrollee’s rights (42 C.F.R. § 438.400(b)).

#### 1.97 **Grievance Process**

“Grievance Process” means the procedure for addressing enrollees’ grievances (42 C.F.R. § 438.400(b)).

#### 1.98 **Grievance System**

“Grievance System” means the overall system that includes grievances and appeals handled by the Contractor and access to the hearing system (42 C.F.R. § 438, Subpart F).

#### 1.99 **Group Treatment Services**

“Group Treatment Services” means services provided to Medicaid-enrolled individuals designed to assist in the attainment of goals described in the Individual Service Plan (ISP). Goals of Group Treatment may include: developing self-care and/or life skills enhancing interpersonal skills; mitigating the symptoms of mental illness and lessening the results of traumatic experiences; learning from the perspective and experiences of others and counseling/psychotherapy to establish and/or maintain stability in living, work or educational environment. Individuals eligible for Group Treatment must demonstrate an ability to benefit from experiences shared by others, demonstrate the ability to participate in a group dynamic process in a manner that is respectful of others’ right to confidential treatment and must be able to integrate feedback from other group members. This service is provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional to two or more Medicaid-enrolled individuals at the same time. Staff to client ratio is no more than 1:12. Maximum group size is 24.

#### 1.100 **Guideline**

“Guideline” means a set of statements by which to determine a course of action. A guideline streamlines utilization management decision-making processes according to a set routine or sound evidence-based clinical practice. By definition, following a guideline is never mandatory. Guidelines are not binding and are not enforced.

#### 1.101 **Habilitative Services**

“Habilitative Services” means medically necessary services provided to assist the enrollee in partially or fully attaining, learning, keeping, improving, or preventing deterioration of developmental-age appropriate skills that were never present as a result of a congenital, genetic, or early acquired health condition and required to maximize, to the extent practical, the enrollee’s ability to function within his or her environment. (WAC 182-545-400).

#### 1.102 **Hardened Password**

“Hardened Password” means a string of at least eight characters containing at least one alphabetic character, at least one number and at least one special character such as an asterisk, ampersand or exclamation point.

#### 1.103 **Health Care Authority**

“Health Care Authority” means the state of Washington Health Care Authority and its employees and authorized agents.

#### 1.104 **Health Care Professional**

“Health Care Professional” means a physician or any of the following acting within his or her scope of practice; an applied behavior analyst, certified registered dietician, naturopath, podiatrist, optometrist, optician, osteopath, chiropractor, psychologist, dentist, physician assistant, physical or occupational therapist, therapist assistant, speech language pathologist, audiologist, registered or practical nurse (including nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist, certified registered nurse anesthetist, and certified nurse midwife), licensed midwife, licensed clinical social worker, licensed mental health counselor, licensed marriage and family therapist, registered respiratory therapist, pharmacist and certified respiratory therapy technician (42 C.F.R. § 438.2).

#### 1.105 **Health Care Provider (HCP)**

“Health Care Provider (HCP)” for purposes of this Contract, means a Primary Care Provider, Mental Health Professional or Chemical Dependency Professional.

#### 1.106 **Health Care Settings (HCS)**

“Health Care Settings (HCS)” for the purpose of this Contract, means health care clinics where primary care services are delivered, community mental health agencies or certified chemical dependency agencies.

#### 1.107 **Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®)**

“Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®)” means a set of standardized performance measures designed to ensure that health care purchasers and enrollees have the information they need to reliably compare the performance of managed health care plans. HEDIS® also includes a standardized survey of enrollees' experiences that evaluates plan performance in areas such as customer service, access to care and claims processing. HEDIS® is sponsored, supported, and maintained by National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA).

#### 1.108 **Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®) Compliance Audit Program**

“Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®) Compliance Audit Program” means a set of standards and audit methods used by an NCQA certified auditor to evaluate information systems (IS) capabilities assessment (IS standards) and a Contractor's ability to comply with HEDIS® specifications (HD standards).

#### 1.109 **Health Technology Assessment (HTA)**

“Health Technology Assessment (HTA)” means a program that determines if health services used by Washington State government are safe and effective. The program examines scientific evidence for new technologies which is then reviewed by a committee of practicing clinicians. The purpose of the program is to ensure medical treatments and services paid for with state health care dollars are safe and proven to work. HTA contracts for scientific, evidence-based reports about whether certain medical devices, procedures and tests are safe and work as promoted.

### 1.110 High Intensity Treatment

“High Intensity Treatment” means intensive levels of service provided to Medicaid-enrolled individuals who require a multi-disciplinary treatment team in the community that is available upon demand based on the individual’s needs. Twenty-four (24) hours per day, seven (7) days per week, access is required if necessary. Goals for High Intensity Treatment include the reinforcement of safety, the promotion of stability and independence of the individual in the community, and the restoration to a higher level of functioning. These services are designed to rehabilitate individuals who are experiencing severe symptoms in the community and thereby avoid more restrictive levels of care such as psychiatric inpatient hospitalization or SUD residential placement.

The team consists of the individual, Mental Health Care Providers, under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional, and other relevant persons as determined by the individual (e.g., family, guardian, friends, and neighbor). Other community agency members may include probation/parole officers, teacher, minister, physician, chemical dependency counselor, CHW, etc. Team members’ work together to provide intensive coordinated and integrated treatment as described in the Individual Service Plan. The team’s intensity varies among individuals and for each individual across time. The assessment of symptoms and functioning shall be continuously addressed by the team based on the needs of the individual allowing for the prompt assessment for needed modifications to the Individual Service Plan or crisis plan. Team members provide immediate feedback to the individual and to other team members. The staff to client ratio for this service is no more than 1:15.

### 1.111 Indian/Tribal/Urban (I/T/U) Provider

“Indian/Tribal/Urban (I/T/U) Provider” means the Indian Health Service and/or any Tribe, Tribal organization, or Urban Indian Organization which provides Medicaid-reimbursable services.

### 1.112 Individuals with Intellectual or Developmental Disability (I/DD)

“Individuals with Intellectual or Developmental Disability (I/DD)” means a disability attributable to intellectual disability, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, autism, or another neurological or other condition of an individual found by the secretary to be closely related to an intellectual disability or to require treatment similar to that required for individuals with intellectual disabilities, which disability originates before the individual attains age eighteen, which has continued or can be expected to continue indefinitely, and which constitutes a substantial limitation to the individual. (RCW ~~71a.10.020~~[71a.10.020](#) (5)).

### 1.113 Individual with Special Health Care Needs

“Individual with Special Health Care Needs” means an enrollee who meets the diagnostic and risk score criteria for Complex Care Management Services; or is a Child with Special Health Care Needs; or has a chronic or disabling condition that meets all of the following conditions:

- 1.113.1 Has a biologic, psychological, or cognitive basis;
- 1.113.2 The enrollee is likely to continue to have the chronic disease or disabling healthcare condition for more than one (1) year; and
- 1.113.3 Produces one or more of the following conditions stemming from a disease:
  - 1.113.3.1 Significant limitation in areas of physical, cognitive, or emotional functions; or

1.113.3.2 Dependency on medical or assistive devices to minimize limitations of function or activities.

**1.114 Individual Treatment Services**

“Individual Treatment Services” means a set of treatment services designed to help a Medicaid-enrolled individual attain goals as prescribed in his/her Individual Service Plan (ISP). These services shall be congruent with the age, strengths, and cultural framework of the individual and shall be conducted with the individual, his or her family, or others at the individual’s behest who play a direct role in assisting the individual to establish and/or maintain stability in his/her daily life. These services may include developing the individual’s self-care/life skills; monitoring the individual’s functioning; counseling and psychotherapy. Services shall be offered at the location preferred by the Medicaid-enrolled individual. This service is provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional.

**1.115 Inpatient/Residential Substance Use Treatment Services**

“Inpatient/Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Services” means rehabilitative services including diagnostic evaluation and face-to-face individual or group counseling using therapeutic techniques directed toward enrollees who are harmfully affected by the use of mood-altering chemicals or have been diagnosed with a Substance Use Disorder (SUD). Techniques have a goal of abstinence for individuals with SUDs. Provided in certified residential treatment facilities with sixteen (16) beds or less. Excludes room and board.

**1.116 Intake Evaluation**

“Intake Evaluation” means an evaluation that is culturally and age relevant initiated prior to the provision of any other mental health services, except crisis services, stabilization services and freestanding evaluation and treatment. The intake evaluation must be initiated within ten (10) working days of the request for services, establish the medical necessity for treatment and be completed within thirty (30) working days. Routine services, such as rehabilitation case management may begin before the completion of the intake once medical necessity is established. This service is provided by a Mental Health Professional.

**1.117 Integrated Patient Record/Clinical Data Repository (IPR-CDR)**

“Integrated Patient Record/Clinical Data Repository (IPR-CDR)” means a real time database that consolidates data from a variety of clinical sources to present a unified view of a single patient. It allows clinicians to retrieve data for a single patient rather than a population of patients with common characteristics. Typical data types which are often found within a CDR include: Continuity of Care Document (CCD), problem lists, clinical laboratory test results, patient demographics, pharmacy information, radiology reports and images, pathology reports, hospital discharge summaries, International Classification of Diseases (ICD) codes, and progress notes. The use of standard data inputs helps manage the cost and complexity of data contributed by many different care providers. The CDR will be operated by the Health Information Exchange (HIE) on behalf of sponsoring organizations. HCA will be the initial sponsoring organization.

**1.118 Intensive Inpatient Residential Services**

“Intensive Inpatient Residential Services” means A concentrated program of substance use disorder treatment, individual and group counseling, education, and related activities for alcoholics and addicts including room and board in a twenty-four-hour-a-day (24) supervised facility in accordance with WAC 388-877B. (The service as described satisfies the level of intensity in ASAM Level 3.5).

**1.119 Interdisciplinary Care Conferences (ICCs)**

“Interdisciplinary Care Conferences (ICCs)” means structured and documented communication between the enrollee and health care providers to establish prioritize and achieve enrollee-centric health care and social service treatment goals.

**1.120 Institute for Mental Disease (IMD)**

“IMD or Institute for Mental Disease” means, per P.L. 100-360, an institution for mental diseases as a hospital, nursing facility, or other institution of more than 16 beds that is primarily engaged in providing diagnosis, treatment, or care of persons with mental diseases, including medical attention, nursing care, and related services. An institution is an IMD if its overall character is that of a facility established and maintained primarily for the care and treatment of Individuals with mental diseases.

**1.121 Involuntary Treatment Act (ITA)**

“ITA or Involuntary Treatment Act” allows for Individuals to be committed by court order to a mental hospital or institution for a limited period of time. Involuntary civil commitments are meant to provide for the evaluation and treatment of Individuals with a mental disorder and who may be either gravely disabled or pose a danger to themselves or others, and who refuse or are unable to enter treatment on their own. An initial commitment may last up to seventy-two (72) hours, but, if necessary, Individuals can be committed for additional periods of fourteen (14), ninety (90), and one hundred eighty (180) calendar days (RCW 71.05.240 and 71.05.920).

**1.122 Level of Care Guidelines**

“Level of Care Guidelines” means the criteria the Contractor uses in determining which individuals within the target groups identified in the Contractor’s policy and procedures will receive services.

**1.123 Limitation Extension (LE)**

“Limitation Extension (LE)” means a request by an enrollee or the enrollee’s health care provider to extend a covered service with a limit according to WAC 182-501-0169.

**1.124 List of Excluded Individuals/Entities (LEIE)**

“List of Excluded Individuals/Entities (LEIE)” means an Office of Inspector General’s List of Excluded Individuals/Entities and provides information to the health care industry, patients, and the public regarding individuals and entities currently excluded from participation in Medicare, Medicaid, and all other federal health care programs. Individuals and entities who have been reinstated are removed from the LEIE.

**1.125 Long Term Care Residential Services**

“Long Term Care Residential Services” means a concentrated program of substance use disorder treatment, individual and group counseling, education, and related activities for alcoholics and addicts including room and board in a twenty-four-hour-a-day (24) supervised facility in accordance with WAC 388-877B. (The service as described satisfies the level of intensity in ASAM Level 3.5).

**1.126 Managed Care**

“Managed Care” means a prepaid, comprehensive system of medical and behavioral health care delivery including preventive, primary, specialty, and ancillary health services.

**1.127 Managed Care Organization (MCO)**

“Managed Care Organization (MCO)” means an organization having a certificate of authority or certificate of registration from the Washington State Office of Insurance Commissioner that contracts with HCA under a comprehensive risk contract to provide prepaid health care services to eligible HCA enrollees under HCA managed care programs.

**1.128 Managed Care Organization - Care Coordinator (MCO-CC)**

“Managed Care Organization – Care Coordinator (MCO-CC)” means a Registered Nurse, Mental Health Professional, or Certified Chemical Dependency Professional that provides care coordination from a centralized location, such as an MCO office. MCO-CC’s may be supported in completion of specific tasks by a lower skilled clinician or non-clinical professionals. The MCO-CC is responsible for:

- a. Conducting Initial Health Screen (IHS) or collecting IHS data from providers, to assess enrollees for unmet health care or social service needs;
- b. Communicating utilization patterns to the HCS-CC and ensuring action by the HCS-CC on under or over-utilization patterns requiring action;
- c. Ensuring clinical and social service referrals to meet identified enrollee health and community service needs;
- d. Ensuring referrals to completion, including any follow-up action;
- e. Ensuring transitional health care services are delivered in HCS;
- f. Ensuring the deployment of standardized screening tools as defined in this Contract; and
- g. In collaboration with the HCS-CC, the Crisis Services Administrative Services Organization (ASO), or any other ASO used to deliver services in the Regional Service Area where Contract services are delivered.

**1.129 Marketing**

“Marketing” means any communication, whether written, oral, in-person (telephonic or face-to-face), or electronic, and includes promotional activities intended to increase a Contractor’s membership or to “brand” a Contractor’s name or organization. Marketing is communication from the Contractor to a potential enrollee or enrollee with another HCA-Contracted MCO that can be reasonably interpreted as intended to influence them to enroll with the Contractor or to either not enroll or end enrollment with another HCA-contracted MCO.

**1.130 Marketing Materials**

“Marketing Materials” means materials that are produced in any medium, by or on behalf of the Contractor, that can be reasonably interpreted as intended as marketing (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(a)).

**1.131 Material Provider**

“Material Provider” means a Participating Provider whose loss would negatively affect access to care in the service area in such a way that a significant percentage of enrollees would have to change their Provider or Contractor, receive services from a non-participating Provider, or consistently receive services outside the service area.

**1.132 Medicaid Fraud Control Unit (MFCU)**

“Medicaid Fraud Control Unit (MFCU)” means the Washington State Medicaid Fraud Control Unit which investigates and prosecutes fraud by health care providers. The MFCU is part of the Washington State Office of the Attorney General.

### 1.133 **Medicaid State Plan**

“Medicaid State Plan” means the binding written agreement between the state and CMS that describes how the Medicaid program is administered and determines the covered services for which the state will receive federal financial participation.

### 1.134 **Medically Necessary Services**

"Medically Necessary Services" means a requested service which is reasonably calculated to prevent, diagnose, correct, cure, alleviate, or prevent worsening of conditions in the enrollee that endanger life, or cause suffering of pain, or result in an illness or infirmity, or threaten to cause or aggravate a handicap, or cause physical deformity, or malfunction. There is no other equally effective, more conservative, or substantially less costly course of treatment available or suitable for the enrollee requesting the service. For the purpose of this section, "course of treatment" may include mere observation or, where appropriate, no medical treatment at all (WAC 182-500-0070).

### 1.135 **Medical Loss Ratio (MLR)**

“Medical Loss Ratio (MLR)” means the measurement of the share of enrollee premiums that the Contractor spends on medical claims, as opposed to other non-claims expenses such as administration or profits.

### 1.136 **Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT)**

“Medication Assisted Treatment” is the use of medications, in combination with counseling and behavioral therapies, to provide a whole-patient approach to the treatment of substance use disorders. Research shows that when treating substance-use disorders, a combination of medication and behavioral therapies is most successful. Medication assisted treatment (MAT) is clinically driven with a focus on individualized patient care.

### 1.137 **Medication Management**

“Medication Management” means the prescribing and/or administering and reviewing of medications and their side effects. This service shall be rendered face-to-face by a person licensed to perform such services. This service may be provided in consultation with collateral, primary therapists, and/or case managers, but includes only minimal psychotherapy.

### 1.138 **Medication Monitoring**

“Medication Monitoring” means face-to-face, one-on-one cueing, observing, and encouraging a Medicaid-enrolled individual to take medications as prescribed. Also includes reporting back to persons licensed to perform medication management services for the direct benefit of the Medicaid-enrolled individual. This activity may take place at any location and for as long as it is clinically necessary. This service is designed to facilitate medication compliance and positive outcomes.

Enrollees with low medication compliance history or persons newly on medication are most likely to receive this service. This service is provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional. Time spent with the Enrollee is the only direct service billable component of this modality.

1.139 **Mental Health Advance Directive or Directive**

“Mental Health Advance Directive or directive” means a written document in which the principal makes a declaration of instructions, or preferences, or appoints an agent to make decisions on behalf of the principal regarding the principal’s mental health treatment, or both, and that is consistent with the provisions of chapter 71.32 RCW.

1.140 **Mental Health Group Treatment Services**

“Mental Health Group Treatment Services” means services provided to Medicaid-enrolled individuals designed to assist in the attainment of goals described in the Individual Service Plan (ISP). Goals of Group Treatment may include: developing self-care and/or life skills enhancing interpersonal skills; mitigating the symptoms of mental illness and lessening the results of traumatic experiences; learning from the perspective and experiences of others and counseling/psychotherapy to establish and/or maintain stability in living, work or educational environment. Individuals eligible for Group Treatment must demonstrate an ability to benefit from experiences shared by others, demonstrate the ability to participate in a group dynamic process in a manner that is respectful of others’ right to confidential treatment and must be able to integrate feedback from other group members. These services are provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional to two or more Medicaid-enrolled individuals at the same time. Staff to client ratio is no more than 1:12. Maximum group size is twenty-four (24).

1.141 **Mental Health Parity**

“Mental Health Parity” means for purposes of this Contract and until which time CMS release parity rules, the Washington Office of the Insurance rules for behavioral health parity, inclusive of mental health and substance use disorder benefits shall apply to this Contract. (WAC 284-43-990 through 284-43-995).

1.142 **Mental Health Professional**

“Mental Health Professional” means:

- 1.142.1 A psychiatrist, psychologist, psychiatric nurse, or social worker as defined in Chapter 71.05 and 71.34 RCW;
- 1.142.2 A person who is licensed by the Department of Health as a mental health counselor, mental health counselor associate, marriage and family therapist, or marriage and family therapist associate.
- 1.142.3 A person with a master’s degree or further advanced degree in counseling or one of the behavioral sciences from an accredited college or university. Such persons shall have, in addition, at least two years of experience in direct treatment of persons with mental illness or emotional disturbance, such experience gained under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional;
- 1.142.4 A person who meets the waiver criteria of RCW 71.24.260, which was granted before 1986;
- 1.142.5 A person who has an approved exception to perform the duties of a Mental Health Professional by the DSHS Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery before July 1, 2001; or
- 1.142.6 A person who has been granted a time-limited exception of the minimum requirements of a Mental Health Professional by the DSHS Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery consistent with WAC 388-865-0265.



#### 1.143 **Mental Health Services Provided in Residential Settings**

“Mental Health Services provided in Residential Settings” means a specialized form of rehabilitation service (non-hospital/non IMD) that offers a sub-acute psychiatric management environment. Medicaid enrolled individuals receiving this service present with severe impairment in psychosocial functioning or has apparent mental illness symptoms with an unclear etiology due to their mental illness and treatment cannot be safely provided in a less Intensity Treatment. The Mental Health Care Provider is sited at the residential location (e.g., boarding homes, supported housing, cluster restrictive environment and do not meet hospital admission criteria. Individuals in this service require a different level of service than High housing, SRO apartments) for extended hours to provide direct mental health care to a Medicaid enrollee. Therapeutic interventions both in individual and group format may include medication management and monitoring, stabilization, and cognitive and behavioral interventions designed with the intent to stabilize the individual and return him/her to more independent and less restrictive treatment.

#### 1.144 **Multidisciplinary Team**

“Multidisciplinary Team” means a group of clinical and non-clinical staff, such as primary care providers, mental health professionals, chemical dependency treatment providers, and social workers, community health workers, peer counselors or other non-clinical staff that facilitates the work of the Complex Care Manager. Optional team members may include nutritionists/dietitians, direct care workers, pharmacists, peer specialists, family members or housing representatives.

#### 1.145 **National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI)**

“National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI)” means CMS-developed coding policies based on coding conventions defined in the American Medical Association’s CPT manual, national and local policies and edits.

#### 1.146 **National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA)**

“National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA)” means an organization responsible for developing and managing health care measures that assess the quality of care and services that managed care enrollees receive.

#### 1.147 **Network Adequacy**

“Network Adequacy” means a network of providers for the Contractor that is sufficient in numbers and types of providers/facilities to ensure that all services are accessible to enrollees without unreasonable delay. Adequacy is determined by a number of factors including, but not limited to provider/patient ratios, geographic accessibility and travel distance.

#### 1.148 **Neurodevelopmental Services**

“Neurodevelopmental Services” means a group of community non-profit and hospital-based agencies as designated by the Department of Health who provide therapy and related services to young children with neuromuscular or developmental disorders. Services may include speech, occupational and physical therapies, along with other specialties such as nutrition, social work, and adaptive equipment.

#### 1.149 **New Individual**

“New Individual” means a person who was not enrolled in an Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care program within the six (6) months immediately preceding enrollment, and who does not have a family member enrolled in Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care.

**1.150 Non-Participating Provider**

“Non-Participating Provider” means a person, health care provider, practitioner, facility, or entity acting within their scope of practice and licensure, that does not have a written agreement with the Contractor to participate in a managed care organization’s provider network, but provides health care services to enrollees.

**1.151 Office of Inspector General (OIG)**

“Office of Inspector General (OIG)” means the Office of Inspector General within the United States Department of Health and Human Services.

**1.152 OneHealthPort Health Information Exchange (HIE)**

“OneHealthPort Health Information Exchange (HIE)” means the statewide HIE created under Chapter 300, Laws of 2009 (SSB 5501). OneHealthPort is designated by HCA as the Lead HIE Organization for Washington State. The HIE is operated by OneHealthPort under the oversight of HCA and an Oversight Board. The CDR is operated as a service of the HIE. The HIE also delivers connectivity services for a variety of Trading Partners in Washington State and other states. The HIE is the connectivity path for organizations transacting data with the CDR. Organizations transacting data with the CDR will be required to connect to the HIE in some manner.

**1.153 Opiate Substitution Treatment**

“Opiate Substitution Treatment” means treatment and rehabilitative services for opiate dependent individuals. Services include: methadone treatment, detoxification (up to 180 days), individual and group counseling, HIV education and testing, drug screen urinalysis, and medical evaluation. Treatment is provided by certified opiate substitution treatment centers with the goal of total abstinence from chemical dependency for the individuals who participate in the treatment program.

**1.154 Opiate Substitution Treatment Services**

“Opiate Substitution Treatment Services” means outpatient OST services provides assessment and treatment to opiate dependent patients. Services include prescribing and dispensing of an approved medication, as specified in 212 CFR Part 291, for opiate substitution services in accordance with WAC 388-877B. Both withdrawal management and maintenance are included, as well as physical exams, clinical evaluations, individual or group therapy for the primary patient and their family or significant others. Additional services include guidance counseling, family planning and educational and vocational information.

**1.155 Outpatient Treatment (Chemical Dependency)**

“Chemical Dependency Outpatient Treatment” means Services provided in a non-residential substance use disorder treatment facility. Outpatient treatment services must meet the criteria in the specific modality provisions set forth in WAC 388-877B. Services are specific to client populations and broken out between group and individual therapy. (The service as described satisfies the level of intensity in ASAM Level 1).

**1.156 Overpayment**

“Overpayment” means any payment from HCA to the Contractor in excess of that to which the Contractor is entitled by law, rule, or this Contract, including amounts in dispute.

**1.157 Parent Patient Activation Measure (PPAM)**

“Parent Patient Activation Measure (PPAM)” is an assessment that gauges the knowledge, skills and confidence of the parent’s management of their child’s health.

**1.158 Participating Rebate Eligible Manufacturer**

“Participating Rebate Eligible Manufacturer” means any manufacturer participating in the Medicaid Drug Rebate Program and who has a signed National Drug Rebate Agreement with the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

**1.159 Participating Provider**

“Participating Provider” means a person, medical or behavioral health care provider, practitioner, or entity, acting within their scope of practice and licensure, with a written agreement with the Contractor to provide services to enrollees under the terms of this Contract.

**1.160 Partnership Access Line (PAL)**

“Partnership Access Line (PAL)” means a resource that provides access to consultation with a child psychiatrist to assist prescribers in meeting the needs of an enrolled child with a mental health diagnosis.

**1.161 Patient Activation Measure (PAM)**

“Patient Activation Measure (PAM)” means an assessment that gauges the knowledge, skills and confidence essential to managing one’s own health and health care. The PAM assessment categorizes consumers into one of four progressively higher activation levels. A PAM score can also predict healthcare outcomes including medication adherence, emergency department usage, and hospital utilization. The PAM is used to:

- 1.161.1 Measure activation and behaviors that underlie activation including ability to self-manage, collaborate with providers, maintain function, prevent decline and access appropriate and high quality health care;
- 1.161.2 Target tools and resources commensurate with the enrollee’s level of activation; and
- 1.161.3 Provide insight into how to improve unhealthy behaviors, and grow and sustain healthy behaviors to lower medical costs and improve health.

**1.162 Patient Days of Care**

“Patient Days of Care” means all voluntary patients and involuntarily committed patients under Chapter 71.05 RCW, regardless of where in the State Hospital they reside. Patients who are committed to the State Hospital under 10.77 RCW are not included in the Patient Days of Care. Patients who are committed under RCW 10.77.088 by municipal or district courts after failed competency restoration and dismissal of misdemeanor charges are not counted in the Patient Days of Care until a petition for ninety (90) days of civil commitment under Chapter 71.05 RCW has been filed in court. Patients who are committed under RCW 10.77.086 by a superior court after failed competency restoration and dismissal of felony charges are not counted in the Patient Days of Care until the patient is civilly committed under Chapter 71.05 RCW.

**1.163 Pediatric Concurrent Care**

“Pediatric Concurrent Care” means medically necessary services delivered at the same time as hospice services, to provide treatment leading to a curative state (WAC 182-551-1860) for children 20 years of age and younger.

**1.164 Pediatric Palliative Care**

“Pediatric Palliative Care” means medical care and treatment for children twenty (20) years of age and younger that are not enrolled in Hospice and have a serious and chronic illness that requires pain relief and symptom management rather than cure.

**1.165 Peer Support**

“Peer Support” means services provided by peer counselors to Medicaid-enrolled individuals under the consultation, facilitation, or supervision of a Mental Health Professional who understands rehabilitation and recovery. This service provides scheduled activities that promote socialization, recovery, self-advocacy, development of natural supports, and maintenance of community living skills. Clients actively participate in decision-making and the operation of the programmatic supports.

**1.166 Personal Information**

“Personal Information” means information identifiable to any person, including, but not limited to, information that relates to a person’s name, health, finances, education, business, use or receipt of governmental services or other activities, addresses, telephone numbers, Social Security Numbers, driver license numbers, other identifying numbers, and any financial identifiers.

**1.167 Physician Group**

“Physician Group” means a partnership, association, corporation, individual practice association, or other group that distributes income from the practice among its members. An individual practice association is a physician group only if it is composed of individual physicians and has no subcontracts with physician groups.

**1.168 Physician Incentive Plan**

“Physician Incentive Plan” means any compensation arrangement between the Contractor and a physician or physician group that may directly or indirectly have the effect of reducing or limiting services to enrollees under the terms of this Contract.

**1.169 Physician’s Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST)**

“Physician’s Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST)” means a set of guidelines and protocols for how emergency medical personnel shall respond when summoned to the site of an injury or illness for the treatment of a person who has signed a written directive or durable power of attorney requesting that he or she not receive futile emergency medical treatment (RCW 43.70.480).

**1.170 Plan Reconnect**

“Plan Reconnect” means an individual who has regained eligibility for Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care and who was enrolled in an Apple Health contractor (Apple Health Managed Care or Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care) within the six (6) months immediately preceding reenrollment.

**1.171 Post-stabilization Services**

“Post-stabilization Services” means contracted services, related to an emergency medical condition and emergency care for a health condition that are provided after an enrollee is stabilized in order to maintain the stabilized condition or to improve or resolve the enrollee’s condition (42 C.F.R. § 438.114 and 422.113).

**1.172 Potential Enrollee**

“Potential Enrollee” means any individual who HCA determines is eligible for enrollment in Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care and who, at the time of HCA’s determination, is not enrolled with any Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care Contractor (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(a)).

**1.173 Practice Transformation Hub**

“Practice Transformation Hub” means providing training, tools, and technical assistance to support health care providers in transformative practice change efforts that promote optimal preventive services and chronic disease management.

**1.174 Primary Care Provider (PCP)**

“Primary Care Provider (PCP)” means a participating provider who has the responsibility for supervising, coordinating, and providing primary health care to enrollees, initiating referrals for specialist care, and maintaining the continuity of enrollee care. PCPs include, but are not limited to Pediatricians, Family Practitioners, General Practitioners, Internists, Naturopathic physicians, medical residents (under the supervision of a teaching physician), Physician Assistants (under the supervision of a physician), or Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioners (ARNPs), as designated by the Contractor. The definition of PCP is inclusive of primary care physician as it is used in 42 C.F.R. § 438. All federal requirements applicable to primary care physicians will also be applicable to primary care providers as the term is used in this Contract.

**1.175 Predictive Risk Intelligence System (PRISM)**

“Predictive Risk Intelligence System (PRISM)” means a DSHS-secure web-based predictive modeling and clinical decision support tool. It provides a unified view of medical, behavioral health, and long-term care service data that is refreshed on a weekly basis. PRISM provides prospective medical risk scores that are a measure of expected medical costs in the next 12 months based on the patient’s disease profile and pharmacy utilization.

**1.176 Primary Point of Contact (PPC)**

“Primary Point of Contact (PPC)” means the health care provider that the enrollee self-identifies as the provider that the enrollee most often sees and views as his/her current health care provider. The provider may be a Mental Health Professional (MHP), Primary Care Provider (PCP) or a Certified Chemical Dependency Professional (CDP). If the enrollee does not self-identify a PPC, then the Contractor shall facilitate referrals to a PCP for an assessment and if appropriate, referrals to other providers such as MHPs or CDPs to meet unmet needs or gaps in health care services identified through screening of the enrollee.

**1.177 Promising Practice**

“Promising Practice (BHPractices)” means a practice that, based on statistical analyses or a well-established theory of change, shows potential for meeting the evidence-based or research-based criteria, that may include the use of a program that is evidence-based for outcomes. (WSIPP 3/2015).

**1.178 Provider**

“Provider” means an individual medical or behavioral health professional, hospital, skilled nursing facility, other facility, or organization, pharmacy, program, equipment and supply vendor, or other entity that provides care or bills for health care services or products.

**1.179 Provider Access Payment (PAP) Program**

“Provider Access Payment (PAP) Program” means a federally funded program that provides additional payments to eligible providers.

**1.180 Provider One**

“ProviderOne” means the Department HCA’s Medicaid Management Information Payment Processing System, or any superseding platform as may be designated by HCA.

**1.181 Provider Performance Profile (PPP)**

“Provider Performance Profile (PPP)” means administrative (claims/encounters) or service-level data (surveys) analyzed at the individual health care provider or group provider level (in the case of multiple providers in a single health care setting) and portrayed in a form understood by the health care provider or group. Provider Performance Profiles are produced and display performance on a subset of performance measures found in Section 7, Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement of this Contract. Data is analyzed at the individual provider or group level. Provider Performance Profiles are produced at minimum, annually.

**1.182 Psychological Assessment**

“Psychological Assessment” means all psychometric services provided for evaluating, diagnostic, or therapeutic purposes by or under the supervision of a licensed psychologist. Psychological assessments shall: be culturally relevant; provide information relevant to a client’s continuation in appropriate treatment; and assist in treatment planning within a licensed mental health agency.

**1.183 Quality**

“Quality” means the degree to which a Contractor increases the likelihood of desired health outcomes of its enrollees through its structural and operational characteristics and through the provision of health services that are consistent with current professional knowledge (42 C.F.R. § 438.320).

**1.184 Recovery**

“Recovery” means the process by which people are able to live, work, learn, and participate fully in their communities.

**1.185 Recovery House Residential Services**

Costs incurred for a program of care and treatment with social, vocational, and recreational activities designed to aid alcoholics and addicts in the adjustment to abstinence and to aid in job training, reentry to employment, or other types of community activities, including room and board in a twenty-four-hour-a-day supervised facility accordance with WAC 388-877B. (The service as described satisfies the level of intensity in ASAM Level 3.1).

**1.186 Referral Provider**

“Referral Provider” means a provider, who is not the enrollee’s PCP, to whom an enrollee is referred for covered services.

**1.187 Regional Service Area (RSA)**

“Regional Service Area (RSA)” means a single county or multi-county grouping formed for the purpose of health care purchasing.

**1.188 Regulation**

“Regulation” means any federal, state, or local regulation, rule, or ordinance.

**1.189 Rehabilitation Case Management**

“Rehabilitation Case Management” means a range of activities by the outpatient CMHA’s liaison conducted in or with a facility for the direct benefit of a Medicaid-enrolled individual in the public mental health system. To be eligible, the individual must be in need of case management in order to ensure timely and appropriate treatment and care coordination. Activities (which can be provided prior to intake evaluation.) include assessment for discharge or admission to community mental health care, integrated mental health treatment planning, resource identification and linkage to mental health rehabilitative services, and collaborative development of individualized services that promote continuity of mental health care. These specialized mental health coordination activities are intended to promote discharge, maximize the benefits of the placement, minimize the risk of unplanned re-admission, and to increase the community tenure for the individual. Services are provided by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional.

**1.190 Research-Based Practice**

“Research-Based Practice (BHP Practices)” means a program or practice that has been tested with a single randomized, or statistically controlled evaluation, or both, demonstrating sustained desirable outcomes; or where the weight of the evidence from a systemic review supports sustained outcomes but does not meet the full criteria for evidence-based. (Washington State Institute for Public Policy (WSIPP) 3/2015).

**1.191 Residential Mental Health Services**

“Residential Mental Health Services” means a specialized form of rehabilitation service (non-hospital/non IMD) that offers a sub-acute psychiatric management environment. Medicaid-enrolled individuals receiving this service present with severe impairment in psychosocial functioning or have apparent mental illness symptoms with an unclear etiology due to their mental illness. Treatment for these individuals cannot be safely provided in a less restrictive environment and they do not meet hospital admission criteria. Individuals in this service require a different level of service than High Intensity Treatment. The Mental Health Care Provider is sited at the residential location (e.g., boarding homes, supported housing, cluster housing, Single Room Occupancy (SRO) apartments) for extended hours to provide direct mental health care to a Medicaid Enrollee. Therapeutic interventions both in individual and group format may include medication management and monitoring, stabilization, and cognitive and behavioral interventions designed with the intent to stabilize the individual and return him/her to more independent and less restrictive treatment. The treatment is not for the purpose of providing custodial care or respite for the family, nor is it for the sole purpose of increasing social activity or used as a substitute for other community-based resources. This service is billable on a daily rate. In order to bill the daily rate for associated costs for these services, a minimum of eight (8) hours of service must be provided. This service does not include the costs for room and board, custodial care, and medical services, and differs for other services in the terms of location and duration.

**1.192 Resilience**

“Resilience” means the personal and community qualities that enable individuals to rebound from adversity, trauma, tragedy, threats, or other stresses, and to live productive lives.

**1.193 Revised Code of Washington (RCW)**

“Revised Code of Washington (RCW)” means the laws of the state of Washington. All references in this Contract to RCW chapters or sections shall include any successor, amended, or replacement statute. Pertinent RCW chapters can be accessed at <http://www.leg.wa.gov/LawsAndAgencyRules/Pages/default.aspx>.

1.194 **Risk**

“Risk” means the possibility that a loss may be incurred because the cost of providing services may exceed the payments made for services. When applied to subcontractors, loss includes the loss of potential payments made as part of a physician incentive plan, as defined in this Contract.

1.195 **Safety Net Assessment Fund (SNAF)**

“Safety Net Assessment Fund (SNAF)” means a program that increases payment for hospital claims for Medicaid enrollees, authorized under Chapter 74.60 RCW.

1.196 **Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT)**

“Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT)” means a comprehensive, evidenced-based public health practice designed to identify through screening, adolescents and adults who are at risk for or have some level of Substance Use Disorder (SUD) which can lead to illness, injury, or other long-term morbidity or mortality. If a person is found to be at risk of harm from their use, they receive several brief interventions to reduce their risk or if necessary, a referral for further evaluation for treatment. SBIRT services are provided in a wide variety of medical and community health care settings.

1.197 **Second Opinion Network (SON)**

“Second Opinion Network (SON)” means an organization consisting of HCA recognized experts in the field of child psychiatry contracted with by HCA to perform peer-to-peer medication reviews with health care providers when psychotropic medications or medication regimens for children under eighteen (18) years of age exceed the medications review thresholds established for the HCA Medicaid mental health benefit.

1.198 **Secured Area**

“Secured Area” means an area to which only authorized representatives of the entity possessing the Confidential Information have access. Secured Areas may include buildings, rooms or locked storage containers such as a filing cabinet within a room, as long as access to the Confidential Information is not available to unauthorized personnel.

1.199 **Single Case Agreement**

“Single Case Agreement” means a written agreement between the Contractor and a nonparticipating provider to deliver services to an enrollee.

1.200 **Special Population Evaluation**

“Special Population Evaluation” means an evaluation by a child, geriatric, disabled, or ethnic minority specialist that considers age and cultural variables specific to the individual being evaluated and other culturally and age competent evaluation methods. This evaluation shall provide information relevant to a client's continuation in appropriate treatment and assist in treatment planning. This evaluation occurs after intake. Consultation from a non-staff specialist (employed by another CMHA or contracted by the CMHA) may also be obtained, if needed, subsequent to this evaluation and shall be considered an integral, billable component of this service.



### 1.201 **Stabilization Services**

“Stabilization Services” means services provided to Medicaid-enrolled individuals who are experiencing a mental health crisis. These services are to be provided in the person's own home, or another home-like setting, or a setting which provides safety for the individual and the Mental Health Professional. Stabilization services shall include short-term (less than two weeks per episode) face-to-face assistance with life skills training, and understanding of medication effects. This service includes: a) follow up to crisis services; and b) other individuals determined by a mental health professional to need additional stabilization services. Stabilization services may be provided prior to an intake evaluation for mental health services.

### 1.202 **Sub-Acute Withdrawal Management**

“Sub-Acute Withdrawal Management” means costs incurred for detoxification services provided to an individual to assist in the process of withdrawal from psychoactive substance in a safe and effective manner. Sub-Acute is nonmedical detoxification or patient self-administration of withdrawal medications ordered by a physician, provided in a home-like environment. (Limited to three to five (3-5) days for Medicaid State Plan Services).

### 1.203 **Subcontract**

“Subcontract” means any separate agreement or Contract between the Contractor and an individual or entity (“Subcontractor”) to perform all or a portion of the duties and obligations that the Contractor is obligated to perform pursuant to this Contract.

### 1.204 **Subcontractor**

“Subcontractor” means one who takes responsibility for specific contract requirements from the principal contract.

### 1.205 **Substantial Financial Risk**

“Substantial Financial Risk” means a physician or physician group at substantial financial risk when more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the total maximum potential payments to the physician or physician group depend on the use of referral services. When the panel size is fewer than 25,000 enrollees’ arrangements that cause substantial financial risk include, but are not limited to the following:

- 1.205.1 Withholds greater than twenty-five percent (25%) of total potential payments; or
- 1.205.2 Withholds less than twenty-five percent (25%) of total potential payments but the physician or physician group is potentially liable for more than twenty-five percent (25%) of total potential payments; or
- 1.205.3 Bonuses greater than thirty-three percent (33%) of total potential payments, less the bonus; or
- 1.205.4 Withholds plus bonuses if the withholds plus bonuses equal more than twenty-five percent (25%) of total potential payments; or
- 1.205.5 Capitation arrangements if the difference between the minimum and maximum possible payments is more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the maximum possible payments, or the minimum and maximum possible payments are not clearly explained in the Contract.

**1.206 Substance Use Disorder (SUD)**

“Substance Use Disorder (SUD)” means a problematic pattern of substance use leading to clinically significant impairment or distress ranging in severity from mild, moderate to severe.

**1.207 System for Award Management (SAM)**

“System for Award Management (SAM) means the official U.S. Government system that consolidated the capabilities of CCR/FedReg, ORCA and EPLS. Provider listed in the SAM should not be awarded a contract with the Contractor.

**1.208 System of Care (SOC)**

“System of Care (SOC)” means a spectrum of effective, community-based services and supports for enrollees with or at risk for chronic conditions, including behavioral health conditions, or other challenges and their families. SOCs are organized into a coordinated network, builds meaningful partnerships with enrollees and their families, and addresses their cultural and linguistic needs, in order to help them to function better at home, in school, in the community, and throughout life.

- a. SOCs involve partnerships with the enrollee and the enrollee’s support network and include the provision of services and resources from clinical and social service agencies. SOC services are coordinated and intended to achieve optimal enrollee health outcomes. Systems of care include services delivered in a variety of settings, including primary care or other medical care settings; behavioral health settings; and/or co-located physical and behavioral health care.
- b. Systems of care provide Care Coordination and Care Management or similar mechanisms at the practice level to ensure that multiple services are delivered in a coordinated and therapeutic manner and that enrollees and their families can move through the system of services in accordance with their changing needs.
- c. Systems of care are supported by protocols and agreements defined and documented between community-based HCS clinics/agencies and social service agencies for communicating and facilitating care for the enrollee (e.g. case conferencing). These protocols and operating agreements are developed in collaboration with the Accountable Community of Health (ACH) staff.

**1.209 Therapeutic Childcare**

“Therapeutic Childcare” means treatment for psychosocial disorders in children under twenty-one (21) years of age based on medical necessity. Services include developmental assessment using recognized standardized instruments, play therapy, behavior modification, individual counseling, self-esteem building, and family intervention to modify parenting behavior and/or the child’s environment to eliminate/prevent the child’s dysfunctional behavior.

**1.210 Therapeutic Psychoeducation**

“Therapeutic Psychoeducation” means informational and experiential services designed to aid Medicaid-enrolled individuals, their family members (e.g., spouse, parents, siblings) and other individuals identified by the individual as a primary natural support in the management of psychiatric conditions, increase knowledge of mental illnesses and understanding the importance of their individual plans of care. These services are exclusively for the benefit of the Medicaid-enrolled individual and are included in the Individual Service Plan (ISP).

The primary goal is to restore lost functioning and promote reintegration and recovery through knowledge of one's disease, the symptoms, precautions related to decompensation, understanding of the "triggers" of crisis, crisis planning, community resources, successful interrelations, medication action and interaction, etc. Training and shared information may include brain chemistry and functioning; latest research on mental illness causes and treatments; diagnostics; medication education and management; symptom management; behavior management; stress management; crisis management; improving daily living skills; independent living skills; problem-solving skills, etc. Services are provided at locations convenient to the client, by or under the supervision of a Mental Health Professional. Classroom style teaching, family treatment, and individual treatment are not billable components of this service.

**1.211 Tracking**

"Tracking" means a record keeping system that identifies when the sender begins delivery of Confidential Information to the authorized and intended recipient, and when the sender receives confirmation of delivery from the authorized and intended recipient of Confidential Information.

**1.212 Transitional Age Youth (TAY)**

"Transition age youth" are commonly defined as individuals between the ages of sixteen (16) and twenty-five (25) years. They have unique service challenges because they are too old for child services but are often not ready or eligible for adult services

**1.213 Transitional Healthcare Services (THS)**

"Transitional Healthcare Services (THS)" means the mechanisms to ensure coordination and continuity of care as enrollees transfer between different locations or different levels of care within the same location. Transitional Healthcare Services are intended to prevent secondary health conditions or complications, re-institutionalization or re-hospitalization, including recidivism following SUD treatment.

**1.214 Transport**

"Transport" means the movement of Confidential Information from one entity to another, or within an entity that:

- 1.214.1 Places the Confidential Information outside of a Secured Area or system (such as a local area network), and
- 1.214.2 Is accomplished other than via a Trusted System.

**1.215 Trusted System**

"Trusted System" means methods of delivering confidential information in such a manner that confidentiality is not compromised. Trusted Systems include only the following methods of physical delivery:

- 1.215.1 Hand-delivery by a person authorized to have access to the Confidential Information with written acknowledgement of receipt;
- 1.215.2 United States Postal Service (USPS) delivery services that include Tracking, such as Certified Mail, Express Mail, or Registered Mail; and
- 1.215.3 Any other method of physical delivery will be deemed not be a Trusted System.

**1.216 Unique User ID**

“Unique User ID” means a string of characters that identifies a specific user and which, in conjunction with a password, passphrase, or other mechanism authenticates a user to an information system.

**1.217 Urgent Medical Condition**

“Urgent Medical Condition” means a medical or behavioral health condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity such that if services are not received within 24 hours of the request, the person’s situation is likely to deteriorate to the point that Emergent Services are necessary.

**1.218 Validation**

“Validation” means the review of information, data, and procedures to determine the extent to which they are accurate, reliable, and free from bias and in accord with standards for data collection and analysis (42 C.F.R. § 438.320).

**1.219 Washington Administrative Code (WAC)**

“Washington Administrative Code (WAC)” means the rules adopted by agencies to implement legislation and RCWs. All references in this Contract to WAC chapters or sections shall include any successor, amended, or replacement regulation. Pertinent WAC chapters or sections can be accessed at <http://www.leg.wa.gov/LawsAndAgencyRules/Pages/default.aspx>.

**1.220 Washington Apple Health – Fully Integrated Managed Care (AH-FIMC)**

“Washington Apple Health – Fully Integrated Managed Care (AH-FIMC)” means the program covered by this Contract, under which behavioral health services are added to the Apple Health Managed Care (AHMC) contract.

**1.221 Washington Apple Health Foster Care (AHFC)**

“Washington Apple Health Foster Care (AHFC)” means an HCA managed care program that serves foster children and children receiving adoption support services.

**1.222 Washington Healthplanfinder (HPF)**

“Washington Healthplanfinder (HPF)” means an online marketplace for individuals, families, and small businesses to compare and enroll in qualified health insurance plans.

**1.223 Washington - Program of Assertive Community Treatment (WA-PACT)**

“Washington – Program of Assertive Community Treatment (WA-PACT)” means a team-based, evidence-based mental health service delivery model that incorporates the values of Recovery and Resiliency. PACT is also an enrollee-centered, Recovery-oriented mental health service delivery model that utilizes a multi-disciplinary team approach providing services to individuals with severe and persistent mental illnesses and co-occurring disorders. The funds for WA-PACT teams are expressly intended to achieve reductions in the number of beds at the State Hospitals used by the BHOs and AH-FIMC plans.

**1.224 Washington State Children’s System of Care (SOC)**

“Washington State Children’s System of Care (SOC)” means Washington State’s efforts to develop a systematic approach to serving children and youth with needs for intensive, behavioral health home, and community-based services, including recovery support services.

1.225 **Washington State Institute for Public Policy (WSIPP)**

“Washington State Institute for Public Policy (WSIPP)” means the entity that carries out non-partisan research at the direction of the legislature or Board of Directors. WSIPP works closely with legislators, legislative and state agency staff, and experts in the field to ensure that studies answer relevant policy questions. Fiscal and administrative services for WSIPP are provided by a state college.

1.226 **Wraparound with Intensive Services (WiSe)**

“Wraparound with Intensive Services (WiSe)” means a range of services that are individualized, intensive, coordinated, comprehensive, culturally competent, and provided in the home and community. The WiSe Program is for youth who are experiencing mental health symptoms that are causing severe disruptions in behavior and/or interfering with their functioning in family, school, or with peers requiring: a) the involvement of the mental health system and other child-serving systems and supports; b) intensive care collaboration; and c) ongoing intervention to stabilize the youth and family in order to prevent more restrictive or institutional placement.

1.227 **Young Adult**

“Young Adult” means a person from age eighteen (18) through age twenty (20).

1.228 **Youth**

“Youth” means an enrollee from age ten (10) through age seventeen (17).

## **2 GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

### **2.1 Amendment**

Except as described below, an amendment to this Contract generally shall require the approval of both HCA and the Contractor. The following shall guide the amendment process:

- 2.1.1 Any amendment shall be in writing and shall be signed by a Contractor’s authorized officer and an authorized representative of HCA. No other understandings, oral or otherwise, regarding the subject matter of this Agreement shall be deemed to exist or to bind any of the parties hereto.
- 2.1.2 HCA reserves the right to issue unilateral amendments which provide corrective or clarifying information.
- 2.1.3 The Contractor shall submit all feedback or questions to HCA at [contracts@hca.wa.gov](mailto:contracts@hca.wa.gov).
- 2.1.4 The Contractor shall submit written feedback within the expressed deadline provided to the Contractor upon receipt of any amendments. HCA is not obligated to accept Contractor feedback after the written deadline provided by HCA.
- 2.1.5 The Contractor shall return all signed amendments within the written deadline provided by HCA contracts administration.

### **2.2 Assignment**

The Contractor shall not assign this Contract to a third party without the prior written consent of HCA. HCA may withhold its consent at its sole discretion.

## 2.3 Billing Limitations

- 2.3.1 HCA shall pay the Contractor only for services provided in accordance with this Contract.
- 2.3.2 HCA shall not pay any claims for payment for services submitted more than twelve (12) months after the calendar month in which the services were performed.
- 2.3.3 The Contractor must waive the timeliness rule for processing a claim when HCA program integrity activities result in recoupment of an improperly paid claim that HCA paid but that should have been paid by the Contractor.
  - 2.3.3.1 The Contractor shall pay for medically necessary services submitted beyond the standard claims payment timeframes in these circumstances. If the Contractor is unable to systematically identify and waive the timeliness rules in this scenario, it is acceptable for the Contractor to address the waiver of the timeliness rule within its provider payment dispute processes.
  - 2.3.3.2 The servicing provider must submit a claim to the Contractor within sixty (60) calendar days from HCA's notification of improper payment. The Contractor must have in place a process to administer these claims.
  - 2.3.3.3 If the Contractor is unable to waive the timeliness rule to process an improperly paid claim identified by HCA, HCA may at any time request a refund from the Contractor of the improperly paid claim.

## 2.4 Compliance with Applicable Law

In the provision of services under this Contract, the Contractor and its subcontractors shall comply with all applicable federal, State and local laws and regulations, and all amendments thereto, that are in effect when the Contract is signed (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(f)(1) and 438.100(d)). The provisions of this Contract that are in conflict with applicable State or federal laws or regulations are hereby amended to conform to the minimum requirements of such laws or regulations. A provision of this Contract that is stricter than such laws or regulations will not be deemed a conflict. Applicable laws and regulations include, but are not limited to:

- 2.4.1 Title XIX and Title XXI of the Social Security Act.
- 2.4.2 Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.
- 2.4.3 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, regarding any education programs and activities.
- 2.4.4 The Age Discrimination Act of 1975.
- 2.4.5 The Rehabilitation Act of 1973.
- 2.4.6 The Budget Deficit Reduction Act of 2005.
- 2.4.7 The Washington Medicaid False Claims Act and Federal False Claims Act (FCA).
- 2.4.8 The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).
- 2.4.9 The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA).
- 2.4.10 The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA or ACA).
- 2.4.11 The Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act.
- 2.4.12 The Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act (MHPAEA) and final rule.

- 2.4.13 Federal 1915(b) Mental Health Waiver, Medicaid State Plan or any successors.
- 2.4.14 42 CFR 438.
- 2.4.15 45 CFR 96 Block Grants.
- 2.4.16 45 CFR 96.126 Capacity of Treatment for Intravenous Substance Abusers who Receive Services under Block Grant funding.
- 2.4.17 Chapter 70.02 RCW and the Washington State Patient Bill of Rights, including, but not limited to, the administrative and financial responsibility for independent reviews.
- 2.4.18 Chapter 70.96A RCW Treatment for Alcoholism, Intoxication, and Drug Addiction.
- 2.4.19 Chapter 71.05 RCW Mental Illness.
- 2.4.20 Chapter 71.24 RCW Community Mental Health Services Act.
- 2.4.21 Chapter 71.34 RCW Mental Health Services for Minors.
- 2.4.22 WAC 388-865 Community Mental Health and Involuntary Treatment Programs.
- 2.4.23 WAC 388-810 Administration of County Chemical Dependency Prevention Treatment and Support Programs.
- 2.4.24 RCW 43.20A Department of Social and Health Services.
- 2.4.25 Senate Bill 6312 (Chapter 225. Laws of 2014) State Purchasing of Mental Health and Chemical Dependency Treatment Services.
- 2.4.26 All federal and State professional and facility licensing and accreditation requirements/standards that apply to services performed under the terms of this Contract, including but not limited to:
  - 2.4.26.1 All applicable standards, orders, or requirements issued under Section 306 of the Clean Water Act (33 US 1368), Executive Order 11738, and Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) regulations (40 C.F.R. Part 15), which prohibit the use of facilities included on the EPA List of Violating Facilities. Any violations shall be reported to HCA, DHHS, and the EPA.
  - 2.4.26.2 Any applicable mandatory standards and policies relating to energy efficiency that are contained in the State Energy Conservation Plan, issued in compliance with the Federal Energy Policy and Conservation Act.
  - 2.4.26.3 Those specified for laboratory services in the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA).
  - 2.4.26.4 Those specified in Title 18 RCW for professional licensing.
  - 2.4.26.5 Industrial Insurance – Title 51 RCW.
  - 2.4.26.6 Reporting of abuse as required by RCW 26.44.030.
  - 2.4.26.7 Federal Drug and Alcohol Confidentiality Laws in 42 C.F.R. Part 2.
  - 2.4.26.8 EEO Provisions.
  - 2.4.26.9 Copeland Anti-Kickback Act.
  - 2.4.26.10 Davis-Bacon Act.
  - 2.4.26.11 Byrd Anti-Lobbying Amendment.

- 2.4.26.12 All federal and State nondiscrimination laws and regulations.
- 2.4.26.13 Americans with Disabilities Act: The Contractor shall make reasonable accommodation for enrollees with disabilities, in accord with the Americans with Disabilities Act, for all Contracted services and shall assure physical and communication barriers shall not inhibit enrollees with disabilities from obtaining contracted services.
- 2.4.26.14 Any other requirements associated with the receipt of federal funds.

## 2.5 Confidentiality

- 2.5.1 The Contractor shall protect and preserve the confidentiality of HCA's data or information that is defined as confidential under State or federal law or regulation or data that HCA has identified as confidential.
- 2.5.2 The Contractor shall comply with all applicable federal and State laws and regulations concerning collection, use, and disclosure of Personal Information set forth in Governor Locke's Executive Order 00-03 and Protected Health Information (PHI), defined at 45 C.F.R. § 160.103, as may be amended from time to time. The Contractor shall not release, divulge, publish, transfer, sell, or otherwise make known to unauthorized third parties Personal Information or PHI without the advance express written consent of the individual who is the subject matter of the Personal Information or PHI or as otherwise required in this Contract or as permitted or required by State or federal law or regulation. The Contractor shall implement appropriate physical, electronic and managerial safeguards to prevent unauthorized access to Personal Information and PHI. The Contractor shall require the same standards of confidentiality of all its Subcontractors.
- 2.5.3 The Contractor agrees to share Personal Information regarding enrollees in a manner that complies with applicable State and federal law protecting confidentiality of such information (including but not limited to the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996, codified at 42 U.S.C. § 1320(d) et. seq. and 45 C.F.R. parts 160, 162, and 164., the HIPAA regulations, 42 C.F.R. § 431 Subpart F, 42 C.F.R. § 438.224, RCW 5.60.060(4), and Chapter 70.02 RCW). The Contractor and the Contractor's subcontractors shall fully cooperate with HCA efforts to implement HIPAA requirements.
- 2.5.4 The Contractor shall protect and maintain all Confidential Information gained by reason of this Contract against unauthorized use, access, disclosure, modification or loss.
  - 2.5.4.1 This duty requires that Contractor employ reasonable security measures, which include restricting access to the Confidential Information by:
    - 2.5.4.1.1 Encrypting electronic Confidential Information during Transport;
    - 2.5.4.1.2 Physically Securing and Tracking media containing Confidential Information during Transport;
    - 2.5.4.1.3 Limiting access to staff that have an authorized business requirement to view the Confidential Information;
    - 2.5.4.1.4 Using access lists, Unique User ID and Hardened Password authentication to protect Confidential Information;
    - 2.5.4.1.5 Physically Securing any computers, documents or other media containing the Confidential Information; and



- 2.5.4.1.6 Encrypting all Confidential Information that is stored on portable devices including but not limited to laptop computers and flash memory devices.
- 2.5.4.2 Upon request by HCA, the Contractor shall return the Confidential Information or certify in writing that the Contractor employed a HCA approved method to destroy the information. Contractor may obtain information regarding approved destruction methods from the HCA contact identified in this Contract.
- 2.5.5 In the event of a breach, meaning an acquisition, access, use, or disclosure of PHI in a manner not permitted by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) Privacy Rule which compromises the security or privacy of an enrollee's PHI, the Contractor shall notify HCA in writing, as described in the Notices section of the General Terms and Conditions, within two (2) business days after determining notification must be sent to enrollees. Contractor must also take actions to mitigate the risk of loss and comply with any notification or other requirement imposed by law (45 C.F.R. Part 164, Subpart D, WAC 284-04-625, RCW 19.255.010).
- 2.5.6 HCA reserves the right to monitor, audit, or investigate the use of Personal Information and PHI of enrollees collected, used, or acquired by Contractor during the term of this Agreement. All HCA representatives conducting onsite audits of Contractor agree to keep confidential any patient-identifiable information which may be reviewed during the course of any site visit or audit.
- 2.5.7 Any material breach of this confidentiality provision may result in termination of this Contract. The Contractor shall indemnify and hold HCA harmless from any damages related to the Contractor's or Subcontractor's unauthorized use or release of Personal Information or PHI of enrollees.
- 2.6 Covenant Against Contingent Fees**
- The Contractor certifies that no person or selling agent has been employed or retained to solicit or secure this Contract for a commission, percentage, brokerage or contingent fee, excepting bona fide employees or bona fide established agents maintained by the Contractor for the purpose of securing business. HCA shall have the right, in the event of breach of this clause by the Contractor, to terminate this Contract or, in its discretion, to deduct from amounts due the Contractor under the Contract recover by other means the full amount of any such commission, percentage, brokerage or contingent fee.
- 2.7 Debarment Certification**
- The Contractor, by signature to this Contract, certifies that the Contractor is not presently debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ineligible or voluntarily excluded in any Washington State or federal department or agency from participating in transactions (debarred). The Contractor agrees to include the above requirement in any and all Subcontracts into which it enters, and also agrees that it shall not employ debarred individuals or subcontract with any debarred providers, persons, or entities. The Contractor shall immediately notify HCA if, during the term of this Contract, the Contractor becomes debarred. HCA may immediately terminate this Contract by providing Contractor written notice in accord with Subsection 2.38 of this Contract if the Contractor becomes debarred during the term hereof.

## 2.8 Defense of Legal Actions

Each party to this Contract shall advise the other as to matters that come to its attention with respect to potential substantial legal actions involving allegations that may give rise to a claim for indemnification from the other. Each party shall fully cooperate with the other in the defense of any action arising out of matters related to this Contract by providing without additional fee all reasonably available information relating to such actions and by providing necessary testimony.

## 2.9 Disputes

When a dispute arises over an issue that pertains in any way to this Contract (other than overpayments, as described below), the parties agree to the following process to address the dispute:

- 2.9.1 The Contractor shall request a dispute resolution conference with the Director. The request for a dispute resolution conference must be in writing and shall clearly state all of the following:
  - 2.9.1.1 The disputed issue(s).
  - 2.9.1.2 An explanation of the positions of the parties.
  - 2.9.1.3 Any additional facts necessary to explain completely and accurately the nature of the dispute.
- 2.9.2 Requests for a dispute resolution conference must be mailed to the Director, Washington State HCA, P.O. Box 42700, Olympia, WA 98504-2700. Any such requests must be received by the Director within fifteen (15) calendar days after the Contractor receives notice of the disputed issue(s).
  - 2.9.2.1 The Director, in his or her sole discretion, shall determine a time for the parties to present their views on the disputed issue(s). The format and time allowed for the presentations are solely within the Director's discretion. The Director shall provide written notice of the time, format, and location of the conference. The conference is informal in nature and is not governed in any way by the Administrative Procedure Act, chapter 34.05 RCW.
  - 2.9.2.2 The Director shall consider all of the information provided at the conference and shall issue a written decision on the disputed issue(s) within thirty (30) calendar days after the conclusion of the conference. However, the Director retains the option of taking up to an additional sixty (60) calendar days to consider the disputed issue(s) or taking additional steps to attempt to resolve them. If the Director determines, in his or her sole discretion, that an additional period of up to sixty (60) calendar days is needed for review, he or she shall notify the Contractor, in writing, of the delay and the anticipated completion date before the initial thirty-day period expires.
  - 2.9.2.3 The Director, at his or her sole discretion, may appoint a designee to represent him or her at the dispute conference. If the Director does appoint a designee to represent him or her at the dispute conference, the Director shall retain all final decision-making authority regarding the disputed issue(s). Under no circumstances shall the Director's designee have any authority to issue a final decision on the disputed issue(s).
- 2.9.3 The parties hereby agree that this dispute process shall precede any judicial or quasi-judicial proceeding and is the sole administrative remedy under this Contract.

2.9.4 Disputes regarding overpayments are governed by the Notice of Overpayment Subsection of this Contract, and not by this Subsection 2.9.

## 2.10 Force Majeure

If the Contractor is prevented from performing any of its obligations hereunder in whole or in part as a result of a major epidemic, act of God, war, civil disturbance, court order or any other cause beyond its control, such nonperformance shall not be a ground for termination for default. Immediately upon the occurrence of any such event, the Contractor shall commence to use its best efforts to provide, directly or indirectly, alternative and, to the extent practicable, comparable performance. Nothing in this Section shall be construed to prevent HCA from terminating this Contract for reasons other than for default during the period of events set forth above, or for default, if such default occurred prior to such event.

## 2.11 Governing Law and Venue

This Contract shall be construed and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the State of Washington and the venue of any action brought hereunder shall be in Superior Court for Thurston County. In the event that an action is removed to U.S. District Court, venue shall be in the Western District of Washington in Tacoma.

Nothing in this Contract shall be construed as a waiver by HCA of the State's immunity under the 11<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the United States Constitution.

## 2.12 Independent Contractor

The parties intend that an independent Contractor relationship shall be created by this Contract. The Contractor and its employees or agents performing under this Contract are not employees or agents of the HCA or the State of Washington. The Contractor, its employees, or agents performing under this Contract shall not hold himself/herself out as, nor claim to be, an officer or employee of the HCA or the State of Washington by reason hereof, nor shall the Contractor, its employees, or agent make any claim of right, privilege or benefit that would accrue to such employee. The Contractor acknowledges and certifies that neither HCA nor the State of Washington are guarantors of any obligations or debts of the Contractor.

## 2.13 Insolvency

If the Contractor becomes insolvent during the term of this Contract:

- 2.13.1 The State of Washington and enrollees shall not be, in any manner, liable for the debts and obligations of the Contractor (42 C.F.R. § 438.106(a) and 438.116(a) (1)).
- 2.13.2 In accord with the Prohibition on Enrollee Charges for Contracted Services provisions of the Enrollee Rights and Protections Section of this Contract under no circumstances shall the Contractor, or any providers used to deliver services covered under the terms of this Contract, charge enrollees for Contracted services (42 C.F.R. § 438.106(b)(1)).
- 2.13.3 The Contractor shall, in accord with RCW 48.44.055 or 48.46.245, provide for the continuity of care for enrollees.
- 2.13.4 The Contractor shall cover continuation of services to enrollees for duration of period for which payment has been made, as well as for inpatient admissions up until discharge.

## 2.14 Inspection

The Contractor and its subcontractors shall cooperate with all audits and investigations performed by duly authorized representatives of the State of Washington, including HCA, MFCU, and the Washington State Auditor's Office, as well as the federal Department of Health and Human Services, auditors from the federal Government Accountability Office, federal Office of the Inspector General and federal Office of Management and Budget. The Contractor and its subcontractors shall provide access to their facilities and the records documenting the performance of this Contract, for purpose of audits, investigations, and for the identification and recovery of overpayments within thirty (30) calendar days, and access to its facilities and the records pertinent to this Contract to monitor and evaluate performance under this Contract, including, but not limited to, claims payment and the quality, cost, use, health and safety and timeliness of services, provider network adequacy, including panel capacity or willingness to accept new patients, and assessment of the Contractor's capacity to bear the potential financial losses. The Contractor and its subcontractors shall provide immediate access to facilities and records pertinent to this Contract for State or federal fraud investigators (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(g)).

## 2.15 Insurance

The Contractor shall at all times comply with the following insurance requirements:

- 2.15.1 Commercial General Liability Insurance (CGL): The Contractor shall maintain CGL insurance, including coverage for bodily injury, property damage, and contractual liability, with the following minimum limits: Each Occurrence - \$1,000,000; General Aggregate - \$2,000,000. The policy shall include liability arising out of premises, operations, independent Contractors, products-completed operations, personal injury, advertising injury, and liability assumed under an insured Contract. The State of Washington, HCA, its elected and appointed officials, agents, and employees shall be named as additional insured's expressly for, and limited to, Contractor's services provided under this Contract.
- 2.15.2 Professional Liability Insurance (PL): The Contractor shall maintain Professional Liability Insurance, including coverage for losses caused by errors and omissions, with the following minimum limits: Each Occurrence - \$1,000,000; General Aggregate - \$2,000,000.
- 2.15.3 Worker's Compensation: The Contractor shall comply with all applicable worker's compensation, occupational disease, and occupational health and safety laws and regulations. The State of Washington and HCA shall not be held responsible as an employer for claims filed by the Contractor or its employees under such laws and regulations.
- 2.15.4 Employees and Volunteers: Insurance required of the Contractor under the Contract shall include coverage for the acts and omissions of the Contractor's employees and volunteers.
- 2.15.5 Subcontractors: The Contractor shall ensure that all subcontractors have and maintain insurance appropriate to the services to be performed. The Contractor shall make available copies of Certificates of Insurance for subcontractors, to HCA if requested.
- 2.15.6 Separation of Insured's: All insurance Commercial General Liability policies shall contain a "separation of insured's" provision.
- 2.15.7 Insurers: The Contractor shall obtain insurance from insurance companies authorized to do business within the State of Washington, with a "Best's Reports" rating of A-, Class VII or better. Any exception must be approved by HCA. Exceptions include placement with a "Surplus Lines" insurer or an insurer with a rating lower than A-, Class VII.

- 2.15.8 Evidence of Coverage: The Contractor shall submit Certificates of Insurance in accord with the Notices section of the General Terms and Conditions, for each coverage required under this Contract upon execution of this Contract. Each Certificate of Insurance shall be executed by a duly authorized representative of each insurer.
- 2.15.9 Material Changes: The Contractor shall give HCA, in accord with the Notices section of the General Terms and Conditions, forty-five (45) calendar days advance notice of cancellation or non-renewal of any insurance in the Certificate of Coverage. If cancellation is due to non-payment of premium, the Contractor shall give HCA ten (10) calendar days advance notice of cancellation.
- 2.15.10 General: By requiring insurance, the State of Washington and HCA do not represent that the coverage and limits specified shall be adequate to protect the Contractor. Such coverage and limits shall not be construed to relieve the Contractor from liability in excess of the required coverage and limits and shall not limit the Contractor's liability under the indemnities and reimbursements granted to the State and HCA in this Contract. All insurance provided in compliance with this Contract shall be primary as to any other insurance or self-insurance programs afforded to or maintained by the State.
- 2.15.11 The Contractor may waive the requirements as described in the Commercial General Liability Insurance, Professional Liability Insurance, Insurers and Evidence of Coverage provisions of this Section if self-insured. In the event the Contractor is self-insured, the Contractor must send to HCA by the third Wednesday of January in each Contract year, a signed written document, which certifies that the Contractor is self-insured, carries coverage adequate to meet the requirements of this Section, shall treat HCA as an additional insured, expressly for, and limited to, the Contractor's services provided under this Contract, and provides a point of contact for HCA.

## 2.16 Records

- 2.16.1 The Contractor and its subcontractors shall maintain all financial, medical and other records pertinent to this Contract. All financial records shall follow generally accepted accounting principles. Other records shall be maintained as necessary to clearly reflect all actions taken by the Contractor related to this Contract.
- 2.16.2 All records and reports relating to this Contract shall be retained by the Contractor and its subcontractors for a minimum of six (6) years after final payment is made under this Contract. However, when an audit, litigation, or other action involving records is initiated prior to the end of said period, records shall be maintained for a minimum of six (6) years following resolution of such action (RCW 40.14.060).
- 2.16.3 The Contractor acknowledges the HCA is subject to the Public Records Act (Chapter 42.56 RCW). This Contract shall be a "public record" as defined in Chapter 42.56 RCW. Any documents submitted to HCA by the Contractor may also be construed as "public records" and therefore subject to public disclosure under chapter 42.56 RCW.

## 2.17 Mergers and Acquisitions

If the Contractor is involved in an acquisition of assets or merger with another HCA Contractor after the effective date of this Contract, HCA reserves the right, to the extent permitted by law, to require that each Contractor maintain its separate business lines for the remainder of the Contract period. The Contractor does not have an automatic right to a continuation of the Contract after any such acquisition of assets or merger.

## 2.18 Notification of Organizational Changes

The Contractor shall provide HCA with ninety (90) calendar days' prior written notice of any change in the Contractor's ownership or legal status. The Contractor shall provide HCA written notice of any changes to the Contractor's key personnel within seven (7) business days including, but not limited to, the Contractor's Chief Executive Officer, the Contractor's Chief Financial Officer, HCA government relations contact, HCA Account Executive, Medical Director, behavioral health Medical Director, and behavioral health Clinical Director. The Contractor shall provide HCA with an interim contact person that will be performing the key personnel member's duties and a written plan for replacing key personnel, including expected timelines. If key personnel will not be available for work under the contract for a continuous period exceeding thirty (30) business days, or are no longer working full-time in the key position, the Contractor shall notify the HCA within seven (7) business days after the date of notification of the change.

## 2.19 Order of Precedence

In the interpretation of this Contract and incorporated documents, the various terms and conditions shall be construed as much as possible to be complementary. In the event that such interpretation is not possible the following order of precedence shall apply:

- 2.19.1 Federal statutes and regulations applicable to the services provided under this Contract.
- 2.19.2 State of Washington statutes and regulations concerning the operation of HCA programs participating in this Contract.
- 2.19.3 Applicable State of Washington statutes and regulations concerning the operation of Health Maintenance Organizations, Health Care Service Contractors, and Life and Disability Insurance Carriers.
- 2.19.4 General Terms and Conditions of this Contract.
- 2.19.5 Any other term and condition of this Contract and exhibits.
- 2.19.6 Any other material incorporated herein by reference.

## 2.20 Severability

If any term or condition of this Contract is held invalid by any court of competent jurisdiction, and if all appeals have been exhausted, such invalidity shall not affect the validity of the other terms or conditions of this Contract.

## 2.21 Survivability

The terms and conditions contained in this Contract that shall survive the expiration or termination of this Contract include but are not limited to: Billing Limitations, Defense of Legal Actions, Grievance System, Disputes, Payment and Sanctions, Confidentiality, Program Integrity, Notice of Overpayment, Indemnification and Hold Harmless, Inspection and Records. After termination of this Contract, the Contractor remains obligated to:

- 2.21.1 Cover hospitalized enrollees until discharge consistent with this Contract.
- 2.21.2 Submit reports required in this Contract.
- 2.21.3 Provide access to records required in accord with the Inspection provisions of this Section.
- 2.21.4 Provide the administrative services associated with Contracted services (e.g. claims processing, enrollee appeals) provided to enrollees prior to the effective date of termination under the terms of this Contract.

- 2.21.5 Repay any overpayments that:
- 2.21.5.1 Pertain to services provided at any time during the term of this Contract; and
  - 2.21.5.2 Are identified through an HCA audit or other HCA administrative review at any time on or before six (6) years from the date of the termination of this Contract; or
  - 2.21.5.3 Are identified through a fraud investigation conducted by the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit or other law enforcement entity, based on the timeframes provided by federal or State law.
- 2.21.6 Reimburse providers for claims erroneously billed to and paid by HCA within the twenty-four months before the expiration or termination of this Contract.

## 2.22 Waiver

Waiver of any breach or default on any occasion shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any subsequent breach or default. Any waiver shall not be construed to be a modification of the terms and conditions of this Contract. Only the Director of the HCA or his or her designee has the authority to waive any term or condition of this Contract on behalf of HCA.

## 2.23 Contractor Certification Regarding Ethics

The Contractor certifies that the Contractor is now, and shall remain, in compliance with Chapter 42.52 RCW, Ethics in Public Service, throughout the term of this Contract.

## 2.24 Health and Safety

Contractor shall perform any and all of its obligations under this Contract in a manner that does not compromise the health and safety of any HCA client with whom the Contractor has contact. The Contractor shall require participating hospitals, ambulatory care surgery centers, and office-based surgery sites to endorse and adopt procedures for verifying the correct patient, the correct procedure, and the correct surgical site that meets or exceeds those set forth in the Universal Protocol™ developed by the Joint Commission or other similar standards.

## 2.25 Indemnification and Hold Harmless

HCA and the Contractor shall each be responsible for their own acts and omissions, and the acts and omissions of their agents and employees. Each party to this Contract shall defend, protect and hold harmless the other party, or any of the other party's agents, from and against any loss and all claims, settlements, judgments, costs, penalties, and expenses, including attorney fees, arising from any willful misconduct, or dishonest, fraudulent, reckless, unlawful, or negligent act or omission of the first party, or agents of the first party, while performing under the terms of this Contract except to the extent that such losses result from the willful misconduct, or dishonest, fraudulent, reckless, unlawful or negligent act or omission on the part of the second party. The Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless HCA from any claims by Participating or non-Participating Providers related to the provision of services to Enrollees according to the terms of this Contract. Each party agrees to promptly notify the other party in writing of any claim and provide the other party the opportunity to defend and settle the claim. The Contractor waives its immunity under Title 51 RCW to the extent it is required to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the State and its agencies, officials, agents, or employees.

## 2.26 Industrial Insurance Coverage

The Contractor shall comply with the provisions of Title 51 RCW, Industrial Insurance. If the Contractor fails to provide industrial insurance coverage or fails to pay premiums or penalties on behalf of its employees, as may be required by law, HCA may collect from the Contractor the full amount payable to the Industrial Insurance accident fund. HCA may deduct the amount owed by the Contractor to the accident fund from the amount payable to the Contractor by HCA under this Contract, and transmit the deducted amount to the Department of Labor and Industries, (L&I) Division of Insurance Services. This provision does not waive any of L&I's rights to collect from the Contractor.

## 2.27 No Federal or State Endorsement

The award of this Contract does not indicate an endorsement of the Contractor by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), the federal government, or the State of Washington. No federal funds have been used for lobbying purposes in connection with this Contract or managed care program.

## 2.28 Notices

Whenever one party is required to give notice to the other under this Contract, it shall be deemed given if mailed by United States Postal Services, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid and addressed as follows:

2.28.1 In the case of notice to the Contractor, notice will be sent to:

«CEO»  
«Organization\_Name»  
«Mailing\_Address»  
«City», «State» «Zip\_Code»

2.28.2 In the case of notice to HCA, send notice to:

Contract Administrator  
HCA  
Legal and Administrative Services  
Contracts Office  
P.O. Box 42702  
Olympia, WA 98504-2702

2.28.3 Notices shall be effective on the date delivered as evidenced by the return receipt or the date returned to the sender for non-delivery other than for insufficient postage.

2.28.4 Either party may at any time change its address for notification purposes by mailing a notice in accord with this Section, stating the change and setting for the new address, which shall be effective on the tenth (10th) day following the effective date of such notice unless a later date is specified.



## 2.29 Notice of Overpayment

- 2.29.1 If HCA determines it has made an overpayment to the Contractor, then HCA will issue a Notice of Overpayment to the Contractor.
- 2.29.2 The Contractor may contest a Notice of Overpayment by requesting an adjudicative proceeding. The request for an adjudicative proceeding must:
  - 2.29.2.1 Comply with all of the instructions contained in the Notice of Overpayment, in accordance with RCW 41.05A.170(1);
  - 2.29.2.2 Be received by HCA within twenty-eight (28) calendar days of service receipt of the Notice of Overpayment by the Contractor, in accordance with RCW 41.05A.170(3);
  - 2.29.2.3 Be sent to HCA by certified mail (return receipt), to the location specified in the Notice of Overpayment;
  - 2.29.2.4 Include a statement and supporting documentation as to why the Contractor thinks the Notice of Overpayment is incorrect; and
  - 2.29.2.5 Include a copy of the Notice of Overpayment.
- 2.29.3 If the Contractor submits a timely and complete request for an adjudicative proceeding, then the Office of Administrative Hearings will schedule the proceeding. The Contractor may be offered a pre-hearing or alternative dispute resolution conference in an attempt to resolve the dispute prior to the adjudicative proceeding. The adjudicative proceeding will be governed by the administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW, and chapter 182-526 WAC.
- 2.29.4 If HCA does not receive a request for an adjudicative proceeding within twenty-eight (28) calendar days of service of a Notice of Overpayment, then the Contractor will be responsible for repaying the amount specified in the Notice of Overpayment. This amount will be considered a final debt to HCA from the Contractor. HCA may charge the Contractor interest and any costs associated with the collection of the debt. HCA may collect an overpayment debt through lien, foreclosure, seizure and sale of the Contractor's real or personal property; order to withhold and deliver; withholding the amount of the debt from any future payment to the Contractor under this Contract; or any other collection action available to HCA to satisfy the overpayment debt.
- 2.29.5 Nothing in this Agreement limits HCA's ability to recover overpayments under applicable law.

## 2.30 Proprietary Data or Trade Secrets

- 2.30.1 Except as required by law, regulation, or court order, data identified by the Contractor, as proprietary trade secret information shall be kept strictly confidential, unless the Contractor provides prior written consent of disclosure to specific parties. Any release or disclosure of data shall include the Contractor's interpretation.

- 2.30.2 The Contractor shall identify data which it asserts is proprietary or is trade secret information as permitted by RCW 41.05.026. If HCA anticipates releasing data that is identified as proprietary or trade secrets, HCA will notify the Contractor upon receipt of any request under the Public Records Act (chapter 42.56 RCW) or otherwise for data or Claims Data identified by the Contractor as proprietary trade secret information and will not release any such information until five (5) business days after it has notified the Contractor of the receipt of such request. If the Contractor files legal proceedings within the aforementioned five (5) business day period in an attempt to prevent disclosure of the data, HCA agrees not to disclose the information unless it is ordered to do so by a court, the Contractor dismisses its lawsuit, or the Contractor agrees that the data may be released.
- 2.30.3 Nothing in this Section shall prevent HCA from filing its own lawsuit or joining any other lawsuit in an attempt to prevent disclosure of the data, or to obtain a declaration as to the disclosure of the data, provided that HCA will promptly notify the Contractor of the filing of any such lawsuit.

### **2.31 Ownership of Material**

HCA recognizes that nothing in this Contract shall give HCA ownership rights to the systems developed or acquired by the Contractor during the performance of this Contract. The Contractor recognizes that nothing in this Contract shall give the Contractor ownership rights to the systems developed or acquired by HCA during the performance of this Contract.

### **2.32 Solvency**

- 2.32.1 The Contractor shall have a Certificate of Registration as a Health Maintenance Organization (HMO), Health Care Service Contractor (HCSC) or Life and Disability Insurance Carrier, from the Washington State Office of the Insurance Commissioner (OIC). The Contractor shall comply with the solvency provisions of chapters 48.21, 48.21a, 48.44 or 48.46 RCW, as amended.
- 2.32.2 The Contractor agrees that HCA may at any time access any information related to the Contractor's financial condition, or compliance with the Office of the Insurance Commissioner (OIC) requirements, from OIC and consult with OIC concerning such information.
- 2.32.3 The Contractor shall deliver to HCA copies of any financial reports prepared at the request of the OIC. The Contractor's routine quarterly and annual statements submitted to the OIC are exempt from this requirement. The Contractor shall also deliver copies of related documents and correspondence (including, but not limited to, Risk-Based Capital [RBC] calculations and Management's Discussion and Analysis), at the same time the Contractor submits them to the OIC.
- 2.32.4 The Contractor shall notify HCA within ten (10) business days after the end of any month in which the Contractor's net worth (capital and/or surplus) reaches a level representing two or fewer months of expected claims and other operating expenses, or other change which may jeopardize its ability to perform under this Contract or which may otherwise materially affect the relationship of the parties under this Contract.
- 2.32.5 The Contractor shall notify HCA within 24 hours after any action by the OIC which may affect the relationship of the parties under this Contract.

2.32.6 The Contractor shall notify HCA if the OIC requires enhanced reporting requirements within fourteen (14) calendar days after the Contractor's notification by the OIC. The Contractor agrees that HCA may, at any time, access any financial reports submitted to the OIC in accordance with any enhanced reporting requirements and consult with OIC staff concerning information contained therein.

### 2.33 Conflict of Interest Safeguards

The Contractor shall have conflict of interest safeguards that, at a minimum, are equivalent to conflict of interest safeguards imposed by federal law on parties involved in public Contracting (41 U.S.C. § 423).

### 2.34 Reservation of Rights and Remedies

A material default or breach in this Contract will cause irreparable injury to HCA. In the event of any claim for default or breach of this Contract, no provision in this Contract shall be construed, expressly or by implication, as a waiver by the State of Washington to any existing or future right or remedy available by law. Failure of the State of Washington to insist upon the strict performance of any term or condition of this Contract or to exercise or delay the exercise of any right or remedy provided in this Contract or by law, or the acceptance of (or payment for) materials, equipment or services, shall not release Contractor from any responsibilities or obligations imposed by this Contract or by law, and shall not be deemed a waiver of any right of the State of Washington to insist upon the strict performance of this Contract. In addition to any other remedies that may be available for default or breach of this Contract, in equity or otherwise, HCA may seek injunctive relief against any threatened or actual breach of this Contract without the necessity of proving actual damages. HCA reserves the right to recover any or all administrative costs incurred in the performance of this Contract during or as a result of any threatened or actual breach.

### 2.35 Termination by Default

2.35.1 **Termination by Contractor.** The Contractor may terminate this Contract whenever HCA defaults in performance of the Contract and fails to cure the default within a period of one hundred twenty (120) calendar days (or such longer period as the Contractor may allow) after receipt from the Contractor of a written notice, as described in the Notices section of the General Terms and Conditions, specifying the default. For purposes of this Section, "default" means failure of HCA to meet one or more material obligations of this Contract. In the event it is determined that HCA was not in default, HCA may claim damages for wrongful termination through the dispute resolution provisions of this Contract or by a court of competent jurisdiction.

2.35.2 **Termination by HCA.** HCA may terminate this Contract if HCA determines:

2.35.2.1 The Contractor did not fully and accurately make any disclosure required under 42 C.F.R. 455.116(a).

2.35.2.2 The Contractor failed to timely submit accurate information required under 42 C.F.R. 455, Subpart E. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(d)).

2.35.2.3 One of the Contractor's owners failed to timely submit accurate information required under 42 C.F.R. 455, Subpart E. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(d)).

- 2.35.2.4 The Contractor's agent, managing employee, general manager, business manager, administrator, director, or other individual who exercises operational or managerial control over, or who directly or indirectly conducts the day-to-day operation of the Contractor, failed to timely submit accurate information required under 42 C.F.R. 455, Subpart E. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(d)).
- 2.35.2.5 One of the Contractor's owners did not cooperate with any screening methods required under 42 C.F.R. 455, Subpart E. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(a)).
- 2.35.2.6 One of the Contractor's owners has been convicted of a criminal offense related to that person's involvement with the Medicare, Medicaid, or title XXI program in the last 10 years. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(b)).
- 2.35.2.7 The Contractor has been terminated under title XVIII of the Social Security Act, or under any states' Medicaid or CHIP program. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(c)).
- 2.35.2.8 One of the Contractor's owners fails to submit sets of fingerprints in a form and manner to be determined by HCA within 30 days of a CMS or HCA request. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(e); 42 C.F.R. 455.450(d)).
- 2.35.2.9 The Contractor failed to permit access to one of the Contractor's locations for site visits under 42 C.F.R. 455.432. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(f)).
- 2.35.2.10 The Contractor has falsified any information provided on its application. (42 C.F.R. 455.416(g)).

## 2.36 Termination for Convenience

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Contract, the HCA may, by giving thirty (30) calendar days written notice, beginning on the second day after the mailing, terminate this Contract in whole or in part when it is in the best interest of HCA, as determined by HCA in its sole discretion. If this Contract is so terminated, HCA shall be liable only for payment in accordance with the terms of this Contract for services rendered prior to the effective date of termination.

## 2.37 Termination due to Federal Impact

Notwithstanding any provision in this Contract to the contrary, if HCA does not receive Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) approval of this Contract, HCA shall provide at least thirty (30) calendar days' prior written notice of termination of this Contract to the Contractor. The effective date of any such termination hereunder shall be the earliest date that is at least thirty (30) calendar days following the date the notice is sent and occurs on the last day of a calendar month. HCA shall not be relieved of its obligation under this Contract, including payment to the Contractor, for the period from the Contract Effective Date through the effective date of termination.

## 2.38 Terminations: Pre-termination Processes

Either party to the Contract shall give the other party to the Contract written notice, as described in the Notices section of the General Terms and Conditions of this Contract, of the intent to terminate this Contract and the reason for termination.

HCA shall provide written notice to the Contractor's enrollees of the decision to terminate the Contract and indicate whether the Contractor may appeal the decision.

- 2.38.1 If either party disagrees with the other party's decision to terminate this Contract, that party will have the right to a dispute resolution as described in the Disputes section of this Contract.

- 2.38.2 If the Contractor disagrees with a HCA decision to terminate this Contract and the dispute process is not successful, HCA shall provide the Contractor a pre-termination hearing prior to termination of the Contract under 42 C.F.R. § 438.708. HCA shall:
- 2.38.2.1 Give the Contractor written notice of the intent to terminate, the reason for termination, and the time and place of the hearing;
  - 2.38.2.2 Give the Contractor (after the hearing) written notice of the decision affirming or reversing the proposed termination of this Contract, and for an affirming decision the effective date of termination; and
  - 2.38.2.3 For an affirming decision, give enrollees notice of the termination and information consistent with 42 C.F.R. § 438.10 on their options for receiving Medicaid services following the effective date of termination.

### 2.39 Savings

In the event funding from any state, federal, or other sources is withdrawn, reduced, or limited in any way after the date this Contract is signed and prior to the termination date, HCA may, in whole or in part, suspend or terminate this Contract upon fifteen (15) calendar days' prior written notice to Contractor or upon the effective date of withdrawn or reduced funding, whichever occurs earlier. At HCA's sole discretion the Contract may be renegotiated under the revised funding conditions. If this Contract is so terminated or suspended, HCA shall be liable only for payment in accordance with the terms of this Contract for services rendered prior to the effective date.

### 2.40 Post Termination Responsibilities

The following requirements survive termination of this Contract. Contractor shall:

- 2.40.1 Cover Enrollees hospitalized on the date of termination until discharge, consistent with the terms of this Contract;
- 2.40.2 Submit all data and reports required in the Contract;
- 2.40.3 Provide access to records, related to audits and performance reviews; and
- 2.40.4 Provide administrative services associated with services (e.g., claims processing and Enrollee appeals) to be provided to Enrollees under the terms of this Contract.

### 2.41 Termination - Information on Outstanding Claims

In the event this Contract is terminated, the Contractor shall provide HCA, within three hundred and sixty-five (365) calendar days, all available information reasonably necessary for the reimbursement of any outstanding claims for services to enrollees (42 C.F.R. § 434.6(a)(6)). Information and reimbursement of such claims is subject to the provisions of the Payment and Sanctions Section of this Contract.

### 2.42 Treatment of Client Property

Unless otherwise provided, the Contractor shall ensure that any adult client receiving services from the Contractor has unrestricted access to the client's personal property. The Contractor shall not interfere with any adult client's ownership, possession, or use of the client's property. The Contractor shall provide clients under age eighteen (18) with reasonable access to their personal property that is appropriate to the client's age, development, and needs. Upon termination of the Contract, the Contractor shall immediately release to the client and/or the client's guardian or custodian all of the client's personal property.

## 2.43 Administrative Simplification

The Contractor shall comply with the requirements of RCW 70.14.155 and Chapter 48.165 RCW.

- 2.43.1 To maximize understanding, communication, and administrative economy among all managed care Contractors, their Subcontractors, governmental entities, and Enrollees, Contractor shall use and follow the most recent updated versions of:
- Current Procedural Terminology (CPT)
  - International Classification of Diseases (ICD)
  - Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS)
  - CMS Relative Value Units (RVUs)
  - CMS billing instructions and rules
  - The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders
  - NCPDP Telecommunication Standard D.O.
  - Medi-Span® Master Drug Data Base or other nationally recognized drug data base with approval by HCA.
- 2.43.2 The Contractor must follow National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) policies to control improper coding that leads to inappropriate payments. The Contractor must incorporate compatible NCCI methodologies in its payment systems for processing Medicaid claims. The NCCI editing should occur in addition to current procedure code review and editing by the Contractor's claims payment systems.
- 2.43.3 In lieu of the most recent versions, Contractor may request an exception. HCA's consent thereto will not be unreasonably withheld.
- 2.43.4 Contractor may set its own conversion factor(s), including special code-specific or group-specific conversion factors, as it deems appropriate.

## 3 MARKETING AND INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

### 3.1 Marketing

- 3.1.1 All marketing materials must be reviewed by and have written approval of HCA prior to distribution (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(b)(1)(i)). Marketing materials must be developed and submitted in accordance with the Marketing Guidelines developed and distributed by the HCA. Marketing materials include any items developed by the Contractor for distribution to enrollees or potential enrollees that are intended to provide information about the Contractor's benefit administration, including:
- 3.1.1.1 Print media;
  - 3.1.1.2 Websites; and
  - 3.1.1.3 Electronic Media (Television/Radio/Internet)/Social Media.
- 3.1.2 Marketing materials shall not contain misrepresentations, or false, inaccurate or misleading information (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(b)(2)).
- 3.1.3 Marketing materials must be distributed in all service areas the Contractor serves (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(b) (1) (ii)).

- 3.1.4 Marketing materials must be in compliance with the Equal Access for Enrollees and Potential Enrollees with Communication Barriers provisions of this Section.
  - 3.1.4.1 Marketing materials in English must give directions for obtaining understandable materials in the population's primary languages, as identified by HCA.
  - 3.1.4.2 HCA may determine, in its sole judgment, if materials that are primarily visual, auditory, or tactile meet the requirements of this Contract.
- 3.1.5 The Contractor shall not offer or accept (other than the payment by HCA) anything of value as an inducement to enrollment.
- 3.1.6 The Contractor shall not offer the sale of other insurance to attempt to influence enrollment (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(b) (1) (iv)).
- 3.1.7 The Contractor shall not directly or indirectly conduct door-to-door, telephonic or other cold-call marketing of enrollment (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(b) (1) (v)).
- 3.1.8 The Contractor shall not make any assertion or statement, whether written or oral, in marketing materials that a potential enrollee must enroll with the Contractor in order to obtain benefits or in order not to lose benefits (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(b)(2)(i)).
- 3.1.9 The Contractor shall not make any assertion or statement, whether written or oral, in marketing materials that the Contractor is endorsed by CMS, the federal or State government or similar entity (42 C.F.R. § 438.104(b) (2) (ii)).
- 3.1.10 The Contractor may participate in community events, including health fairs, educational events, and booths at other community events. The Contractor shall submit to HCA a quarterly report, listing all AH - FIMC events in which the Contractor has participated in the previous quarter. Quarterly reports are due on the 15<sup>th</sup> of January, April, July and October.

### **3.2 Information Requirements for Enrollees and Potential Enrollees**

- 3.2.1 The Contractor shall provide to potential enrollees and new enrollees the information needed to understand benefit coverage and obtain care in accord with the provisions of this Section (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(b) (3) and 438.10(f) (3)). The information shall be provided at least once a year, or upon request and within fifteen (15) working days of enrollment.
 

The Contractor shall notify enrollees of their ability to request the information at any time. If the enrollee or potential enrollee is not able to understand written information, the Contractor will provide at no cost the necessary information in an alternative format that is understandable to the enrollee or potential enrollee.
- 3.2.2 The HCA will produce a managed care handbook template for use by the Contractor. The HCA-produced template and HCA-approved Contractor handbook will provide sufficient, accurate written information to assist potential enrollees in making an informed decision about enrollment in accord with the provisions of this Section (SSA 1932(d) (2) and 42 C.F.R. § 438.10 and 438.104(b) (1) (iii)). The Contractor shall produce the managed care handbook according to the following schedule:
  - 3.2.2.1 HCA shall provide the Contractor a pre-approved, managed care handbook template for production of a managed care handbook by September 1, 2015.
  - 3.2.2.2 The Contractor shall complete an MCO-specific managed care handbook using the template and submit to HCA in MS Word format by September 30, 2015.

- 3.2.2.3 The HCA shall review and approve the Contractor's MCO-specific managed care handbook no later than October 24, 2015.
  - 3.2.2.4 Once approved, the Contractor shall be responsible for production, translation, printing and mailing costs of the HCA-approved managed care handbook.
  - 3.2.2.5 The Contractor's handbook shall go into production for January 1, 2016 enrollment.
  - 3.2.2.6 The Contractor shall provide to each enrollee and to each potential enrollee who requests it, the HCA-approved managed care handbook.
  - 3.2.2.7 The Contractor shall ensure the HCA-approved managed care handbook is translated or provided in an alternative format that is understandable to the potential enrollee.
  - 3.2.2.8 The Contractor shall develop content for the managed care handbook in the sections labeled for Contractor use in the template.
  - 3.2.2.9 The Contractor may develop supplemental materials in addition to the managed care handbook that is sent to newly enrolled and assigned enrollees. This supplemental, plan-specific material shall be incorporated into the managed care handbook template as instructed by HCA, and does not include mandatory materials such as NCQA-required materials and the annual notices that the Contractor is required to send to enrollees.
  - 3.2.2.10 Supplemental materials may not duplicate information, such as covered benefits, contained in the HCA's approved handbook template and the Contractor's approved managed care handbook, but may include contact numbers for Contractor's customer service, information about the Contractor's authorization processes, network providers and/or Value Added Benefits that the Contractor may provide.
  - 3.2.2.11 If the enrollee is not able to understand written information provided by the Contractor, the Contractor shall provide the necessary information in an alternative format that is understandable to the enrollee.
  - 3.2.2.12 The Contractor shall submit branding materials developed by the Contractor that specifically mention Medicaid, AH - FIMC or the specific benefits provided under this Contract for review and approval. No such materials shall be disseminated to enrollees, potential enrollees, providers or other members of the public without HCA's approval.
- 3.2.3 The Contractor shall submit enrollee information developed by the Contractor that specifically mentions AH - FIMC or the specific benefits provided under this Contract at least thirty (30) calendar days prior to distribution for review and approval. All other enrollee materials shall be submitted as informational. HCA may waive the thirty day requirement if, in HCA's sole judgment, it is in the best interest of HCA and its clients to do so.



- 3.2.4 The Contractor shall notify all new Health Home-eligible enrollees of their eligibility for the Health Home program. The notice shall include all of the following:
  - 3.2.4.1 A description of the benefits of the program;
  - 3.2.4.2 Confirmation that program participation is voluntary and not a condition for the enrollee's receipt of any other covered service;
  - 3.2.4.3 Information about how to file grievances and appeals;
  - 3.2.4.4 A statement that a participant has the right to change care coordination providers and the procedure for doing so; and
  - 3.2.4.5 How to obtain more information about the program.
- 3.2.5 The Contractor shall notify all known pregnant enrollees about their eligibility for the nurse Family Partnership Program or their eligibility to participate and receive Maternity Support Services (MSS) through the HCA First Steps program.
  - 3.2.5.1 The Contractor must use the HCA MSS informational letter template to notify these enrollees. HCA will provide the template to the Contractor. No later than the twentieth each month, the Contractor shall submit to HCA a list of all enrollees who are newly identified within the preceding month as pregnant or are within sixty (60) days postpartum. The Contractor shall submit the list to HCA at [hcamcprograms@hca.wa.gov](mailto:hcamcprograms@hca.wa.gov) using the HCA First Steps Maternity Support Services report template. HCA will provide the Support Services report template to the Contractor.
- 3.2.6 Changes to State or federal law shall be reflected in information to enrollees no more than ninety (90) calendar days after the effective date of the change and enrollees shall be notified at least thirty (30) calendar days prior to the effective date if, in the sole judgment of HCA, the change is significant in regard to the enrollees' quality of or access to care, which may include changes to: enrollment rights, grievance and hearing procedures, benefits, authorizations or coverage of emergency services. HCA shall notify the Contractor in writing of any significant change (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(i) (4) and 438.10(f) (4)).
- 3.2.7 The Contractor shall use an HCA approved managed care handbook for enrollees and potential enrollees that provides written information about:
  - 3.2.7.1 Choosing a PCP, including general information on available PCPs and how to obtain specific information including a list of PCPs that includes their identity, location, languages spoken, qualifications, practice restrictions, and availability.
  - 3.2.7.2 How to change PCPs.
  - 3.2.7.3 How to access services outside the Contractor's service area.
  - 3.2.7.4 How to access Emergency, after hours and urgent services.
  - 3.2.7.5 How to access hospital care and how to get a list of hospitals that are available to enrollees.
  - 3.2.7.6 How to access behavioral health providers.
  - 3.2.7.7 Information on Medicaid behavioral health benefits and services, including where and how to access them and the related authorization requirements.

- 3.2.7.8 Specialists available to enrollees, including behavioral health providers, and how to obtain specific information including a list of specialists, their identity, location, languages spoken, qualifications, practice restrictions and availability.
- 3.2.7.9 A description of the WISe Program, including how to access additional information and services.
- 3.2.7.10 Pharmacies available to enrollees and how to obtain specific information including a list of pharmacies that includes their identity, location, and hours of operation.
- 3.2.7.11 Limitations to the availability of or referral to specialists and assistance offered to the enrollee in selecting a PCP, including any medical group restrictions.
- 3.2.7.12 How to get direct access to a Woman's Healthcare specialist within the Contractor's network.
- 3.2.7.13 How to get information about Physician Incentive Plans (42 C.F.R. § 422.208 and 422.210).
- 3.2.7.14 How to get information on the Contractor's structure and operations (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(g)).
- 3.2.7.15 Informed consent guidelines.
- 3.2.7.16 Conversion rights under RCW 48.46.450 or RCW 48.44.370.
- 3.2.7.17 How to request a termination of enrollment.
- 3.2.7.18 Information regarding advance directives and POLSTs to include (42 C.F.R. § 422.128 and 438.6(i)(1 and 3)):
  - 3.2.7.18.1 A statement about an enrollee's right to make decisions concerning an enrollee's medical care, accept or refuse surgical or medical treatment, execute an advance directive, and revoke an advance directive at any time.
  - 3.2.7.18.2 The Contractor's written policies and procedures concerning advance directives, including any policy that would preclude the Contractor or subcontractor from honoring an enrollee's advance directive or POLST.
  - 3.2.7.18.3 An enrollee's rights under State law, including the right to file a grievance with the Contractor or HCA regarding compliance with advance directive requirements in accord with the Advance Directive and POLST provisions of the Enrollee Rights and Protections Section of this Contract.
- 3.2.7.19 How to recommend changes in the Contractor's policies and procedures.
- 3.2.7.20 What health promotion, health education and preventive health services are available.

- 3.2.7.21 Information on the Contractor's Grievance System including (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(f)(2), 438.10(f)(6)(iv), 438.10(g)(1) and SMM2900 and 2902.2):
  - 3.2.7.21.1 How to obtain assistance from the Contractor in using the grievance, appeal and independent review processes (must assure enrollees that information will be kept confidential except as needed to process the grievance, appeal or independent review).
  - 3.2.7.21.2 The enrollees' right to and how to initiate a grievance or file an appeal, in accord with the Contractor's HCA approved policies and procedures regarding grievances and appeals.
  - 3.2.7.21.3 The enrollees' right to and how to request a hearing after the Contractor's appeal process is exhausted, how to request a hearing and the rules that govern representation at the hearing.
  - 3.2.7.21.4 The enrollees' right to and how to request an independent review in accord with RCW 48.43.535 and Chapters 246-305 and 284-43 WAC after the hearing process is exhausted and how to request an independent review.
  - 3.2.7.21.5 The enrollees' right to appeal to the Board of Appeals and how to request such an appeal.
  - 3.2.7.21.6 The requirements and timelines for grievances, appeals, hearings, independent review and Board of Appeals.
  - 3.2.7.21.7 The enrollees' rights and responsibilities, including potential payment liability, regarding the continuation of services that are the subject of appeal or a hearing.
  - 3.2.7.21.8 The availability of toll-free numbers for information about grievances and appeals and to file a grievance or appeal.
- 3.2.7.22 The enrollee's rights and responsibilities with respect to accessing contracted services.
- 3.2.7.23 Information about covered benefits and how to contact HCA regarding services that may be covered by HCA, but are not covered benefits under this Contract.
- 3.2.7.24 Outreach and educational materials produced by CMS, found at <http://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Outreach-and-Education.html>.
- 3.2.7.25 Specific information regarding EPSDT and childhood immunizations as described in the Contract.
- 3.2.7.26 Information regarding the availability of and how to access or obtain interpretation services and translation of written information at no cost to the enrollee (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(c) (5) (i and ii)).
- 3.2.7.27 How to obtain information in alternative formats (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(d) (2)).
- 3.2.7.28 The enrollee's right to and procedure for obtaining a second opinion.
- 3.2.7.29 The prohibition on charging enrollees for contracted services, the procedure for reporting charges the enrollee receives for contracted services to the Contractor, and circumstances under which an enrollee might be charged for services.

- 3.2.7.30 Information regarding appointment wait-time standards.
- 3.2.7.31 How to access dental benefits through the Medicaid fee for service system.
- 3.2.7.32 Information on special provisions for American Indian/Alaska Native enrollees, including services available at I/T/U Providers, as set forth in Section 18.

### 3.3 Equal Access for Enrollees & Potential Enrollees with Communication Barriers

The Contractor shall assure equal access for all enrollees and potential enrollees when oral or written language creates a barrier to such access for enrollees and potential enrollees with communication barriers (42 C.F.R. § 438.10).

#### 3.3.1 Oral Information

- 3.3.1.1 The Contractor shall assure that interpreter services are provided for enrollees and potential enrollees with a primary language other than English, free of charge (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(c) (4)). Interpreter services shall be provided for all interactions between such enrollees or potential enrollees and the Contractor or any of its providers including, but not limited to:
  - 3.3.1.1.1 Customer service,
  - 3.3.1.1.2 All appointments with any provider for any covered service,
  - 3.3.1.1.3 Emergency services, and
  - 3.3.1.1.4 All steps necessary to file grievances and appeals including requests for Independent Review of Contractor decisions (RCW 48.43.535; WAC 246-305, 284-43).
- 3.3.1.2 The Contractor is responsible for payment for interpreter services for Contractor administrative matters including, but not limited to handling enrollee grievances and appeals.
- 3.3.1.3 HCA is responsible for payment for interpreter services provided by interpreter agencies contracted with the State for outpatient medical visits and hearings.
- 3.3.1.4 Hospitals are responsible for payment for interpreter services during inpatient stays.
- 3.3.1.5 Public entities, such as Public Health Departments, are responsible for payment for interpreter services provided at their facilities or affiliated sites.
- 3.3.1.6 Interpreter services include the provision of interpreters for enrollees and potential enrollees who are deaf or hearing impaired at no cost to the enrollee or potential enrollee (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(c) (4)).

#### 3.3.2 Written Information

- 3.3.2.1 The Contractor shall provide all generally available and enrollee-specific written materials in a language and format which may be understood by each individual enrollee and potential enrollee (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(c) (3) and 438.10(d) (1) (ii)).
  - 3.3.2.1.1 If five percent (5%) or more of the Contractor's enrollees speak a specific language other than English, generally available materials, including the Contractor's handbook will be translated into that language.

- 3.3.2.1.2 For enrollees whose primary language is not translated or whose need cannot be addressed by translation under the preceding subsection as required by the provisions of this Section, the Contractor may meet the requirement of this Section by doing any one of the following:
  - 3.3.2.1.2.1 Translating the material into the enrollee's or potential enrollee's primary reading language.
  - 3.3.2.1.2.2 Providing the material in an audio format in the enrollee's or potential enrollee's primary language.
  - 3.3.2.1.2.3 Having an interpreter read the material to the enrollee or potential enrollee in the enrollee's primary language.
  - 3.3.2.1.2.4 Providing the material in another alternative medium or format acceptable to the enrollee or potential enrollee. The Contractor shall document the enrollee's or potential enrollee's acceptance of the material in an alternative medium or format (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(d) (1) (ii)).
  - 3.3.2.1.2.5 Providing the material in English, if the Contractor documents the enrollee's or potential enrollee's preference for receiving material in English.
- 3.3.2.2 The Contractor shall ensure that all written information provided to enrollees or potential enrollees is accurate, is not misleading, is comprehensible to its intended audience, designed to provide the greatest degree of understanding, is written at the sixth grade reading level, and fulfills other requirements of the Contract as may be applicable to the materials (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(b)(1)).
- 3.3.2.3 HCA may make exceptions to the sixth grade reading level when, in the sole judgment of HCA, the nature of the materials do not allow for a sixth grade reading level or the enrollees' needs are better served by allowing a higher reading level. HCA approval of exceptions to the sixth grade reading level must be in writing.
- 3.3.2.4 Educational materials about topics such as Disease Management preventative services or other information used by the Contractor for health promotion efforts must be submitted to HCA, but do not require HCA approval as long as they do not specifically mention AH - FIMC or the benefits provided under this Contract.
- 3.3.2.5 Educational materials that are not developed by the Contractor or developed under contract with the Contractor are not required to meet the sixth grade reading level requirement and do not require HCA approval.
- 3.3.2.6 All other written materials must have the written approval of HCA prior to use. For enrollee-specific written materials, the Contractor may use templates that have been pre-approved in writing by HCA. The Contractor must provide HCA with a copy of all approved materials in final form.

### 3.4 **Electronic Outbound Calls**

The Contractor may use an interactive, automated system to make certain outbound calls to enrollees.

- 3.4.1 The Contractor must submit call scripts to HCA no less than thirty (30) calendar days prior to the date the automated calls will begin. Approvable reasons for automated calls include:
  - 3.4.1.1 Recertification of eligibility;
  - 3.4.1.2 Outreach to new enrollees;
  - 3.4.1.3 Reminders of events such as flu clinics;
  - 3.4.1.4 Initial Health Screening;
  - 3.4.1.5 Surveys;
  - 3.4.1.6 Disease management information and reminders;
  - 3.4.1.7 Appointment reminders/immunizations/well child appointments; and
  - 3.4.1.8 Notification of new programs or assistance offered.
- 3.4.2 Under no circumstances will the Contractor use automated calls for care coordination activities, behavioral health-related calls or prescription verifications.
- 3.4.3 The Contractor shall ensure that if this service is provided by a third party, that either a subcontract or a Business Associate Agreement is in place and is submitted to HCA for review.

## 4 **ENROLLMENT**

### 4.1 **Regional Service Areas (RSA)**

The Contractor's policies and procedures related to Enrollment shall ensure compliance with the requirements described in this section.

- 4.1.1 The Contractor's RSA is Southwest Washington, comprised of Clark and Skamania counties.

### 4.2 **RSA Changes**

- 4.2.1 The Contractor must offer services to all clients within the boundaries of the RSA covered by this Contract.
- 4.2.2 If the U.S. Postal Service alters the zip code numbers or zip code boundaries within the Contractor's RSA, HCA shall alter the RSA zip code numbers or the boundaries of the RSA with input from the affected contractors, and input from the ACH.
- 4.2.3 HCA shall determine, with input from the local ACH, which zip codes fall within each RSA.
- 4.2.4 HCA will use the enrollee's residential zip code to determine whether an enrollee resides within a RSA.

#### 4.3 Eligible Enrollee Groups

The Health Care Authority shall determine Medicaid eligibility for enrollment under this Contract. The Health Care Authority will provide the Contractor a list of Recipient Aid Categories (RACs) that are eligible to enroll in Apple Health – Fully Integrated Managed Care (AH – FIMC) to receive either full scope benefits or behavioral health services only under BHSO enrollment type. The HCA will also provide the Contractor with a list of enrollees who are eligible for enrollment with the Contractor under the Maternity Benefits Program. Enrollees in the following eligibility groups shown on Exhibit B at the time of enrollment are eligible for enrollment under this Contract.

- 4.3.1 Clients receiving Medicaid under Social Security Act (SSA) provisions for coverage of families receiving AH Family and clients who are not eligible for cash assistance who remain eligible for medical services under Medicaid.
- 4.3.2 Clients receiving Medicaid under the provisions of the ACA effective January 1, 2014 (Apple Health Medicaid Expansion (AHAC)).
- 4.3.3 Children, from birth through eighteen (18) years of age, eligible for Medicaid under expanded pediatric coverage provisions of the Social Security Act.
- 4.3.4 Pregnant Women, eligible for Medicaid under expanded maternity coverage provisions of the Social Security Act.
- 4.3.5 Children eligible for the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP).
- 4.3.6 Categorically Needy - Blind and Disabled Children and Adults who are not eligible for Medicare.
- 4.3.7 Clients who meet financial and program eligibility requirements for non-Medicaid services and programs are eligible to receive federal block grant and/or non-Medicaid funded behavioral health services.
- 4.3.8 Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment, Categorically Needy Program.
- 4.3.9 Categorically Needy Program, Long-Term Care.
- 4.3.10 Refugee Medical Assistance.

#### 4.4 Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO)

RACs enrolled in BHSO are listed in Exhibit G. The general eligibility categories include:

- 4.4.1 Dual eligibles (Medicare – Medicaid).
- 4.4.2 Apple Health foster children.
- 4.4.3 American Indian/Alaskan Native.
- 4.4.4 Medically needy (spenddown).
- 4.4.5 Non-citizen pregnant women.
- 4.4.6 Institution for Mental Disease (IMD) and other Medicaid eligible long term or residential care.
- 4.4.7 Clients with comparable medical coverage who are eligible for behavioral health services.

#### 4.5 Client Notification

HCA shall notify eligible clients of their rights and responsibilities as managed care enrollees at the time of initial eligibility determination, after a break in eligibility greater than twelve (12) months or at least annually.

#### 4.6 Exemption from Enrollment

An enrollee may request exemption from enrollment from AH – FIMC (full scope benefits) for cause at any time. Each request for exemption will be reviewed by HCA pursuant to Chapter 182-538A or 182-505 WAC. Exempted enrollees will be enrolled into the BHSO plan for BH services. When the client is already enrolled with the Contractor and wishes to be exempted, the exemption request will be treated as a termination of enrollment request consistent with the Termination of Enrollment provisions of this Section.

#### 4.7 Enrollment Period

Subject to the Effective Date of Enrollment provisions of this Section, enrollment is continuously open. Enrollees shall have the right to change enrollment prospectively, from one AH - FIMC managed care plan to another without cause, each month except as described in the Patient Review and Coordination (PRC) provisions of this Contract.

#### 4.8 Enrollment Process

- 4.8.1 Eligible clients may choose an FIMC plan through the Medicaid plan selection process. All eligible family members will be enrolled to the same AH-FIMC managed care contractor.
- 4.8.2 The Health Care Authority will assign the clients who do not make a FIMC plan selection. All eligible family members will be assigned to the same AH - FIMC managed care contractor in accord with the Assignment of Enrollees provisions of this Contract.
- 4.8.3 The Health Care Authority will assign clients eligible for the BHSO.
- 4.8.4 An enrollee may change his or her MCO (FIMC/BHSO), with or without cause, at any time. The effective date of the change in MCO shall be consistent with HCA's established enrollment timelines.
- 4.8.5 The enrollee, the enrollee's representative or responsible parent or guardian must notify the Health Care Authority if they want to choose another health plan.
- 4.8.6 The Health Care Authority will attempt to enroll all family members with the same AH - FIMC managed care plan unless the following occurs:
  - 4.8.6.1 A family member is placed into the Patient Review and Coordination (PRC) program by the Contractor or the Health Care Authority. The PRC placed family member shall follow the enrollment requirements described in the PRC provisions of this Contract. The remaining family members shall be enrolled with a single AH - FIMC managed care plan of their choice.
  - 4.8.6.2 The Health Care Authority grants an exception because the family members have conflicting medical needs that cannot be met by a single AH - FIMC managed care contractor.



#### 4.9 Effective Date of Enrollment

Except for a newborn whose mother is enrolled in an AH - FIMC managed care plan, enrollment with the Contractor shall be effective on the following dates:

- 4.9.1 Enrollment shall be effective the first (1<sup>st</sup>) day of the month in which eligibility was determined.

#### 4.10 Newborns Effective Date of Enrollment

Newborns whose mothers are enrollees on the date of birth shall be deemed enrollees and enrolled in the same plan as the mother as follows:

- 4.10.1 Retrospectively for the month(s) in which the first twenty-one (21) days of life occur and prospectively, beginning the first (1<sup>st</sup>) of the month after the newborn is reported to the Health Care Authority.
- 4.10.2 If the newborn does not receive a separate client identifier from the Health Care Authority the newborn enrollment will be only available through the end of the month in which the first twenty-one (21) days of life occur.
- 4.10.3 If the mother's enrollment is ended before the newborn receives a separate client identifier from the Health Care Authority, the newborn's enrollment shall end the last day of the month in which the twenty first (21<sup>st</sup>) day of life occurs or when the mother's enrollment ends, whichever is sooner, except as provided in the provisions of the Enrollee Hospitalized at Termination of Enrollment of the Benefits Section of this Contract.
  - 4.10.3.1 No retroactive coverage is provided under this Contract, except as described in this section or by mutual agreement by both parties to this Contract.

#### 4.11 Enrollment Data and Requirements for Contractor's Response

The Health Care Authority will provide the Contractor with data files with the information needed to perform the services described in this Contract.

- 4.11.1 Data files will be sent to the Contractor at intervals specified within the Health Care Authority 834 Benefit Enrollment and Maintenance Companion Guide, published by the Health Care Authority and incorporated by reference into this Contract.
- 4.11.2 The data file will be in the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) compliant 834, Benefit Enrollment and Maintenance format (45 C.F.R. § 162.1503).
- 4.11.3 The data file will be transferred per specifications defined within the Health Care Authority Companion Guides.
- 4.11.4 The Contractor shall have ten (10) calendar days from the receipt of the data files to notify the Health Care Authority in writing of the refusal of an application for enrollment or any discrepancy regarding the Health Care Authority's proposed enrollment effective date. Written notice shall include the reason for refusal and must be agreed to by the Health Care Authority. The effective date of enrollment specified by the Health Care Authority shall be considered accepted by the Contractor and shall be binding if the notice is not timely or the Health Care Authority does not agree with the reasons stated in the notice. Subject to the Health Care Authority approval, the Contractor may refuse to accept an enrollee for the following reasons:
  - 4.11.4.1 The Health Care Authority has enrolled the enrollee with the Contractor in a RSA where the Contractor is not contracted.

4.11.4.2 The enrollee is not eligible for enrollment under the terms of this Contract.

## 4.12 Termination of Enrollment

### 4.12.1 Voluntary Termination of Enrollment

4.12.1.1 Enrollees may request termination of enrollment for cause by submitting a written request to terminate enrollment to the Health Care Authority or by calling the Health Care Authority toll-free customer service number (42 C.F.R. § 438.56(d)(1)(i)).

4.12.1.2 Termination requests that are approved will be consistent with the provisions outlined in 4.6 Exemption from Enrollment.

4.12.1.3 For the purposes of this section, the following are cause for disenrollment:

4.12.1.3.1 The enrollee moves out of the Contractor's RSA;

4.12.1.3.2 The Contractor does not, because of moral or religious objections, deliver the service the enrollee seeks;

4.12.1.3.3 The enrollee needs related services (for example birth and a tubal ligation) to be performed at the same time; not all related services are available within the network; and the enrollee's primary care provider or another provider determines that receiving the services separately would subject the enrollee to unnecessary risk;

4.12.1.3.4 Other reasons, including but not limited to: Poor quality of care, lack of access to services covered under this Contract, or lack of access to providers experienced in dealing with the enrollee's health care needs.

4.12.1.4 Enrollees denied disenrollment for cause or a plan change may request an appeal of the decision through a State hearing.

4.12.1.5 Except as provided in Chapter 182-538A or 182-505 WAC, the enrollment for enrollees whose enrollment is terminated will be prospectively ended. The Contractor may not request voluntary termination of enrollment on behalf of an enrollee.

### 4.12.2 Involuntary Termination of Enrollment Initiated by the Health Care Authority for Ineligibility.

4.12.2.1 The enrollment of any enrollee under this Contract shall be terminated if the enrollee becomes ineligible for enrollment due to a change in eligibility status.

4.12.3 When an enrollee's enrollment is terminated for ineligibility, the termination shall be effective:

4.12.3.1 The first (1<sup>st</sup>) day of the month following the month in which the enrollment termination is processed by the Health Care Authority if it is processed on or before the Health Care Authority cut-off date for enrollment or the Contractor is informed by the Health Care Authority of the enrollment termination prior to the first (1<sup>st</sup>) day of the month following the month in which it is processed by the Health Care Authority.

4.12.3.2 Effective the first (1<sup>st</sup>) day of the second month following the month in which the enrollment termination is processed if it is processed after the Health Care Authority cut-off date for enrollment and the Contractor is not informed by the

Health Care Authority of the enrollment termination prior to the first (1<sup>st</sup>) day of the month following the month in which it is processed by the Health Care Authority.

- 4.12.4 Newborns placed in foster care before discharge from their initial birth hospitalization shall have their Fully Integrated Managed Care enrollment terminated effective their date of birth.
- 4.12.5 The foster care newborn will be automatically enrolled in the foster care MCO and a BHSO.
- 4.12.6 Involuntary Enrollment Termination Initiated by the Health Care Authority for Comparable Coverage or Duplicate Coverage:
  - 4.12.6.1 The Contractor shall submit to HCA a monthly report of enrollees with any other health care insurance coverage with any carrier, including the Contractor. The Contractor is not responsible for the determination of comparable coverage as defined in this subsection.
  - 4.12.6.2 The Health Care Authority will involuntarily terminate the enrollment of any enrollee with duplicate coverage or comparable coverage as follows:
    - 4.12.6.2.1 When the enrollee has duplicate coverage that has been verified by HCA, HCA shall terminate enrollment retroactively to the beginning of the month of duplicate coverage and recoup premiums as described in the Recoups provisions of the Payment and Sanctions Section of this Contract.
    - 4.12.6.2.2 When the enrollee has comparable coverage which has been verified by HCA, HCA shall terminate enrollment retrospectively in FIMC and enroll in BHSO.
- 4.12.7 Involuntary Termination Initiated by the Contractor
  - 4.12.7.1.1 To request involuntary termination of enrollment of an enrollee, the Contractor shall send written notice to HCA at [EarlyAdopterQuestion@hca.wa.gov](mailto:EarlyAdopterQuestion@hca.wa.gov).
  - 4.12.7.1.2 HCA shall review each involuntary termination request on a case-by-case basis. The Contractor shall be notified in writing of an approval or disapproval of the involuntary termination request within thirty (30) working days of HCA's receipt of such notice and the documentation required to substantiate the request. HCA shall approve the request for involuntary termination of the enrollee when the Contractor has substantiated in writing any of the following (42 C.F.R. § 438.56(b)(1)):
    - 4.12.7.1.2.1 The enrollee purposely puts the safety or property of the Contractor, or the Contractor's staff, providers, patients, or visitors at risk; or
    - 4.12.7.1.2.2 The enrollee engages in intentional misconduct, including refusing to provide information to the Contractor about third party insurance coverage; and
    - 4.12.7.1.2.3 The enrollee received written notice from the Contractor of its intent to request the enrollee's

termination of enrollment, unless the requirement for notification has been waived by HCA because the enrollee's conduct presents the threat of imminent harm to others. The Contractor's notice to the enrollee shall include the enrollee's right to use the Contractor's grievance process to review the request to end the enrollee's enrollment.

- 4.12.7.2 The Contractor shall continue to provide services to the enrollee until HCA has notified the Contractor in writing that enrollment is terminated.
- 4.12.7.3 HCA will not terminate enrollment and the Contractor may not request disenrollment of an enrollee solely due to a request based on an adverse change in the enrollee's health status, the cost of meeting the enrollee's health care needs, because of the enrollee's utilization of medical services, uncooperative or disruptive behavior resulting from their special needs or behavioral health condition (WAC 182-538-130 and 42 C.F.R. § 438.56(b) (2)).
- 4.12.7.4 The Contractor shall have in place, and provide upon HCA's request, written methods by which it assures it does not request disenrollment for reasons other than those permitted under this Contract (42.C.F.R. § 438.56(b)(3)).
- 4.12.8 An enrollee whose enrollment is terminated for any reason, other than incarceration, at any time during the month is entitled to receive contracted services, at the Contractor's expense, through the end of that month.
- 4.12.9 In no event will an enrollee be entitled to receive services and benefits under this Contract after the last day of the month, in which his or her enrollment is terminated, except:
  - 4.12.9.1 When the enrollee is hospitalized or in another inpatient facility covered by this Contract at termination of enrollment and continued payment is required in accord with the provisions of this Contract.
  - 4.12.9.2 For the provision of information and assistance to transition the enrollee's care with another provider.
  - 4.12.9.3 As necessary to satisfy the results of an appeal or hearing.
- 4.12.10 Regardless of the procedures followed or the reason for termination, if a disenrollment request is granted, or the enrollee's enrollment is terminated by HCA for one of the reasons described in Subsection 4.12.6.2 of this Contract, the effective date of the disenrollment will be no later than the first day of the second month following the month the request was made. If HCA fails to make a disenrollment determination within this timeframe, the disenrollment is considered approved.

## 5 PAYMENT AND SANCTIONS

### 5.1 Rates/Premiums

- 5.1.1 Subject to the Sanctions provisions of this Section, HCA shall pay a monthly premium for each Medicaid enrollee in full consideration of the work to be performed by the Contractor under this Contract. HCA shall pay the Contractor, on or before the fifteenth (15th) calendar day of the month based on the HCA list of enrollees whose enrollment is ongoing or effective on the first day of said calendar month. Such payment will be denied for new enrollees when, and for so long as, payment for those enrollees is denied by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) under 42 C.F.R. § 438.726(b) or 42 C.F.R. § 438.730(e).
- 5.1.2 The Contractor shall reconcile the electronic benefit enrollment file with the system and the premium payment information by population group and submit differences it finds to HCA for resolution within sixty (60) calendar days of receipt of the file.

### 5.2 Monthly Premium Payment Calculation

The monthly premium payment for each enrollee will be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Premium Payment} = \text{Statewide Base Rate} \times \text{Age/Sex Adjustment Factor} \times \text{Risk Adjustment Factor} \times \text{Geographical Adjustment Factor} \times \text{Withhold Factor}$$

Additional premium payments include Delivery Case Payment Rates and Low Birth Weight Baby Case Payment Rates, as described in Subsections 5.7 through 5.8 of this Contract.

- 5.2.1 The Statewide Base Rate is established by HCA and will vary between the Apple Health Family (AH Family), Apple Health State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), Apple Health Blind Disabled (AHBD), Apple Health Community Options Program Entry Services (COPEs), Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO) and Apple Health Adult Coverage – (AHAC) populations. The base rates will initially be the same for all contractors, but may vary based on ACA related taxes and/or fees.
- 5.2.2 The Age/Sex Adjustment factors are established by HCA and will vary between the AH Family, SCHIP, AHBD, COPEs, BHSO and AHAC populations. The age/sex factors will be the same for all contractors.
- 5.2.3 The Geographical Adjustment Factors are recalculated by HCA annually to reflect changes in the relative cost of providing care in different geographical areas of the State. The Geographical Adjustment Factors and geographic service areas are the same for all contractors but may vary between AH Family, SCHIP, AHBD, COPEs, BHSO and AHAC populations.
- 5.2.4 The Risk Adjustment Factors will be as established for the rates effective January 1, 2016 by HCA for the AH Family, SCHIP, AHBD, BHSO and COPEs populations to reflect differences in the relative health status of the populations enrolled with the Contractors. The Risk Adjustment Factors are calculated by geographical region and by Contractor.

- 5.2.5 The Withhold Factor is intended to hold back one percent (1%) of the capitation payments excluding any SNAF, PAP, or Trauma funding. The Withhold Factor is calculated by multiplying 0.99 times the percentage of the base rate represented by the non-SNAF/PAP/Trauma portion for each population. The amount withheld from the monthly premium payment will be released upon successful reconciliation of the Contractor's encounter data per subsection 5.11.6 of this Contract.
- 5.2.6 HCA shall automatically generate newborn premiums upon enrollment of the newborn. For newborns whose premiums HCA does not automatically generate, the Contractor shall submit a premium payment request to HCA within 365 calendar days of the date of birth. HCA shall pay within sixty (60) days of receipt of the premium payment request. HCA shall pay premiums through the end of the month in which the twenty-first (21<sup>st</sup>) day of life occurs.
- 5.2.7 HCA shall make a full monthly payment to the Contractor for the month in which an enrollee's enrollment is terminated except as otherwise provided in this Contract.
- 5.2.8 The Contractor shall be responsible for contracted services provided to the enrollee in any month for which HCA paid the Contractor for the enrollee's care under the terms of this Contract.

### 5.3 Annual Fee on Health Insurance Providers

- 5.3.1 The Contractor is subject to a fee (the "Annual Fee") imposed by the federal government under Section 9010 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. 111-148 (124 Stat. 119 (2010)), as amended by Section 10905 of PPACA, and as further amended by Section 1406 of the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, Pub. L. 111-152 (124 Stat. 1029 (2010)) (collectively, "PPACA"), unless specifically exempt under federal law.
- 5.3.2 If the Contractor is responsible for payment of a percentage of the Annual Fee for all health insurance providers, the Contractor's obligation is determined by the ratio of the Contractor's net written premiums for the preceding year compared to the total net written premiums of all covered entities subject to the Annual Fee for the same year.
- 5.3.3 The amount of the Annual Fee attributable to the Contractor and attributable specifically to the Contractor's premiums under this Contract ("Contractor's Allocated Fee") could affect the actuarial soundness of the premiums received by the Contractor from HCA for the contract year during which the Annual Fee is assessed.
- 5.3.4 A dollar amount reflecting the Contractor's Allocated Fee, which shall also include an adjustment for the impact of non-deductibility of the Annual Fee for federal and State tax purposes, including income and excise taxes ("Contractor's Adjusted Fee"), shall be payable to the Contractor under this Contract, unless the Contractor is exempt from the Annual Fee under federal law.
- 5.3.5 HCA shall consult with the Contractor and determine an estimated amount of the Contractor's Adjusted Fee based on the pro rata share of the preliminary notice of the fee amount, as transmitted by the United States Internal Revenue Service to the Contractor, attributable to the Contractor's net written premiums under this Contract.
- 5.3.6 Capitation payments for the period to which the tax applies will be retroactively adjusted to account for this fee. The net aggregate change in capitation payments for the period based on the retroactive rate change will be paid to the Contractor.

- 5.3.7 HCA shall make a good-faith effort to make the estimated payment to the Contractor thirty (30) calendar days before the deadline for payment by the Contractor.
- 5.3.8 The adjustment shall be reconciled, no later than ninety (90) calendar days following the receipt of the final notice of the fee from the United States Internal Revenue Service, through a retroactive adjustment to the capitation rates for the applicable period and an additional payment to the Contractor, or a refund from the Contractor, as applicable, once the complete data is available to calculate the Contractor's Adjusted Fee.
- 5.3.9 The Contractor agrees to not pursue any legal action whatsoever against HCA or its officers, employees, or agents with respect to the amount of the Contractor's Allocated Fee or Contractor's Adjusted Fee.
- 5.4 **Medical Loss Ratio (Placeholder pending Rates Issuance)**
- 5.5 **Behavioral Health Performance Guarantees**
- 5.5.1 Performance measures subject to performance guarantees for the initial year of the Contract including the definition, minimum performance standards, the reporting and measurement frequency and the premium at risk associated with each measure shall be finalized no later than ninety (90) days prior to implementation. Changes to the performance measures or allocation of risk shall be finalized one hundred and eighty (180) days prior to the beginning of the applicable measurement period. Unless modified by an amendment to this Contract, these performance measures and associated performance guarantees shall automatically renew at the beginning of each Contract year for the life of the Contract.
- 5.5.2 Performance for each performance measure shall be measured based on the results for the reporting period defined in each performance measure. The determination of penalty assessments shall be based on the results for the reporting period defined for each performance measure, unless otherwise noted. For monthly penalties, the fees at risk each month are defined as one-twelfth of the annual amount set aside for the specific performance measure; for quarterly penalties, the fees at risk each quarter are defined as one-fourth of the annual amount set aside for the specific performance measure; for semi-annual penalties, the fees at risk semi-annually are defined as one-half of the annual fees set aside for the specific performance measure; for annual penalties, the fees at risk are defined as those fees paid during the year for the specific performance measure.
- 5.5.3 Any penalty amounts owed will be assessed and applied quarterly as a credit against future Contract premium payments. In the event of termination of the Contract, any monies owed with respect to these performance guarantees shall be paid within forty-five (45) days of the termination date.
- 5.5.4 The Contractor shall provide monthly, quarterly, semi-annual or annual ("Reporting Periods") results in one consolidated document, as specified for each performance measure to include year-to-date annualized result.

5.5.5 When requested, the Contractor shall provide source documents in support of self-reported results. All performance measurement results are subject to annual independent verification and audit. If the results of the independent audit are below the Contractor's self-reported results for the period under review, then the Contractor shall have forty-five (45) days to respond to a written copy of the independent audit report. If the Contractor's response does not satisfactorily account for the discrepancy in results, then the independent audit results will be the basis for performance guarantee measurement. This provision shall remain in effect until such time as the Contractor demonstrates consistent reliability of its self-reported results (i.e., self-reported results are consistent with independent audit results) and subject to mutual agreement by the parties.

## 5.6 Recoupments

Unless mutually agreed by the parties in writing, the HCA shall only recoup premium payments and retroactively terminate enrollment for individual enrollees:

- 5.6.1 With duplicate coverage.
- 5.6.2 Deceased prior to the month of enrollment. Premium payments shall be recouped effective the first day of the month following the enrollee's date of death.
- 5.6.3 Retroactively have their enrollment terminated consistent with this Contract.
- 5.6.4 Found ineligible for enrollment with the Contractor, provided the HCA has notified the Contractor before the first day of the month for which the premium was paid.
- 5.6.5 An inmate at a correctional facility in any full month of enrollment.
- 5.6.6 When an audit determines that payment was made in error.
- 5.6.7 The Contractor may recoup payments made to providers for services provided to enrollees during the period for which the HCA recoups premiums for those enrollees. If the Contractor recoups said payments, providers may submit appropriate claims for payment to the Health Care Authority through its fee-for-service program, if the enrollee was eligible for services and if the provider had a Core Provider Agreement for the fee-for-service program.
- 5.6.8 When the HCA recoups premiums and retroactively terminates the enrollment of an enrollee, the HCA will not recoup premiums and retroactively terminate the enrollment of any other family member, except for newborns whose mother's enrollment is terminated for duplicate coverage.

## 5.7 Delivery Case Rate Payment

A one-time payment shall be made to the Contractor for labor and delivery expenses for AH Family, SCHIP and AHAC enrollees enrolled with the Contractor during the month of delivery. The Delivery Case Rate shall only be paid to the Contractor if the Contractor has incurred and paid direct costs for labor and delivery based on encounter data received and accepted by HCA. AHBD and COPES enrollees are not eligible for these payments. Delivery includes both live and stillbirths, but does not include miscarriage, induced abortion, or other fetal demise not requiring labor and delivery to terminate the pregnancy.



## 5.8 Low Birth Weight Baby Case Payment (LBW-BCP)

A one-time payment shall be made to the Contractor for Low Birth Weight Baby related expense for AH Family and SCHIP enrollees enrolled with the Contractor during the month of a qualifying low birth event. The LBW-BCP payment shall be paid to the Contractor if the following conditions are met:

- 5.8.1 HCA determines the Contractor incurred and paid direct costs for a qualifying low birth weight even based on valid encounter data received and accepted by HCA.
- 5.8.2 Qualifying events that derive one of the following APR-DRG codes or code equivalents: 588, 589, 591, 593, 602, 603, 607, 608, 609, 630, or 631 will be evaluated by HCA to determine the AP-DRG code that would have been derived by the grouper system using the logic in place prior to July 1, 2014.
- 5.8.3 Through that analysis, those encounters that return a derived AP-DRG code of 602, 604, 606, 607, 609, 615, 616, or 622 shall qualify for the LBW-BCP.
- 5.8.4 The qualifying claim must have a Contractor paid amount of more than \$75,000.
- 5.8.5 The LBW-BCP is not modified by any rate adjustment factors.
- 5.8.6 The HCA will pay a maximum of two hundred sixty-three (263) LBW-BCP for the contract year.
- 5.8.7 Only AH Family and SCHIP enrollees are eligible for these payments. The maximum number of payments is for all Contractors combined.
- 5.8.8 In the event that the maximum number of payments has been reached, the ProviderOne submitted date and time of the qualifying encounter will determine the order of the claims for payment.

## 5.9 Targeted Service Enhancements

The per member per month premium amounts established by HCA will include additional funding for targeted services.

- 5.9.1 Provider Access Payment (PAP) Program
  - 5.9.1.1 HCA will increase the per member premium payments to the Contractor for AH Family and AHB enrollees for enhanced payments to providers.
  - 5.9.1.2 HCA will calculate the per member premium based on the estimated funding to be collected and the estimated member month premiums to be paid over the contracted period.
- 5.9.2 Hospital Safety Net (Safety Net)
  - 5.9.2.1 HCA will increase the per member premium payments to support increased payment for hospital services provided by Washington hospitals to Medicaid enrollees. Computation of these amounts included covered services provided in psychiatric and rehabilitation hospitals.
  - 5.9.2.2 HCA will calculate the per member premium based on the estimated funding to be collected and the estimated member month premiums to be paid over the contracted period.

## 5.10 Overpayments or Underpayments of Premium

If, at HCA's the sole discretion, HCA determines as a result of data errors or inadequacies, policy changes beyond the control of the Contractors, or other causes there are material errors or omissions in the development of rates, HCA may make prospective and/or retrospective modifications to the rates, as necessary. At the explicit written approval of HCA, the Contractor can elect to make a lump sum or similar arrangement for payment in lieu of modifications to the rate.

## 5.11 Encounter Data

5.11.1 For purposes of this Subsection:

- 5.11.1.1 "Encounter" means a single physical or behavioral health care service or a period of examination or treatment.
- 5.11.1.2 "Encounter data" means records of physical or behavioral health care services submitted as electronic data files created by the Contractor's system in the standard 837 format and the National Council for Prescription Drug Programs (NCPDP) Batch format.
- 5.11.1.3 "Encounter record" means the number of service lines or products submitted as line items in the standard 837 format or the National Council for Prescription Drug Programs (NCPDP) Batch format.
- 5.11.1.4 "Duplicate Encounter" means multiple encounters where all fields are alike except for the ProviderOne Transaction Control Numbers (TCNs) and the Contractors Claim Submitter's Identifier or Transaction Reference Number.

5.11.2 The Contractor shall comply with the all of the following:

- 5.11.2.1 Designate a person dedicated to work collaboratively with HCA on quality control and review of encounter data submitted to HCA.
- 5.11.2.2 Submit to HCA complete, accurate, and timely data for all services for which the Contractor has incurred any financial liability, whether directly or through subcontracts or other arrangements in compliance with current encounter submission guidelines as published by HCA and that adhere to the following data quality standards:
  - 5.11.2.2.1 Encounter data must be submitted to HCA at a minimum monthly, and no later than thirty (30) calendar days from the end of the month in which the Contractor paid the financial liability;
  - 5.11.2.2.2 Submitted encounters and encounter records must pass all HCA ProviderOne system edits with a disposition of accept and listed in the Encounter Data Reporting Guide or sent out in communications from HCA to the Contractor; and
  - 5.11.2.2.3 Submitted encounters or encounter records must not be a duplicate of a previously submitted and accepted encounter or encounter record unless submitted as an adjustment or void per HIPAA Transaction Standards.

- 5.11.2.3 These data quality standards are listed within this Contract and incorporated by reference into this Contract. The Contractor shall make changes or corrections to encounter data and/or any systems, processes or data transmission formats as needed to comply with HCA's data quality standards as defined and subsequently amended.
- 5.11.3 The Contractor must report the paid date and amount paid for each encounter. The "amount paid" data is considered the Contractor's proprietary information and is protected from public disclosure under RCW 42.56.270(11). Amount paid shall not be utilized in the consideration of a Contractor's assignment percentage or in the evaluation of a Contractor's performance.
- 5.11.4 HCA shall perform encounter data quality reviews to ensure receipt of complete and accurate encounter data for program administration and rate setting.
- 5.11.5 The Contractor must certify the accuracy and completeness of all encounter data concurrently with each file upload (42 C.F.R. § 438.606). The certification must affirm that:
- 5.11.5.1 The Contractor has reported to HCA for the month of (indicate month and year) all paid claims for all claim types;
- 5.11.5.2 The Contractor has reviewed the claims data for the month of submission; and
- 5.11.5.3 The Contractor's Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, or an individual who has delegated authority to sign for, and who reports directly to, the Contractor's Chief Executive Officer or Chief Financial Officer attest that based on best knowledge, information, and belief as of the date indicated, all information submitted to HCA in the submission is accurate, complete, truthful, and they hereby certify that no material fact has been omitted from the certification and submission.
- 5.11.6 The Contractor shall submit Encounter Data/Financial Summary Reconciliation (Form C) attached to this Contract as Attachment 1, to accompany every certified encounter submission. "Form C" must provide a high level summary by category, including total claims, total claim lines and total paid amounts for each service category, for all encounters included within a certified submission. Each program (AHAC, SCHIP, AHBD, etc.) the Contractor provides should be listed on a separate "Form C". Each program (AHAC, SCHIP, AHBD, AHFC, etc.) the Contractor provides should be listed on a separate "Form C".

- 5.11.7 The Contractor must validate the accuracy and completeness of all encounter data for physical health care services compared to the year-to-date general ledger of paid claims for the health care services. For the first eighteen (18) months of this Contract, encounters for behavioral health (mental health and substance use disorder) services are not subject to the reconciliation requirements in this section.
- 5.11.7.1 Within sixty (60) days of the end of each calendar quarter, the Contractor shall provide aggregate totals of all encounter data submitted and accepted within required timing in 5.11.2.1 of this subsection during that quarter using the Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care Quarterly Encounter/General Ledger Reconciliation (Form D), attached to this Contract as Attachment 2, and shall reconcile the cumulative encounter data submitted and accepted for the quarter and contract year with the general ledger paid claims for the quarter. The Contractor shall provide justification for any discrepancies. HCA will approve or reject the discrepancy justifications and notify the Contractor of the decision one hundred twenty (120) days of the end of each calendar quarter.
- 5.11.7.2 The Contractor's encounter data submitted and accepted on Form D will be validated against submitted and accepted data captured within HCA's ProviderOne System and must be within one percent (1%) of what HCA captured.
- 5.11.7.2.1 If the Contractor's encounter data submitted and accepted on Form D is not within one percent (1%) of the submitted and accepted encounter data captured within HCA's ProviderOne System, HCA will provide the Contractor a list of ProviderOne TCNs and associated Contractor's Transaction Reference Numbers. The Contractor must explain the difference in the encounter data provided by HCA with the encounter data submitted and accepted on Form D for that quarter.
- 5.11.7.2.2 Following each quarterly reconciliation process during the Contract period, if the discrepancy between the encounter data submitted and accepted within required timing in 5.11.2.2.1 of this subsection and the general ledger paid claims for the quarter being reconciled cannot be justified for reasons other than encounter data quality and completeness, and that discrepancy is more than one percent (1%) of the anticipated amount to reconcile to the general ledger amounts, HCA will notify the Contractor and will retain the amounts withheld from the monthly premium payments for the prior calendar quarter.
- 5.11.7.3 The release of amounts withheld shall apply only to the calendar months being reconciled as part of that quarter's reconciliation process. Failure to demonstrate that the encounter data submitted and accepted within required timing reconciles to the general ledger amounts within one percent (1%) per the processes included in Section 5.11.7.1 through 5.11.7.3 of this subsection will result in loss of the amounts withheld for the quarter(s).

- 5.11.8 HCA collects and uses this data for many reasons such as: Audits, investigations, identifications of improper payments and other program integrity activities, federal reporting (42 C.F.R. § 438.242(b)(1)), rate setting and risk adjustment, service verification, managed care quality improvement program, utilization patterns and access to care; HCA hospital rate setting; pharmacy rebates and research studies.
- 5.11.9 Additional detail can be found in the Encounter Data Reporting Guide published by HCA and incorporated by reference into this Contract:
- 5.11.9.1 HCA may change the Encounter Data Reporting Guide with ninety (90) calendar days' written notice to the Contractor.
  - 5.11.9.2 The Encounter Data Reporting Guide may be changed with less than ninety (90) calendar days' notice by mutual agreement of the Contractor and HCA.
  - 5.11.9.3 The Contractor shall, upon receipt of such notice from HCA, provide notice of changes to subcontractors.

#### **5.12 Retroactive Premium Payments for Enrollee Categorical Changes**

Enrollees may have retroactive changes in their eligibility category. Such changes will only affect premium payments prospectively.

#### **5.13 Renegotiation of or Changes in Rates**

The rates set forth herein shall be subject to renegotiation during the Contract period only if HCA, in its sole judgment, determines that it is necessary due to a change in federal or State law or other material changes, beyond the Contractor's control, which would justify such a renegotiation. If HCA, in its sole judgment, determines there is a change in benefits during the term of the Contract that will have a material impact on Contractor costs, HCA may change rates to allow for the benefit change.

- 5.13.1 The Contractor shall report to HCA on its coordination of benefits activities and its data collection methods for the preceding State fiscal year, July 1 through June 30, by March of the following year in a format provided by HCA.

#### **5.14 Reinsurance/Risk Protection**

The Contractor may obtain reinsurance for coverage of enrollees provided that the Contractor remains ultimately liable to HCA for the services rendered.

#### **5.15 Provider Payment Reform**

HCA intends to reform provider payment. The Contractor shall collaborate and cooperate with HCA on provider payment reform. The Contractor will provide in a timely manner any information necessary to support HCA's analyses of provider payment.

#### **5.16 Experience Data Reporting**

The Contractor shall annually provide information regarding its cost experience related to the provision of the services required under this Contract. The experience information shall be provided directly to an actuary designated by HCA. The designated actuary will determine the timing, content, format and medium for such information. HCA requires this information in order to be able to set actuarially sound managed care rates.

## 5.17 Payments to Hospitals

- 5.17.1 Payments must be made to hospitals subject to the Hospital Safety Net Assessment in accord with Chapter 74.60 RCW as follows:
- 5.17.1.1 HCA will provide information to the Contractor to facilitate its payments to the hospitals subject to the Hospital Safety Net Assessment.
- 5.17.2 The Contractor will pay all hospitals at least the Inpatient and Outpatient rates published by HCA for its fee-for-service program.
- 5.17.3 Treatment of Inpatient Hospital Claims for Certified Public Expenditure (CPE) Hospitals.
- 5.17.3.1 Because HCA can leverage additional federal funds for fee-for-service inpatient claims at CPE facilities, these expenditures were carved out of the premium payments for the blind and disabled populations moved from fee-for-service (FFS) to Healthy Options beginning July 1, 2012. HCA will separately identify the enrollees subject to the carve-out. If an enrollee's eligibility category changes to AHBD while he or she is an inpatient at a CPE hospital:
- 5.17.3.1.1 The Contractor is responsible for the claim when the AHBD eligibility does not cover the entire hospitalization.
- 5.17.3.1.2 HCA is responsible for the inpatient claim when the enrollee's AHBD eligibility covers the entire hospitalization.
- 5.17.3.2 While premiums are net of CPE inpatient hospital claims, the Contractor does remain at risk for these fee-for-service claims if they exceed expectations. CPE inpatient hospital expenditure benchmarks will be computed on a per-member-per month (PMPM) basis, and will vary by category, age, gender and region.
- 5.17.3.3 After the end of each calendar year, HCA will compute aggregate CPE hospital FFS expenditures attributable to the Contractor, based upon actual enrollment. Actual CPE hospital expenditures for all Contractor enrolled member months will be compared to the Contractor specific benchmarks that take into account changes in utilization and risk. If actual expenditures exceed the established benchmarks, the Contractor will reimburse the State for the amount of the excess. The State will not make payments to any MCO if expenditures are below benchmark amounts.
- 5.17.3.4 The following is a list of CPE Hospitals:
- University of Washington Medical Center
  - Harborview Medical Center
  - Cascade Valley Hospital
  - Evergreen Hospital and Medical Center
  - Kennewick General Hospital
  - Olympic Medical Center
  - Samaritan Hospital – Moses Lake
  - Skagit County Hospital District #2 – Island
  - Skagit Valley Hospital
  - Valley General Hospital – Monroe
  - Valley Medical Center - Renton

- 5.17.3.5 The Contractor shall authorize inpatient services at CPE hospitals. The HCA shall honor the Contractor's authorizations for the Contractor's provision of services related to inpatient claims.

#### **5.18 Payment for Services by Non-Participating Providers**

- 5.18.1 The Contractor shall limit payment for emergency services furnished by any provider who does not have a contract with the Contractor to the amount that would be paid for the services if they were provided under HCA's, Medicaid Fee-For-Service (FFS) program (Deficit Reduction Act of 2005, Public Law No. 109-171, Section 6085).
- 5.18.2 Except as provided herein for emergency services, the Contractor shall coordinate with and pay a non-participating provider that provides a service to enrollees under this Contract no more than the lowest amount paid for that service under the Contractor's contracts with similar providers in the State. For the purposes of this subsection, "contracts with similar providers in the State" means the Contractor's contracts with similar providers to provide services under the managed care program when the payment is for services received by a managed care enrollee.
- 5.18.3 The Contractor shall track and record all payments to participating providers and non-participating providers in a manner that allows for the reporting to HCA the number, amount, and percentage of claims paid to participating providers and non-participating providers separately. The Contractor shall also track, document and report to HCA any known attempt by non-participating providers to balance bill enrollees.
- 5.18.4 The Contractor shall provide annual reports to the HCA for the preceding State fiscal year July 1st through June 30th. The reports shall indicate the proportion of services provided by the Contractor's participating providers and non-participating providers, by county, and including hospital-based physician services in a format provided by HCA. Contractor shall submit the report to HCA no later than November 1st of each year, or as required by HCA.

#### **5.19 Data Certification Requirements**

Any information and/or data required by this Contract and submitted to HCA shall be certified by the Contractor as follows (42 C.F.R. § 438.242(b) (2) and 438.600 through 438.606):

- 5.19.1 Source of certification: The information and/or data shall be certified by one of the following:
  - 5.19.1.1 The Contractor's Chief Executive Officer.
  - 5.19.1.2 The Contractor's Chief Financial Officer.
  - 5.19.1.3 An individual who has delegated authority to sign for, and who reports directly to, the Contractor's Chief Executive Officer or Chief Financial Officer.
- 5.19.2 Content of certification: The Contractor's certification shall attest, based on best knowledge, information, and belief, to the accuracy, completeness and truthfulness of the information and/or data.
- 5.19.3 Timing of certification: The Contractor shall submit the certification concurrently with the certified information and/or data.
- 5.19.4 HCA will identify the specific data that requires certification.
- 5.19.5 Certification applies to Medicaid and file submissions.

## 5.20 Sanctions

- 5.20.1 If the Contractor fails to meet one or more of its obligations under the terms of this Contract or other applicable law, HCA may impose sanctions by withholding from the Contractor up to five percent of its scheduled payments or may suspend or terminate assignments and re-enrollments (defined as connecting an enrollee who lost eligibility with the Contractor which he or she was enrolled in when he or she lost enrollment).
- 5.20.2 HCA shall notify the Contractor of any default in writing, and shall allow a cure period of up to thirty (30) calendar days, depending on the nature of the default. If the Contractor does not cure the default within the prescribed period, HCA may withhold payment, assignments, or re-enrollments from the end of the cure period until the default is cured or any resulting dispute is resolved in the Contractor's favor.
  - 5.20.2.1 HCA will notify the Contractor in writing of the basis and nature of any sanctions, and if, applicable, provide a reasonable deadline for curing the cause for the sanction before imposing sanctions. The Contractor may request a dispute resolution, as described in the Disputes provisions of the General Terms and Conditions Section of this Contract, if the Contractor disagrees with HCA's position.
  - 5.20.2.2 HCA, CMS, or the Office of the Inspector General (OIG) may impose intermediate sanctions in accord with applicable law, including but not limited to 42 C.F.R. § 438.700, 42 C.F.R. § 438.702, 42 C.F.R. § 438.704, 45 C.F.R. § 92.36(i)(1), 42 C.F.R. § 422.208 and 42 C.F.R. § 422.210 against the Contractor for:
    - 5.20.2.2.1 Failing to provide medically necessary services that the Contractor is required to provide, under law or under this Contract, to an enrollee covered under this Contract.
    - 5.20.2.2.2 Imposing on enrollees premiums or charges that are in excess of the premiums or charges permitted under law or under this Contract.
    - 5.20.2.2.3 Acting to discriminate against enrollees on the basis of their health status or need for health care services. This includes termination of enrollment or refusal to reenroll an enrollee, except as permitted under law or under this Contract, or any practice that would reasonably be expected to discourage enrollment by enrollees whose medical condition or history indicates probable need for substantial future medical services.
    - 5.20.2.2.4 Misrepresenting or falsifying information that it furnishes to CMS, HCA, an enrollee, potential enrollee, or any of its subcontractors.
    - 5.20.2.2.5 Failing to comply with the requirements for physician incentive plans.
    - 5.20.2.2.6 Distributing directly or indirectly through any agent or independent contractor, marketing materials that have not been approved by HCA or that contain false or materially misleading information.
    - 5.20.2.2.7 Violating any of the other requirements of Sections 1903(m) or 1932 of the Social Security Act, and any implementing regulations.



- 5.20.2.2.8 HCA may base its determinations regarding Contractor conduct on findings from onsite surveys, enrollee or other complaints, financial status, or any other source.
- 5.20.2.2.9 Except for matters and penalties covered under Chapters 74.09 and 74.66 RCW et seq., Intermediate sanctions may include:
- 5.20.2.2.10 Civil monetary sanctions in the following amounts:
  - 5.20.2.2.10.1 A maximum of \$25,000 for each determination of failure to provide services; misrepresentation or false statements to enrollees, potential enrollees or healthcare providers; failure to comply with physician incentive plan requirements; or marketing violations.
  - 5.20.2.2.10.2 A maximum of \$100,000 for each determination of discrimination; or misrepresentation or false statements to CMS or HCA.
  - 5.20.2.2.10.3 A maximum of \$15,000 for each potential enrollee HCA determines was not enrolled because of a discriminatory practice subject to the \$100,000 overall limit.
  - 5.20.2.2.10.4 A maximum of \$25,000 or double the amount of the charges, whichever is greater, for charges to enrollees that are not allowed under managed care. HCA will deduct from the penalty the amount charged and return it to the enrollee.
- 5.20.2.2.11 Appointment of temporary management for the Contractor as provided in 42 C.F.R. § 438.706. HCA will only impose temporary management if it finds that the Contractor has repeatedly failed to meet substantive requirements in Sections 1903(m) or 1932 of the Social Security Act. Temporary management will be imposed in accord with RCW 48.44.033 or other applicable law.
- 5.20.2.2.12 Suspension of all new enrollments, including default enrollment, after the effective date of the sanction. HCA shall notify current enrollees of the sanctions and that they may terminate enrollment at any time.
- 5.20.2.2.13 Suspension of payment for enrollees enrolled after the effective date of the sanction and until CMS is satisfied that the reason for imposition of the sanction no longer exists and is not likely to recur.

## 5.21 Payment to FQHCs/RHCs

- 5.21.1 HCA will pay to the Contractor a lump sum monthly amount intended to provide funding to supplement the Contractor's payment to each of its contracted Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHC)/Rural Health Clinics (RHC) to ensure that each FQHC/RHC receives its entire, specific encounter rate for each qualifying encounter. This monthly amount to be paid to the Contractor in a lump sum and subsequently disbursed to each FQHC/RHC as directed by HCA is called an enhancement payment.

- 5.21.1.1 The lump sum payment to the Contractor for its contracted FQHC/RHC will continue to be based on a prior month's client assignments. The total amount of enhancement payment to be made to each Contractor will be based on the Contractor's correct and timely reporting and submission of client assignment roster files to HCA on a monthly basis. For purposes of this section, the "client assignment roster file" is the electronic file submitted monthly by the Contractor to HCA that is intended to identify the FQHC/RHC to which a Managed Care client has been assigned by the Contractor. The client assignment roster file is specific to client assignment and the resulting per-client enhancement payment only, and it is a separate and distinct process from encounter claim submission. It is this per-client enhancement payment, or capitation payment, that is aggregated by FQHC/RHC and paid to the Contractor for disbursement to the individual FQHC/RHC. The amount due to each FQHC/RHC will be provided to the Contractor by HCA.
- 5.21.1.1.1 The Contractor shall submit its client assignment roster files to HCA no later than the 15th of the month for the current month of enrollment. Without exception, any client assignment roster file data received after the 15th of the month will be included in the following month's cycle for HCA's payment to the Contractor.
- 5.21.1.1.2 Incorrectly submitted client assignment roster files and/or data records within the client assignment roster files will not be included in any payment to the Contractor and must be corrected and re-submitted by the Contractor to HCA before payment is made. Corrected client assignment roster files received after the 15th of the current month will be included in the following month's cycle for payment purposes. Retroactive enrollment and disenrollment shall follow the same timeline and procedure and will be processed no differently than client assignment roster files for the current month.
- 5.21.1.1.3 Using correctly submitted client assignment roster files, HCA will base the total enhancement payment due to the Contractor on the number of successfully loaded client records multiplied by the specific enhancement rate of each contracted FQHC/RHC. Thus, payment due to each Contractor will be the aggregated amount of all capitation payments for each contracted FQHC/RHC.
- 5.21.1.2 HCA will provide the Contractor with the monthly enhancement payment funds separately from the monthly premium payments.
- 5.21.1.2.1 These supplemental payments will include the load for the two percent (2%) premium tax as shown on Exhibit A Rates, - AHFQHC-1 and A-AHRHC-1 of this contract. The premium tax is retained by the Contractor and is not paid to the FQHC/RHC.
- 5.21.1.2.2 The enhancement payments will be calculated separately and apart from the risk-based capitation payments made to the Contractor by HCA and at no time will the Contractor be at risk for or have any claim to the enhancement payments.

- 5.21.2 The FQHC/RHC is entitled to its specific, full encounter rate for each qualifying encounter as outlined in the Medicaid State Plan and in accordance with Section 1902(bb) of the Social Security Act (42 USC § 1396a(bb)). The full encounter rate shall be at least equal to the Prospective Payment System (PPS) rate specific to each FQHC/RHC and applies to FQHC/RHC reimbursed under the Alternative Payment Methodology (APM) rate methodology and to FQHC/RHC reimbursed under the PPS rate methodology. The encounter rates and enhancement rates for each contracted FQHC/RHC will be provided by HCA to the Contractor on a quarterly basis or sooner if any changes or corrections are needed. The rate files will be published to this location (<http://www.hca.wa.gov/medicaid/rbrvs/Pages/fqhc.aspx>), according to the following schedule: January 1, April 1, July 1 and October 1. Any changes that occur during the quarter will be included in the next file and will specify the effective date of the change.
- 5.21.3 To ensure that each FQHC/RHC receives its entire encounter rate for each qualifying encounter, the Contractor shall pay each contracted Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC)/Rural Health Clinic (RHC) in one (1) of the three (3) ways described here:
- 5.21.3.1 The Contractor shall pay the specific monthly enhancement payment amount provided by HCA to the FQHC/RHC in addition to payment of claims for services made at standard rates paid to the FQHC/RHC by the Contractor.
- The Contractor shall ensure the entire amount of the enhancement payment is passed to each FQHC/RHC as prescribed by HCA within thirty (30) calendar days of the Contractor's receipt of the enhancement payment from HCA; or
- 5.21.3.2 The Contractor shall pay a monthly capitation rate for services and pay the specific monthly enhancement payment amount provided by HCA to the FQHC/RHC.
- The Contractor shall ensure the entire amount of the enhancement payment is passed to each FQHC/RHC as prescribed by HCA within thirty (30) calendar days of the Contractor's receipt of the enhancement payment from HCA; or
- 5.21.3.3 The Contractor shall pay each FQHC/RHC the full encounter rate for each qualifying encounter based upon claim submissions.
- If the FQHC or RHC and the Contractor have agreed to have claims for qualified services paid at the full encounter rate, the Contractor is not obligated to pass on the enhancement payments received from HCA to the FQHC/RHC each month. In these cases, HCA will adjust the amount of the monthly enhancement payment to the Contractor so that additional enhancement funds are not paid for the FQHC/RHC already receiving the full encounter rate at the time of service.
- 5.21.4 HCA will perform reconciliations on at least an annual basis to ensure that each FQHC/RHC has received its full encounter rate from the Contractor for each qualifying encounter. For purposes of reconciliation, a qualifying encounter will be based on the Medicaid fee-for-service guidelines for FQHC/RHC in effect at the time of the date of service. These guidelines are published by HCA.
- 5.21.4.1 HCA will work directly with the FQHC/RHC on quantifying global maternity encounters. The Contractor shall maintain its own guidelines on the billing of these services by the FQHC/RHC.

- 5.21.5 HCA will base reconciliation findings on the Contractor's timely submission of encounter data, as specified in Section 5.11 of this Contract, for all contracted FQHCs/RHCs. Actual payment amounts will be used for each FQHC/RHC reconciliation, except for the FQHCs/RHCs that receive payment from the Contractor under a capitated model. Reconciliation for the FQHCs/RHCs that are capitated will utilize a fee-for-service equivalency methodology.
- 5.21.6 Upon completion of reconciliation, HCA shall notify the Contractor of underpayments and/or overpayments for each contracted FQHC/RHC.
- 5.21.6.1 For any underpayment, in which the FQHC/RHC did not receive its full encounter rate for qualifying encounters, HCA shall pay the Contractor the designated amount due to each FQHC/RHC within fifteen (15) days following HCA's notification to the Contractor of reconciliation results. The Contractor shall make these payments to the FQHC/RHC as designated by HCA within the next thirty (30) days.
- 5.21.6.2 For any overpayments, in which the FQHC/RHC received more than its full encounter rate for qualifying encounters, HCA will deduct the appropriate amount for the affected FQHC/RHC by adjusting future enhancement payments to the Contractor.
- 5.21.7 The Contractor shall ensure it has sufficiently trained staff to handle calls and/or inquiries from providers regarding the reimbursement process and client assignment.

## 5.22 Payment of Physician Services for Trauma Care

The Contractor shall pay physician services an enhancement for severe trauma care. If all criteria are met, the trauma enhancement must be at least 275% of the Contractor's standard rate for the service.

- 5.22.1 To qualify for the trauma care enhancement, a service must meet all of the following criteria:
- 5.22.1.1 The service must be provided by a physician or clinician;
- 5.22.1.2 The service must be hospital-based, with a billed place of service 21, 22, 23, 24, 51, 52, or 56;
- 5.22.1.3 The service must be provided in a Department of Health designated or recognized trauma service center; and
- 5.22.1.4 The provider has indicated that the injury severity score (ISS) criteria has been met by billing with modifier ST in any position. The ISS must be:
- 5.22.1.4.1 Thirteen (13) or greater for clients age 15 and older;
- 5.22.1.4.2 Nine (9) or greater for clients younger than age 15;
- 5.22.1.4.3 Zero (0) or greater when the service is provided at a Level I, II, or III trauma service center when the trauma case is received as a transfer from another facility.

- 5.22.2 Rehabilitation and surgical services provided within six (6) months of the date of an injury that meets all criteria in subsection 5.22.1 may also receive the enhancement rate if all of the following criteria are met:
  - 5.22.2.1 The follow-up procedures are directly related to the qualifying traumatic injury;
  - 5.22.2.2 The follow-up procedures were planned during the initial acute episode of care, i.e. the inpatient stay; and
  - 5.22.2.3 The plan for the follow-up procedure(s) is clearly documented in the medical record of the client's initial hospitalization for the traumatic injury.
- 5.22.3 Exemptions. The following services are never subject to trauma care enhancements:
  - 5.22.3.1 Laboratory and pathology services; or
  - 5.22.3.2 Technical component only (TC) charges

### 5.23 Nonpayment for Provider Preventable Conditions

The Contractor shall comply with the requirements of WAC 182-550-1650 related to Adverse Events, hospital-acquired conditions, and present on admission indicators. The Contractor shall comply with the requirements of the version of WAC 182-502-0022, on Provider Preventable Conditions (PPCs) – Payment Policy in place as of January 1, 2015, which replaces WAC 182-550-1650. In complying with these rules, the Contractor will deny or recover payments to healthcare professionals and inpatient hospitals for care related only to the treatment of the consequences of Healthcare Acquired Conditions (HCAC) and Other Provider Preventable Conditions (OPPC), also known as Serious Adverse Events.

### 5.24 Billing for Services Provided by Residents

The Contractor shall allow teaching physicians to submit claims for primary care services provided by interns and residents under supervision of the teaching physician.

## 6 ACCESS TO CARE AND PROVIDER NETWORK

### 6.1 Network Capacity

- 6.1.1 The Contractor shall maintain and monitor an appropriate and adequate provider network, supported by written agreements, sufficient to serve enrollees enrolled under this Contract (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(b) (1)). The Contractor may provide contracted services through non-participating providers, at a cost to the Enrollee that is no greater than if the contracted services were provided by participating providers, if its network of participating providers is insufficient to meet the medical needs of Enrollees in a manner consistent with this Contract. To the extent necessary to comply with the provider network adequacy and distance standards required under this Contract, the Contractor shall offer contracts to providers in bordering states. The Contractor's provider contracts with providers in bordering states must ensure access to necessary care, including inpatient and outpatient services and must coordinate with Oregon and Idaho providers to explore opportunities for reciprocal arrangements that allow Washington, Oregon, and Idaho border residents to access care when care is appropriate, available, and cost-effective.
  - 6.1.1.1 The Contractor shall provide quarterly status reports to HCA on its contracting activities in border communities and services area. HCA will provide a template for the report.

- 6.1.2 The Contractor shall provide contracted services through non-participating providers, at a cost to the enrollee that is no greater than if the contracted services were provided by participating providers, if its network of participating providers is insufficient to meet the medical needs of enrollees in a manner consistent with this Contract. The Contractor shall adequately and timely cover these services out of network for as long as the Contractor's network is inadequate to provide them (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(b)(4)). This provision shall not be construed to require the Contractor to cover such services without authorization except as required for emergency services.
- 6.1.3 The Contractor shall conduct quarterly quality assurance reviews (outreach phone calls, emails) of individual providers within the Contractor's primary care, behavioral health, pediatric and obstetrical provider network. The Contractor may coordinate with other MCOs to conduct these reviews to avoid duplicate contacts to providers. The Contractor shall:
- 6.1.3.1 Conduct a review of twenty-five percent (25%) of the combined network of primary care, behavioral health, pediatric primary care and obstetrical care providers.
  - 6.1.3.2 Conduct a review of twenty-five percent (25%) of any provider type with access to care issues until such time as access to care is adequate or the HCA determines further review is not needed.
  - 6.1.3.3 Verify contact information, such as address, phone, email, website and fax numbers. Verify open/closed and maximum panel size status including whether the provider is currently accepting new Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care enrollees and any current or anticipated limitation on the number of Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care enrollees the provider sets.
  - 6.1.3.4 Complete and submit a biannual report that provides a one (1) page narrative summary of the quality assurance review, including next steps as a result of the analysis. HCA will provide a template for the report. The written narrative will include an attached HCA defined file format that documents providers contacted, changes in provider open/closed panel status and changes in contact information as a result of quality assurance reviews. (Due July 15, and January 15, of each year).
- 6.1.4 The Contractor must submit documentation assuring adequate capacity and services, including information regarding its maintenance, monitoring and analysis of the network to include full provider network submissions to determine compliance with the requirements of this Section, at any time upon HCA request or when there has been a change in the Contractor's network or operations that, in the sole judgment of HCA, would affect adequate capacity and/or the Contractor's ability to provide services (42 C.F.R. § 438.207(b & c)).
- 6.1.4.1 The Contractor shall submit updated provider network information as requested by HCA:
    - 6.1.4.1.1 At the time it enters into a Contract with HCA and within ten (10) business days of HCA's request.
    - 6.1.4.1.2 At any time there has been a significant change in the Contractor's operations that would affect adequate capacity and services, including:

- 6.1.4.1.2.1 Changes in services, benefits, geographic service area or payments, or;
    - 6.1.4.1.2.2 Enrollment of a new population in the Contractor.
  - 6.1.4.2 This information will be reviewed by HCA for:
    - 6.1.4.2.1 Completeness and accuracy;
    - 6.1.4.2.2 The need for HCA provision of technical assistance;
    - 6.1.4.2.3 Removal of providers who no longer contract with the Contractor; and
    - 6.1.4.2.4 The effect that the change(s) in the provider network will have on the network's compliance with the requirements of this section.
- 6.1.5 The Contractor shall conduct a network capacity analysis consistent with requirements in Section 6.2. to identify any current material gaps in the behavioral health network. The analysis also shall include the following:
  - 6.1.5.1 An analysis of geographic access analysis including by EBHP provider type in Exhibit D by level of care and/or service type using the distance and appointment standards contained in this subsection with an explanation of how the Contractor's network meets network adequacy standards, including a choice of providers.
  - 6.1.5.2 An analysis of access to SUD treatment comparing authorized levels of care to recommended levels of care based on ASAM criteria to identify network gaps for Medicaid covered SUD benefits. Where authorized care is different than recommended levels of care based on ASAM criteria, the Contractor shall incorporate a plan for network expansion into the annual behavioral health network plan required in Section 6.1.
  - 6.1.5.3 A survey of affected stakeholders. The contractor shall work with service area, including county representatives to define the survey and list of affected stakeholders, including providers. The survey shall at a minimum assess service gaps and stakeholder satisfaction with network capacity. The Contractor shall summarize and submit the results of the survey to the HCA for review within twelve (12) months of the Contract effective date. Following approval from HCA and informed by the ACH, the Contractor shall make the survey results public and shall use them to inform the behavioral health network development plan.
- 6.1.6 The Contractor must submit a detailed behavioral health network development plan for review and approval at least sixty (60) days prior to the Contract implementation date, within six (6) months after the implementation date and annually thereafter. The plan shall include the following:
  - 6.1.6.1 Strategies to ensure uninterrupted services to enrollees such as listed in Exhibit D are not adversely affected by the transition to the EA program.
  - 6.1.6.2 Network transformation initiatives that are aligned with system goals and operating principals outlined in the Contract including, but not limited to The Children's Mental Health Principles and Core Practice Model, recovery and resilience principles and the use of promising-and evidence-based practices.

- 6.1.6.3 Consideration of out-of-network utilization, outcomes, grievance, appeals, enrollee satisfaction that were significant or required corrective action during the prior year when assessing the adequacy of the behavioral health network.
- 6.1.6.4 A work plan to address any material gaps in the behavioral health network with priorities for network development and goals, action steps, timelines, performance targets, and measurement methodologies for addressing the gaps and priorities.
- 6.1.7 The annual behavioral health network plan shall be developed with the participation of clients, family members/caretakers, and informed by the ACH, providers (including State-operated providers), and other community stakeholders.
- 6.1.8 The Contractor shall submit quarterly progress reports as requested by HCA.
- 6.1.9 The Contractor shall incorporate the following requirements when developing its behavioral health network. The Contractor shall offer and maintain contracts to licensed facilities and entities as listed in Exhibit D as well as individual licensed health care professionals.
  - 6.1.9.1 Enrollees shall be offered a choice of behavioral health providers.
  - 6.1.9.2 Only licensed behavioral health providers shall provide behavioral health services to Enrollees. Licensed behavioral health providers include, but are not limited to, Health Care Professionals, licensed agencies or clinics, or non-licensed professionals operating under an agency-affiliated license. The Contractor shall establish and maintain contracts with Washington State determined Essential Behavioral Health Providers. The current list of Essential Behavioral Health Providers can be found in Exhibit D.
  - 6.1.9.3 The Contractor shall establish and maintain contracts with office-based Opioid treatment qualifying providers in their service area that have obtained a waiver under the Drug Addiction Treatment Act of 2000 to practice medication-assisted opioid addiction therapy.
  - 6.1.9.4 The Contractor shall incorporate the requirements of the WISE Implementation Plan (see Exhibit E) to build sufficient provider capacity to meet the statewide need for WISE services within the timeframe prescribed in the WISE Implementation Plan and establish an independent workforce development collaborative responsible for developing a WISE workforce development plan.
  - 6.1.9.5 The Contractor shall ensure evaluations and/or medically necessary behavioral health services are available in a safe working environment for the clinician, at an enrollee's residence, including adult family homes, assisted living facilities or skilled nursing facilities, when the enrollee requires an onsite service due to medical needs including individuals discharged from a State Hospital or similar treatment facilities to such placements.
  - 6.1.9.6 The Contractor in collaboration with the DSHS shall use data to inform the development of community-based alternatives for crisis stabilization, such as mobile crisis or crisis residential and respite beds.
  - 6.1.9.7 The Contractor in collaboration with the DSHS shall use data to inform the development of community-based, recovery-oriented services and research- and evidence-based practices including, but not limited to certified peer support specialists.



- 6.1.9.8 The Contractor shall contract with an adequate number of behavioral health clinic providers that offer urgent and non-urgent same day, evening and weekend services.
- 6.1.10 The Contractor shall promote behavioral health-medical integration through education, training, financial and nonfinancial incentives consistent with Section 14.6. of this Contract and other network initiatives to promote integrated care including, but not limited to:
  - 6.1.10.1 Increased screening, identification and referral for behavioral health conditions that commonly occur in primary care settings;
  - 6.1.10.2 Increased access to routine physical health services by individuals with serious mental illness and substance use disorders;
  - 6.1.10.3 Development of collaborative care models and co-location of primary care and behavioral health providers;
  - 6.1.10.4 Development of data analytic tools to identify enrollees with behavioral health conditions who are in need of physical health care or enrollees with physical health conditions in need of behavioral health care;
  - 6.1.10.5 Reductions in inappropriate ED utilization;
  - 6.1.10.6 Reduction in enrollees that repeatedly use crisis services;
  - 6.1.10.7 Improved care coordination consistent with requirements in Section 14 of the Contract including, but not limited to use of required screening tools and use of research- and evidence-based practices; and
  - 6.1.10.8 Use of electronic records, decision support tools, client registries, data sharing, care coordination, wellness initiatives targeting high risk behavioral health populations or other similar program innovations.
- 6.1.11 If the Contractor, in HCA's sole opinion, fails to maintain an adequate network of providers in any contracted service area including all critical provider types: Primary Care Providers, Hospitals, Pharmacy, Behavioral Health providers, Obstetrician/Gynecologist, and Pediatrician and high volume specialties identified by the Contractor, for two consecutive quarters, and after notification following the first quarter, HCA reserves the right to immediately terminate the Contractor's services for that service area.
- 6.1.12 The contractor shall update and maintain the Contractor's provider manual to include all relevant information regarding behavioral health services and requirements.
- 6.1.13 The Contractor shall maintain an online provider directory that meets the following requirements:
  - 6.1.13.1 Maintain a link on the front page of the Contractor's website that immediately links enrollees to the Contractor's online, searchable provider directory.
  - 6.1.13.2 Include a list of all clinics; and primary and specialty providers, including behavioral health providers for Medicaid.
  - 6.1.13.3 Includes the providers' names, locations, telephone numbers and for behavioral health providers, service types, clinical specialty and areas of expertise.

- 6.1.13.4 Include a description of each primary and specialty provider's languages spoken and if appropriate, a brief description of the provider's skills or experiences that would support the cultural or linguistic needs of its enrollees, e.g., "served in Peace Corps, Tanzania, speaks fluent Swahili".
- 6.1.13.5 Indicates whether each primary and specialty provider, including behavioral health providers have open capacity to serve new patients. Limits on capacity for each primary and specialty provider, including behavioral health providers.
- 6.1.13.6 Include a list of hospitals and pharmacies.
- 6.1.13.7 Include Behavioral Health crisis contacts.
- 6.1.13.8 Update the online provider directory: no less than quarterly; upon completion of quarterly quality assurance reviews described in 6.1.1 of this subsection; or whenever there is a change in the Contractor's network that would affect adequate capacity in a service area.
- 6.1.13.9 The online provider directory shall be available to providers, enrollees, family members and other community stakeholders.
- 6.1.13.10 Contractor program staff shall be available to conduct provider searches based on office or facility location, clinical specialty, provider discipline, provider capacity, and available languages.

## 6.2 Service Delivery Network

In establishing, maintaining, monitoring and reporting of its network, the Contractor must consider the following (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(b)):

- 6.2.1 Expected enrollment for each service area in which the Contractor offers services under this Contract.
- 6.2.2 Adequate access to all services covered under this Contract.
- 6.2.3 The expected utilization of services, taking into consideration the characteristics and health care needs of the population represented by the Contractor's enrollees and potential enrollees.
  - 6.2.3.1 The Contractor shall consider expected utilization by children, transition age youth (TAY), adults, and older adults with behavioral health conditions based upon national and State prevalence data.
- 6.2.4 The number and types (in terms of licensure training, experience and specialization) of providers required to furnish the contracted services.
  - 6.2.4.1 This shall include behavioral health providers by provider type.
- 6.2.5 The number of network providers who are not accepting new enrollees or who have placed a limit, or given the Contractor notice of the intent to limit their acceptance of enrollees.
- 6.2.6 The geographic location of providers and enrollees, considering distance, travel time, the means of transportation ordinarily used by enrollees or potential enrollees, and whether the location provides physical access for the Contractor's enrollees with disabilities.
- 6.2.7 The cultural, racial/ethnic composition and language needs of enrollees.

- 6.2.8 With respect to a behavioral health network, the anticipated needs of special populations including, but not limited to:
- 6.2.8.1 TAY with behavioral health needs;
  - 6.2.8.2 Children and youth with Serious Emotional Disturbances;
  - 6.2.8.3 Adults with Serious Mental Illness;
  - 6.2.8.4 Adults and TAY identified with first episode psychosis;
  - 6.2.8.5 Cross-system involved children and youth;
  - 6.2.8.6 Individuals with co-occurring behavioral health conditions;
  - 6.2.8.7 Individuals with behavioral health/Individuals with Developmental Disabilities in need of behavioral health services;
  - 6.2.8.8 Individuals with a MH condition or a SUD and co-occurring chronic physical health condition;
  - 6.2.8.9 Individuals with a SUD in need of medication-assisted treatment;
  - 6.2.8.10 Homeless individuals;
  - 6.2.8.11 Individuals transitioning from State operated psychiatric facilities and other inpatient and residential settings;
  - 6.2.8.12 Individuals with behavioral health conditions transitioning from jail/prison/courts;
  - 6.2.8.13 Individuals in permanent supported housing or other types of community housing; and
  - 6.2.8.14 Individuals who self-identify as having specialized cultural, ethnic, linguistic, disability, Pregnant and Parenting Women, or age related needs.

### 6.3 **Timely Access to Care**

The Contractor shall have contracts in place with all subcontractors that meet State standards for access, taking into account the urgency of the need for services (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(b) & (c)(1)(i)). The Contractor shall ensure that:

- 6.3.1 Network providers offer access comparable to that offered to commercial enrollees or, if the Contractor serves only Medicaid enrollees, comparable to Medicaid fee-for-service (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(b) (1) (iv) & (c) (1) (ii)).
- 6.3.2 Mechanisms are established to ensure compliance by providers.
- 6.3.3 Providers are monitored regularly to determine compliance.
- 6.3.4 Corrective action is initiated and documented if there is a failure to comply.

### 6.4 **Hours of Operation for Network Providers**

The Contractor must require that network providers offer hours of operation for enrollees that are no less than the hours of operation offered to any other patient (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(c)(1)(iii)).

### 6.5 **24/7 Availability**

The Contractor shall have the following services available on a 24-hour-a-day, seven-day-a-week, 365 days a year basis by a toll free telephone number. These services may be provided directly by the Contractor or may be delegated to subcontractors (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(c) (1) (iii)).

- 6.5.1 Medical and behavioral health advice for enrollees from licensed Health Care Professionals.
- 6.5.2 Triage concerning the emergent, urgent or routine nature of medical and behavioral health conditions by licensed Health Care Professionals.
- 6.5.3 Authorization of urgent and emergency services, including emergency care and services provided outside the Contractor's service area.
- 6.5.4 The toll-free line staff must be able to make a warm handoff to the regional crisis line.

## 6.6 Customer Service

The Contractor shall provide adequate staff to provide customer service representation at a minimum from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., Pacific Standard Time or Daylight Savings Time (depending on the season), Monday through Friday, year round and shall provide customer service on all dates that are recognized as work days for State employees. HCA may authorize exceptions to this requirement if the Contractor provides HCA with written assurance that its providers will accept enrollment information from HCA. Call center operations must be located in Washington State. A single toll-free number shall be provided at the expense of the Contractor.

- 6.6.1 The Contractor shall report by December 1st of each year its scheduled non-business days for the upcoming calendar year.
- 6.6.2 The Contractor must notify HCA five (5) business days in advance of any non-scheduled closure during scheduled business days, except in the case when advanced notification is not possible due to emergency conditions.
- 6.6.3 The Contractor and its subcontracted pharmacy benefit manager, provider help desks, authorization lines, and enrollee customer service centers, if any, shall comply with the following customer service performance standards:
  - 6.6.3.1 Telephone abandonment rate – standard is less than 3%.
  - 6.6.3.2 Telephone response time - average speed of answer within 30 seconds.
- 6.6.4 The Contractor shall staff its call center with a sufficient number of trained customer service representatives to answer the phones. Staff shall be able to access information regarding behavioral health service requirements and benefits; facilitate navigation of the eligibility systems to access Medicaid benefits and State only and federal block grant services; refer for needed behavioral health services; distinguish between a benefit inquiry, third party insurance issue, Appeal or Grievance; and resolve and triage grievances and appeals.
- 6.6.5 The Contractor shall submit its customer services policies and procedures to the HCA for review at least ninety (90) days before implementation. Customer services policies and procedures shall address the following:
  - 6.6.5.1 Information on the array of Medicaid covered benefits behavioral health services including where and how to access them.
  - 6.6.5.2 Authorization requirements.
  - 6.6.5.3 Requirements for responding promptly to family members and supporting linkages to other service systems including, but not limited to: State only and federal block grant funded behavioral health services, law enforcement, criminal justice system, social services.

6.6.5.4 Assisting and triaging enrollees who may be in crisis with access to appropriately qualified clinicians to assist with triaging callers who may be in crisis without placing the enrollee on hold. The qualified clinician shall assess the crisis and warm transfer the call to the BH-ASO or its designated crisis provider(s), call 911, refer the individual for services, refer the individual to his or her provider, or resolve the crisis over the telephone as appropriate.

6.6.6 The Contractor shall train customer services representatives on revised behavioral health policies and procedures. The training shall incorporate the State's vision, mission, system goals, and operating principals for behavioral health managed care programs and services.

## 6.7 Appointment Standards

The Contractor shall comply with appointment standards that are no longer than the following (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(c) (1) (i)). Nothing in this section prohibits the Contractor from conducting assessments in alternate settings, such as the enrollee's home or within an institutional setting:

6.7.1 Transitional healthcare services by a primary care provider shall be available for clinical assessment and care planning within seven (7) calendar days of discharge from inpatient or institutional care for physical or behavioral health disorders or discharge from a SUD treatment program.

6.7.2 Transitional healthcare services by a home care nurse, a home care Mental Health Professional or other Behavioral Health Professional within seven (7) calendar days of discharge from inpatient or institutional care for physical or behavioral health care, if ordered by the enrollee's primary care provider or as part of the discharge plan.

6.7.3 Non-symptomatic (i.e., preventive care) office visits shall be available from the enrollee's PCP or another provider within thirty (30) calendar days. A non-symptomatic visit may include, but is not limited to, well/preventive care such as physical examinations, annual gynecological examinations, or child and adult immunizations.

6.7.4 Non-urgent, symptomatic (i.e., routine care) office visits, shall be available from the enrollee's PCP or another provider within ten (10) calendar days, including behavioral health services from a behavioral health provider. A non-urgent, symptomatic visit is associated with the presentation of medical signs not requiring immediate attention.

6.7.5 Urgent, symptomatic office visits shall be available from the enrollee's primary care, behavioral health or another provider within twenty-four (24) hours. An urgent, symptomatic visit is associated with the presentation of medical or behavioral health signs that require immediate attention, but are not emergent.

6.7.6 Emergency medical care shall be available twenty-four (24) hours per day, seven (7) days per week.

6.7.7 Failure to meet appointment standards may, at the HCA's sole discretion, result in withholding of payments, assignments and/or re-enrollments as described in the Sanctions subsection of this Contract.

## 6.8 Provider Database

The Contractor shall have, maintain and provide to HCA upon request an up-to-date database of its provider network. In populating its database, the Contractor shall obtain the following information: the identity, location, languages spoken (when this information is supplied by the provider), qualifications, practice restrictions, and availability of all current contracted providers, including specialty providers (42 C.F.R. § 438.242(b) (1)).

- 6.8.1 The Contractor shall prepare a network inventory, including licensure, to quantify the number of behavioral health network providers. At the request of the State, the Contractor shall also provide an inventory of behavioral health services for specific populations identified in the Contract.

## 6.9 Provider Network - Distance Standards

- 6.9.1 The Contractor's network of providers shall meet the distance standards in this subsection in every service area. HCA will designate a zip code in a service area as urban or non-urban for purposes of measurement. HCA will provide to the Contractor a list of service areas, zip codes and their designation. The Contractor's ability to receive enrollment and/or assignment is based on the assignment provisions in this Contract:
  - 6.9.2 PCP
    - 6.9.2.1 Urban: 2 within 10 miles.
    - 6.9.2.2 Non-urban: 1 within 25 miles.
  - 6.9.3 Obstetrics
    - 6.9.3.1 Urban: 2 within 10 miles.
    - 6.9.3.2 Non-urban: 1 within 25 miles.
  - 6.9.4 Pediatrician or Family Practice Physician Qualified to Provide Pediatric Services
    - 6.9.4.1 Urban: 2 within 10 miles.
    - 6.9.4.2 Non-urban: 1 within 25 miles.
  - 6.9.5 Hospital
    - 6.9.5.1 Urban / Non-urban: 1 within 25 miles.
  - 6.9.6 Pharmacy
    - 6.9.6.1 Urban: 1 within 10 miles.
    - 6.9.6.2 Non-urban: 1 within 25 miles.
  - 6.9.7 Mental Health Professionals and CDPs
    - 6.9.7.1 Urban/non-urban: 1 within 25 miles.
  - 6.9.8 HCA may, in its sole discretion, grant exceptions to the distance standards. HCA's approval of an exception shall be in writing. The Contractor shall request an exception in writing and shall provide evidence as HCA may require supporting the request. If the closest provider of the type subject to the standards in this section is beyond the distance standard applicable to the zip code, the distance standard defaults to the distance to that provider. The closest provider may be a provider not participating with the Contractor.

## 6.10 Assignment of Enrollees

- 6.10.1 HCA has the sole and exclusive right to determine the methodology and procedures by which enrollees are assigned to the Contractor or reassigned to any other Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care contractors (MCOs).
- 6.10.2 HCA may adjust the methodology or procedures at any time during the term of this Contract if, in its sole discretion, it determines that any such adjustment would be in the best interests of HCA or the enrollees.

- 6.10.3 HCA will count New Individuals, Family Connects, and Plan Reconnects as part of an MCO's enrollment in all service areas.
- 6.10.4 Reassignment of enrollees
  - 6.10.4.1 HCA may, at its sole discretion reassign enrollees to the Contractor and an individual may choose to voluntarily enroll with the Contractor if the Contractor is eligible to receive enrollment in the individual's service area, consistent with this Subsection.
- 6.10.5 Assignment of New Individuals
  - 6.10.5.1 The number of New Individuals assigned to the Contractor and to all other MCOs depends on (a) the number of MCOs eligible to receive assignments in a service area; (b) the number of New Individuals eligible for assignment in a service area; and (c) the performances of the Contractor and all other MCOs on the Clinical Performance Measures and the Administrative Measure described in this Section.
  - 6.10.5.2 HCA will assign New Individuals to an eligible MCO in the individual's service area. Once assigned, HCA will notify the enrollee of his or her assignment and provide information on how the individual can change enrollment to another MCO available in the service area, if any. The effective date of enrollment will be consistent with the enrollment provisions of this Contract.
- 6.10.6 Service area assignment process:
  - 6.10.6.1 HCA, in its sole discretion, shall determine whether the Contractor's provider network meets the required capacity.
    - 6.10.6.1.1 To receive New Individual assignments and voluntary enrollments in a service area, the Contractor must attain a Capacity Threshold as described in this subsection.
    - 6.10.6.1.2 If at any time during the term of this Contract the Contractor's provider network no longer meets the minimum Capacity Threshold in any service area, HCA may, in its sole discretion, reassign all enrollees covered by the Contractor to another MCO in the service area.
      - 6.10.6.1.2.1 Upon HCA's request, the Contractor shall provide a list of current enrollees and their assigned PCP.
      - 6.10.6.1.2.2 The Contractor shall assist HCA in the orderly transition of enrollees to another MCO, consistent with the Care Coordination and Transitional Healthcare Services provisions of this Contract.
    - 6.10.6.1.3 HCA recognizes that a service area may not have available the full complement of critical provider types; therefore, HCA may, at its sole discretion, make exceptions to provide coverage for that service area.
    - 6.10.6.1.4 The levels of service area participation are described in the following table:

<b>Capacity Threshold</b>	<b>Number of critical provider types meeting capacity</b>	<b>Assignment of New Individuals And/Or Voluntary Enrollment</b>	<b>Family Connects or Plan Reconnects</b>
80% or more	6/6	Assignment and voluntary enrollment	Yes
80% or more	5/6	No assignment; voluntary enrollment only	Yes
60% or above, but below 80%	6/6	No assignment; voluntary enrollment only	Yes
Below 60%.	N/A	No assignment or voluntary enrollment	None

6.10.7 Administrative Measure (Initial Health Screen) calculation:

6.10.7.1 The Contractor shall report its performance on completing or gathering data from Initial Health Screens on all New Individual, Family Connect, and Plan Reconnect enrollees.

6.10.7.2 The Contractor shall calculate its performance on the Initial Health Screens on a monthly basis.

6.10.7.3 To calculate the monthly screening performance:

6.10.7.3.1 The numerator is the total number of New Individuals, Family Connects, and Plan Reconnects that have received an Initial Health Screen.

6.10.7.3.2 The denominator is the total number of New Individuals, Family Connects, and Plan Reconnects.

6.10.7.3.3 The Contractor shall report its screening performance numerator, denominator and rate (expressed as a percentage) according to the following schedule:



Jan-Feb, 2016	Mar-Apr 2016	May-June 2016	July-Aug 2016	Sept-Oct, 2016	Nov-Dec, 2016	Jan-Feb 2016
Nov, Dec report due to HCA Feb 10, 2016	Jan, Feb report due to HCA April 10, 2016	Mar, Apr, report due to HCA June 10, 2016	May, June report due to HCA August 10, 2016	July, Aug report due to HCA Oct 10, 2016	Sept, Oct report due to HCA Dec 10, 2016	Nov, Dec 2015 report due to HCA Feb 10, 2016

6.10.7.4 The following scenario illustrates possible adjustments based on performance:

Managed Care Organizations	Childhood Immunization Status Combo 2 measure	Comprehensive diabetes care: retinal eye exam	Initial Health Screen Measure	Average	Normed Adjusted Assignment of New Enrollees
Plan 1	80%	46%	43%	56%	21%
Plan 2	80%	52%	25%	52%	19.5%
Plan 3	60%	45%	33%	46%	17.1%
Plan 4	66%	68%	14%	49%	18.4%
Plan 5	80%	72%	41%	64%	24%

#### 6.11 Distance Standards for High Volume Specialty Care Providers

The Contractor shall establish, analyze and meet measurable distance standards for high volume specialty children and adult care providers, subject to HCA approval. At a minimum the Contractor shall establish, analyze and meet distance standards for Cardiologists, Oncologists, Ophthalmologists, Orthopedic Surgeons, General Surgery, Gastroenterologists, Pulmonologists, Neurologists, Endocrinologists, Otolaryngologists, behavioral health professionals with prescribing authority and Specialists in Physical Medicine, Rehabilitation. Special considerations will be made for pediatric specialists. The Contractor shall analyze performance against standards at minimum, annually and provide a report to HCA detailing the outcomes of this analysis along with the Contractor's analysis of Primary Care Providers described in Subsection 6.1.3. Analyses and documentation for the standards shall be available to HCA upon request.

#### 6.12 Standards for the Ratio of Primary Care and Specialty Providers to Enrollees

The Contractor shall establish and meet measurable standards for the ratio of both PCPs and high volume Specialty Care Providers to enrollees. The Contractor shall analyze performance against standards at minimum, annually.

### **6.13 Access to Specialty Care**

- 6.13.1 The Contractor shall provide all medically necessary specialty care for enrollees in a service area. If an enrollee needs specialty care from a type of specialist who is not available within the Contractor's provider network, the Contractor shall arrange for the necessary services with the nearest qualified specialist outside the Contractor's provider network, who is willing to see the enrollee.
- 6.13.2 The Contractor shall maintain, and make readily available to providers, up-to-date information on the Contractor's available network of specialty providers and shall provide any required assistance to providers in obtaining timely referral to specialty care.

### **6.14 Order of Acceptance**

- 6.14.1 The Contractor shall provide care to all enrollees who voluntarily choose the Contractor and all enrollees assigned by HCA.
- 6.14.2 Enrollees will be accepted in the order in which they apply.
- 6.14.3 HCA shall enroll all eligible clients with the Contractor of their choice except as provided herein, unless HCA determines, in its sole judgment, that it is in HCA's best interest to withhold or limit enrollment with the Contractor.
- 6.14.4 HCA may suspend voluntary enrollment and/or assignments in any service area if, in its sole judgment, the Contractor's network is not adequate to meet the requirements of sections 6.9 Provider Network – Distance Standards and 6.10 Assignment of Enrollees . The Contractor shall submit any information HCA requires to make a final decision on the suspension within thirty (30) calendar days of the Contractor's receipt of the request for information.
- 6.14.5 The Contractor may request in writing that HCA suspend voluntary enrollment and/or assignments in any service area. HCA will approve the temporary suspension when, in the sole judgment of HCA, it is in the best interest of HCA and/or its clients. The Contractor shall submit any information HCA requires to make a final decision on this request.
- 6.14.6 The Contractor shall accept clients who are enrolled by HCA in accord with this Contract and Chapter 182-538A WAC.
- 6.14.7 No eligible client shall be refused enrollment or re-enrollment, be terminated from enrollment, or be discriminated against in any way because of health status, the existence of a pre-existing physical or mental condition, including pregnancy and/or hospitalization, or the expectation of the need for frequent or high cost care (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(d)(1 and 3)).

### **6.15 Provider Network Changes**

- 6.15.1 The Contractor shall give HCA a minimum of ninety (90) calendar days' prior written notice, in accord with the Notices provisions of the General Terms and Conditions Section of this Contract, of the loss of a material provider.

- 6.15.2 The Contractor shall make a good faith effort to provide written notification to enrollees affected by any provider termination within fifteen (15) calendar days after receiving or issuing a provider termination notice (42 C.F.R. § 438.10(f)(5)). Enrollee notices shall have prior approval of HCA. If the Contractor fails to notify affected enrollees of a provider termination at least sixty (60) calendar days prior to the effective date of termination, the Contractor shall allow affected enrollees to continue to receive services from the terminating provider, at the enrollees' option, and administer benefits for the lesser of a period ending the last day of the month in which sixty (60) calendar days elapses from the date the Contractor notifies enrollees or the enrollee's effective date of enrollment with another plan.
- 6.15.3 HCA reserves the right to reduce the premium to recover any expenses incurred by HCA as a result of the withdrawal of a material subcontractor from a service area. This reimbursable expense shall be in addition to any other provisions of this Contract.
- 6.15.4 HCA reserves the right to impose Sanctions, in accordance with the Sanctions subsection of this Contract, if the Contractor was notified by the terminating provider in a timely manner and does not comply with the notification requirements of this section.
- 6.15.4.1 If the Contractor does not receive timely notification from the terminating provider, the Contractor shall provide documentation of the date of notification along with the notice of loss of a material provider.

#### **6.16 Medicaid Enrollment, Non-Billing Providers**

The Contractor shall ensure that all of its contracted providers have a signed Core Provider Agreement with HCA within one hundred twenty (120) calendar days of contracting with the Contractor. A provider may enroll with HCA as a "non-billing" provider if he or she does not wish to serve fee-for-service Medicaid clients, but the provider must have an active NPI number with HCA.

#### **6.17 Network Submissions for Washington Healthplanfinder**

HCA intends to implement enrollee managed care plan selection (also known as the "Medicaid Shopping Experience") in the Washington Health Benefit Exchange portal *Healthplanfinder*, with an estimated implementation date during calendar year 2015. The Contractor shall submit and maintain provider network data in *Healthplanfinder* in a format specified by HCA to support enrollee plan selection and submit performance measure data, publically reported such as HEDIS® and CAHPS results, used by enrollees to select an Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care Contractor. HCA will develop a detailed implementation schedule to include specific dates for Contractor submission of information. In addition, the Contractor may be required to participate in testing of provider network functionality. HCA will provide the Contractor with at least sixty (60) days' notice as detailed testing and implementation dates are established.

### **7 QUALITY ASSESSMENT AND PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT**

#### **7.1 Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) Program**

- 7.1.1 The Contractor shall have and maintain a quality assessment and performance improvement (QAPI) program for the physical and behavioral health services it furnishes to its enrollees that meets the provisions of 42 C.F.R. § 438.240.
- 7.1.1.1 The Contractor shall define its QAPI program structure and processes and assign responsibility to appropriate individuals.
- 7.1.1.2 The QAPI program structure shall include the following elements:

- 7.1.1.2.1 A written description of the QAPI program including identification and description of the roles of designated physician and behavioral health practitioners. The QAPI program description shall include:
  - 7.1.1.2.1.1 A listing of all quality-related committee(s).
  - 7.1.1.2.1.2 Descriptions of committee responsibilities.
  - 7.1.1.2.1.3 Contractor staff and practicing provider committee participant titles.
  - 7.1.1.2.1.4 Meeting frequency.
  - 7.1.1.2.1.5 Maintenance of meeting minutes, signed and dated reflecting decisions made by each committee, as appropriate.
  - 7.1.1.2.1.6 Proposed methods to meet the requirements under the Contract to evaluate and report performance measure results in a manner that distinguishes individuals who have indicators of need of mental health and/ or substance use disorder treatment.
  - 7.1.1.2.1.7 Processes for monitoring, aggregating, and presenting information regarding physical and behavioral health providers' or provider groups with at least one thousand (1000) enrollees performance in a Provider Performance Profile (PPP) format that encourages self-correction and includes, but is not limited to performance relative to:
    - 7.1.1.2.1.7.1 Adherence to applicable EB Practices and practice guidelines.
    - 7.1.1.2.1.7.2 Appointment access standards; and
    - 7.1.1.2.1.7.3 Utilization and quality metrics such as readmissions, average length of stay and transitional health care services to ambulatory services.
  - 7.1.1.2.1.8 Compliance with all quality management requirements as stipulated by the T.R. v. Quigley and Teeter Settlement Agreement.
- 7.1.1.2.2 A sufficient number of physical health and behavioral health staff members to completely implement all QAPI program requirements on a timely basis.
- 7.1.1.2.3 A Quality Improvement (QI) Committee that oversees the quality functions of the Contractor. The Quality Improvement Committee will:
  - 7.1.1.2.3.1 Recommend policy decisions;

- 7.1.1.2.3.2 Analyze and evaluate the results of QI activities including annual review of the results of performance measures, utilization data and performance improvement;
- 7.1.1.2.3.3 Institute actions to address performance deficiencies; and
- 7.1.1.2.3.4 Ensure appropriate follow-up.
- 7.1.1.2.4 The Contractor shall participate in the single RSA Community Behavioral Health Advisory Board (CBHA).
- 7.1.1.2.5 The CBHA shall at minimum advise on the need for establishing a behavioral health Quality Management (QM) sub-committee. If the Community Advisory Board recommends a behavioral health QM subcommittee, the subcommittee shall:
  - 7.1.1.2.5.1 Include, in an advisory capacity, enrollees, family members, certified peer specialists, and provider representatives.
  - 7.1.1.2.5.2 Be responsible for carrying out the planned activities of the behavioral health QM program and be accountable to and report regularly to the governing board or its designee concerning behavioral health QM activities.
  - 7.1.1.2.5.3 Be led by the Contractor's behavioral health Medical Director.
  - 7.1.1.2.5.4 Maintain records of meetings documenting attendance by enrollees, family members, and providers, as well as committee's findings, recommendations, and actions.
  - 7.1.1.2.5.5 Include mechanisms to solicit feedback and recommendations from a CBHA and key stakeholders to improve quality of care and enrollee outcomes.
  - 7.1.1.2.5.6 Provide quality improvement feedback to the CBHA, key stakeholders and other interested parties defined by HCA. The Contractor shall document the activities and provide to HCA upon request.
- 7.1.1.2.6 An annual quality work plan, including objectives for serving individuals with special health care needs and enrollees from diverse communities. The work plan shall contain:
  - 7.1.1.2.6.1 Goals and objectives for the year, including objectives for patient safety, serving a geographically, culturally and linguistically diverse membership and individuals with special health care needs;

- 7.1.1.2.6.2 Timeframe to complete each activity.
- 7.1.1.2.6.3 Identification of a responsible person for each activity; and
- 7.1.1.2.6.4 Monitoring plans to assure implementation of the work plan, including at least quarterly documentation of the status of said goals and objectives.
- 7.1.1.2.7 An annual written report of the overall evaluation of the effectiveness of the Contractor QAPI program. (42 C.F.R. § 438.240(e)(2)). The report shall include at minimum:
  - 7.1.1.2.7.1 HEDIS and non-HEDIS contractually required performance measure and utilization data pictorially displayed using charts and graphs, trended over time and compared against the Medicaid National Committee for Quality Assurance seventy fifth (75<sup>th</sup>) or twenty fifth (25<sup>th</sup>) percentile for performance or other comparable, published Benchmarks.
  - 7.1.1.2.7.2 Accompanying written analysis of performance, including data comparisons to national and/or other benchmarks.
  - 7.1.1.2.7.3 Interventions undertaken and/or planned during the past or future review period to address underutilization, overutilization or miss-utilization patterns.
  - 7.1.1.2.7.4 An evaluation of the impact of interventions, including any planned follow-up actions or interventions.
  - 7.1.1.2.7.5 A written assessment of the success of contractually required performance improvement projects.
- 7.1.2 Upon request, the Contractor shall make available to providers, enrollees, or the HCA, the QAPI program description, and information on the Contractor's progress towards meeting its quality plans and goals.
- 7.1.3 The Contractor shall provide evidence of oversight of delegated entities responsible for quality improvement. Oversight activities shall include evidence of:
  - 7.1.3.1 A delegation agreement with each delegated entity describing the responsibilities of the Contractor and delegated entity.
  - 7.1.3.2 Evaluation of the delegated organization prior to delegation.
  - 7.1.3.3 An annual evaluation of the delegated entity.
  - 7.1.3.4 Evaluation of regular delegated entity reports.
  - 7.1.3.5 Follow-up on issues out of compliance with delegated agreement or HCA contract specifications.

## 7.2 Performance Improvement Projects

- 7.2.1 The Contractor shall have an ongoing program of performance improvement projects (PIPs) that focus on clinical and non-clinical areas. The Contractor shall conduct the following PIPs:
- 7.2.1.1 One clinical PIP piloting a behavioral health intervention for adults that is an evidence-based, research-based or promising practice and is recognized by the Washington State Institute for Public Policy (WSIPP) (See WSIPP Report: May 2014 - Inventory (and Updated Inventory report) of Evidence-based, Research-based, and Promising Practices: Prevention and Intervention Services for Adult Behavioral Health; <http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/Reports>).
  - 7.2.1.2 One clinical PIP piloting a behavioral health intervention for children that aligns with the goals of the Children's Behavioral Health Measures of Statewide Performance (CBH-MSP) (See WSIPP Reports: September 2014 – Inventory (and Updated Inventory report) of Evidence-based, Research-based, and Promising Practices for Prevention and Intervention Services for Children and Juveniles in the Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice, and Mental Health Systems <http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/Reports>).
  - 7.2.1.3 The Contractor will participate in a State-led effort to determine whether behavioral health PIPs will be statewide or regional.
  - 7.2.1.4 PIPs identified by the Contractor are subject to review and approval of HCA including, but not limited to area of focus, design and implementation and evaluation methodologies.
  - 7.2.1.5 Additional clinical PIPs if the Contractor's HEDIS® rates are below the contractually required benchmarks described in this Contract;
  - 7.2.1.6 One non-clinical PIP, conducted in partnership between the Department of Health and the Contractor, which will be a statewide PIP on Transitional Healthcare as described in this Contract; and
  - 7.2.1.7 One non-clinical PIP conducted in partnership with HCA related to the Clinical Data Repository as described in this Section.
- 7.2.2 The PIPs methodologies shall be designed according to 42 CFR §438.240, Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program and must be designed to achieve, through ongoing measurements and intervention, significant improvement, sustained over time, in clinical and non-clinical areas that are expected to have a favorable effect on health outcomes and enrollee satisfaction. Through implementation of performance improvement projects, the Contractor shall:
- 7.2.2.1 Measure performance using objective quality indicators.
  - 7.2.2.2 Implement system interventions to achieve improvement in quality.
  - 7.2.2.3 Evaluate the effectiveness of the interventions.
  - 7.2.2.4 Plan and initiate activities for increasing or sustaining improvement.
  - 7.2.2.5 Report the status and results of each project to HCA (42 C.F.R. § 438.240(d) (2)).

- 7.2.2.6 Complete projects in a reasonable time as to allow aggregate information on the success of the projects to produce new information on the quality of care every year (42 C.F.R. § 438.240(d) (2)).
- 7.2.3 Annually, the Contractor shall submit to HCA all required clinical and non-clinical performance improvement projects. Each project shall be documented on a performance improvement project worksheet found in the CMS protocol entitled “Conducting Performance Improvement Projects”.
- 7.2.4 If any of the Contractor’s reported Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®) rates on Childhood Immunizations and Well Child Visits fall below the HCA target goals described in this subsection, the Contractor shall implement clinical PIP(s) designed to increase rates. The benchmarks are:
  - 7.2.4.1 Childhood Immunizations, Combo 2 – NCQA seventy fifth (75<sup>TH</sup>) percentile.
  - 7.2.4.2 Well child visits in the first fifteen (15) months, six (6) or more well-child visits – achieve, at minimum NCQA all Medicaid plan: Seventy fifth (75<sup>TH</sup>) percentile.
  - 7.2.4.3 Well child visits in the third (3rd), fourth (4th), fifth (5th) and sixth (6th) years of life – achieve, at minimum NCQA all Medicaid plan: Seventy fifth (75<sup>th</sup>) percentile.
  - 7.2.4.4 Adolescent Well Care Visits – achieve, at minimum NCQA all Medicaid plan: Seventy fifth (75<sup>th</sup>) percentile.
- 7.2.5 The Contractor shall collaborate with peer Medicaid managed care organizations and DOH to conduct one non-clinical statewide PIP on Transitional Healthcare Services (THS) focused on individuals with special health care needs or at risk for re-institutionalization, re-hospitalization, or SUD recidivism. The Contractor will collaborate with peer Medicaid Contractors, primary care providers, Behavioral Health Organizations, State institutions, long-term care providers, hospitals, and SUD treatment programs to plan, execute and evaluate the project. The project shall include the following work:
  - 7.2.5.1 Appointment of a leader to manage the PIP including development of a project plan, budget, intervention activities and a plan for evaluating the impact of the PIP.
  - 7.2.5.2 Commitment of all peer Medicaid managed care organizations, including the Contractor, to collectively provide adequate funding, resources and staff to plan, execute and evaluate the PIP.
  - 7.2.5.3 Coordinate with existing State efforts to improve care transitions such as projects led by the Washington State Hospital Association, Qualis Health, and grantees of the Community-based Care Transitions Program.
  - 7.2.5.4 Participate in a planning group organized by the Washington Department of Health and a group leader in collaboration with all team members.
  - 7.2.5.5 Define the target populations and scope of the PIP.
  - 7.2.5.6 Define intervention(s) used in the PIP.
  - 7.2.5.7 Evaluate the success of interventions at reducing re-institutionalization, re-hospitalization, or SUD relapses. Interventions targeted at these outcomes will be prioritized for action by the Medicaid managed care organizations, including the Contractor.



- 7.2.5.8 Quarterly progress reports providing an update on the status of the Transitional Healthcare Services PIP shall be submitted by the Project Leader to HCA beginning the first Monday in October 2016 and quarterly thereafter on the following dates: January 2017; July 15, 2017; and October 15, 2017.
- 7.2.5.9 The Contractor and peer Medicaid managed care organizations shall submit a PIP reporting form to HCA annually, including measures of effectiveness.
- 7.2.5.10 The Contractor shall provide financial support to the Department of Health (DOH) to conduct the ongoing Transitions PIP and training in the following manner:
  - 7.2.5.10.1 The Contractor shall make semi-annual payments, due to DOH on June 30, 2016 December 31, 2016 and June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2017 based on MCO enrollment on June 1, 2016 and June 1, 2017, respectively.
    - 7.2.5.10.1.1 If the Contractor's enrollment is less than 10,000, the Contractor shall make two payments of \$xx,xxx each to support the PIP.
    - 7.2.5.10.1.2 If the Contractor's enrollment is 10,000 or more but less than 40,000, the Contractor shall make two payments of \$xx,xxx each to support the PIP.
    - 7.2.5.10.1.3 If the Contractor's enrollment is 40,000 or greater, the Contractor shall make two payments of \$xx,xxx each to support the PIP.

7.2.6 Integrated Patient Record/Clinical Data Repository - Non-clinical Performance Improvement Project.

The Contractor shall collaborate with peer Contractors, HCA, and the State HIE to conduct a multi-year, non-clinical statewide Performance Improvement Project (PIP) to establish and maintain a longitudinal integrated patient record for Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care enrollees assigned to Contractor.

The integrated patient record will be housed in a Clinical Data Repository (CDR) using a service provided by the State HIE and set up by HCA. HCA will invest in the technical infrastructure necessary to set up, prepare and source the CDR with patient demographic and other relevant administrative data for all enrollees.

The integrated patient record will bring physical, dental and behavioral health data currently stored in disparate provider EHR systems and other State and local data sources across the health care delivery system together.

The CDR will connect and leverage the power of information and federal, State, and private investments in EHR technology to enable care coordination and increased communication among providers across multiple disciplines and organizations. This effort will provide access to data sets that are not broadly available to authorized clinicians, care teams, communities, plans and purchasers that can be used to improve care.

- 7.2.6.1 The Contractor shall appoint a representative to provide input into the CDR project plan, and an evaluation of the PIP.

- 7.2.6.2 The Contractor shall pay the operational cost of \$x.xx per year to maintain an integrated health record for each AH - FIMC enrollee.
- 7.2.6.2.1 Using the HIPAA 834 monthly eligibility files, the Contractor's total enrollment for January 2016 and July 2016 and January 2017 and July 2017 will be reported to the State HIE by HCA.
  - 7.2.6.2.2 The State HIE will bill the Contractor for the maintenance of their enrollees' integrated health records in two installments with estimated due dates of January 31, 2016 and July 1, 2016 and January 2017 and July 2017.
  - 7.2.6.2.3 The Contractor shall pay the State HIE in full by the due date indicated on the billings.
  - 7.2.6.2.4 If the Contractor fails to pay the State HIE within thirty (30) days of the due date on the billing, HCA will withhold the amount due from the next available scheduled monthly AH - FIMC premium payment to the Contractor.
  - 7.2.6.2.5 Costs to the Contractor to connect to the HIE to access data are the responsibility of the Contractor.
  - 7.2.6.2.6 Costs to the subcontractors to program EHR systems or connect to the HIE are the responsibility of individual entities.
  - 7.2.6.2.7 The HCA shall select subcontractors to be involved in the PIP by June 1, 2016 who are known to have certified EHR systems and are most ready and able to export a standard C-CDA transaction via the HIE each time an Fully Integrated Managed Care enrollee is seen.
  - 7.2.6.2.8 The Contractor shall coordinate with HCA and the State HIE State efforts to facilitate readiness activities intended to prepare for the secure exchange of high value health information among subcontractors with certified EHR systems identified as early adopters by HCA through participation in communication and readiness activities organized by HCA and HIE.
  - 7.2.6.2.9 The Contractor shall reinforce State expectations that subcontracted providers with certified EHR systems begin ongoing submission of automated exports of standard CCD/CCDA from their EHR to the CDR via the HIE each time an Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care enrollee is seen by July 1, 2016.. The Contractor will include contract language during the next round of contract activities with subcontractors.
  - 7.2.6.2.10 The Contractor shall participate in an analysis of impact on using data within the CDR to measure performance when available instead of traditional methods of collecting the data manually through chart reviews. Data sets may include but are not limited to Body Mass Index, blood pressure, laboratory results, and clinical screenings.

### 7.3 Performance Measures using Healthcare Effectiveness Data & Information Set (HEDIS®) and Non-HEDIS Measures®

- 7.3.1 In accord with the Notices provisions of the General Terms and Conditions Section of this Contract, the Contractor shall report to HCA HEDIS® measures using the current HEDIS® Technical Specifications and official corrections published by NCQA, unless directed otherwise in writing by HCA. For the HEDIS® measures listed below, the Contractor shall use the administrative or hybrid data collection methods, specified in the current HEDIS® Technical Specifications, unless directed otherwise by HCA (42 C.F.R. § 438.240(b)(2)). The Contractor shall make its best effort to maximize data collection.
- 7.3.2 The Contractor shall collect and report the non-HEDIS® measures, identified as such, following specifications provided by HCA. This shall include, but not be limited to behavioral health measures for children and adults.
- 7.3.3 No later than June 15 of each year, HEDIS® and non- HEDIS® measures shall be submitted electronically to HCA using the NCQA Interactive Data Submission System (IDSS) or other NCQA-approved method and methods provided by HCA to the Contractor for non- HEDIS® measures.
- 7.3.4 The following HEDIS® and non-HEDIS® measures shall be submitted to HCA in reporting year 2017; for the data collection period April 1, 2016 through March 31, 2017. Measures TBD.
- 7.3.5 HEDIS and non-HEDIS measures shall be reported in September 2017 and annually thereafter, according to established HEDIS timeframes for data collection and reporting. All NCQA required HEDIS® measures not otherwise specified in this Section.
- 7.3.6 Non-HEDIS behavioral health measures following specifications provided by HCA.
- 7.3.7 Required performance measures may be revised annually, with ninety (90) days' notice to the Contractor.
- 7.3.8 The Contractor shall submit raw de-identified HEDIS® and non-HEDIS® data to HCA electronically for all measures, quarterly of each year. The Contractor shall submit the raw HEDIS® data according to specifications provided by HCA.
- 7.3.9 All HEDIS® and non- HEDIS® measures including the CAHPS® sample frame, shall be audited by a designated certified HEDIS® Compliance Auditor, a licensed organization in accord with methods described in the current HEDIS® Compliance Audit™ Standards, Policies and Procedures and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS) Validating Performance Measures Protocol found at <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/MedicaidSCHIPQualPrac/> for non-HEDIS® measures. HCA will fund and the designated EQRO will conduct the audit.
- 7.3.10 The Contractor shall cooperate with HCA's designated EQRO to validate the Contractor's Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®) performance measures and CAHPS® sample frame.
- 7.3.10.1 If the Contractor does not have NCQA accreditation for the AH - FIMC product from the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), the Contractor shall receive a partial audit.

- 7.3.10.2 If the Contractor has NCQA accreditation for its Medicaid/CHIP product or is seeking accreditation with a scheduled NCQA visit during the Contract term, the Contractor shall receive a full audit.
  - 7.3.10.3 Data collected and the methods employed for HEDIS® validation may be supplemented by indicators and/or processes published in the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS) Validating Performance Measures protocol identified by HCA designated EQRO.
  - 7.3.11 The Contractor shall provide evidence of trending of measures to assess performance in quality and safety of clinical care and quality of non-clinical or service-related care.
  - 7.3.12 The Contractor shall create, maintain and collect separate and unique data fields for enrollee self-reported demographic data to the Contractor. At minimum the following data fields shall be maintained by the Contractor: enrollee name, address, email address, and ethnicity, race and language markers.
  - 7.3.13 The Contractor, in collaboration with peer managed care organizations, shall disaggregate data on at least one preventive care measure and examine the data for racial/ethnic disparities and in collaboration with peer managed care organizations, target interventions with known disparities in preventive care utilization and measure the impact of the interventions on future preventive care utilization patterns.
  - 7.3.14 The Contractor shall rotate HEDIS® measures only with HCA's advance written approval. The Contractor may request approval to rotate measures by making a written request to the HCA contact named in the Notices provision of the General Terms and Conditions of this Contract. Any measures rotated by the Contractor without written permission from the HCA shall be subject to the sanctions language described in this Contract.
- 7.4 Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS®)**
- 7.4.1 In 2016, the Contractor shall conduct the CAHPS® Adult survey for AH - FIMC enrollees.
    - 7.4.1.1 The Contractor shall contract with an NCQA-certified HEDIS® survey vendor qualified to administer the CAHPS® survey and conduct the survey according to NCQA protocol. The Contractor shall submit the following information to the HCA designated EQRO:
      - 7.4.1.1.1 Contractor CAHPS® survey staff member contact, CAHPS® vendor name and CAHPS® primary vendor contact by October 1, 2016.
      - 7.4.1.1.2 Timeline for implementation of vendor tasks by October 15, 2016.
    - 7.4.1.2 The Contractor shall ensure the survey sample frame consists of all adult enrollees eighteen (18) years through sixty four (64) years. Enrollees with at least one behavioral health service shall be prioritized for inclusion in the survey sample. Should the survey sample size not be complete with the selection of enrollees with a behavioral health condition, the Contractor shall select remaining enrollees from the total set eligible for survey administration. In administering the CAHPS® the Contractor shall:
      - 7.4.1.2.1 Submit the eligible sample frame file(s) for certification by the HCA designated EQRO, a Certified HEDIS Auditor October 15, 2016.

- 7.4.1.2.2 Receive written notice of the sample frame file(s) compliance audit certification from the HCA designated EQRO by October 31, 2016.
- 7.4.1.2.3 Receive the approved HCA questionnaire by October 15 of each year. HCA EQRO shall determine the questionnaire format appropriate to the population, using the most recent HEDIS® version of either the Medicaid child, and child with chronic conditions or adult questionnaire (currently 5.0H), plus approved supplemental and/or custom questions as determined by HCA.
- 7.4.1.2.4 HCA will add up to twenty (20) supplemental questions to the Contractor's survey. These questions will encompass 15 questions from the World Health Organization Quality of Life (known as WHOQOL-BREF): Physical Health Scale (7 questions), Emotional Health Scale (6 questions), and Overall Quality of Life Scale (2 questions). Conduct the mixed methodology (two questionnaires and two reminder postcards with telephone follow-up of at least three telephone attempts) for CAHPS® survey administration.
- 7.4.1.2.5 Submit the final sample disposition report by March 15, 2017.
- 7.4.1.2.6 Submit a copy of the Washington State adult survey Medicaid response data set according to 2016 NCQA/CAHPS® standards to the HCA designated EQRO by March 15, 2017.
- 7.4.2 In 2017, the Contractor shall conduct the CAHPS® Child, and Child with Chronic Conditions, or adults survey for AH - FIMC enrollees.
  - 7.4.2.1 The Contractor shall contract with an NCQA-certified HEDIS® survey vendor qualified to administer the CAHPS® survey and conduct the survey according to NCQA protocol. The Contractor shall submit the following information to the HCA designated EQRO:
    - 7.4.2.1.1 Contractor CAHPS® survey staff member contact, CAHPS® vendor name and CAHPS® primary vendor contact by October 1, 2017.
    - 7.4.2.1.2 Timeline for implementation of vendor tasks by October 15, 2017.
      - 7.4.2.2 The Contractor shall ensure the survey sample frame consists of all adult members 17 (seventeen) years and younger. In administering the CAHPS® the Contractor shall:
        - 7.4.2.2.1 Submit the eligible sample frame file(s) for certification by the HCA designated EQRO, a Certified HEDIS Auditor October 15, 2017.
        - 7.4.2.2.2 Receive written notice of the sample frame file(s) compliance audit certification from the HCA designated EQRO by October 31, 2017.
        - 7.4.2.2.3 Receive the approved HCA questionnaire by October 15, 2017. HCA EQRO shall determine the questionnaire format, questions and question placement, using the most recent HEDIS® version of the Medicaid child and child with chronic conditions questionnaire (currently 5.0H), plus approved supplemental and/or custom questions as determined by HCA.
        - 7.4.2.2.4 HCA will add up to twenty (20) supplemental questions to the Contractor's survey. A minimum of 5 questions are to be determined and will target children with behavioral health conditions.

- 7.4.2.2.5 Conduct the mixed methodology (two questionnaires and two reminder postcards with telephone follow-up of at least three telephone attempts) for CAHPS® survey administration.
- 7.4.2.2.6 Submit the final sample disposition report by March 15, 2018.
- 7.4.2.2.7 Submit a copy of the Washington State child, and child with chronic conditions, or adult Medicaid survey response data set according to 2017 NCQA/CAHPS® standards to the HCA designated EQRO by March 15, 2018.
- 7.4.3 The Contractor shall submit its CAHPS data, deidentified to the HCA no later than March 30, 2018. The Contractor shall submit the raw HEDIS® data according to specifications provided by HCA.
- 7.4.4 The Contractor shall notify HCA in writing if the Contractor cannot conduct the CAHPS® survey because of limited total enrollment and/or sample size. The written statement shall provide enrollment and/or sample size data to support the Contractor's inability to meet the requirement.
- 7.5 NCQA Accreditation**
- 7.5.1 The Contractor shall have NCQA Health Plan (HP) accreditation at a level of "accredited" or better by December 31, 2017.
- 7.5.2 The Contractor shall notify HCA of the date of its NCQA site visit by January 31, 2017 or within fifteen (15) days of confirmation of the site visit by NCQA. The Contractor shall provide HCA with all written materials submitted to NCQA for purposes of the NCQA audit and allow HCA representative(s) to participate in the NCQA audit activities, including the site visit.
- 7.5.3 Achievement of provisional accreditation status shall require a corrective action plan within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of the final NCQA report and may result in termination of the contract in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in this Contract.
- 7.5.4 If the Contractor fails to obtain accreditation at a level of "accredited" or better within the timeframe described in this subsection or if the Contractor fails to maintain accreditation thereafter, the Contractor shall be considered in breach of this Contract. HCA shall terminate the Contract in accordance with the Termination by Default Subsection of this Contract.
- 7.6 External Quality Review**
- 7.6.1 Validation Activities: The Contractor's quality program shall be examined using a series of required validation procedures. The examination shall be implemented and conducted by HCA, its agent, or an EQRO.
- 7.6.2 The following required activities will be validated (42 C.F.R. § 438.358(b) (1) (2) (3)):
- 7.6.2.1 Performance improvement projects.
- 7.6.2.2 Performance measures.
- 7.6.2.3 A monitoring review of standards established by HCA and included in this Contract to comply with 42 C.F.R. § 438.204 (g) and a comprehensive review conducted within the previous three-year period.

- 7.6.3 HCA reserves the right to include additional optional activities described in 42 C.F.R. § 438.358 if additional funding becomes available and as mutually negotiated between HCA and the Contractor.
- 7.6.4 The Contractor shall submit reports, findings, and other results obtained from a Medicare or private accreditation review (e.g., CMS, NCQA, eValue8, URAC, etc.) if requested by HCA. HCA may, at its sole option, use the accreditation review results in lieu of an assessment of compliance with any federal or State standards and the review conducted by HCA of those standards.
- 7.6.5 The Contractor shall submit to annual HCA and EQRO monitoring reviews. The monitoring review process uses standards developed by HCA and methods and data collection tools and methods found in the CMS EQR Managed Care Organization Protocol and assesses the Contractor's compliance with regulatory requirements and standards of the quality outcomes and timeliness of, and access to, services provided by Medicaid MCOs (42 C.F.R. § 438.204).
- 7.6.6 The Contractor shall, during an HCA annual monitoring review of the Contractor's compliance with Contract standards or upon request by HCA or its External Quality Review Organization (EQRO) Contractor(s), provide evidence of how external quality review findings, agency audits and Contract monitoring activities, enrollee grievances, HEDIS® and CAHPS® results are used to identify and correct problems and to improve care and services to enrollees.
- 7.6.7 The Contractor will provide data requested by the EQRO for purposes of completing the External Quality Review Report (EQRR). HCA will provide a copy of the EQRR to the Contractor, through print or electronic media and to interested parties such as participating health care providers, enrollees and potential enrollees of the Contractor, enrollee advocacy groups, and members of the general public. HCA must make this information available in alternative formats for persons with sensory impairments, when requested.
- 7.6.8 If the Contractor has had an accreditation review or visit by NCQA or another accrediting body, the Contractor shall provide the complete report from that organization to HCA. If permitted by the accrediting body, the Contractor shall allow a State representative to accompany any accreditation review team during the site visit in an official observer status. The State representative shall be allowed to share information with HCA and Washington Department of Health (DOH) as needed to reduce duplicated work for both the Contractor and the State.
- 7.6.9 The Contractor shall submit an annual update to the HCA as part of the annual monitoring review, or as required by the HCA about currently held Medicare Contracts in the State of Washington, including county-level coverage information under part C of title XVIII or under section 1876 of the Act.

## 7.7 Enrollee Mortality

The Contractor shall maintain a record of known enrollee deaths, including the enrollee's name, date of birth, age at death, location of death, and cause(s) of death. This information shall be available to HCA upon request within ten (10) business days. The Contractor shall assist HCA in efforts to evaluate and improve the availability and utility of selected mortality information for quality improvement purposes.

## 7.8 Critical Incident Reporting

The Contractor shall notify HCA of any critical incident of which it becomes aware as described in this Subsection:

- 7.8.1 Examples of incidents to report include but are not limited to: homicide, attempted homicide, completed suicide, attempted suicide, the unexpected death of an enrollee, or abuse, neglect, or exploitation of an enrollee by an employee or volunteer.
- 7.8.2 Notification must be made to the HCA-designated Incident Manager during the business day in which the Contractor becomes aware of such an event. If the Contractor becomes aware of the event after business hours, notice must be given as soon as possible during the next business day.
- 7.8.3 Notification must include a description of the event.
- 7.8.4 Unless listed below and when requested by HCA, the Contractor shall submit a written report within two weeks of the original notification to provide information regarding any actions taken in response to the incident, the purpose for which any action was taken, any implications to the service delivery system, and efforts designed to prevent or lessen the possibility of future similar incidents.
- 7.8.5 The Contractor must report and follow up on the incidents listed below. In addition, the Contractor shall use professional judgment in reporting incidents not listed herein. The report must contain: a description of the incident; the date and time of the incident; incident location; incident type; names and ages, if known, of all individuals involved in the incident; the nature of each individual's involvement in the incident; the service history with the Contractor, if any, of individuals involved; steps taken by the Contractor to minimize harm; and any legally required notifications made by the Contractor.
  - 7.8.5.1 Category One Incidents: The Contractor must report and also notify the HCA-designated Incident Manager by telephone or email immediately upon becoming aware of the occurrence of any of the following Category One Incidents involving any individual that was served within 365 days of the incident.
    - 7.8.5.1.1 Death or serious injury of, enrollees, staff, or public citizens at a HCA facility or a facility that HCA or DSHS licenses, contracts with, or certifies.
    - 7.8.5.1.2 Unauthorized leave of a mentally ill offender or a sexual violent offender from a mental health facility or a Secure Community Transition Facility. This includes Evaluation and Treatment centers (E&T) Crises Stabilization Units (CSU) and Triage Facilities that accept involuntary enrollees.
    - 7.8.5.1.3 Any violent act to include rape or sexual assault, as defined in RCW 71.05.020 and RCW 9.94A.030, or any homicide or attempted homicide committed by an enrollee.
    - 7.8.5.1.4 Any event involving an individual or staff that has attracted, or that in the professional judgment of the Incident Manager, is likely to attract media attention.
  - 7.8.5.2 Category Two Incidents: the Contractor must report within one (1) working day of becoming aware that any of the following Category Two Incidents has occurred, involving an enrollee :



- 7.8.5.2.1 Alleged enrollee abuse or enrollee neglect of a serious or emergent nature by an employee, volunteer, licensee, Contractor, or another client.
- 7.8.5.2.2 A substantial threat to facility operation or enrollee safety resulting from a natural disaster (to include earthquake, volcanic eruption, tsunami, fire, flood, an outbreak of communicable disease, etc.).
- 7.8.5.2.3 Any breach or loss of enrollee data in any form that is considered as reportable in accordance with the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health (HITECH) Act and that would allow for the unauthorized use of enrollee personal information. In addition to the standard elements of an incident report, the Contractor shall document and/or attach: 1) the Police report, 2) any equipment that was lost, and 3) specifics of the enrollee information.
- 7.8.5.2.4 Any allegation of financial exploitation as defined in RCW 74.34.020.
- 7.8.5.2.5 Any attempted suicide that requires medical care that occurs at a facility that HCA licenses, contracts with, and/or certifies.
- 7.8.5.2.6 Any event involving an enrollee or staff, likely to attract media attention in the professional judgment of the Incident Manager.
- 7.8.5.2.7 Any event involving: a credible threat towards a staff member that occurs at a HCA facility, a facility that HCA or DSHS licenses, contracts with, or certifies; or a similar event that occurs within the community. A credible threat towards staff as defined in this subsection means a communicated intent (veiled or direct) in either words or actions of intent to cause bodily harm and/or personal property damage to a staff member or a staff member's family, which resulted in a report to Law Enforcement, a Restraining/Protection order, or a workplace safety/personal protection plan.
- 7.8.5.2.8 Any incident that was referred to the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit by the Contractor or its Subcontractor.
- 7.8.5.2.9 A life safety event that requires an evacuation or that is a substantial disruption to the facility.
- 7.8.5.3 Comprehensive Review: HCA may require the Contractor to initiate a comprehensive review of an incident.
  - 7.8.5.3.1 The Contractor shall fully cooperate with any investigation initiated by HCA and provide any information requested by HCA within the timeframes specified within the request.
  - 7.8.5.3.2 If the Contractor does not respond according to the timeframe in HCAs' request, HCA may obtain information directly from any involved party and request their assistance in the investigation.
  - 7.8.5.3.3 HCA may request medication management information.

7.8.5.3.4 HCA may also review or may require the Contractor to review incidents that involve enrollees who have received services from the Contractor more than 365 days prior to the incident.

7.8.5.4 Incident Review and Follow Up: The Contractor shall review and follow up on all incidents reported. The Contractor shall provide sufficient information, review, and follow-up to take the process and report to its completion. An incident shall not be categorized as complete until the following information is provided:

7.8.5.4.1 A summary of any incident debriefings or review process dispositions.

7.8.5.4.2 Whether the person is in custody (jail), in the hospital, or in the community, and if in the community whether the person is receiving services. If the enrollee cannot be located, the Contractor shall document in the Incident Reporting System the steps that the Contractor took to attempt to locate the enrollee by using available local resources.

7.8.5.4.3 Documentation of whether the enrollee is receiving or not receiving behavioral health services from the Contractor at the time the incident is being closed.

7.8.5.4.4 In the case of a death of the enrollee, the Contractor must provide either a telephonic verification from an official source or via a death certificate.

7.8.5.4.5 In the case of a telephonic verification, the Contractor shall document the date of the contact and both the name and official duty title of the person verifying the information.

7.8.5.4.6 If this information is unavailable, the Contractor shall document the attempt to retrieve it.

## 7.9 Evidence-based, Research-based and Promising practices

The Contractor shall adopt and promote use of behavioral health evidence-based, research-based and promising practices (hereafter BHPractices). Current State selected BHPractices can be found on the Washington State Institute for Public Policy website at <http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/Reports/553>.

7.9.1 The Contractor shall adopt, disseminate, and implement no fewer than three (3) per year of the State selected evidence- or research-based BHPractices.

7.9.2 The Contractor shall participate in State-sponsored initiatives to increase the use of research and evidence-based BHPractices, with a particular focus on increasing use of BHPractices for children and youth as identified through legislative mandates. This includes:

7.9.2.1 State-sponsored training in the Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (TFCBT/CBT) and CBT-Plus (TF-CBT/CBT+) evidence-based practices, tailored to the Adult or Child's needs including those for which State subsidy of training costs is not available. The Contractor is expected to maintain a workforce trained in TF-CBT/CBT+ sufficient to implement the practice in at least one site within the Contractor's service area.

- 7.9.2.2 State-sponsored efforts to ensure that the sites offering the TF-CBT/CBT+ evidence-based BHPpractice are operated as trauma-informed systems of care.

## 7.10 Practice Guidelines

- 7.10.1 The Contractor shall adopt physical and behavioral health practice guidelines known to be effective in improving health outcomes. The Contractor shall adopt, disseminate and implement two (2) additional clinical practice guidelines for behavioral health per year. Practice guidelines shall meet the following requirements (42 C.F.R. § 438.236):
  - 7.10.1.1 Are based upon the following:
    - 7.10.1.1.1 Valid and reliable clinical scientific evidence;
    - 7.10.1.1.2 In the absence of scientific evidence, on professional standards; or
    - 7.10.1.1.3 In the absence of scientific evidence and professional standards, a consensus of Health Care Professionals in the particular field.
- 7.10.2 The Contractor shall develop guidelines based on the United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) as the primary source. The Contractor may adopt guidelines developed by recognized sources that develop or promote evidence-based clinical practice guidelines such as voluntary health organizations, National Institute of Health Centers, or the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). If the Contractor does not adopt guidelines from recognized sources, board-certified practitioners must participate in the development of the guidelines. The guidelines shall:
  - 7.10.2.1 Be age appropriate to address the special needs or considerations that are driven by age.
  - 7.10.2.2 Consider the needs of enrollees and support client and family involvement in care plans.
  - 7.10.2.3 Be adopted in consultation with contracting Health Care Professionals within the State of Washington, or, when applicable, are adopted in consultation with the behavioral health professionals in the Contractor's contracted network of CMHA's.
  - 7.10.2.4 Be reviewed and updated at least every two years and more often if national guidelines change during that time.
  - 7.10.2.5 Be disseminated to all affected providers and, upon request, to HCA, enrollees and potential enrollees (42 C.F.R. § 438.236(c)).
  - 7.10.2.6 Be distributed to affected providers within sixty (60) calendar days of adoption or revision, identifying which specific guidelines are newly adopted or revised. Are distributed to new providers. If distributed via the Internet, notification of the availability of adopted or revised guidelines must be provided to providers. If the Contractor uses fax or e-mail to disseminate the guidelines, it must use an alternative method for those providers that do not have fax or e-mail access.
- 7.10.3 The Contractor must maintain a record of notification, including dates, method of distribution, and which guidelines were affected.
- 7.10.4 The guidelines shall be the basis for and shall be consistent with decisions for utilization management, enrollee education, coverage of services, and other areas to which the guidelines apply (42 C.F.R. § 438.236(d)).

- 7.10.5 The Contractor shall endorse, disseminate, and implement evidence-based, research-based and promising practice guidelines, including those from the Bree Collaborative, for behavioral health conditions that are commonly treated in primary care settings. The guidelines shall be disseminated in the settings where such individuals are most likely to present including, but not limited to contracted primary care providers, hospitals, and outpatient clinics.
- 7.10.6 The Contractor shall track research and evidence-based practices following guidelines published by the HCA.
- 7.10.7 The Contractor shall develop health promotion and preventive care educational materials for enrollees using both print and electronic media. In developing these materials, the Contractor shall:
  - 7.10.7.1 Conduct outreach to enrollees to promote timely access to preventive care according to Contractor-established preventive care guidelines.
  - 7.10.7.2 Report on preventive care utilization through required performance measure reporting.
  - 7.10.7.3 In collaboration with peer managed care organizations, disaggregate data on at least one preventive care measure and examine the data for racial/ethnic disparities.
  - 7.10.7.4 In collaboration with peer managed care organizations, target interventions with known disparities in preventive care utilization and measure the impact of the interventions on utilization patterns.
  - 7.10.7.5 Prepare and disseminate all such materials consistently with the requirement of Section 3.2., and 3.3.
- 7.10.8 The Contractor shall include the behavioral health medical director in the evaluation of medications and other emerging technologies for the treatment of behavioral health conditions and related decisions. The Contractor shall also have a child psychiatrist available for consultation related to medications and other emerging technologies for the treatment of behavioral health conditions in children and adolescents.

#### 7.11 Health Information Systems

The Contractor shall maintain, and shall require subcontractors to maintain, a health information system that complies with the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 438.242 and provides the information necessary to meet the Contractor's obligations under this Contract. The Contractor shall have in place mechanisms to verify the health information received from subcontractors. The Contractor shall:

- 7.11.1 Collect, analyze, integrate, and report data. The system must provide information on areas including but not limited to, utilization, grievance and appeals, and terminations of enrollment for other than loss of Medicaid eligibility.
- 7.11.2 Ensure data received from providers is accurate and complete by:
  - 7.11.2.1 Verifying the accuracy and timeliness of reported data;
  - 7.11.2.2 Screening the data for completeness, logic, and consistency; and
  - 7.11.2.3 Collecting service information on standardized formats to the extent feasible and appropriate.

- 7.11.3 Make all collected data available to HCA and the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) upon request.
- 7.11.4 Establish and maintain protocols to support timely and accurate data exchange with any subcontractor that will perform any delegated behavioral health function under the Contract.
- 7.11.5 Establish and maintain web-based portals with appropriate security features that allow referrals, requests for prior authorizations, claims submission and claims status updates.
- 7.11.6 Have information systems that enable paperless submission, automated processing and status updates for prior authorization and other UM related requests.
  - 7.11.6.1 Public and secure access via multi-level portals (such as providers and enrollees) for providing web-based training, standard reporting, and data access as needed for the effective management and evaluation of the performance of the Contract and the service delivery system as described under this Contract.
  - 7.11.6.2 The Contractor shall organize the website to allow for easy access of information by enrollees, family members, network providers, stakeholders, and the general public in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act. The Contractor shall include on its website, at a minimum, the following information or links:
    - 7.11.6.2.1 Hours of operations for the Contractor.
    - 7.11.6.2.2 How to access behavioral health services, including crisis contact information and toll-free crisis telephone numbers.
    - 7.11.6.2.3 Telecommunications device for the deaf/text telephone numbers.
    - 7.11.6.2.4 Information on the right to choose a qualified behavioral health service provider.
    - 7.11.6.2.5 An overview of the range of behavioral health services being provided.
    - 7.11.6.2.6 Access to behavioral health-medical integration tools and supports to support provider integration initiatives.
    - 7.11.6.2.7 Access to information for Transition Age Youth.
    - 7.11.6.2.8 A library, for providers and enrollees, that provides comprehensive information and practical recommendations related to mental illness, substance use disorder and recovery, life events, and daily living skills.
    - 7.11.6.2.9 Information regarding community forums, volunteer activities, and workgroups/committees that provide opportunities for enrollees receiving behavioral health services, family members, providers, and stakeholders to become involved.
    - 7.11.6.2.10 Information regarding advocacy organizations, including how enrollees and other family members may access advocacy services.

- 7.11.6.2.11 Opportunities, including surveys, for behavioral health enrollees, family members, network providers, and other stakeholders to provide satisfaction/complaint feedback.

## 7.12 Technical Assistance

The Contractor may request technical assistance for any matter pertaining to this Contract by contacting HCA.

## 8 POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

The Contractor shall develop, implement, maintain, comply with and monitor compliance with written policies and procedures related to all requirements of this Contract. The Contractor shall submit policies and procedures to the HCA for review and approval in accordance with 8.2 of this Section, Assessment of Policies and Procedures.

### 8.1 The Contractor's policies and procedures shall:

- 8.1.1 Direct and guide the Contractor's employees, subcontractors, and any non-contracted providers' compliance with all applicable federal, State, and contractual requirements.
- 8.1.2 Fully articulate the Contractor's understanding of the requirements.
- 8.1.3 Have an effective training plan related to the requirements and maintain records of the number of staff participating in training, including evidence of assessment of participant knowledge and satisfaction with the training.
- 8.1.4 Have an effective training plan related to the requirements and maintain records of the number of providers who participate in training, including satisfaction with the training.
- 8.1.5 Include monitoring of compliance, prompt response to detected non-compliance, and effective corrective action.

### 8.2 Assessment of Policies and Procedures

The Contractor shall complete a self-assessment of its policies and procedures related to this Contract to HCA for review and approval. The self-assessment will be developed by HCA. The Contractor shall complete and submit the self-assessment no later than June 30 of each year beginning 2017 and, thereafter, in response to corrective action and any time there is a new policy and procedure or a change to an existing policy and procedure. The Contractor shall also submit copies of policies and procedures upon request by HCA.

## 9 SUBCONTRACTS

### 9.1 Contractor Remains Legally Responsible

Subcontracts, as defined herein, may be used by the Contractor for the provision of any service under this Contract. However, no subcontract shall terminate the Contractor's legal responsibility to HCA for any work performed under this Contract nor for oversight of any functions and/or responsibilities it delegates to any subcontractor (42 C.F.R. § 434.6 (c) & 438.230(a)).

### 9.2 Solvency Requirements for Subcontractors

For any subcontractor at financial risk, as defined in the Substantial Financial Risk provision, or of the Risk provision found in the Definitions Section of this Contract, the Contractor shall establish, enforce and monitor solvency requirements that provide assurance of the subcontractor's ability to meet its obligations.

### 9.3 Provider Nondiscrimination

- 9.3.1 The Contractor shall not discriminate, with respect to participation, reimbursement, or indemnification, against providers practicing within their licensed scope of practice solely on the basis of the type of license or certification they hold (42 C.F.R. § 438.12(a)(1)).
- 9.3.2 If the Contractor declines to include individual or groups of providers in its network, it shall give the affected providers written notice of the reason for its decision (42 C.F.R. § 438.12(a) (1)).
- 9.3.3 The Contractor's policies and procedures on provider selection and retention shall not discriminate against particular providers that serve high-risk populations or specialize in conditions that require costly treatment (42 C.F.R. 438.214(c)).
- 9.3.4 Consistent with the Contractor's responsibilities to the enrollees, this Section may not be construed to require the Contractor to:
  - 9.3.4.1 Contract with providers beyond the number necessary to meet the needs of its enrollees.
  - 9.3.4.2 Preclude the Contractor from using different reimbursement amounts for different specialties or for different providers in the same specialty.
  - 9.3.4.3 Preclude the Contractor from establishing measures that are designed to maintain quality of services and control costs (42 C.F.R. § 438.12(b) (1)).

### 9.4 Required Provisions

Subcontracts shall be in writing, consistent with the provisions of 42 C.F.R. § 434.6. All subcontracts shall contain the following provisions, in addition to applicable provisions contained in Sections 9.5 and 9.6 of this Contract:

- 9.4.1 Identification of the parties of the subcontract and their legal basis for operation in the State of Washington.
- 9.4.2 The Contractor must monitor the subcontractor's performance on an ongoing basis and subject it to formal review according to a periodic schedule established by the HCA, consistent with industry standards or State law and regulation.
- 9.4.3 Procedures and specific criteria for terminating the subcontract.
- 9.4.4 Identification of the services to be performed by the subcontractor and which of those services may be subcontracted by the subcontractor. If the Contractor allows the subcontractor to further subcontract, all subcontractor requirements contained in this Contract must be propagated downward into any other lower tiered subcontracts. (45 C.F.R. 92.35).
- 9.4.5 Reimbursement rates and procedures for services provided under the subcontract.
- 9.4.6 Release to the Contractor of any information necessary to perform any of its obligations under this Contract.
- 9.4.7 Reasonable access to facilities and financial and medical records for duly authorized representatives of HCA or DHHS for audit purposes, and immediate access for Medicaid fraud investigators (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(g)).

- 9.4.8 The requirement to completely and accurately report encounter data to the Contractor. Contractor shall ensure that all subcontractors required to report encounter data have the capacity to submit all HCA required data to enable the Contractor to meet the reporting requirements in the Encounter Data Transaction Guide published by HCA.
- 9.4.9 The requirement to comply with the Program Integrity requirements of this Contract and the Contractor's HCA approved program integrity policies and procedures.
- 9.4.10 No assignment of a subcontract shall take effect without HCA's written agreement.
- 9.4.11 The subcontractor shall comply with the applicable State and federal statutes, rules and regulations as set forth in this Contract, including but not limited to the applicable requirements of 42 U.S.C. § 1396a(a)(43), 1396d(r), 42 C.F.R. § 438.6(i).
- 9.4.12 Subcontracts shall set forth and require the subcontractor to comply with any term or condition of this Contract that is applicable to the services to be performed under the subcontract (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(1)).
- 9.4.13 The Contractor shall provide the following information regarding the grievance system to all subcontractors (42 C.F.R. § 438.414 and 42 C.F.R. § 438.10(g) (1)):
  - 9.4.13.1 The toll-free numbers to file oral grievances and appeals.
  - 9.4.13.2 The availability of assistance in filing a grievance or appeal.
  - 9.4.13.3 The enrollee's right to request continuation of benefits during an appeal or hearing and, if the Contractor's action is upheld, that the enrollee may be responsible to pay for the continued benefits.
  - 9.4.13.4 The enrollee's right to file grievances and appeals and their requirements and timeframes for filing.
  - 9.4.13.5 The enrollee's right to a hearing, how to obtain a hearing and representation rules at a hearing.
- 9.4.14 The process for revoking delegation or imposing other sanctions if the subcontractor's performance is inadequate.
- 9.4.15 A process for monitoring the subcontractor's performance and a periodic schedule for formally evaluating performance, consistent with industry standards or State managed care laws and regulations.
- 9.4.16 The process whereby the subcontractor evaluates and ensures that services furnished to individuals with special health care needs are appropriate to the enrollee's needs.
- 9.4.17 The Contractor shall evaluate any prospective subcontractor's ability to perform the activities for which that subcontractor is contracting, including the subcontractor's ability to perform delegated activities described in the subcontracting document.



## 9.5 Health Care Provider Subcontracts

The Contractor's subcontracts, including those for facilities and pharmacy benefit management, shall also contain the following provisions:

- 9.5.1 A quality improvement system tailored to the nature and type of services subcontracted, which affords quality control for the health care provided, including but not limited to the accessibility of medically necessary health care, and which provides for a free exchange of information with the Contractor to assist the Contractor in complying with the requirements of this Contract.
- 9.5.2 A statement that primary care and specialty care provider subcontractors shall cooperate with Quality Improvement (QI) activities.
- 9.5.3 A means to keep records necessary to adequately document services provided to enrollees for all delegated activities including Quality Improvement, Utilization Management, Enrollee Rights and Responsibilities, and Credentialing and Recredentialing.
- 9.5.4 A requirement that the subcontractor shall comply with Chapter 17.32 RCW (Mental Health Advance directives)
- 9.5.5 Delegated activities are documented and agreed upon between Contractor and subcontractor. The document must include:
  - 9.5.5.1 Assigned responsibilities
  - 9.5.5.2 Delegated activities
  - 9.5.5.3 A mechanism for evaluation
  - 9.5.5.4 Corrective action policy and procedure
- 9.5.6 Information about enrollees, including their medical records, shall be kept confidential in a manner consistent with State and federal laws and regulations.
- 9.5.7 The subcontractor accepts payment from the Contractor as payment in full; shall not request payment from HCA or any enrollee for contracted services performed under the subcontract, and shall comply with WAC 182-502-160 requirements applicable to providers.
- 9.5.8 The subcontractor agrees to hold harmless HCA and its employees, and all enrollees served under the terms of this Contract in the event of non-payment by the Contractor. The subcontractor further agrees to indemnify and hold harmless HCA and its employees against all injuries, deaths, losses, damages, claims, suits, liabilities, judgments, costs and expenses which may in any manner accrue against HCA or its employees through the intentional misconduct, negligence, or omission of the subcontractor, its agents, officers, employees or contractors (42 C.F.R. § 438.230(b)(2)).
- 9.5.9 If the subcontract includes physician services, provisions for compliance with the Performance Improvement Project (PIP) requirements stated in this Contract.
- 9.5.10 A ninety (90) day termination notice provision.
- 9.5.11 A specific termination provision for termination with short notice when a subcontractor is excluded from participation in the Medicaid program.

- 9.5.12 The subcontractor agrees to comply with the appointment wait time standards of this Contract. The subcontract must provide for regular monitoring of timely access and corrective action if the subcontractor fails to comply with the appointment wait time standards (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(c)(1)).
- 9.5.13 A provision for ongoing monitoring and periodic formal review that is consistent with industry standards and OIC regulations. Formal review must be completed no less than once every three years and must identify deficiencies or areas for improvement and provide for corrective action (42 C.F.R. § 438.230(b)).
- 9.5.14 The Contractor shall document and confirm in writing all single case agreements with providers. The agreement shall include:
- 9.5.14.1 The description of the services;
  - 9.5.14.2 The authorization period for the services, including the begin date and the end date for approved services;
  - 9.5.14.3 The rate of reimbursement for the service or reference to the Contractor's fee schedule or other plan documents that define payment; and
  - 9.5.14.4 Any other specifics of the negotiated rate.
- 9.5.15 The Contractor must supply documentation to the subcontractor no later than five (5) business days following the signing of the agreement. Updates to the unique contract, must include all elements (begin date, end date, rate of care or reference to fee schedule and any other specifics regarding the services or payment methods).
- 9.5.16 The Contractor shall maintain a record of the single case agreements for a period of six (6) years.

## 9.6 Health Care Provider Subcontracts Delegating Administrative Functions

- 9.6.1 Subcontracts that delegate administrative functions under the terms of this Contract shall include the following additional provisions:
- 9.6.1.1 For those subcontractors at financial risk, that the subcontractor shall maintain the Contractor's solvency requirements throughout the term of the Contract.
  - 9.6.1.2 Clear descriptions of any administrative functions delegated by the Contractor in the subcontract. Administrative functions are any obligations of the Contractor under this Contract other than the direct provision of services to enrollees and include, but are not limited to, utilization/medical management, claims processing, enrollee grievances and appeals, and the provision of data or information necessary to fulfill any of the Contractor's obligations under this Contract.
  - 9.6.1.3 How frequently and by what means the Contractor will monitor compliance with solvency requirements and subcontractor performance related to any administrative function delegated in the subcontract.
  - 9.6.1.4 Provisions for revoking delegation or imposing sanctions if the subcontractor's performance is inadequate (42 C.F.R. § 438.230(b) (2)).
  - 9.6.1.5 Whether referrals for enrollees will be restricted to providers affiliated with the group and, if so, a description of those restrictions.

9.6.1.6 Prior to delegation, an evaluation of the subcontractors ability to successfully perform and meet the requirements of this Contract for any delegated administrative function.

9.6.2 The Contractor shall submit a report of all current delegated entities, activities delegated and the number of enrollees assigned or serviced by the delegated entity to the HCA as part of the annual monitoring review, or as required by the HCA.

## 9.7 Behavioral Benefit Administration with Subcontractors and Subsidiaries

9.7.1 Subcontracts, as defined herein, may be used by the Contractor for the provision of any service under this Contract, except Behavioral Health Administrative Functions. Essential Behavioral Health Administrative Functions may be subcontracted for a period of time as determine by HCA and the Contractor. The Contractor shall achieve full integration of Essential Behavioral Health Administrative Functions according to a timeline agreed upon with HCA. No subcontractor shall terminate the Contractor's legal responsibility to HCA for any work performed under this Contract nor for oversight of any functions and/or responsibilities it delegates to any subcontractor.

## 9.8 Subcontracts with Indian Health Service (IHS), Indian Tribe Tribal Organization, and Urban Indian Organization (I/T/U) Providers

9.8.1 If an I/T/U Provider requests to enter into a subcontract with the Contractor, the contractor must negotiate in good faith with the I/T/U Provider and the subcontract with the I/T/U Provider must include:

9.8.1.1 General Special Terms and Conditions that approved by the I/T/U Provider and the Contractor. Each party must provide the HCA Tribal Liaison with a complete copy of the same Special Terms and Conditions, in the format specified by the Agency, and a written statement that both parties have agreed to the Special Terms and Conditions.

9.8.2 Any subcontracts with I/T/U Providers must be consistent with the laws and regulations that are applicable to the I/T/U Provider. The Contractor must work with each I/T/U Provider to identify those areas that place legal requirements on the I/T/U Provider that are not applicable and refrain from passing these requirements on to I/T/U Provider.

9.8.3 The HCA Tribal Liaison may be available for technical assistance in identifying the legal requirements the of a subcontract between the Contactor and the I/T/U Provider.

9.8.4 In the event that the Contractor and I/T/U Provider fail to reach an agreement on a subcontract, including Special Terms and Conditions as described in Section 9.8.1, within 90 days of the Contract Start Date, the Contractor shall meet with the Agency and the I/T/U Provider within 105 days of the Contract Start Date in an effort to resolve differences and come to an agreement. Executive leadership of the Contractor shall attend this meeting in person and be permitted to have legal counsel present.

## 9.9 Care Coordination

The Contractor shall subcontract with community entities sufficient in quantity and type to provide the intensive services defined in Section 14, Care Coordination, of this Contract. The Contractor shall provide Care Coordination and Complex Care Management for enrollees meeting the criteria for either service.

## 9.10 Home Health Providers

The Contractor may not subcontract with a home health agency unless the home health agency is in compliance with the surety bond requirements of federal law (Section 4708(d) of the Balanced Budget Act of 1997 and 42 C.F.R. § 441.16).

## 9.11 Physician Incentive Plans

Physician incentive plans, as defined herein, are subject to the conditions set forth in this Section in accord with federal regulations (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(h), 42 C.F.R. § 422.208 and 42 C.F.R. § 422.210).

- 9.11.1 Prohibited Payments: The Contractor shall make no payment to a physician or physician group, directly or indirectly, under a physician incentive plan as an inducement to reduce or limit medically necessary services provided to an individual enrollee.
- 9.11.2 Disclosure Requirements: Risk sharing arrangements in subcontracts with physicians or physician groups are subject to review and approval by HCA. Prior to entering into, modifying or extending the risk sharing arrangement in a subcontract at any tier, the Contractor shall provide the following information about its physician incentive plan, and the physician incentive plans of its subcontractors to HCA:
  - 9.11.2.1 A description of the incentive plan including whether the incentive plan includes referral services.
  - 9.11.2.2 If the incentive plan includes referral services, the information provided to HCA shall include:
    - 9.11.2.2.1 The type of incentive plan (e.g., withhold, bonus, capitation).
    - 9.11.2.2.2 For incentive plans involving withholds or bonuses, the percent that is withheld or paid as a bonus.
    - 9.11.2.2.3 Proof that stop-loss protection meets the requirements identified within the provisions of this Section, including the amount and type of stop-loss protection.
    - 9.11.2.2.4 The panel size and, if commercial members and enrollees are pooled, a description of the groups pooled and the risk terms of each group. Medicaid, Medicare, and commercial members in a physician's or physician group's panel may be pooled provided the terms of risk for the pooled enrollees and commercial members are comparable, and the incentive payments are not calculated separately for pooled enrollees. Commercial members include military members.
- 9.11.3 If the Contractor, or any subcontractor, places a physician or physician group at substantial financial risk, the Contractor shall assure that all physicians and physician groups have either aggregate or per member stop-loss protection for services not directly provided by the physician or physician group.
  - 9.11.3.1 If aggregate stop-loss protection is provided, it must cover ninety percent (90%) of the costs of referral services that exceed twenty-five percent (25%) of maximum potential payments under the subcontract.
  - 9.11.3.2 If stop-loss protection is based on a per-member limit, it must cover ninety percent (90%) of the cost of referral services that exceed the limit as indicated

below based on panel size, and whether stop-loss is provided separately for professional and institutional services or is combined for the two.

- 9.11.3.2.1 1,000 members or fewer, the threshold is \$3,000 for professional services and \$10,000 for institutional services, or \$6,000 for combined services.
- 9.11.3.2.2 1,001 - 5,000 members, the threshold is \$10,000 for professional services and \$40,000 for institutional services, or \$30,000 for combined services.
- 9.11.3.2.3 5,001 - 8,000 members, the threshold is \$15,000 for professional services and \$60,000 for institutional services, or \$40,000 for combined services.
- 9.11.3.2.4 8,001 - 10,000 members, the threshold is \$20,000 for professional services and \$100,000 for institutional services, or \$75,000 for combined services.
- 9.11.3.2.5 10,001 - 25,000, the threshold is \$25,000 for professional services and \$200,000 for institutional services, or \$150,000 for combined services.
- 9.11.3.2.6 25,001 members or more, there is no risk threshold.
- 9.11.3.3 For a physician or physician group at substantial financial risk, the Contractor shall conduct surveys of enrollee satisfaction with the physician or physician group on an annual basis. The survey shall:
  - 9.11.3.3.1 Be approved by HCA.
  - 9.11.3.3.2 Be conducted according to commonly accepted principles of survey design and statistical analysis.
  - 9.11.3.3.3 Address enrollee satisfaction with the physician or physician group, quality of services provided; and degree of access to services.
  - 9.11.3.3.4 Report survey results to the HCA and, upon request, to enrollees.

## 9.12 **Provider Education**

- 9.12.1 The Contractor shall maintain a system for keeping participating providers informed about:
  - 9.12.1.1 Covered services for enrollees served under this Contract.
  - 9.12.1.2 Coordination of care requirements.
  - 9.12.1.3 HCA and the Contractor's policies and procedures as related to this Contract.
  - 9.12.1.4 Health Homes.
  - 9.12.1.5 HCA First Steps Program - Maternity Support Services (MSS). The Contractor shall notify providers about HCA's First Steps program, MSS, using the HCA MSS informational letter template which includes the HCA First Steps program website and Provider Directory.
  - 9.12.1.6 Interpretation of data from the Quality Improvement program.
  - 9.12.1.7 Practice guidelines as described in the provisions of this Contract.

- 9.12.1.8 Behavioral health services through the Contractor. The Contractor shall provide a link to the provider directory annually to all primary care providers, including pediatric primary care providers. The Contractor shall provide the link annually to its primary care providers no later than January 31.
  - 9.12.1.9 The information requirements for UM decision making, procedure coding and submitting claims. The Contractor shall inform behavioral health network providers in writing regarding these requirements.
  - 9.12.1.10 Contractor care management staff for assistance in care transitions and care management activity.
  - 9.12.1.11 Program Integrity requirements.
  - 9.12.1.12 DSHS long-term care services including availability of home and community based care.
  - 9.12.1.13 DSHS developmental disability services including community-based care.
  - 9.12.1.14 DSHS child welfare services for children in State dependency care.
  - 9.12.1.15 Educational opportunities for primary care providers, such as those produced by the Washington State Department of Health Collaborative, the Washington State Medical Association or the Washington State Hospital Association, etc. The Contractor shall offer continuing medical and clinical education, including when network providers complete attendance requirements for contractually required training.
- 9.12.2 The Contractor shall develop and deliver ongoing training for network providers. The training objective is to strengthen the knowledge, skill and expertise of all parties to improve integrated care delivery as it relates to outreach and engagement, screening and assessment, appropriate referral and delivery of person-centered, recovery-oriented care. Training shall go beyond concepts to address how to incorporate guidelines and principles into daily practice. This shall include offering technical assistance and support tools regarding coordinated care practices defined in Section 14 of this Contract. The training program shall meet the following minimum requirements:
- 9.12.2.1 Training shall be accessible to network providers at alternate times and days of the week. A schedule of training shall be available on the Contractor's website and updated as needed but at least annually.
    - 9.12.2.1.1
  - 9.12.2.2 Training for behavioral health network providers shall address the following requirements:
    - 9.12.2.2.1 The application of evidence-based, research-based, promising practices related to the assessment and treatment of behavioral health conditions, including those from the Bree Collaborative.
    - 9.12.2.2.2 Incorporation of recovery and resilience principles in service provision as well as policies and procedures.

- 9.12.2.2.3 Screening, identification and referral for treatment for medical conditions and risk factors commonly occurring in individuals with severe and persistent behavioral health mental illness or chronic SUD. For individuals on medication, screening includes review of enrollee medical and medication history, and for individuals on psychotropic medication, vital signs, weight, and BMI. Screening tools used with children and youth shall be developmentally age-appropriate.
- 9.12.2.3 The Contractor shall ensure all of its contracted primary care providers are offered training related to all of the following:
  - 9.12.2.3.1 Screening for behavioral health conditions using developmentally, age appropriate screening tools.
  - 9.12.2.3.2 Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment for enrollees aged thirteen (13) years and older.
  - 9.12.2.3.3 The application of evidence-based, research-based and promising practices (including those from the Bree Collaborative) for behavioral health conditions commonly occurring in primary care.
  - 9.12.2.3.4 Identification of individuals with First Episode Psychosis (FEP) and referral to appropriate FEP services.
- 9.12.2.4 Behavioral health and medical providers shall be offered training on effective approaches to managing individuals with co-occurring conditions including individuals with behavioral health and co-occurring medical conditions or co-occurring intellectual and developmental disabilities. Training shall address the following requirements:
  - 9.12.2.4.1 Care coordination requirements as defined in Section 14, including, but not limited to creating and maintaining a shared care plan;
  - 9.12.2.4.2 Collaborative care or similar research-based models for care coordination;
  - 9.12.2.4.3 Discharge planning for enrollees transitioning from the hospital to the community; and
  - 9.12.2.4.4 Accurate diagnosis and appropriate treatment for individuals with I/DD.
- 9.12.2.5 Enrollees, family members and other caregivers are involved in the planning, development and delivery of trainings specific to delivery of behavioral health services and behavioral health-medical integration initiatives.
- 9.12.2.6 Cultural competency shall be incorporated into provider training specific to delivery of behavioral health services and behavioral health-medical integration initiatives.
- 9.12.3 The Contractor shall maintain records of the number and type of providers and support staff participating in provider education, including evidence of assessment of participant satisfaction from the training process.

**9.13 Claims Payment Standards**

- 9.13.1 The Contractor shall meet the timeliness of payment standards specified for Medicaid fee-for-service in Section 1902(a) (37) (A) of the Social Security Act, 42 C.F.R. § 447.46 and specified for health carriers in WAC 284-43-321. These standards shall also be applicable to State-only and federal block grant fund payments. To be compliant with payment standards the Contractor shall pay or deny, and shall require subcontractors to pay or deny, ninety-five percent (95%) of clean claims within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt, ninety-five percent (95%) of all claims within sixty (60) of receipt and ninety-nine percent (99%) of clean claims within ninety (90) calendar days of receipt. The Contractor and its providers may agree to a different payment requirement in writing on an individual claim.
- 9.13.1.1 A claim is a bill for services, a line item of service or all services for one enrollee within a bill.
- 9.13.1.2 A clean claim is a claim that can be processed without obtaining additional information from the provider of the service or from a third party.
- 9.13.1.3 The date of receipt is the date the Contractor receives the claim from the provider.
- 9.13.1.4 The date of payment is the date of the check or other form of payment.
- 9.13.2 The Contractor shall support both hardcopy and electronic submission of claims and encounters for all claim types (hospital and professional services).
- 9.13.3 The Contractor must support hardcopy and electronic submission of claim inquiry forms, and adjustment claims and encounters.
- 9.13.4 The Contractor shall update its claims and encounter system to support additional behavioral health services, provider types and provider specialties for rendering providers that will be added under the Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care program.
- 9.13.5 The Contractor shall conduct and submit to HCA a quarterly claims denial analysis report. The first report shall be due October 1, 2016, reflecting the April 1, 2016 through June 30, 2016 contract period and each successive quarter of the Contract. The report shall include the following data:
- 9.13.5.1 Total number of claims denied by claim line.
- 9.13.5.2 Total number of claims approved by claim line.
- 9.13.5.3 Total number of behavioral health claims denied by claim line.
- 9.13.5.4 Summary by reason type for claims denied.
- 9.13.5.5 The proportion of aggregated top five reasons for claims denied by claim line divided by total denied claim lines.
- 9.13.5.6 The proportion of claim lines denied in error and subsequently adjusted to total claims denied.
- 9.13.5.7 The total number of denied claims divided by the total number of claims.
- 9.13.5.8 The five subcontractors with the highest aggregated denied claim lines expressed as a ratio.



- 9.13.6 The report shall include a narrative, including the action steps planned to address:
- 9.13.6.1 The top five reasons for denial, including steps taken with the top five subcontractors to educate the subcontractors on actions to address root causes of denied claims.
  - 9.13.6.2 Claims denied in error by the Contractor.

**9.14 Federally Qualified Health Centers / Rural Health Clinics Report**

The Contractor shall provide HCA with information related to subcontracted federally qualified health centers (FQHC) and rural health clinics (RHC), as required by HCA Federally Qualified Health Center and Rural Health Center Billing Guides, published by HCA and incorporated by reference into this Contract.

**9.15 Provider Credentialing**

The Contractor's policies and procedures shall follow the State's requirements related to the credentialing and recredentialing of Health Care Professionals who have signed contracts or participation agreements with the Contractor (Chapter 246-12 WAC). The Contractor shall ensure and demonstrate compliance with the requirements described in this Contract.

- 9.15.1 The Contractor's policies and procedures shall ensure compliance with the following requirements described in this section.
- 9.15.1.1 The Contractor's medical director or other designated physician shall have direct responsibility for and participation in the credentialing program.
  - 9.15.1.2 The Contractor shall have a designated Credentialing Committee to oversee the credentialing process.
- 9.15.2 The Contractor's credentialing and recredentialing program shall include:
- 9.15.2.1 Identification of the type of providers credentialed and recredentialed.
  - 9.15.2.2 Specification of the verification sources used to make credentialing and recredentialing decisions, including any evidence of provider sanctions.
  - 9.15.2.3 A process for provisional credentialing that affirms that:
    - 9.15.2.3.1 The practitioner may not be held in a provisional status for more than sixty (60) calendar days; and
    - 9.15.2.3.2 The provisional status will only be granted one time and only for providers applying for credentialing the first time.
    - 9.15.2.3.3 Provisional credentialing shall include an assessment of:
      - 9.15.2.3.3.1 Primary source verification of a current, valid license to practice;
      - 9.15.2.3.3.2 Primary source verification of the past five years of malpractice claims or settlements from the malpractice carrier or the results of the National Practitioner Databank query; and
      - 9.15.2.3.3.3 A current signed application with attestation.

- 9.15.2.4 Prohibition against employment or contracting with providers excluded from participation in federal health care programs under federal law and as described in the Excluded Individuals and Entities provisions of this Contract.
- 9.15.2.5 A detailed description of the Contractor's process for delegation of credentialing and recredentialing.
- 9.15.2.6 Verification of provider compliance with all Program Integrity requirements in this Contract.
- 9.15.3 The Contractor's process for communicating findings to the provider that differ from the provider's submitted materials shall include communication of the provider's rights to:
  - 9.15.3.1 Review materials.
  - 9.15.3.2 Correct incorrect or erroneous information.
  - 9.15.3.3 Be informed of their credentialing status.
- 9.15.4 The Contractor's process for notifying providers within sixty (60) calendar days of the credentialing committee's decision.
- 9.15.5 An appeal process for providers for quality reasons and reporting of quality issues to the appropriate authority and in accord with the Program Integrity requirements of this Contract.
- 9.15.6 The Contractor's process to ensure confidentiality.
- 9.15.7 The Contractor's process to ensure listings in provider directories for enrollees are consistent with credentialing file content, including education, training, certification and specialty designation.
- 9.15.8 The Contractor's process for recredentialing providers at minimum every thirty-six (36) months through information verified from primary sources, unless otherwise indicated.
- 9.15.9 The Contractor's process to ensure that offices of all Health Care Professionals meet office site standards established by the Contractor.
- 9.15.10 The Contractor's system for monitoring sanctions, limitations on licensure, complaints and quality issues or information from identified adverse events and provide evidence of action, as appropriate based on defined methods or criteria.(42 C.F.R. § 455.101).
- 9.15.11 The Contractor's process and criteria for assessing and reassessing organizational providers.
- 9.15.12 The criteria used by the Contractor to credential and recredential practitioners shall include (42 C.F.R. § 438.230(b) (1)):
  - 9.15.12.1 Evidence of a current valid license or certification to practice;
  - 9.15.12.2 A valid DEA or CDS certificate if applicable;
  - 9.15.12.3 Evidence of appropriate education and training;
  - 9.15.12.4 Board certification if applicable;
  - 9.15.12.5 Evaluation of work history;
  - 9.15.12.6 A review of any liability claims resulting in settlements or judgments paid on or on behalf of the provider; and

- 9.15.12.7 A signed, dated attestation statement from the provider that addresses:
  - 9.15.12.7.1 The lack of present illegal drug use;
  - 9.15.12.7.2 A history of loss of license and criminal or felony convictions;
  - 9.15.12.7.3 A history of loss or limitation of privileges or disciplinary activity;
  - 9.15.12.7.4 Current malpractice coverage;
  - 9.15.12.7.5 Any reason(s) for inability to perform the essential functions of the position with or without accommodation; and
  - 9.15.12.7.6 Accuracy and completeness of the application.
- 9.15.12.8 Verification of the: National Provider Identifier, the provider's enrollment as a Washington Medicaid provider, and the Social Security Administration's death master file.
- 9.15.13 The Contractor shall ensure that all subcontracted providers defined as "high categorical risk" in 42 C.F.R. § 424.518, are enrolled through the Medicare system, which requires a criminal background check as part of the enrollment process. The Contractor shall ensure that each provider defined as "high categorical risk" provide an enrollment verification letter from Medicare issued after March 23, 2011 as part of the credentialing process. The Contractor shall ensure that contracted providers defined as "high categorical risk" revalidate their Medicare enrollment every three (3) years in compliance with 42 C.F.R. § 424.515.
- 9.15.14 The Contractor shall terminate any provider where HCA or Medicare has taken any action to revoke the provider's privileges for cause, and the provider has exhausted all applicable appeal rights or the timeline for appeal has expired. For cause may include, but is not limited to, fraud; integrity; or quality (42 C.F.R. § 455.101).
- 9.15.15 The Contractor shall notify HCA in accord with the Notices section of this Contract, within three (3) business days of receipt of information relating to disciplinary action against the accreditation, certification, license and/or registration of the Contractor, an employee, subcontractor or subcontractor employee.
- 9.15.16 The Contractor shall require providers defined as "high categorical risk" for potential fraud as defined in 42 C.F.R. § 424.518 to be enrolled and screened by Medicare.
- 9.15.17 The Contractor's policies and procedures shall be consistent with 42 C.F.R. § 438.12, and the process shall ensure the Contractor does not discriminate against particular Health Care Professionals that serve high-risk populations or specialize in conditions that require costly treatment, and any other methods for assuring nondiscrimination.

#### **9.16 Crisis Service**

- 9.16.1 The Contractor shall contract with the HCA's selected Behavioral Health Administrative Services Organization (BH-ASO) for the administration of crisis services.
- 9.16.2 The Contractor shall reimburse the BH-ASO for behavioral health crisis services delivered to individuals enrolled in the Contractor's Early Adopter plan. The reimbursement shall be upon receipt of a valid claim per the requirements for timely accurate claims payment under this Contract or a monthly sub-capitation.

- 9.16.3 In order to ensure the current level of crisis funding for the Early Adopter Region is sustained for the initial two (2) years of the contract, the following provisions shall be met:
- 9.16.3.1 Any sub-capitation arrangement with the BH-ASO shall be reviewed and approved by the HCA.
  - 9.16.3.2 The Contractor shall participate in a semi-annual financial reconciliation process related to predicted versus actual crisis services utilization.
- 9.16.4 The Contractor shall submit complete and accurate encounter data related to the provision of crisis services under this Contract in formats prescribed by the HCA.
- 9.16.5 The Contractor shall enter into a subcontract with the BH-ASO to evaluate and monitor the performance of the crisis system and develop corrective action where needed.
- 9.16.6 The subcontract with the BH-ASO shall contain the following provisions.
- 9.16.6.1 Crisis services shall be available twenty (24) hours per day, seven (7) days per week, three hundred sixty five (365) days per year. This shall include availability of a 24/7 regional crisis hotline that provides screening and referral to a network of local providers, and availability of a 24/7 mobile crisis outreach team. Individuals will be able to access crisis services without full completion of intake evaluations and/or other screening and assessment processes. MCOs shall make it a requirement for behavioral health providers to be the first contact for their assigned member to allow for an attempt at prevention or early intervention strategies to be implemented prior to crisis services being contacted.
  - 9.16.6.2 The BH-ASO shall collaborate with the Contractor to develop and implement strategies to coordinate care with community behavioral health providers for individuals with a history of frequent crisis system utilization. Coordination of care strategies will seek to reduce utilization of crisis services by promoting relapse/crisis prevention planning and early intervention and outreach that addresses the development and incorporation of wellness recovery action plans and mental health advance directives in treatment planning consistent with requirements in Section 14 of this Contract.
  - 9.16.6.3 The BH-ASO shall establish information systems to support data exchange consistent with the requirements under this Contract including, but not limited to eligibility interfaces, exchange of claims and encounter data and sharing of care plans and mental health advance directive necessary to coordinate service delivery in accordance with applicable privacy laws, including HIPAA and 42 CFR Part 2.
  - 9.16.6.4 The BH-ASO shall participate in a semi-annual financial reconciliation process as directed by the HCA.
- 9.16.7 The Contractor shall either cover emergency fills without authorization, or guarantee authorization and payment after the fact for any emergency fill dispensed by a contracted pharmacy.

## **10 ENROLLEE RIGHTS AND PROTECTIONS**

### **10.1 General Requirements**

- 10.1.1 The Contractor shall comply with any applicable federal and State laws that pertain to enrollee rights and ensure that its staff and affiliated providers protect and promote those rights when furnishing services to enrollees (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(a) (2)).

- 10.1.2 The Contractor shall have in place written policies that guarantee each enrollee the following rights (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(b) (2)):
  - 10.1.2.1 To be treated with respect and with consideration for their dignity and privacy (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(b) (2) (ii)).
  - 10.1.2.2 To receive information on available treatment options and alternatives, presented in a manner appropriate to the enrollee's ability to understand (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(b) (2) (iii)).
  - 10.1.2.3 To participate in decisions regarding their health care, including the right to refuse treatment (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(b) (2) (IV)).
  - 10.1.2.4 To be free from any form of restraint or seclusion used as a means of coercion, discipline, convenience, or retaliation (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(b) (2) (IV)).
  - 10.1.2.5 To request and receive a copy of their medical records, and to request that they be amended or corrected, as specified in 45 C.F.R. § 164 (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(b) (2) (iv)).
  - 10.1.2.6 Each enrollee must be free to exercise their rights, and exercise of those rights must not adversely affect the way the Contractor or its subcontractors treat the enrollee (42 C.F.R. § 438.100(c)).
  - 10.1.2.7 To choose a behavioral health care provider.
- 10.1.3 The Contractor shall require a criminal history background check through the Washington State Patrol for employees and volunteers of the Contractor who may have unsupervised access to children, people with developmental disabilities or vulnerable adults.

## 10.2 Ombuds

- 10.2.1 The Contractor shall coordinate with other MCOs to provide funding for a regional behavioral health ombuds as described in WAC 388-865-0250 and RCW 71.24. An entity or subcontractor independent of the Contractor's Administration must employ the ombuds and provide for the following:
  - 10.2.1.1 Separation of personnel functions (e.g., hiring, salary and benefits determination, supervision, accountability and performance evaluations).
  - 10.2.1.2 Independent decision making to include all investigation activities, findings, recommendations and reports.

## 10.3 Cultural Considerations

- 10.3.1 The Contractor shall participate in and cooperate with HCA efforts to promote the National Standards for Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services (CLAS) in Health and Health Care. The Contractor will provide effective, equitable, understandable, and respectful quality care and services that are responsive to diverse cultural health beliefs and practices, preferred languages, health literacy, and other communication needs. (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(c) (2)).
- 10.3.2 At a minimum, the Contractor shall:
  - 10.3.2.1 Offer and provide language assistance services, including bilingual staff and interpreter services, at no cost to each enrollee with limited English proficiency at all points of contact, in a timely manner during all hours of operation. (CLAS Standard 4);

- 10.3.2.2 Offer language assistance to individuals who have limited English proficiency and/or other communication needs, at no cost to them, to facilitate timely access to all health care and services. (CLAS Standard 5);
  - 10.3.2.3 Inform all individuals of the availability of language assistance services clearly and in their preferred language, verbally and in writing. (CLAS Standard 6);
  - 10.3.2.4 Ensure the competence of individuals providing language assistance, recognizing that the use of untrained individuals and/or minors as interpreters should be avoided. (CLAS Standard 7);
  - 10.3.2.5 Provide easy-to-understand print and multimedia materials and signage in the languages commonly used by the populations in the service area. (CLAS 8);
  - 10.3.2.6 Establish culturally and linguistically appropriate goals. (CLAS Standard 9);
  - 10.3.2.7 Conduct ongoing assessments of the organization's CLAS-related activities and integrate CLAS-related measures into measurement and continuous quality improvement activities. (CLAS Standard 10);
  - 10.3.2.8 Collect and maintain accurate and reliable demographic data to monitor and evaluate the impact of CLAS on health equity and outcomes and to inform service delivery. (CLAS 11); and
  - 10.3.2.9 Create conflict and grievance resolution processes that are culturally and linguistically appropriate to identify, prevent, and resolve conflict or complaints. (CLAS 14).
- 10.3.3 No later January 31, 2017, for the period calendar year 2016, the Contractor shall provide HCA with an annual report evidencing its compliance with each CLAS standard.

**10.4 Advance Directives and Physician Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST)**

- 10.4.1 The Contractor shall meet the requirements of WAC 182-501-0125, 42 C.F.R. § 438.6, 438.10, 422.128, 489.100 and 489 Subpart I as described in this section.
- 10.4.2 The Contractor's advance directive policies and procedures shall be disseminated to all affected providers, enrollees, HCA, and, upon request, potential enrollees (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(i) (3)).
  - 10.4.2.1 The Contractor shall develop policies and procedures to address Physician Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST) and ensure that they are distributed in the same manner as those governing advance directives.
- 10.4.3 The Contractor's written policies respecting the implementation of advance directive POLST rights shall include a clear and precise statement of limitation if the Contractor cannot implement an advance directive as a matter of conscience (42 C.F.R. § 422.128). At a minimum, this statement must do the following:
  - 10.4.3.1 Clarify any differences between Contractor conscientious objections and those that may be raised by individual physicians.
  - 10.4.3.2 Identify the State legal authority permitting such objection.
  - 10.4.3.3 Describe the range of medical conditions or procedures affected by the conscience objection.

- 10.4.4 If an enrollee is incapacitated at the time of initial enrollment and is unable to receive information (due to the incapacitating condition or a mental disorder) or articulate whether or not he or she has executed an advance directive or received a POLST, the Contractor may give advance directive information to the enrollee's family or surrogate in the same manner that it issues other materials about policies and procedures to the family of the incapacitated enrollee or to a surrogate or other concerned persons in accord with State law. The Contractor is not relieved of its obligation to provide this information to the enrollee once he or she is no longer incapacitated or unable to receive such information. Follow-up procedures must be in place to ensure that the information is given to the individual directly at the appropriate time.
- 10.4.5 The Contractor must require and ensure, that the enrollee's medical record documents, in a prominent part, whether or not the individual has executed an advance directive or received a POLST.
- 10.4.6 The Contractor shall not condition the provision of care or otherwise discriminate against an enrollee based on whether or not the enrollee has executed an advance directive or received a POLST.
- 10.4.7 The Contractor shall ensure compliance with requirements of State and federal law (whether statutory or recognized by the courts of the State) regarding advance directives or POLSTs.
- 10.4.8 The Contractor shall provide for education of staff concerning its policies and procedures on advance directives or POLSTs.
- 10.4.9 The Contractor shall provide for community education regarding advance directives that may include material required herein, either directly or in concert with other providers or entities. Separate community education materials may be developed and used, at the discretion of the Contractor. The same written materials are not required for all settings, but the material should define what constitutes an advance directive, emphasizing that an advance directive is designed to enhance an incapacitated individual's control over medical treatment, and describe applicable State and federal law concerning advance directives. The Contractor shall document its community education efforts (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(i) (3)).
- 10.4.10 The Contractor is not required to provide care that conflicts with an advance directive; and is not required to implement an advance directive if, as a matter of conscience, the Contractor cannot implement an advance directive and State law allows the Contractor or any subcontractor providing services under this Contract to conscientiously object.
- 10.4.11 The Contractor shall inform enrollees that they may file a grievance with the Contractor if the enrollee is dissatisfied with the Contractor's advance directive policy and procedure or the Contractor's administration of those policies and procedures. The Contractor shall also inform enrollees that they may file a grievance with the Washington State Department of Health if they believe the Contractor is non-compliant with advance directive and POLST requirements.

## 10.5 Mental Health Advance Directive

- 10.5.1 The Contractor shall maintain a written Mental Health Advance Directive policy and procedure that respects individuals' advance directive for behavioral health care. Policy and procedures must comply with RCW 71.32.

- 10.5.2 The Contractor shall inform all enrollees of their right to a mental health advance directive and shall provide technical assistance to those who express an interest in developing and maintaining a mental health advance directive.
- 10.5.3 The Contractor shall maintain current copies of any mental health advance directive in the enrollee's record.
- 10.5.4 The Contractor shall inform enrollees that complaints concerning noncompliance with a mental health advance directive should be referred to the Department of Health by calling 1-360-236-2620 or by following the written instructions contained in the mental health benefit booklet.
- 10.6 Enrollee Choice of PCP/Behavioral Health Provider**
- 10.6.1 The Contractor must implement procedures to ensure each enrollee has a source of primary care appropriate to their needs (42 C.F.R. § 438.207(c)).
- 10.6.2 The Contractor shall allow, to the extent possible and appropriate, each new enrollee to choose a participating PCP (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(m)) or behavioral health professional.
- 10.6.3 The Contractor shall offer each enrollee a choice of providers for medically necessary behavioral health services.
- 10.6.4 In the case of newborns, the parent shall choose the newborn's PCP.
- 10.6.5 In the case of American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN) enrollees, the enrollee may choose a tribal clinic as his or her PCP, whether or not the tribal clinic is a network provider.
- 10.6.6 If the enrollee does not make a choice at the time of enrollment, the Contractor shall assign the enrollee to a PCP or clinic, within reasonable proximity to the enrollee's home, no later than fifteen (15) business days after coverage begins.
- 10.6.7 The Contractor shall allow an enrollee to change PCP or clinic at any time with the change becoming effective no later than the beginning of the month following the enrollee's request for the change (WAC 182-538-060 and WAC 284-43-251(1)).
- 10.6.8 The Contractor may limit an enrollee's ability to change PCPs in accord with the Patient Review and Coordination provisions of this Contract.
- 10.7 Prohibition on Enrollee Charges for Covered Services**
- 10.7.1 Under no circumstances shall the Contractor, or any providers used to deliver services under the terms of this Contract, including non-participating providers, charge enrollees for covered services (SSA 1932(b)(6), SSA 1128B(d)(1)), 42 C.F.R. § 438.106 and WAC 182-502-0160).
- 10.7.2 Prior to authorizing services with non-participating providers, the Contractor shall assure that non-participating providers fully understand and accept the prohibition against balance billing enrollees.
- 10.7.3 The Contractor shall require providers to report when an enrollee is charged for services. The Contractor shall maintain a central record of the charged amount, enrollee's agreement to pay, if any, and actions taken regarding the billing by the Contractor. The Contractor shall be prepared at any time to report to HCA any and all instances where an enrollee is charged for services, whether or not those charges are appropriate.



- 10.7.4 If an enrollee has paid inappropriate charges, the Contractor will make every effort to have the provider repay the enrollee the inappropriate amount. If the Contractor's efforts to have the provider repay the enrollee fail, the Contractor will repay the enrollee the inappropriately charged amount.
- 10.7.5 The Contractor shall have a separate and specific policy and procedure that fully articulates how the Contractor will protect enrollees from being billed for contracted services.
- 10.7.6 The Contractor shall coordinate benefits with other insurers in a manner that does not result in any payment by or charges to the enrollee for covered services including other insurer's copayments and coinsurance.

#### **10.8 Provider/Enrollee Communication**

The Contractor may not prohibit, or otherwise restrict, a health care professional acting within their lawful scope of practice, from advising or advocating on behalf of an enrollee who is their patient, for the following (42 C.F.R. § 438.102(a)(1)(i)):

- 10.8.1 The enrollee's health status, medical care, or treatment options, including any alternative treatment that may be self-administered (42 C.F.R. § 438.102(a) (1) (i)).
- 10.8.2 Any information the enrollee needs in order to decide among all relevant treatment options (42 C.F.R. § 438.102(a) (1) (ii)).
- 10.8.3 The risks, benefits, and consequences of treatment or non-treatment (42 C.F.R. § 438.102(a) (1) (iii)).
- 10.8.4 The enrollee's right to participate in decisions regarding their health care, including the right to refuse treatment, and to express preferences about future treatment decisions (42 C.F.R. § 438.102(a)(1)(iv)).

#### **10.9 Enrollee Self-Determination**

The Contractor shall ensure that all providers: obtain informed consent prior to treatment from enrollees, or persons authorized to consent on behalf of an enrollee as described in RCW 7.70.065; comply with the provisions of the Natural Death Act (Chapter 70.122 RCW) and State and federal Medicaid rules concerning advance directives (WAC 182-501-0125 and 42 C.F.R. § 438.6(m)); and, when appropriate, inform enrollees of their right to make anatomical gifts (Chapter 68.64 RCW).

#### **10.10 Women's Health Care Services**

The Contractor must provide female enrollees with direct access to a women's health practitioners within the Contractor's network for covered care necessary to provide women's routine and preventive health care services, including prescriptions for pharmaceutical or medical supplies ordered by a directly accessed women's health care practitioner, and which are in the practitioner's scope of practice in accord with the provisions of WAC 284-43-250 and 42 C.F.R. § 438.206(b) (2).

#### **10.11 Maternity Newborn Length of Stay**

The Contractor shall ensure that hospital delivery maternity care is provided in accord with RCW 48.43.115.

## 10.12 Enrollment Not Discriminatory

- 10.12.1 The Contractor will not discriminate against enrollees due to an adverse change in the enrollee's health status, the cost of meeting the enrollee's health care needs, because of the enrollee's utilization of medical services, diminished mental capacity, uncooperative or disruptive behavior resulting from their special needs or treatable behavioral health condition (WAC 182-538-130 and 42 C.F.R. § 438.56(b)(2)).
- 10.12.2 No eligible person shall be refused enrollment or re-enrollment, be terminated from enrollment, or be discriminated against in any way because of health status, including the existence of a pre-existing physical or behavioral health condition, functional impairment, pregnancy and/or hospitalization, or the expectation of the need for frequent or high cost care (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(d)(1 and 3)).
- 10.12.3 The Contractor will not discriminate against enrollees or those eligible to enroll on the basis of race, color, or national origin, gender, age, veteran or military status, sexual orientation, or the presence of any sensory, behavioral health or physical disability, or the use of a trained dog guide or service animal by a person with a disability, and will not use any policy or practice that has the effect of discriminating on the basis of race, color, or national origin (42 C.F.R. § 438.6(d)(4)) and U.S.C. 18116.

## 11 UTILIZATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM AND AUTHORIZATION OF SERVICES

### 11.1 Utilization Management General Requirements

The Contractor shall follow the Utilization Management requirements described in this section and educate UM staff in the application of UM protocols, communicating the criteria used in making UM decisions. UM protocols shall recognize and respect the cultural needs of diverse populations.

- 11.1.1 The Contractor shall demonstrate that all UM staff making service authorization decisions have been trained and are competent in working with the specific area of service for which they are authorizing and managing including, but not limited to co-occurring MH and SUDs, co-occurring behavioral health and medical diagnoses, and co-occurring behavioral health and I/DD.
- 11.1.2 The Contractor's policies and procedures related to Utilization Management (UM) shall comply with, and require the compliance of subcontractors with delegated authority for Utilization Management, the requirements described in this section.
- 11.1.3 The Contractor shall have and maintain a Utilization Management Program (UMP) description for the physical and behavioral health services it furnishes its enrollees (WAC 284-43-410(2)). The UMP description shall include:
  - 11.1.3.1 The definition of its UMP structure and assignment of responsibility for UMP activities to appropriate individuals.
  - 11.1.3.2 Identification of a designated physician responsible for program implementation, oversight and evaluation and evidence of the physician and a behavioral health practitioner's involvement in program development and implementation.
  - 11.1.3.3 Identification of the type of personnel responsible for each level of UM decision-making.

- 11.1.3.4 The use of board-certified consultants to assist in making medical necessity determinations.
- 11.1.3.5 A written description of all UM-related committee(s), including a behavioral health UM sub-committee.
- 11.1.3.6 Descriptions of committee responsibilities.
- 11.1.3.7 Description of committee participant titles, including UM subcontractor, subcontractor representatives and practicing providers.
- 11.1.3.8 Meeting frequency.
- 11.1.3.9 Maintenance of signed meeting minutes reflecting decisions made by each committee, as appropriate.
- 11.1.3.10 Annual evaluation and update of the UMP.
- 11.1.3.11 By no later than three (3) months after the Contract effective date and annually thereafter, the Contractor shall submit to HCA for approval a UMP description that incorporates and accommodates initiatives requested by HCA when there are changes to the UMP approved by the Contractor and HCA.
- 11.1.4 The Contractor shall monitor each enrollee's needs and appropriately refers enrollees for care coordination or Health Home care management services consistent with Section 14 of this Contract.
- 11.1.5 The Contractor shall document use and periodic review of written clinical decision-making criteria based on clinical evidence, including policies and procedures for appropriate application of the criteria (WAC 284-43-410(2)).
- 11.1.6 The Contractor shall have written policies for applying UMP decision-making criteria based on individual enrollee needs, such as age, comorbidities, complications and psychosocial and home environment characteristics, where applicable; and the availability of services in the local delivery system.
- 11.1.7 The Contractor shall have mechanisms for providers and enrollees on how they can obtain the UM decision-making criteria upon request, including UM action (denial) determination letter template language reflecting same (WAC 284-43-410(2)).
- 11.1.8 The Contractor shall have mechanisms for at least annual assessment of inter-rater reliability of all clinical professionals and as appropriate, non-clinical staff responsible for UM decisions for both physical and behavioral health.
- 11.1.9 The Contractor shall maintain a list of all behavioral health services requiring prior authorization by the Contractor and submit to the HCA annually on January 31, each year. The Contractor shall also publish this list on their website.
- 11.1.10 The Contractor shall maintain written job descriptions of all Contractor UM staff. Contractor staff that review denials of care based on medical necessity shall have job descriptions that describe required education, training or professional experience in medical or clinical practice and evidence of a current, non-restricted license, including HIPAA training compliance.

- 11.1.11 The Contractor shall have mechanisms to verify that claimed services were actually provided.
- 11.1.11.1 The Contractor shall produce an annual utilization report of the findings on quality and utilization measures and completed or planned interventions to address under or over-utilization of physical or behavioral health patterns of care (42 C.F.R. § 438.240(b)(3)). The following minimum measure set shall be reported in the under- and over-utilization annual report.
- 11.1.11.1.1 Preventable hospitalizations, including readmissions;
- 11.1.11.1.2 Avoidable emergency department visits;
- 11.1.11.1.3 EPSDT or well-child care;
- 11.1.11.1.4 Childhood and adolescent immunizations;
- 11.1.11.1.5 Mental health treatment penetration;
- 11.1.11.1.6 Alcohol or drug treatment penetration;
- 11.1.11.1.7 First trimester prenatal care;
- 11.1.11.1.8 Adherence to antipsychotic medications for individuals with schizophrenia; and
- 11.1.11.1.9 Tobacco cessation services.
- 11.1.12 The Contractor shall have a data-driven plan to identify and work with providers who are outliers regarding standards of care and service utilization.
- 11.1.13 The Contractor shall require Authorization decisions for behavioral health services made by U.S. licensed behavioral health professionals. Contractor staff described in this subsection shall review any behavioral health action (denial) based on medical necessity, including any decision to authorize a service in an amount, duration or scope that is less than requested.
- 11.1.13.1 A physician board-certified or board-eligible in General Psychiatry or Child Psychiatry;
- 11.1.13.2 A physician board-certified or board-eligible in Addiction Medicine, a Subspecialty in Addiction Psychiatry or by ASAM;
- 11.1.13.3 A licensed, doctoral level psychologist or
- 11.1.13.4 A pharmacist, as appropriate.
- 11.1.14 The Contractor shall have Behavioral Health Professionals on staff with utilization management experience working in a behavioral health managed care setting or WA State behavioral health clinical settings. Some of these staff shall include individuals who are Certified Chemical Dependency Professionals (CDPs) or have three (3) years of experience in a substance use disorder setting.
- 11.1.15 The Contractor must designate at least one (1) Children's Care Manager that is a Children's Mental Health Specialist who is or is supervised by a Children's Mental Health Specialist who oversees behavioral health services requested for enrollees under age twenty one (21).

- 11.1.16 The Contractor shall have utilization management staff who have experience and expertise in working with one or more of the following populations:
- 11.1.16.1 Children, transition age youth, adults and older adults with behavioral health needs;
  - 11.1.16.2 High risk groups such as individuals with behavioral health conditions with or without co-occurring SUD;
  - 11.1.16.3 Co-occurring behavioral health and chronic medical conditions or I/DD;
  - 11.1.16.4 Individuals involved with multiple service systems;
  - 11.1.16.5 Individuals with a SUD in need of medication-assisted treatment;
  - 11.1.16.6 High risk groups, such as individuals involved in the juvenile justice and criminal justice systems; and
  - 11.1.16.7 Individuals who are homeless.
- 11.1.17 The Contractor shall have a sufficient number of behavioral health clinical peer reviewers available to conduct denial and appeal reviews or to provide clinical consultation on psychological testing, complex case review and other treatment needs.
- 11.1.18 The Contractor shall ensure that any physical or behavioral health clinical peer reviewer who is subcontracted or works in a service center other than the Contractor's Washington State service center shall be subject to the same supervisory oversight and quality monitoring as staff located in the Washington State service center, to include participation in initial orientation and at least annual training on Washington State specific benefits, protocols and initiatives.
- 11.1.19 The Contractor shall ensure that any behavioral health actions must be peer-to-peer — that is, the credential of the licensed clinician making the decision to authorize service in an amount, duration or scope that is less than requested must be at least equal to that of the recommending clinician. In addition:
- 11.1.19.1 A physician board-certified or board-eligible in General Psychiatry must review all inpatient level of care actions (full or partial denials, terminations and reductions) for psychiatric treatment.
  - 11.1.19.2 A physician board-certified or board-eligible in Addiction Medicine, a Subspecialty in Addiction Psychiatry or by ASAM, must review all inpatient level of care actions (full or partial denials, terminations, and reductions) for SUD treatment.
- 11.1.20 The Contractor shall ensure that appeals of adverse actions shall be evaluated by health care providers who were not involved in the initial decision and who have appropriate expertise in the field of medicine that encompasses the covered person's condition or disease (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(a)(3)(i) and WAC 284-43-620(4)).
- 11.1.20.1 The Contractor shall ensure documentation of timelines for appeals shall be in accord with the Appeal Process provisions of the Grievance System Section of this Contract.

- 11.1.21 The Contractor shall follow the coverage decisions of the Health Technology Assessment (HTA) program (Chapter 182-55 WAC) specifically endorsed by HCA for the Apple Health - Fully Integrated Managed Care population and, upon HCA's request, provide documentation demonstrating compliance (See <http://www.hca.wa.gov/hta/Pages/index.aspx>).
- 11.1.22 The Contractor shall not structure compensation to individuals or entities that conduct utilization management activities so as to provide incentives for the individual or entity to deny, limit, or discontinue medically necessary services to any enrollee (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(e)).
- 11.1.23 The Contractor shall not penalize or threaten a provider or facility with a reduction in future payment or termination of participating provider or participating facility status because the provider or facility disputes the Contractor's determination with respect to coverage or payment for health care service.
- 11.1.24 The Contractor shall develop and implement UM protocols, including policies and procedures and level of care guidelines for behavioral health services that comply with the following:
- 11.1.25 The Contractor shall establish criteria for, and document and monitor consistent application of Medical Necessity criteria and level of Care Guidelines to include:
- 11.1.25.1 UM protocols and level of care guidelines that are: specific to Washington State levels of care; consistent with the HCA's medical necessity criteria; and comply with federal and State parity requirements.
- 11.1.25.2 UM protocols and guidelines as well as any subsequent modifications to the protocols and guidelines for behavioral health levels of care shall be submitted to the HCA for prior review and approval.
- 11.1.25.3 The Contractor's level of care guidelines must include criteria for authorization of inpatient behavioral health care at a community hospital and extensions to community hospital episodes of care.
- 11.1.25.4 The Contractor shall establish protocols for discharge planning during initial and continued stay reviews that addresses:
- 11.1.25.4.1 Treatment availability and community supports necessary for recovery including, but not limited to: housing, financial support, medical care, transportation, employment and/or educational concerns, and social supports.
- 11.1.25.4.2 Barriers to access to and/or engagement with post-discharge ambulatory appointments, including medication management and other interventions.
- 11.1.25.4.3 Procedures for concurrent review, if applicable for enrollees requiring extended inpatient care due to poor response to treatment and/or placement limitations.
- 11.1.25.4.4 Corrective action expectations for ambulatory providers who do not follow-up on enrollees discharged from inpatient settings as per the transitional health care services timeframes defined in Section 14 of this Contract.

## 11.2 Medical Necessity Determination

The Contractor shall collect all information necessary to make medical necessity determinations. (42 C.F.R § 456.111 and 456.211). The Contractor shall determine which services are medically necessary, according to the definition of Medically Necessary Services in this Contract. The Contractor's determination of medical necessity in specific instances shall be final except as specifically provided in this Contract regarding appeals, hearings and independent review.

## 11.3 Authorization of Services

- 11.3.1 The Contractor shall follow the authorization of services requirements described in this section. The Contractor shall not have or implement authorization policies that inhibit enrollees from obtaining medically necessary contracted services and supplies.
- 11.3.2 Authorizations for contracted services and supplies that are needed on an ongoing basis shall not be required any more frequently than every six (6) months. Services and supplies needed on an ongoing basis include, but are not limited to, insulin pens, incontinence supplies, ongoing medications or medications for chronic conditions.
- 11.3.3 The Contractor's policies and procedures related to authorization and post-service authorization of services shall include compliance with 42 C.F.R. § 438.210, WAC 284-43-410, Chapters 182-538 and 182-550 WAC, WAC 182-501-0160 and 182-501-0169, and require compliance of subcontractors with delegated authority for authorization of services with the requirements described in this section, and shall include a definition of "service authorization" that includes an enrollee's request for services.
- 11.3.4 The Contractor shall provide education and ongoing guidance and training to enrollees and providers about its' UM protocols and level of care guidelines, including admission, continued stay, and discharge criteria.
- 11.3.5 The Contractor shall evaluate its authorization requirements:
  - 11.3.5.1 To identify the procedures or services that result in a high approval rate and eliminate prior authorization requirements on these procedures or services for which the return on investment does not warrant the administrative burden and costs.
  - 11.3.5.2 To identify its contracted providers who have a high approval rate and exempt them from its prior approval requirements.
  - 11.3.5.3 The Contractor shall document actions taken to streamline its authorization requirements and report these changes to HCA by November 1, 2016.
- 11.3.6 The Contractor shall have in effect mechanisms to ensure consistent application of UMP review criteria for authorization decisions (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(b) (1) (i)).
- 11.3.7 The Contractor shall consult with the requesting provider when appropriate (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(b) (2) (ii)).
  - 11.3.7.1 The Contractor shall require that any decision to deny a service authorization request or to authorize a service in an amount, duration, or scope that is less than requested, be made by a health care professional who has appropriate clinical expertise in treating the enrollee's condition or disease (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(b)(3)).

- 11.3.7.2 The Contractor shall notify the requesting provider and give the enrollee written notice of any decision by the Contractor to deny a service authorization request, or to authorize a service in an amount, duration, or scope that is less than requested. The notice shall meet the following requirements (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(c) and 438.404):
- 11.3.7.2.1 The notice to the enrollee shall meet the requirements of the, Information Requirements for Enrollees and Potential Enrollees of this Contract to ensure ease of understanding.
  - 11.3.7.2.2 The notice shall be mailed within two (2) business days of the Contractor's decision. For expedited authorization decisions, the Contractor shall also provide oral notice within the same timeframe.
  - 11.3.7.2.3 The notice to the enrollee and provider shall explain the following (42 C.F.R. § 438.404(b)(1-3)(5-7)):
    - 11.3.7.2.3.1 The action the Contractor has taken or intends to take.
    - 11.3.7.2.3.2 The reasons for the action, in easily understood language and citation to any Contractor guidelines, protocols, or other criteria on which the decision was based in whole or in part, and either attached copies of each rule, guideline, protocol or other criterion cited, or the website citation for each.
    - 11.3.7.2.3.3 The enrollee and providers right to request and receive free of charge a copy of the rule, guideline, protocol or other criterion that was the basis for the decision.
    - 11.3.7.2.3.4 A statement whether or not an enrollee has any liability for payment.
    - 11.3.7.2.3.5 A toll free telephone number to call if the enrollee is billed for services.
    - 11.3.7.2.3.6 The enrollee's right to file an appeal and any deadlines applicable to the process.
    - 11.3.7.2.3.7 The availability of Washington's designated ombuds' office as referenced in the Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111-148).



- 11.3.7.2.3.8 If services are denied or authorized in a more limited scope than requested as non-covered, inform enrollees how to access the Exception to Rule (ETR) or Limitation Extension (LE) process including, but not limited to, the facts that an enrollee may appeal an action affecting his or her services and simultaneously request an ETR or LE to obtain the services that are the subject of the appeal, and that requesting an ETR or LE does not toll any deadlines applicable to the appeal process. (WAC 182-501-0160 and WAC 182-501-0169).
- 11.3.7.2.3.9 The procedures for exercising the enrollee's rights.
- 11.3.7.2.3.10 The circumstances under which expedited resolution is available and how to request it.
- 11.3.7.2.3.11 The enrollee's right to have benefits continue pending resolution of the appeal, how to request that benefits be continued, and the circumstances under which the enrollee may be required to pay for these services.
- 11.3.7.2.3.12 The enrollee's right to receive the Contractor's assistance with filing the appeal.
- 11.3.7.2.3.13 The enrollee's right to equal access to services for enrollees and potential enrollees with communications barriers and disabilities.
- 11.3.7.2.4 In denying services, the Contractor will only deny a service as non-covered if HCA has determined that the service is non-covered under the fee-for-service program. For services that are excluded from this Contract, but are covered by HCA, the Contractor's denial will include directions to the enrollee about how to obtain the services through HCA and will direct the enrollee to those services and coordinate receipt of those services.

#### 11.4 Timeframes for Authorization Decisions

The Contractor shall provide for the following timeframes for authorization decisions and notices:

- 11.4.1 For denial of payment that may result in payment liability for the enrollee, at the time of any action affecting the claim.
- 11.4.2 For termination, suspension, or reduction of previously authorized services, ten (10) calendar days prior to such termination, suspension, or reduction, except if the criteria stated in 42 C.F.R. § 431.213 and 431.214 are met.
- 11.4.3 For standard authorizations for health care services determinations are to be made within five (5) calendar days of the receipt of necessary information, but are allowed up to fourteen (14) calendar days, if additional information is required and requested by the Contractor within five (5) calendar days of the original receipt of the request for services (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(d) (1) and WAC 284-43-410).

- 11.4.4 Beyond the fourteen (14) calendar day period, a possible extension of up to fourteen (14) additional calendar days (not to exceed twenty-eight (28) calendar days total) is allowed under the following circumstances (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(d)(1)(i-ii)):
  - 11.4.4.1 The enrollee or the provider requests extensions;
  - 11.4.4.2 The Contractor justifies and documents a need for additional information and how the extension is in the enrollee's interest; or
  - 11.4.4.3 If the Contractor extends that timeframe, it shall (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(d)(4) give the enrollee written notice of the reason for the decision to extend the timeframe and inform the enrollee of the right to file a grievance if he or she disagrees with that decision; and issue and carry out its determination as expeditiously as the enrollee's health condition requires and no later than the date the extension expires; or
  - 11.4.4.4 For service authorization decisions not reached within the timeframes specified in 42 C.F.R. § 438.210(d) (which constitutes a denial and is thus an adverse action), on the date that the timeframes expire.
- 11.4.5 All authorization determinations for prescriptions or over-the-counter drugs must be made no later than the following business day after receipt of the request for service unless additional information is required. Any additional information needed must be requested within one business day of the initial request for authorization and determinations must be made no later than one business day after receipt of the additional information.
- 11.4.6 For cases in which a provider indicates, or the Contractor determines, that following the timeframe for standard authorization decisions could seriously jeopardize the enrollee's life or health or ability to attain, maintain, or regain maximum function, the Contractor shall make an expedited authorization decision and provide notice as expeditiously as the enrollee's health condition requires. If the lack of treatment may result in an emergency visit or emergency admission the decision must be made no later than twenty-four (24) hours after receipt of the request for service. For all other urgent requests for service the decision must be made within forty-eight (48) hours. The Contractor may extend the time period by up to fourteen (14) calendar days under the following circumstances (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(d) (2)):
  - 11.4.6.1 The enrollee requests the extension; or
  - 11.4.6.2 The Contractor justifies and documents a need for additional information and how the extension is in the enrollee's interest.
- 11.4.7 For concurrent review authorizations, the Contractor must make its determination within one (1) business day of receipt of the request for authorization.
  - 11.4.7.1 Requests to extend concurrent care review authorization determinations may be extended to within three (3) business days of the request of the authorization, if the Contractor has made at least one attempt to obtain needed clinical information within the initial one (1) business day after the request for authorization of additional days or services.
  - 11.4.7.2 Notification of the concurrent review determination shall be made within one (1) business day of the Contractor's decision.
  - 11.4.7.3 Expedited appeal timeframes apply to concurrent review requests.

- 11.4.8 For post-service authorizations, including pharmacy post-service authorizations, the Contractor must make its determination within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of the authorization request.
  - 11.4.8.1 The Contractor shall notify the enrollee and the requesting provider within two (2) business days of the Contractor's determination.
  - 11.4.8.2 Standard appeal timeframes apply to post-service denials.
  - 11.4.8.3 When post-service authorizations are approved they become effective the date the service was first administered.

## 11.5 Notification of Coverage and Authorization Determinations

- 11.5.1 For all adverse determinations, the Contractor must notify the ordering provider, facility, and the enrollee. The Contractor must inform the parties, other than the enrollee, in advance whether it will provide notification by phone, mail, fax or other means. The Contractor must notify the enrollee in writing of the decision. For an adverse authorization decision involving an expedited authorization request the Contractor may initially provide notice orally. For all adverse authorization decisions, the Contractor shall provide written notification within seventy-two (72) hours of the decision. (WAC 284-43-410).
  - 11.5.1.1 The Contractor shall give notice at least five (5) calendar days before the date of action when the action is a termination, suspension, or reduction of previously authorized Medicaid-covered services when enrollee fraud has been verified.
- 11.5.2 The Contractor shall provide notification in accord with the timeframes described in Subsection 11.4 in the following circumstances:
  - 11.5.2.1 The enrollee dies;
  - 11.5.2.2 The Contractor has a signed written enrollee statement requesting service termination or giving information requiring termination or reduction of services (where the enrollee understands that termination, reduction or suspension of services is the result of supplying this information);
  - 11.5.2.3 The enrollee is admitted to an institution where he or she is ineligible for services;
  - 11.5.2.4 The enrollee's address is unknown and mail directed to him or her has no forwarding address;
  - 11.5.2.5 The enrollee has moved out of the Contractor's service area;
  - 11.5.2.6 The enrollee's PCP prescribes the change in the level of medical care;
  - 11.5.2.7 An adverse determination made with regard to the preadmission screening for nursing facility was made by Home and Community Services;
  - 11.5.2.8 The safety or health of individuals in the nursing facility would be endangered, the enrollee's health improves sufficiently to allow a more immediate transfer or discharge, and immediate transfer or discharge is required by the enrollee's urgent medical needs, or an enrollee has not resided in the nursing facility for thirty (30) calendar days (applies only to adverse actions for nursing facility transfers);

11.5.2.9 Untimely Service Authorization Decisions: When the Contractor does not reach service authorization decisions within the timeframes for either, standard or expedited service authorizations it is considered a denial and thus, an adverse action.

11.5.3 The Contractor shall adhere to the requirements set forth in the Community Psychiatric Inpatient Instructions and Requirements can be found at <http://www.nsmha.org/policies/sections/1500/1571.01.pdf> or are available upon request from HCA.

## 11.6 Drug Formulary Submission Requirements

The Contractor shall submit its drug formulary to HCA for review and approval.

11.6.1 The term “Formulary” as used in this subsection includes lists of products and their formulary status, authorization requirements and coverage limitations available through retail specialty, and mail order pharmacies, and drugs paid by the Contractor under the medical benefits.

11.6.2 The Contractor shall maintain an HCA-approved formulary that includes all pharmacy medications as described in Section 16, Benefits.

11.6.3 The Contractor shall include the behavioral health medical director in the evaluation of medications and other emerging technologies for the treatment of behavioral health conditions and related decisions. The Contractor shall also have a child psychiatrist available for consultation related to medications and other emerging technologies for the treatment of behavioral health conditions in children and adolescents.

11.6.4 Formulary submission and approval

11.6.4.1 The Contractor shall submit its drug formulary and related material to HCA for review and approval no later than September 2, 2015, in an electronic format according to HCA specifications via secure e-mail to [hcamcprograms@hca.wa.gov](mailto:hcamcprograms@hca.wa.gov) for approval for the 2016 benefit year.

11.6.4.2 If HCA determines the Contractor’s formulary does not contain a sufficient variety of drugs in each therapeutic class, the Contractor shall amend and update its formulary and related materials as required by HCA.

11.6.4.3 Upon request by HCA, the Contractor shall submit any additional materials required to determine the sufficiency of the formulary within five (5) business days of the request.

11.6.4.4 HCA shall notify the Contractor of either the approval of its formulary or any required changes, no later than November 1, 2015. Once approved, any change to the formulary must be approved by HCA before the change becomes effective.

11.6.4.5 If HCA notifies the Contractor of required changes, all such changes must be completed and resubmitted no later than December 1, 2015.

11.6.4.6 After final approval of the Contractor’s formulary by HCA, the Contractor shall prominently display its formulary, coverage criteria, and information on how to request a non-formulary drug online for enrollees, participating pharmacies and participating providers.

- 11.6.4.7 HCA may require changes to the Contractor's formulary after initial approval. HCA shall give the Contractor sixty (60) calendar days' notice of any required change. Failure to make requested changes by the date specified by HCA may result in sanctions as described in the Sanctions Subsection of this Contract.

## **11.7 Experimental and Investigational Services for Managed Care Enrollees**

- 11.7.1 In determining whether a service that the Contractor considers experimental or investigational is medically necessary for an individual enrollee, the Contractor must have and follow policies and procedures that mirror the process for HCA's medical necessity determinations for its fee-for-service program described in WAC 182-501-0165. Medical necessity decisions are to be made by a qualified healthcare professional and must be made for an individual enrollee based on that enrollee's health condition. The policies and procedures shall identify the persons responsible for such decisions. The policies and procedures and any criteria for making decisions shall be made available to HCA upon request.
- 11.7.2 Criteria to determine whether an experimental or investigational service is medically necessary shall be no more stringent for Medicaid enrollees than that applied to any other enrollees.
- 11.7.3 An adverse determination made by the Contractor shall be subject to appeal through the Contractor's appeal process, hearing process and independent review in accordance with the Grievance System Section of this Contract.

## **11.8 Compliance with Office of the Insurance Commissioner Regulations**

The Contractor shall comply with all Office of the Insurance Commissioner (OIC) regulations regarding utilization management and authorization of services unless those regulations are in direct conflict with federal regulations. Where it is necessary to harmonize federal and state regulations, HCA will direct such harmonization. If an OIC regulation changes during the Period of Performance of this Contract, HCA will determine whether and when to apply the regulation.

## **12 PROGRAM INTEGRITY**

### **12.1 General Requirements**

- 12.1.1 The Contractor shall have and comply with policies and procedures that guide and require the Contractor and the Contractor's officers, employees, agents and subcontractors compliance with the requirements of this section.
- 12.1.2 The Contractor shall include Program Integrity requirements in its subcontracts and provider application, credentialing and recredentialing processes.
- 12.1.3 The following are relevant citations for Program Integrity compliance. The Contractor is expected to be familiar with, comply with, and require compliance with all regulations related to Program Integrity whether or not those regulations are listed.
  - 12.1.3.1 Section 1902(a)(68) of the Social Security Act
  - 12.1.3.2 42 C.F.R. § 438.608 and § 438.610
  - 12.1.3.3 42 C.F.R. § 455
  - 12.1.3.4 42 C.F.R. § 1000 through 1008
  - 12.1.3.5 Chapter 182-502A WAC

## 12.2 Program Integrity

The Contractor shall ensure compliance with the program integrity provisions of this Contract, including proper payments to providers or subcontractors and methods for detection of fraud, waste, and abuse.

- 12.2.1 The Contractor shall have a staff person dedicated to working collaboratively with HCA on program integrity issues. This will include the following:
  - 12.2.1.1 Participation in MCO-specific, quarterly program integrity meetings with HCA following the submission of the quarterly allegation log defined in Section 12.9, Reporting, of this Contract. Discussion at these meetings shall include but not be limited to case development and monitoring.
  - 12.2.1.2 Participation in a bi-annual Contractor-wide forum to discuss best practices, performance metrics, provider risk assessments, analytics, and lessons learned.
  - 12.2.1.3 Quality control and review of encounter data submitted to HCA.
- 12.2.2 The Contractor shall perform ongoing analysis of its utilization, claims, billing, and/or encounter data to detect overpayments, and shall perform audits and investigations of subcontractor providers and provider entities. This may include audits against all State-funded claims including Medicaid, CHIP. For the purposes of this subsection, “overpayment” means a payment from the Contractor to a subcontractor to which the subcontractor is not entitled to by law, rule, or contract, including amounts in dispute.
  - 12.2.2.1 When the Contractor or the State identifies an overpayment, it will be considered an obligation, as defined at RCW 74.09.220, and the funds must be recovered by and/or returned to the State or the Contractor.
  - 12.2.2.2 To maintain compliance with regulations found in Section 1128J(d) of the Social Security Act, overpayments that are not recovered by or returned to the Contractor within sixty (60) calendar days from the date they were identified and known by the State and/or the Contractor, such overpayments may be recovered by HCA.
  - 12.2.2.3 Consistent with subsection 12.9.3 of this Contract, the Contractor shall submit quarterly reports of any recoveries made by the Contractor during the course of its claims review/analysis.

## 12.3 Disclosure by Managed Care Organization: Information on Ownership and Control

- 12.3.1 The Contractor must provide to HCA the following disclosures and must require its subcontractors to provide the same disclosures to the Contractor (42 C.F.R. § 455.104):
  - 12.3.1.1 The name, address, and financial statement(s) of any person (individual or corporation) that has five percent (5%) or more ownership or control interest in the Contractor.
  - 12.3.1.2 The name and address of any person (individual or corporation) that has five percent (5%) or more ownership or control interest in the Contractor’s subcontractor.
  - 12.3.1.3 The address for corporate entities must include as applicable primary business address, every business location, and P.O. Box address.
  - 12.3.1.4 Date of birth and Social Security Number (in the case of an individual).

- 12.3.1.5 Other tax identification number (in the case of a corporation) with an ownership or control interest in the managed care organization or its subcontractor.
- 12.3.2 Whether the person (individual or corporation) with an ownership or control interest in the managed care organization is related to another person with ownership or control interest in the managed care organization as a spouse, parent, child, or sibling; or whether the person (individual or corporation) with an ownership or control interest in any subcontractor in which the managed care organization has a five percent (5%) or more interest is related to another person with ownership or control interest in the managed care organization as a spouse, parent, child, or sibling.
- 12.3.3 The name of any other managed care organization in which an owner of the managed care organization has an ownership or control interest.
- 12.3.4 The name, address, date of birth, and Social Security Number of any managing employee of the managed care organization. For the purposes of this Subsection “managing employee” means a general manager, business manager, administrator, director (i.e. member of the board of directors), or other individual who exercises operational or managerial control over, or who directly or indirectly conducts the day-to-day operation of an institution, organization, or agency.
- 12.3.5 The Contractor must terminate or deny enrollment if the provider, or any person with five percent (5%) or greater direct or indirect ownership interest in the provider, fails to submit sets of fingerprints in a form and manner to be determined by HCA within thirty (30 ) calendar days when requested by HCA or any authorized federal agency. (See 42 C.F.R. 455.416(e)).
- 12.3.6 Disclosures from the Contractor are due to HCA at any of the following times:
- 12.3.6.1 Upon the managed care organization submitting the proposal in accordance with HCA’s procurement process.
- 12.3.6.2 Upon the managed care entity executing the Contract with HCA.
- 12.3.6.3 Upon renewal or extension of the Contract.
- 12.3.6.4 Within thirty-five (35) calendar days after any change in ownership of the managed care entity.
- 12.3.6.5 Upon request by HCA.
- 12.4 Disclosure by Managed Care Organization: Information on Ownership and Control, Subcontractors and Providers**
- 12.4.1 The Contractor shall include the following provisions in its written agreements with all subcontractors and providers who are not individual practitioners or a group of practitioners:
- 12.4.1.1 Requiring the subcontractor or provider to disclose to HCA upon contract execution [42 C.F.R. 455.104(c)(1)(ii)], upon request during the re-validation of enrollment process under 42 C.F.R. 455.414 [42 C.F.R. 455.104(c)(1)(iii)], and within thirty-five (35) business days after any change in ownership of the subcontractor or provider 42 C.F.R. 455.104(c)(1)(iv).
- 12.4.1.2 The name and address of any person (individual or corporation) with an ownership or control interest in the subcontractor or provider. 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (1) (i).

- 12.4.1.3 If the subcontractor or provider is a corporate entity, the disclosure must include primary business address, every business location, and P.O. Box address. 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (1) (i).
- 12.4.1.4 If the subcontractor or provider has corporate ownership, the tax identification number of the corporate owner(s). 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (1) (iii).
- 12.4.1.5 If the subcontractor or provider is an individual, date of birth and Social Security Number. 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (1) (ii).
- 12.4.1.6 If the subcontractor or provider has a five percent (5%) ownership interest in any of its subcontractors, the tax identification number of the subcontractor(s). 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (1) (iii).
- 12.4.1.7 Whether any person with an ownership or control interest in the subcontractor or provider is related by marriage or blood as a spouse, parent, child, or sibling to any other person with an ownership or control interest in the subcontractor/provider. 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (2).
- 12.4.1.8 If the subcontractor or provider has a five percent (5%) ownership interest in any of its subcontractors, whether any person with an ownership or control interest in such subcontractor is related by marriage or blood as a spouse, parent, child, or sibling to any other person with an ownership or control interest in the subcontractor or provider. 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (2).
- 12.4.1.9 Whether any person with an ownership or control interest in the subcontractor/provider also has an ownership or control interest in any other Medicaid provider, in the State's fiscal provider or in any managed care entity. 42 C.F.R. 455.104(b) (4).

## 12.5 Information on Persons Convicted of Crimes

The Contractor shall include the following provisions in its written agreements with all subcontractors and providers who are not individual practitioners or a group of practitioners:

- 12.5.1 Requiring the subcontractor/provider to investigate and disclose to HCA, at contract execution or renewal, and upon request of HCA the identity of any person who has been convicted of a criminal offense related to that person's involvement in any program under Medicare, Medicaid, or the title XX services program since the inception of those programs and who is [42 C.F.R. 455.106(a)]:
  - 12.5.1.1 A person who has an ownership or control interest in the subcontractor or provider. 42 C.F.R. 455.106(a) (1).
  - 12.5.1.2 An agent or person who has been delegated the authority to obligate or act on behalf of the subcontractor or provider. 42 C.F.R. 455.101; 42 C.F.R. 455.106(a) (1).
  - 12.5.1.3 An agent, managing employee, general manager, business manager, administrator, director, or other individual who exercises operational or managerial control over, or who directly or indirectly conducts the day-to-day operation of, the subcontractor or provider. 42 C.F.R. 455.101; 42 C.F.R. 455.106(a) (2).



## 12.6 Fraud and Abuse

The Contractor's Fraud and Abuse program shall have:

- 12.6.1 A process to inform officers, employees, agents and subcontractors regarding the False Claims Act.
- 12.6.2 Administrative and management arrangements or procedures, and a mandatory compliance plan.
- 12.6.3 Standards of conduct that articulate the Contractor's commitment to comply with all applicable federal and State standards.
- 12.6.4 The designation of a compliance officer and a compliance committee that is accountable to senior management.
- 12.6.5 Effective training for all affected parties.
- 12.6.6 Effective lines of communication between the compliance officer and the Contractor's staff and subcontractors.
- 12.6.7 Enforcement of standards through well-publicized disciplinary guidelines.
- 12.6.8 Provision for internal monitoring and auditing.
- 12.6.9 Provision for prompt response to detected offenses, and for development of corrective action initiatives.
- 12.6.10 Provision of detailed information to employees and subcontractors regarding fraud and abuse policies and procedures and the False Claims Act as identified in Section 1902(a)(68) of the Social Security Act and the Washington false claims statutes, Chapter 74.66 RCW and RCW 74.09.210.
- 12.6.11 Provision for full cooperation with any federal, HCA or Attorney General Medicaid Fraud Control Unit (MFCU) investigation including promptly supplying all data and information requested for the investigation.
- 12.6.12 Verification that services billed by providers were actually provided to enrollees. The Contractor may use explanation of benefits (EOB) for such verification only if the Contractor suppresses EOBs that would be a violation of enrollee confidentiality requirements for women's healthcare, family planning, sexually transmitted diseases, and behavioral health services (42 C.F.R. § 455.20).

## 12.7 Referrals of Credible Allegations of Fraud and Provider Payment Suspensions

The Contractor shall establish policies and procedures for MFCU referrals on credible allegations of fraud and for payment suspension when the Contractor determines there is a credible allegation of fraud (42 C.F.R § 455.23).

- 12.7.1 When the Contractor has concluded that a credible allegation of fraud has occurred, the Contractor shall make a fraud referral to MFCU and HCA within five (5) business days of the determination. The referral must be in writing and sent to [MFCUreferrals@atq.wa.gov](mailto:MFCUreferrals@atq.wa.gov) with copies to [HotTips@hca.wa.gov](mailto:HotTips@hca.wa.gov) and the managed care mail box ([hcaearlyadopterquestions@hca.wa.gov](mailto:hcaearlyadopterquestions@hca.wa.gov)). The referral must include the following information:
  - 12.7.1.1 The reporter's full name, company and contact information, to include, telephone number, electronic mail address and mailing address;

- 12.7.1.2 Subject(s) of the complaint by name and either subject/subcontractor type or employee position;
  - 12.7.1.3 Whether the subject is subcontracted with the Contractor;
  - 12.7.1.4 Source of complaint by name and subject/subcontractor type or employee position, if applicable;
  - 12.7.1.5 Nature of the complaint;
  - 12.7.1.6 Estimate of the amount of funds involved;
  - 12.7.1.7 Indicate whether a good cause exception is requested and the grounds for the exception;
  - 12.7.1.8 Include a recommendation of whether or not a payment suspension should occur, in whole or in part; and
  - 12.7.1.9 Legal and administrative disposition of the case.
- 12.7.2 If HCA, the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit (MFCU) or other law enforcement agency accepts the allegation for investigation, HCA shall notify the Contractor's compliance officers within two (2) business days of acceptance notification, along with a directive to suspend payment to the affected provider(s) if it is determined that suspension will not impair MFCU's or law enforcement's investigation. HCA shall notify the Contractor if the referral is declined for investigation. If HCA, MFCU, or other law enforcement agencies decline to investigate the fraud referral, the Contractor may proceed with its own investigation and comply with the reporting requirements contained in this Subsection.
- 12.7.3 Upon receipt of notification from HCA, the Contractor shall send notice of the decision to suspend program payments to the provider within the following timeframes:
- 12.7.3.1 Within five (5) calendar days of taking such action unless requested in writing by HCA, the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit (MFCU), or law enforcement agency to temporarily withhold such notice.
  - 12.7.3.2 Within thirty (30) calendar days if requested by HCA, MFCU, or law enforcement in writing to delay sending such notice. The request for delay may be renewed in writing no more than twice and in no event may the delay exceed ninety (90) calendar days.
- 12.7.4 The notice must include or address all of the following (42 C.F.R. § 455.23(2)):
- 12.7.4.1 State that payments are being suspended in accordance with this provision;
  - 12.7.4.2 Set forth the general allegations as to the nature of the suspension action. The notice need not disclose any specific information concerning an ongoing investigation;
  - 12.7.4.3 State that the suspension is for a temporary period and cite the circumstances under which the suspension will be lifted;
  - 12.7.4.4 Specify, when applicable, to which type or types of claims or business units the payment suspension relates; and
  - 12.7.4.5 Where applicable and appropriate, Inform the provider of any appeal rights available to this provider, along with the provider's right to submit written evidence for consideration by the Contractor.

- 12.7.5 All suspension of payment actions under this section will be temporary and will not continue after either of the following:
  - 12.7.5.1 It is determined by HCA, MFCU, or law enforcement that there is insufficient evidence of fraud by the provider; or
  - 12.7.5.2 Legal proceedings related to the provider's alleged fraud are completed and the allegation of fraud was not upheld.
- 12.7.6 The Contractor must document in writing the termination of a suspension.
- 12.7.7 The Contractor and/or HCA may find that good cause exists not to suspend payments, in whole or in part, or not to continue a payment suspension previously imposed, to an individual or entity against which there is an investigation of a credible allegation of fraud if any of the following are applicable:
  - 12.7.7.1 MFCU or other law enforcement officials have specifically requested that a payment suspension not be imposed because such a payment suspension may compromise or jeopardize an investigation.
  - 12.7.7.2 Other available remedies are implemented by the Contractor, after HCA approves remedy, that more effectively or quickly protect Medicaid funds.
  - 12.7.7.3 The Contractor determines, based upon the submission of written evidence by the individual or entity that is the subject of the payment suspension, there is no longer a credible allegation of fraud and that the suspension should be removed. The Contractor shall review evidence submitted by the provider and submit it with a recommendation to HCA. HCA shall direct the Contractor to continue, reduce or remove the payment suspension within thirty (30) calendar days of having received the evidence.
  - 12.7.7.4 Enrollee access to items or services would be jeopardized by a payment suspension because of either of the following:
    - 12.7.7.4.1 An individual or entity is the sole community physician or the sole source of essential specialized services in a community.
    - 12.7.7.4.2 The individual or entity serves a large number of enrollees within a federal Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) designated medically underserved area.
  - 12.7.7.5 MFCU or law enforcement declines to certify that a matter continues to be under investigation.
  - 12.7.7.6 HCA determines that payment suspension is not in the best interests of the Medicaid program.
- 12.7.8 The Contractor shall maintain for a minimum of six (6) years from the date of issuance all materials documenting:
  - 12.7.8.1 Details of payment suspensions that were imposed in whole or in part;
  - 12.7.8.2 Each instance when a payment suspension was not imposed or was discontinued for good cause.

- 12.7.9 If the Contractor fails to suspend payments to an entity or individual for whom there is a pending investigation of a credible allegation of fraud without good cause, and HCA directed the Contractor to suspend payments, HCA may impose sanctions in accord with the Sanctions Subsection of this Contract.
- 12.7.10 If any government entity, either from restitutions, recoveries, penalties or fines imposed following a criminal prosecution or guilty plea, or through a civil settlement or judgment, or any other form of civil action, receives a monetary recovery from any entity, the entirety of such monetary recovery belongs exclusively to the State of Washington and the Contractor has no claim to any portion of this recovery.
- 12.7.11 Furthermore, the Contractor is fully subrogated, and shall require its subcontractors to agree to subrogate, to the State of Washington for all criminal, civil and administrative action recoveries undertaken by any government entity, including, but not limited to, all claims the Contractor or subcontractor has or may have against any entity that directly or indirectly receives funds under this Contract including, but not limited to, any health care provider, manufacturer, wholesale or retail supplier, sales representative, laboratory, or other provider in the design, manufacture, marketing, pricing, or quality of drugs, pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, medical devices, durable medical equipment, or other health care related products or services.
- 12.7.12 Any funds recovered and retained by a government entity will be reported to the actuary to consider in the rate-setting process.
- 12.7.13 For the purposes of this Section, "subrogation" means the right of any State of Washington government entity or local law enforcement to stand in the place of a Contractor or client in the collection against a third party.

## 12.8 Excluded Individuals and Entities

The Contractor is prohibited from paying with funds received under this Contract for goods and services furnished by an excluded person, at the medical direction or on the prescription of an excluded person (Social Security Act (SSA) section 1903(i) (2) of the Act; 42 C.F.R. § 455.104, 42 C.F.R. § 455.106, and 42 C.F.R. § 1001.1901(b)).

- 12.8.1 The Contractor shall monitor for excluded individuals and entities by:
- 12.8.1.1 Screening Contractor and subcontractor individuals and entities with an ownership or control interest during the initial provider application, credentialing and recredentialing processes and prior to entering into a contractual or other relationship where the individual or entity would benefit directly or indirectly from funds received under this Contract and payable by a federal health care program.
  - 12.8.1.2 Screening individuals during the initial provider application, credentialing and recredentialing process and before entering into a contractual or other relationship where the individual would benefit directly or indirectly from funds received under this Contract or payable by a federal health care program.

- 12.8.1.3 Screen, the LEIE and SAM lists monthly on the 15th of each month, all Contractor and subcontractor individuals and entities with an ownership or control interest, individuals defined as affiliates, as defined in the Federal Acquisition Regulation, of a person described in paragraph (a) (1), and individuals that would benefit from funds received under this Contract for newly added excluded individuals and entities. 42 C.F.R. 438.610(a), 42 C.F.R. 438.610(b), SMD letter 2/20/98).
- 12.8.2 The Contractor will not make any payments for goods or services that directly or indirectly benefit any excluded individual or entity effective with the date of exclusion. The Contractor will immediately recover any payments for goods and services that benefit excluded individuals and entities that it discovers.
- 12.8.3 The Contractor shall immediately terminate any employment, contractual and control relationships with any excluded individual or entity discovered during its provider screening processes, including the provider application, credentialing and recredentialing, and shall report these individuals and entities within ten (10) business days of discovery.
- 12.8.4 Civil monetary penalties may be imposed against the Contractor if it employs or enters into a contract with an excluded individual or entity to provide goods or services to enrollees. (SSA section 1128A (a) (6) and 42 C.F.R. § 1003.102(a) (2)).
- 12.8.5 An individual or entity is considered to have an ownership or control interest if they have direct or indirect ownership of 5 percent or more, or are a managing employee (e.g., a general manager, business manager, administrator, or director) who exercises operational or managerial control, or who directly or indirectly conducts day-to-day operations (SSA section 1126(b), 42 C.F.R. § 455.104(a), and 42 C.F.R. § 1001.1001(a) (1)).
- 12.8.6 In addition, if HCA notifies the Contractor that an individual or entity is excluded from participation by HCA, the Contractor shall terminate all beneficial, employment, and contractual and control relationships with the excluded individual or entity immediately (WAC 182-502-0030).
- 12.8.7 The HCA will validate that the Contractor is conducting all screenings required by this Section during its annual monitoring review.
- 12.9 Reporting**
- 12.9.1 All Program Integrity reporting to HCA shall be in accord with the Notices provisions of the General Terms and Conditions of this Contract unless otherwise specified herein.
- 12.9.2 Quarterly Allegation Log: Notwithstanding the obligation to report suspicions of fraud directly to MFCU and HCA as required under 12.9.1 of this Section, on a quarterly basis (the first week of April, July, October, and January) the Contractor shall submit to HCA in a format determined by HCA, a report of all allegations of fraud received and reviewed by the Contractor during the previous quarter. The report shall include:
- 12.9.2.1 All cases being actively pursued by the Contractor;
- 12.9.2.2 All cases that did not warrant opening a case for investigation; and
- 12.9.2.3 All allegations that were reported to the Office of the Attorney General, Medicaid Fraud Control Unit.

- 12.9.2.4 This report shall contain the following information for each case described above, submitted on a template provided by HCA:
  - 12.9.2.4.1 Date complaint or referral received;
  - 12.9.2.4.2 Date the complaint was opened as a case;
  - 12.9.2.4.3 Last date case was updated with additional information;
  - 12.9.2.4.4 Subject(s) of complaint by name and provider/subcontractor type, enrollee or employee position;
  - 12.9.2.4.5 Source of complaint (i.e., provider/subcontractor type, enrollee, employee, vendor, hotline call, etc.), if applicable;
  - 12.9.2.4.6 Nature of complaint;
  - 12.9.2.4.7 Estimate of the amount of funds involved;
  - 12.9.2.4.8 Legal and administrative disposition of the case; and
  - 12.9.2.4.9 If actual recoveries were made by the Contractor as the result of the investigation.
- 12.9.3 On a quarterly basis, the Contractor shall submit to HCA, on an HCA generated reporting format, a report of any recoveries made, or overpayments identified by the Contractor during the course of their claims review/analysis.
- 12.9.4 On an annual basis, the Contractor shall report to HCA summary information on each of the following:
  - 12.9.4.1 Suspension of payment, including the nature of the suspected fraud, the basis for suspension, any known progress on the investigation, date the suspension was implemented, the outcome of the suspension, and total amount being withheld, if any, from the provider.
  - 12.9.4.2 Situations in which the Contractor determined good cause existed to not suspend payments, to suspend payments only in part, or to discontinue a payment suspension as described in this section, including describing the nature of the suspected fraud and the nature of the good cause.
  - 12.9.4.3 The Contractor is responsible for investigating enrollee fraud, waste and abuse. The Contractor shall provide a report of initial allegations, investigations and resolutions of enrollee fraud, waste and abuse to HCA during the annual monitoring review.
- 12.9.5 The Contractor shall notify the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS) Office of Fraud and Accountability (OFA) of any cases in which the Contractor believes there is a serious likelihood of enrollee fraud by:
  - 12.9.5.1 Calling the Welfare Fraud Hotline at 1-800-562-6906 and pressing option "1" to report Welfare Fraud by leaving a detailed voice mail message;
  - 12.9.5.2 Mailing a written complaint to:
    - Welfare Fraud Hotline
    - P.O. Box 45817
    - Olympia, WA 98504-5817

- 12.9.5.3 Entering the complaint online at:  
<https://fortress.wa.gov/dshs/dshsroot/fraud/index.asp>;
- 12.9.5.4 Faxing the written complaint to Attention Hotline at 360-664-0032; OR
- 12.9.5.5 Emailing the complaint electronically to the DSHS OFA Hotline at  
[Hotline@dshs.wa.gov](mailto:Hotline@dshs.wa.gov).
- 12.9.6 Any excluded individuals and entities discovered in the screening described in the Fraud and Abuse Subsection of this Contract, including the provider application, credentialing and recredentialing processes, must be reported to HCA within ten (10) business days of discovery, using the HCA-provided template for the report (PIR006).
- 12.9.7 The Contractor shall investigate and disclose to HCA, at Contract execution or renewal, and upon request of HCA, the identity of any person who has been convicted of a criminal offense related to that person's involvement in any program under Medicare, Medicaid, or the title XXI services program since the inception of those programs and who is an agent or person who has been delegated the authority to obligate or act on behalf of the Contractor.
- 12.9.8 The Contractor shall submit to HCA a monthly report on the fifteenth of each month of identified excluded individuals/entities that have been reported on the HHS-OIG LEIE and the SAM.
- 12.9.9 The Contractor shall submit to HCA a monthly List of Involuntary Terminations Report including providers terminated due to sanction, invalid licenses, services, billing, data mining, investigation and any related program integrity involuntary termination. The Contractor shall send the report electronically to HCA at [hcamcprograms@hca.wa.gov](mailto:hcamcprograms@hca.wa.gov) with subject "Program Integrity Monthly list of Involuntary Terminations Report." The report must include all of the following:
  - 12.9.9.1 Individual provider/entities' name;
  - 12.9.9.2 Individual provider/entities' NPI number;
  - 12.9.9.3 Source of involuntary termination;
  - 12.9.9.4 Nature of the involuntary termination; and
  - 12.9.9.5 Legal action against the individual/entities.
- 12.9.10 Upon request, the Contractor and the Contractor's subcontractors shall furnish to HCA, within thirty-five (35) calendar days of the request, full and complete business transaction information as follows:
  - 12.9.10.1 The ownership of any subcontractor with whom the Contractor or subcontractor has had business transactions totaling more than \$25,000 during the twelve (12) month period ending on the date of the request.
  - 12.9.10.2 Any significant business transactions between the Contractor or subcontractor and any wholly owned supplier, or between the provider and any subcontractor, during the five (5) year period ending on the date of the request.
- 12.9.11 Upon request the Contractor and the Contractor's subcontractors shall furnish to the Washington Secretary of State, OIG, the US Comptroller of the Currency, and to HCA a description of the transaction between the Contractor and the other party of interest within thirty-five (35) calendar days of the request, including the following transactions 42 C.F.R. 438.50(c)(1):

- 12.9.11.1 A description of transactions between the Contractor and a party in interest (as defined in section 1318(b) of the Public Health Service Act), including the following:
  - 12.9.11.1.1 Any sale or exchange, or leasing of any property between the Contractor and such a party.
  - 12.9.11.1.2 Any furnishing for consideration of goods, services (including management services), or facilities between the Contractor and such a party but not including salaries paid to employees for services provided in the normal course of their employment.
  - 12.9.11.1.3 Any lending of money or other extension of credit between the Contractor and such a party. (1903(m) (4) (B); 42 C.F.R. 438.50(c) (1)).

## 12.10 Records Requests

- 12.10.1 Upon request, the Contractor and the Contractor's subcontractors shall give HCA or any authorized State or federal agency or authorized representative, access to all records pertaining to this Contract, including computerized data stored by the Contractor or subcontractor. The Contractor and its subcontractors shall provide the records at no cost to the requesting agency. (42 C.F.R. 455.21(a) (2); 42 C.F.R. 431.107(b) (2)).
- 12.10.2 The Contractor or subcontractor shall furnish all records pertaining to this Contract upon request.

## 12.11 On-Site Inspections

- 12.11.1 The Contractor and its subcontractors must provide any record or data pertaining to this Contract including, but not limited to:
  - 12.11.1.1 Medical records;
  - 12.11.1.2 Billing records;
  - 12.11.1.3 Financial records;
  - 12.11.1.4 Any record related to services rendered, quality, appropriateness, and timeliness of service; and
  - 12.11.1.5 Any record relevant to an administrative, civil or criminal investigation or prosecution.
- 12.11.2 If these records must be evaluated, inspected, or reviewed, the Contractor or subcontractor shall immediately provide the records.
- 12.11.3 Upon request, the Contractor or subcontractor shall assist in such review, including the provision of complete copies of records.
- 12.11.4 The Contractor must provide access to its premises and the records requested for inspection, evaluation, review to any, State or federal agency or entity, including, but not limited to: HCA, CMS, OIG, MFCU, Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury, whether the visitation is announced or unannounced.



## 13 GRIEVANCE SYSTEM

### 13.1 General Requirements

The Contractor shall have a grievance system which complies with the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 438 Subpart F and Chapters 182-538, 182-526, and 284-43 WAC, insofar as those WACs are not in conflict with 42 C.F.R. § 438 Subpart F. The grievance system shall include a grievance process, an appeal process, access to independent review, and access to the hearing process. NOTE: Provider claim disputes initiated by the provider are not subject to this Section.

- 13.1.1 The Contractor shall have policies and procedures addressing the grievance system, which comply with the requirements of this Contract. HCA must approve, in writing, all grievance system policies and procedures and related notices to enrollees regarding the grievance system.
- 13.1.2 The Contractor shall give enrollees any reasonable assistance necessary in completing forms and other procedural steps for grievances and appeals (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(a) (1) and WAC 284-43-615(2) (d)).
- 13.1.3 The Contractor shall acknowledge receipt of each grievance, either orally or in writing, within two (2) business days.
- 13.1.4 The Contractor shall acknowledge in writing, the receipt of each appeal. The Contractor shall provide the written notice to both the enrollee and requesting provider within seventy-two (72) hours of receipt of the appeal. (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(a) (2) and (WAC 284-43-620)).
- 13.1.5 The Contractor shall ensure that decision makers on grievances and appeals were not involved in previous levels of review or decision-making (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(a) (3) (i) and WAC 284-43-620(4)).
- 13.1.6 Decisions regarding grievances and appeals shall be made by Health Care Professionals with clinical expertise in treating the enrollee's condition or disease if any of the following apply (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(a)(3)(ii)):
  - 13.1.6.1 If the enrollee is appealing an action concerning medical necessity, including any decision to not authorize the service in an amount, duration or scope less than requested.
  - 13.1.6.2 If an enrollee grievance concerns a denial of expedited resolution of an appeal.
  - 13.1.6.3 If the grievance or appeal involves any clinical issues.
- 13.1.7 With respect to any decisions described in 13.1.6 that involve behavioral health, the Contractor shall ensure that the Health Care Professional making such decisions:
  - 13.1.7.1 Has clinical expertise in treating the enrollee's condition or disease that is age appropriate and when clinically indicated (e.g., a pediatric psychiatrist for a child enrollee).
  - 13.1.7.2 A physician board-certified or board-eligible in General Psychiatry or Child Psychiatry if the grievance or appeal is related to inpatient level of care denials for psychiatric treatment.
  - 13.1.7.3 A physician board-certified or board-eligible in Addiction Medicine, a Sub-specialty in Addiction Psychiatry or by ASAM, if the grievance or appeal is related to inpatient level of care denials for SUD treatment.

- 13.1.7.4 Are one or more of the following, as appropriate, if a clinical grievance or appeal is not related to inpatient level of care denials for psychiatric or SUD treatment:
  - 13.1.7.4.1 Physicians board-certified or board-eligible in Psychiatry, Addiction Medicine or a sub-specialty in Addiction Psychiatry or by ASAM;
  - 13.1.7.4.2 Licensed, doctoral level psychologists; or
  - 13.1.7.4.3 Pharmacists.

13.1.8 The Contractor shall ensure dual eligible enrollees receive notification for Medicare grievance and appeal rights for any behavioral health benefits covered by Medicare.

## 13.2 Grievance Process

The following requirements are specific to the grievance process:

- 13.2.1 Only an enrollee or the enrollee's authorized representative may file a grievance with the Contractor; a provider may not file a grievance on behalf of an enrollee (42 C.F.R. § 438.402(b) (3)) unless the provider is acting on behalf of the enrollee and with the enrollee's written consent.
  - 13.2.1.1 The Contractor shall request the enrollee's written consent should a provider request an appeal on behalf of an enrollee without the enrollee's written consent.
- 13.2.2 The Contractor shall accept, document, record, and process grievances forwarded by HCA or DSHS.
- 13.2.3 The Contractor shall provide a written response to HCA within three (3) business days to any constituent grievance. For the purpose of this subsection, "constituent grievance" means a complaint or request for information from any elected official or agency director or designee.
- 13.2.4 The Contractor shall assist the enrollee with all grievance and appeal processes (WAC 284-43-615(2) (d)).
- 13.2.5 The Contractor shall cooperate with any representative authorized in writing by the covered enrollee (WAC 284-43-615(2) (e)).
- 13.2.6 The Contractor shall consider all information submitted by the covered person or representative (WAC 284-43-615(2) (f)).
- 13.2.7 The Contractor shall investigate and resolve all grievances whether received orally or in writing (WAC 284-43-615(2) (g)). The Contractor shall not require an enrollee or his/her authorized representative to provide written follow-up for a grievance or appeal the Contractor received orally.
- 13.2.8 The Contractor shall complete the disposition of a grievance and notice to the affected parties as expeditiously as the enrollee's health condition requires, but no later than forty-five (45) calendar days from receipt of the grievance.
- 13.2.9 The Contractor shall provide information on the covered person's right to obtain a second opinion (WAC 284-43-615(2)(h)).
- 13.2.10 The Contractor must notify enrollees of the disposition of grievances within five (5) business days of determination. The notification may be orally or in writing for grievances not involving clinical issues. Notices of disposition for clinical issues must be in writing.

13.2.11 Enrollees do not have the right to a hearing in regard to the disposition of a grievance.

### 13.3 Appeal Process

The following requirements are specific to the appeal process:

- 13.3.1 An enrollee, the enrollee's authorized representative, or a provider acting on behalf of the enrollee and with the enrollee's written consent, may appeal a Contractor action (42 C.F.R. § 438.402(b)(1)(ii)). For expedited appeals, the Contractor may bypass the requirement for enrollee written consent and obtain enrollee oral consent. The enrollee's oral consent shall be documented in the Contractor's UMP records.
- 13.3.2 If HCA receives a request to appeal an action of the Contractor, HCA will forward relevant information to the Contractor and the Contractor will contact the enrollee.
- 13.3.3 For appeals of standard service authorization decisions, an enrollee must file an appeal, either orally or in writing, within ninety (90) calendar days of the date on the Contractor's notice of action. This also applies to an enrollee's request for an expedited appeal (42 C.F.R. § 438.402(b) (2) and WAC 182-538-110).
- 13.3.4 For appeals for termination, suspension, or reduction of previously authorized services when the enrollee requests continuation of such services, an enrollee must file an appeal within ten (10) calendar days of the date of the Contractor's mailing of the notice of action. If the enrollee is notified in a timely manner and the enrollee's request for continuation of services is not timely, the Contractor is not obligated to continue services and the timeframes for appeals of standard resolution apply (42 C.F.R. § 438.420 and WAC 182-538-110).
- 13.3.5 Oral inquiries seeking to appeal an action shall be treated as appeals and be confirmed in writing, unless the enrollee or provider requests an expedited resolution (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(b) (1)). The appeal acknowledgement letter sent by the MCO to an enrollee shall serve as written confirmation of an appeal filed orally by an enrollee.
- 13.3.6 The appeal process shall provide the enrollee a reasonable opportunity to present evidence, and allegations of fact or law, in person as well as in writing. The Contractor shall inform the enrollee of the limited time available for this in the case of expedited resolution (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(b) (2)).
- 13.3.7 The appeal process shall provide the enrollee and the enrollee's representative opportunity, before and during the appeals process, to examine the enrollee's case file, including medical records, and any other documents and records considered during the appeal process (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(b)(3)).
- 13.3.8 The appeal process shall include as parties to the appeal, the enrollee and the enrollee's representative, or the legal representative of the deceased enrollee's estate (42 C.F.R. § 438.406(b) (4)).
- 13.3.9 In any appeal of an action by a subcontractor, the Contractor or its subcontractor shall apply the Contractor's own clinical practice guidelines, standards, protocols, or other criteria that pertain to authorizing specific services.
- 13.3.10 The Contractor shall resolve each appeal and provide notice, as expeditiously as the enrollee's health condition requires, within the following timeframes (42 C.F.R. § 438.408(b)(2)-(3)):

- 13.3.10.1 For standard resolution of appeals and for appeals for termination, suspension or reduction of previously authorized services a decision must be made within fourteen (14) calendar days after receipt of the appeal, unless the Contractor notifies the enrollee that an extension is necessary to complete the appeal; however, the extension cannot delay the decision beyond twenty-eight (28) calendar days of the request for appeal, without the informed written consent of the enrollee. In all circumstances, the appeal determination must not be extended beyond forty-five (45) calendar days from the day the Contractor receives the appeal request.
- 13.3.10.2 For any extension not requested by an enrollee, the Contractor must give the enrollee written notice of the reason for the delay.
- 13.3.10.3 For expedited resolution of appeals or appeals of behavioral health drug authorization decisions, including notice to the affected parties, no longer than three (3) calendar days after the Contractor receives the appeal.
- 13.3.11 The notice of the resolution of the appeal shall:
  - 13.3.11.1 Be in writing and sent to the enrollee and the requesting provider. For notice of an expedited resolution, the Contractor shall also make reasonable efforts to provide oral notice (42 C.F.R. § 438.408(d)).
  - 13.3.11.2 Include the date completed and reasons for the determination in easily understood language (42 C.F.R. § 438.408(e)).
  - 13.3.11.3 Include a written statement of the clinical rationale for the decision, including how the requesting provider or enrollee may obtain the UMP clinical review or decision-making criteria.
  - 13.3.11.4 For appeals not resolved wholly in favor of the enrollee (42 C.F.R. § 438.408(e)(2)):
    - 13.3.11.4.1 Include information on the enrollee's right to request a hearing and how to do so.
    - 13.3.11.4.2 Include information on the enrollee's right to receive services while the hearing is pending and how to make the request.
    - 13.3.11.4.3 Inform the enrollee that the enrollee may be held liable for the amount the Contractor pays for services received while the hearing is pending, if the hearing decision upholds the Contractor's action.

#### 13.4 Expedited Appeal Process

- 13.4.1 The Contractor shall establish and maintain an expedited appeal review process for appeals when the Contractor determines or a provider indicates that taking the time for a standard resolution could seriously jeopardize the enrollee's life or health or ability to attain, maintain, or regain maximum function (42 C.F.R. § 438.410(a)).
- 13.4.2 The enrollee may file an expedited appeal either orally or in writing. No additional enrollee follow-up is required.
- 13.4.3 The Contractor shall make a decision on the enrollee's request for expedited appeal and provide written notice, as expeditiously as the enrollee's health condition requires, within three (3) calendar days after the Contractor receives the appeal. (42 C.F.R. § 438.408(b) (3)). The Contractor shall also make reasonable efforts to provide oral notice.

- 13.4.4 The Contractor may extend the timeframes by up to fourteen (14) calendar days if the enrollee requests the extension; or the Contractor shows there is a need for additional information and how the delay is in the enrollee's interest.
- 13.4.5 For any extension not requested by an enrollee, the Contractor must give the enrollee written notice of the reason for the delay.
- 13.4.6 The Contractor shall ensure that punitive action is not taken against a provider who requests an expedited resolution or supports an enrollee's appeal (42 C.F.R. § 438.410(b)).
- 13.4.7 If the Contractor denies a request for expedited resolution of an appeal, it shall transfer the appeal to the timeframe for standard resolution and make reasonable efforts to give the enrollee prompt oral notice of the denial, and follow up within two (2) calendar days with a written notice (42 C.F.R. § 438.410(c)).
- 13.4.8 The enrollee has a right to file a grievance regarding the Contractor's denial of a request for expedited resolution. The Contractor must inform the enrollee of their right to file a grievance in the notice of denial.

### 13.5 Administrative Hearing

- 13.5.1 Only the enrollee or the enrollee's authorized representative may request a hearing. A provider may not request a hearing on behalf of an enrollee.
- 13.5.2 If an enrollee does not agree with the Contractor's resolution of the appeal, the enrollee may file a request for a hearing within the following time frames (See WAC 182-526-0200):
  - 13.5.2.1 For hearings regarding a standard service, within ninety (90) calendar days of the date of the notice of the resolution of the appeal (42 C.F.R. § 438.402(b) (2)).
  - 13.5.2.2 For hearings regarding termination, suspension, or reduction of a previously authorized service, if the enrollee requests continuation of services, within ten (10) calendar days of the date on the Contractor's mailing of the notice of the resolution of the appeal. If the enrollee is notified in a timely manner and the enrollee's request for continuation of services is not timely, the Contractor is not obligated to continue services and the timeframes for a hearing regarding a standard service apply (42 C.F.R. § 438.420).
- 13.5.3 If the enrollee requests a hearing, the Contractor shall provide to HCA and the enrollee, upon request, and within three (3) working days, and for expedited appeals, within one (1) working day, all Contractor-held documentation related to the appeal, including but not limited to, any transcript(s), records, or written decision(s) from participating providers or delegated entities.
- 13.5.4 The Contractor is an independent party and is responsible for its own representation in any hearing, independent review, Board of Appeals and subsequent judicial proceedings.
- 13.5.5 The Contractor's medical director or designee shall review all cases where a hearing is requested and any related appeals, when medical necessity is an issue.
- 13.5.6 The enrollee must exhaust all levels of resolution and appeal within the Contractor's grievance system prior to filing a request for a hearing with HCA.
- 13.5.7 The Contractor will be bound by the final order, whether or not the final order upholds the Contractor's decision. Implementation of the final order shall not be the basis for termination of enrollment by the Contractor.

- 13.5.8 If the final order is not within the purview of this Contract, then HCA will be responsible for the implementation of the final order.
- 13.5.9 The hearings process shall include as parties to the hearing, the Contractor, the enrollee and the enrollee's representative, or the legal representative of the deceased enrollee's estate and HCA.

### 13.6 Independent Review

After exhausting both the Contractor's appeal process and the administrative hearing, an enrollee has a right to request an independent review in accord with RCW 48.43.535, WAC 182-526-0200, and Chapter 284-43 WAC. Independent review is at the option of the enrollee but is not a prerequisite for filing a Petition for Review at HCA's Board of Appeals.

The MCO will advise the HCA Appeals Administrator at P. O. Box 45504, Olympia, WA 98504-5504 when an enrollee requests an independent review as soon as the MCO becomes aware of the request. The MCO will forward a copy of the decision made by the Independent Review Organization to the Appeals Administrator as soon as the MCO receives the decision.

### 13.7 Petition for Review

Any party may appeal the initial order from the administrative hearing to HCA Board of Appeals in accord with Chapter 182-526 WAC.

If an enrollee or HCA disagrees with the independent review decision, the enrollee or HCA may appeal the independent review decision to the HCA Board of Appeals in accord with Chapter 182-526 WAC. The MCO may not appeal the independent review decision to the HCA Board of Appeals in accord with RCW 48.43.535 and Chapter 182-526 WAC.

Notice of these rights shall be included in the Initial Order from the administrative hearing or the written decision of the Independent Review Organization.

### 13.8 Continuation of Services

13.8.1 The Contractor shall continue the enrollee's services if all of the following apply (42 C.F.R. § 438.420):

13.8.1.1 An appeal, hearing, or independent review is requested on or before the later of the following:

13.8.1.1.1 Within ten (10) calendar days of the Contractor mailing the notice of action, which for actions involving services previously authorized, shall be delivered by a method that certifies receipt and assures delivery within three (3) calendar days.

13.8.1.1.2 The intended effective date of the Contractor's proposed action.

13.8.1.2 The appeal involves the termination, suspension, or reduction of a previously authorized course of treatment.

13.8.1.3 The original period covered by the original authorization has not expired.

13.8.1.4 The enrollee requests an extension of services.

13.8.2 If, at the enrollee's request, the Contractor continues or reinstates the enrollee's services while the appeal, hearing, or independent review is pending, the services shall be continued until one of the following occurs (42 C.F.R. § 438.420 and WAC 182-526-0200 and WAC 182-538-110):

- 13.8.2.1 The enrollee withdraws the appeal, hearing, or independent review request.
- 13.8.2.2 Ten (10) calendar days pass after the Contractor mails the notice of the resolution of the appeal and the enrollee has not requested a hearing (with continuation of services until the hearing decision is reached) within the ten (10) calendar days.
- 13.8.2.3 The time period or service limits of a previously authorized service has been met.
- 13.8.2.4 When the Office of Administrative Hearings issues a decision adverse to the enrollee.
- 13.8.3 If the final resolution of the appeal upholds the Contractor's action, the Contractor may recover from the enrollee the amount paid for the services provided to the enrollee for the first sixty (60) calendar days during which the appeal was pending, to the extent that they were provided solely because of the requirement for continuation of services.

### **13.9 Effect of Reversed Resolutions of Appeals and Hearings**

- 13.9.1 If the final order of the Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH) or HCA Board of Appeals (BOA), or an independent review organization (IRO) reverses a decision to deny, limit, or delay services that were not provided while the appeal was pending, the Contractor shall authorize or provide the disputed services promptly, and as expeditiously as the enrollee's health condition requires (42 C.F.R. § 438.424(a)).
- 13.9.2 If the final order of OAH or the HCA Board of Appeals, or an IRO reverses a decision to deny authorization of services, and the enrollee received the disputed services while the appeal was pending, the Contractor shall pay for those services. (42 C.F.R. § 438.424(b)).

### **13.10 Recording and Reporting Actions, Grievances, Appeals and Independent Reviews**

The Contractor shall maintain records of all actions, grievances, appeals and independent reviews.

- 13.10.1 The records shall include actions, grievances and appeals handled by delegated entities, and all documents generated or obtained by the Contractor in the course of responding to such actions, grievances, appeals, and independent reviews.
- 13.10.2 The Contractor shall provide a report of all actions, grievances, appeals and independent reviews to HCA in accord with the Grievance System Reporting Requirements published by HCA.
  - 13.10.2.1 The Contractor will separately track, trend and report behavioral health actions, grievances, appeals, and independent reviews.
- 13.10.3 The Contractor is responsible for maintenance of records for and reporting of any grievance, actions, and appeals handled by delegated entities.
- 13.10.4 Delegated actions, grievances, and appeals are to be integrated into the Contractor's report.
- 13.10.5 Data shall be reported in HCA and Contractor agreed upon format. Reports that do not meet the Grievance System Reporting Requirements shall be returned to the Contractor for correction. Corrected reports will be resubmitted to HCA within thirty (30) calendar days.
- 13.10.6 The report medium shall be specified by HCA and shall be in accord with the Grievance System Reporting Requirements published by HCA.

- 13.10.7 Reporting of actions shall include all denials or limited authorization of a requested service, including the type or level of service, and the reduction, suspension, or termination of a previously authorized service but will not include denials of payment to providers unless the enrollee is liable for payment in accord with WAC 182-502-0160 and the provisions of this Contract.
- 13.10.8 The Contractor shall provide information to HCA regarding denial of payment to providers upon request.
- 13.10.9 Reporting of grievances shall include all expressions of enrollee dissatisfaction not related to an action. All grievances are to be recorded and counted whether the grievance is remedied by the Contractor immediately or through its grievance and quality of care service procedures.

## **14 CARE COORDINATION**

### **14.1 System of Care**

The Contractor shall develop systems of care (SOC) for clients who need coordinated/integrated services. SOC shall provide for seamless delivery of physical, mental health (MH) and substance use disorder (SUD) services, including the delivery of social services, as needed to meet the health needs of the enrollee.

The Contractor shall ensure SOC promote coordinated physical, MH and SUD services for the whole person (438.208(b)).

The population enrolled in this contract shall be stratified according to a risk stratification methodology. For all enrollees who have complex conditions, including those with both chronic medical and behavioral health conditions, the Contractor will offer one of two levels of services: Level 1 - Care Coordination (CC) and Level 2 - Care Management (CM).

- Level 1 – Care Coordination (CC) services shall be provided by the Contractor, either located centrally at the health plan or delegated to Health Care Settings as described in this section. HCS shall include health care clinics, community mental health agencies and/or licensed chemical dependency agencies. Level 2 – Complex Care Management (CCM) shall be provided in Health Care Settings or may be contracted to community-based organizations, such as Care Coordination Organizations.

### **14.2 Care Coordination General Requirements**

- 14.2.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for the provision of Care Coordination (CC) services for all enrollees with complex conditions, including those who use or need both medical and behavioral health services.
- 14.2.2 The Contractor shall be responsible for CC services delivered by the Contractor (MCO-CC) and the CC in the HCS.
- 14.2.3 The Contractor shall support CC for enrollees who choose to receive their services within one of the following settings:
- 14.2.3.1 Primary care practice (Pediatric /Adult /Obstetrical); or
  - 14.2.3.2 A community mental health agency; or
  - 14.2.3.3 Licensed chemical dependency agency.



- 14.2.4 The Contractor shall develop behavioral health and non-behavioral health policies, procedures and protocols that include review of clinical assessment information, treatment planning and treatment progress to:
- 14.2.4.1 Ensure the clinical appropriateness of care based on the enrollee's current condition and desired outcomes;
  - 14.2.4.2 Address gaps in care, including appropriate use of culturally appropriate, evidence- or research-based practices;
  - 14.2.4.3 Promote recovery through the use of Certified Peer Counselors, Community Health Workers and community and natural supports.
  - 14.2.4.4 Request appropriate modifications to care plans to address unmet service needs that limit progress toward treatment and quality of life goals.
  - 14.2.4.5 Promote relapse/crisis prevention planning that goes beyond crisis intervention to include development and incorporation of recovery action plans and advance directives in treatment planning for individuals with a history of frequent readmissions or crisis system utilization.
  - 14.2.4.6 Support a person-centered approach to care in which enrollee's needs, strengths and preferences play a central role in the development and implementation of the care plan.

### 14.3 Level 1 – Care Coordination

The Contractor shall implement the following activities:

- 14.3.1 Conduct an initial, brief health screen (IHS) containing behavioral, developmental, physical and oral health questions within sixty (60) calendar days of enrollment for all new enrollees including family connects and reconnects (438.208(c)(1)).
- 14.3.2 Make at least three (3) reasonable attempts on different days and at different times of the day to complete the IHS. These attempts and the enrollee's IHS results shall be documented and may be audited by HCA to verify outreach efforts.
  - 14.3.2.1 To optimize enrollee contact, the Contractor shall obtain enrollee contact information by conducting outreach to the enrollee's: PCP, pharmacy, MHP or SUD providers.
  - 14.3.2.2 Use of PRISM data, including CARE for enrollees with long-term services and supports.
  - 14.3.2.3 Enrollees unable to be contacted by the Contractor shall be referred to the PCP for outreach and screening efforts.
- 14.3.3 Refer individuals identified through the IHS as having a special health care need or a gap in behavioral, developmental, physical and/or oral health care services as a result of the IHS (or through other means, such as known enrollee patterns of under or over-utilization) to the PCP for follow-up care and services.
- 14.3.4 The Contractor shall refer the enrollee to the PCP and as appropriate MHP and SUD provider within 5 working days of screening and identification. The CC shall collaborate and coordinate with HCS-based CCs as needed and available, as described below:

- 14.3.4.1 Assure the PCP has assessed and/or examined the enrollee identified as having a special health care need or gap in care according to appointment scheduling standards defined in the Contract. (438.208(c) (2)).
- 14.3.4.2 Assure the enrollee has received appropriate follow-up health care services, including preventive care, care for chronic conditions, social services and referrals to community-based organizations.
- 14.3.4.3 Communicate Contractor medically necessity decisions to authorize care and services as per the Contractor's existing coverage and authorization or utilization management policies and procedures and medical necessity criteria.
- 14.3.4.4 Share information on enrollees institutionalized and if possible, prior to discharge (e.g., hospitalization, nursing facility admission, and residential treatment facility admission, with appropriate enrollee authorizations), if necessary with the PCP and as appropriate the MHP and CDP to facilitate care transitions.
- 14.3.4.5 Facilitate sharing of information, including shared care plans and transitional services between CC and jails, crisis service system, prisons, detoxification and sobering centers, homeless service providers and the HCS.
- 14.3.4.6 Share information with the HCS to include enrollee information on over-use (e.g., emergency department, preventable hospitalizations and re-hospitalizations, crisis service, opioid use, etc.) or under-use (e.g., EPSDT, adult preventive primary care and preventive services).
- 14.3.4.7 Verify documentation of an enrollee treatment (care) plan in the HCS for individuals with special health care needs that do not meet Level 2 criteria. The treatment (or care) plan shall be: developed in partnership with the enrollee and in consultation with specialists and social services serving the enrollee, updated at minimum, annually and maintained in the enrollee's health record. (438.208(c) (3)); (438.208(c) (3) (i)). The treatment (or care) plan shall encompass:
  - 14.3.4.7.1 Presenting diagnosis(es) and health problems;
  - 14.3.4.7.2 An enrollee co-developed action plan and agreed-upon health goals defining provider, CC and enrollee actions and interventions, including time frames for completion of intervention and planned follow-up;
  - 14.3.4.7.3 Early behavioral health, social service and community resource interventions that promote child development, healthy behaviors and early referral and treatment for mental health and substance use disorder conditions, including recovery-based programs.
  - 14.3.4.7.4 Completion of advance directives (physical health and mental health);
  - 14.3.4.7.5 Use and promotion of recovery and resiliency principles to mitigate future risk of the development of physical or behavioral health care conditions.

- 14.3.5 The Contractor shall support clinic/agency implementation and use of evidence-based screening tools appropriate to the age of the enrollee and the Health Care Setting which may include but is not limited to:
  - 14.3.5.1 Developmental and autism screens for young children, such as the ASQ, ASQ-SE and MCHAT/STAT;
  - 14.3.5.2 Screening Brief Intervention, Referral and Treatment (SBIRT), adolescent (13 years and older) and adult (inclusive of AUDIT, DAST, PHQ-9 and GAD-7 screening instruments);
  - 14.3.5.3 Adult screening for anxiety using the Generalized Anxiety Disorder or the GAD-7;
  - 14.3.5.4 Adult screening for depression using the PHQ2 and PHQ-9;
  - 14.3.5.5 Maternal screening for depression in primary care, obstetrical and pediatric provider offices in the child's first five years of life using the PHQ-9 or Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS);
  - 14.3.5.6 Screening for depression for individuals 17 and younger using the PSC-17;
  - 14.3.5.7 Screening for seniors ability to manage activities of daily living including assessment of adult fall risk using the Katz Index of Independence in Activities of Daily Living;
  - 14.3.5.8 Screen for drug and alcohol use for adolescents and adults using the DAST and AUDIT;
  - 14.3.5.9 Pain Screen for all ages using the FLACC, Pain Screen Numeric or Pain Screen Faces;
  - 14.3.5.10 Tobacco use assessment;
  - 14.3.5.11 Housing and housing instability assessment; and
  - 14.3.5.12 Adverse Childhood Events assessment (adults, children and adolescents) as part of the health history and physical exam and if appropriate, screening for depression and anxiety.
- 14.3.6 The CC or the health care provider shall screen all enrollees aged thirteen (13) and above through the use of the Global Appraisal of Individual Needs – Short Screener (GAIN-SS) during:
  - 14.3.6.1 An initial visit in a community mental health agency or a licensed chemical dependency agency when the enrollee seeks care from either setting,
  - 14.3.6.2 Each crisis episode of care including involuntary treatment act (ITA) investigation services, except when:
    - 14.3.6.2.1.1 The service results in a referral for an intake assessment.
    - 14.3.6.2.1.2 The service results in an involuntary detention under RCW 71.05, 71.34, or 70.96B.
    - 14.3.6.2.1.3 The contact was by telephone only.

14.3.6.2.1.4 The professional conducting the crisis intervention or ITA investigation has information that the individual completed the GAIN-SS screening within the previous twelve (12) months.

14.3.6.3 The GAIN-SS screening shall be completed as a self-report by the individual and signed by the individual on the GAIN-SS form (See: <https://www.dshs.wa.gov/bhsia/division-behavioral-health-and-recovery/gain-ss>). If the individual refuses to complete the GAIN-SS screening or if the clinician determines the individual is unable to complete the screening for any reason, this must be documented on the GAIN-SS form. (RCW 70.96C.010 and 71.05.027).

14.3.6.3.1 The Contractor shall report the results of the GAIN-SS screening, including refusals and unable to completes, as required by HCA.

14.3.6.4 Community mental health and licensed chemical dependency agencies shall screen enrollees for co-occurring mental health and SUD using the GAIN-SS. An integrated assessment is required when the individual screens positive for the possibility of a co-occurring disorder as indicated by a score of two (2) or higher on either of the first two scales (ID Screen and ED Screen) and a two (2) or higher on the third (SD Screen). In addition to the assessment, a quadrant placement for the individual is required using the quadrant illustrated in SAMHSA Treatment Protocol 42, entitled Substance Abuse Treatment for Persons with Co-Occurring Disorders. The results of screens shall be documented in the enrollee's clinical record. (See: <http://store.samhsa.gov/shin/content//SMA13-3992/SMA13-3992.pdf>).

14.3.7 The CC shall document interventions as described in this section in the medical record.

14.3.8 The Contractor shall support practice change activities including the deployment of evidence-based and promising practices, preventive screening of enrollees and models of service delivery that optimize health care service delivery, enrollee social support and coordinated health care and social services.

#### 14.4 **Level 2 – Complex Care Management**

14.4.1 The Contractor shall provide the delivery of Complex Care Management (CCM) services for enrollees determined to need more intensive care management services. The Contractor shall provide these services primarily in-person through HCS as defined in this Contract or through Care Coordination Organizations (CCOs).

14.4.2 The Contractor shall provide Level 2 - CCM to high cost, high needs enrollees as identified by HCA, or for those referred by providers or through self-referral. CCM services shall be community-based, integrated and coordinated across medical, mental health, SUD and long-term services and supports to eligible enrollees based on the services described below. The Contractor shall ensure that the following systems are in place to support CCM:

14.4.2.1 A system to track and share enrollee information and care needs among providers, to monitor processes of care and outcomes, and to initiate recommended changes in care as necessary to address achievement of health action goals, including the enrollee's preferences and identified needs;

- 14.4.2.2 A list of subcontracted Care Managers and CCOs and their assigned CCM enrollees, regularly updated;
- 14.4.2.3 PRISM Registration: Each Designated Staff person shall complete the PRISM Registration form available at PRISM.admin@dshs.wa.gov and submit it to the Contractor's PRISM User Coordinator along with a Nondisclosure of HCA Confidential Information form.
- 14.4.2.4 Policies and procedures that support CCM interventions to:
  - 14.4.2.4.1 Initiate engagement through in-person assessment and completion of the care plan.
  - 14.4.2.4.2 Maintain frequent, in-person contact between the enrollee and the Care Manager when delivering CCM services;
  - 14.4.2.4.3 Ensure availability of support staff to complement the work of the Care Manager;
  - 14.4.2.4.4 Support screening, referral and co-management of individuals with both behavioral health and physical health conditions; and
  - 14.4.2.4.5 Ensure an appointment reminder system is in place for enrollees.
- 14.4.2.5 Identification and actions to address enrollee gaps in care through:
  - 14.4.2.5.1 Assessment of existing data sources (e.g., PRISM, CARE, etc.) for evidence of preventive care appropriate to the enrollee's age and evidence of standard of care for chronic conditions;
  - 14.4.2.5.2 Evaluation of enrollee perception of gaps in care;
  - 14.4.2.5.3 Documentation of gaps in care in the enrollee case file;
  - 14.4.2.5.4 Documentation of interventions in care plan and progress notes;
  - 14.4.2.5.5 Findings from the enrollee's response to interventions; and
  - 14.4.2.5.6 Documentation of follow-up actions, and the person or organization responsible for follow-up.
- 14.4.3 The Care Manager shall provide or oversee interventions that address the medical, social, economic, behavioral health, functional impairment, cultural and environmental factors affecting health and health care choices are available to Complex Care Management-eligible enrollees.
  - 14.4.3.1 The Care Manager shall provide or oversee CCM services in a culturally competent manner that addresses health disparities by interacting directly and in-person with the enrollee and his or her family in the enrollee's primary language; with appropriate consideration of literacy and cultural preference.

#### 14.4.4 The Care Manager shall:

- 14.4.4.1 Assess enrollee's readiness for self-management and promotion of self-management skills through the use of the PAM, PPAM or CAM;
- 14.4.4.2 Support the achievement of self-directed, health goals designed to attain recovery, improve functional or health status or prevent or slow declines in functioning;
- 14.4.4.3 Facilitate communication between the enrollee and service providers to address barriers and achieve health action goals;
- 14.4.4.4 Maintains a caseload that ensures timely intervention;
- 14.4.4.5 Provide interventions that recognize and are tailored for the medical, social, economic, behavioral health, functional impairment, cultural and environmental factors that affect an enrollee's health and health care choices;
- 14.4.4.6 Educate and support self-management; self-help recovery and other resources necessary for the enrollee, his or her family and caregivers to support the enrollee's individual health action goals;
- 14.4.4.7 With the enrollee's permission, include care providers (paid and unpaid) who have a role in supporting the enrollee to achieve health action goals and access health care services;
- 14.4.4.8 Discuss changes in health condition or other circumstances with the treating/authorizing entities who serve the enrollee and make changes to the care plan in a timely manner;
- 14.4.4.9 With the enrollee's input, identify and document the role that the enrollee's family, informal supports and paid caregivers provide;
- 14.4.4.10 Collaborate with health care professionals such as primary care providers, mental health professionals, SUD treatment providers, and social workers;
- 14.4.4.11 Use peer supports, support groups, and self-management programs as needed, to increase the enrollee's and caregiver's knowledge of the enrollee's chronic conditions, promote the enrollee's capabilities and engagement in self-management, and help the enrollee improve adherence to prescribed treatment.

#### 14.4.5 Eligibility and Enrollment

HCA shall identify enrollees eligible for the Contractor's CCM program using PRISM risk score methodology. Other enrollees identified by the Contractor's IHS, through examination of utilization data, or through referral shall be offered CCM.

- 14.4.5.1 HCA shall include a CCM clinical indicator in the Contractor's enrollment files of FIMC or BHSO enrollees that meet CCM criteria, as determined by HCA.
- 14.4.5.2 The Contractor shall ensure eligible enrollees are screened and offered CCM through Care Manager or a CCO.
- 14.4.5.3 The Contractor shall ensure eligible enrollees are assigned a Care Manager.
- 14.4.5.4 The Contractor shall accept referral for CCM services from any health care provider, whether or not the provider is contracted with the Contractor.
- 14.4.6 Assignment, Engagement and Participation
  - 14.4.6.1 The Contractor shall offer a choice of Care Managers to the enrollee. If the enrollee does not choose where they prefer to receive CCM, the Contractor shall assign CCM-eligible enrollees to an HCS or CCO using a smart assignment process that takes into account the enrollee's past utilization and current health care provider.
  - 14.4.6.2 The Contractor shall ensure that:
    - 14.4.6.2.1 The enrollee is contacted by his or her assigned Care Manager or affiliated staff and offered care coordination and CCM within forty-five (45) calendar days of FIMC or BHSO enrollment; and
    - 14.4.6.2.2 Each enrollee file has a contact log that includes the purpose of each contact and identifies the staff that interacts with the enrollee.
- 14.4.7 The Contractor shall ensure the Care Manager develops a care plan using the following resources:
  - 14.4.7.1.1 The enrollee's medical record and PRISM data;
  - 14.4.7.1.2 Treatment plans, CARE assessments, and results of previous screens and assessments, if available;
  - 14.4.7.1.3 Information from the Contractor's authorization and service utilization systems; and
  - 14.4.7.1.4 Input from the enrollee and his or her family and/or caregivers.
- 14.4.8 The Contractor shall ensure the Care Manager completes the care plan within ninety (90) calendar days from the date of CCM eligibility.
- 14.4.9 The Contractor must ensure that the Care Manager or affiliated staff shall:
  - 14.4.9.1 Describe the program to the enrollee, including a description of CCM services and care coordination.
  - 14.4.9.2 Arrange an in-home appointment with the Care Manager to complete the care plan.

14.4.9.3 The Care Manager must meet face-to-face with each enrollee in their home to explain, develop, and complete the care plan with input from the enrollee and/or the enrollee's caregiver(s). If the enrollee wishes to meet with the Care Manager in a location other than home, the decision must be documented in the care plan.

14.4.9.4 During the face-to-face visit, the Care Manager shall:

14.4.9.4.1 Explain the care plan and the development process to the enrollee;

14.4.9.4.2 Complete an information-sharing consent form;

14.4.9.4.3 Evaluate the enrollee's support system and home environment;

14.4.9.4.4 Document the following:

14.4.9.4.5 The enrollee's chronic conditions, severity factors and gaps in care, activation level, and opportunities to prevent avoidable emergency room, inpatient hospital and institutional use, through the combined review of medical records, PRISM and the initial face-to-face visit with the enrollee.

14.4.9.4.6 The enrollee's self-identified short and long-term goals and related action steps to achieve those goals;

14.4.9.4.7 Needed interventions and desired outcomes;

14.4.9.4.8 Transitional care planning, including assessment and deployment of needed supports; and

14.4.9.4.9 Use of self-management, recovery and resiliency principles that employ person-identified supports, including family members, and paid and non-paid caregivers.

14.4.9.4.10 Results from the required BMI, PHQ-9 and PSC-17 for enrollees 17 and younger screening scores.

14.4.9.4.11 Develop the Goal and Action Planning Worksheet with enrollee input.

14.4.9.5 The Care Manager shall administer and score the Patient Activation Measure (PAM), Parent Patient Activation Measure (PPAM) or Caregiver Activation Measure (CAM).

14.4.9.6 Care plans shall be agreed to and signed by the enrollee or designated caregiver.

14.4.9.7 Care plans shall be reviewed and updated by the Care Manager at a minimum:

14.4.9.7.1 Every four (4) months to update the PAM, PPAM, CAM, BMI, PSC-17, and PHQ-9 screening scores and reassess the enrollee's progress towards meeting self-identified health action goals, add new goals, or change in current goals;



- 14.4.9.7.2 Whenever there is a change in the enrollee's health status, or a change in the enrollee's needs or preferences.
- 14.4.9.8 Completed and updated care plans shall be shared with enrollees and the enrollee's caregiver in a format that includes:
  - 14.4.9.8.1 All mandatory and optional screens;
  - 14.4.9.8.2 Short-term and long-term goals;
  - 14.4.9.8.3 Action steps to achieve those goals;
  - 14.4.9.8.4 Progress and/or completion of short and long-term goals;
  - 14.4.9.8.5 Education materials based on enrollee's readiness for change; and
  - 14.4.9.8.6 As determined by the Care Manager or upon request by the enrollee or enrollee's caregiver, completed care plans must be shared with providers such as the primary care provider, mental health treatment provider and authorizers of long-term services and supports who are identified and authorized by the enrollee on the CCM Information Sharing and Consent Form.
- 14.4.9.9 In addition, the Care Manager:
  - 14.4.9.9.1 Develops and executes cross-system care coordination to assist enrollees to access and navigate needed services;
  - 14.4.9.9.2 Fosters communication between the care providers, including the treating primary care provider, medical specialists and entities authorizing behavioral health and long-term services and supports;
  - 14.4.9.9.3 Maintains a caseload that ensures timely intervention;
  - 14.4.9.9.4 Uses community health workers, peer counselors or other non-clinical staff to assist clinical staff in the delivery of CCM services; and
  - 14.4.9.9.5 Provide interventions that recognize and are tailored for the medical, social, economic, behavioral health, functional impairment, cultural and environmental factors that affect an enrollee's health and health care choices.
  - 14.4.9.9.6 Promotes the following:
    - 14.4.9.9.7 Improved clinical outcomes;
    - 14.4.9.9.8 Enrollee participation in his or her care;
    - 14.4.9.9.9 Continuity of care;
    - 14.4.9.9.10 Increased self-management skills; and
    - 14.4.9.9.11 Use of peer supports to increase the enrollee's knowledge about his or her health conditions and improve adherence to prescribed treatment.

- 14.4.9.10 The Care Manager shares the care plan with individuals identified by the enrollee, with the enrollee's written consent. These individuals may include, but are not limited to: family, caregivers, primary care providers, mental health treatment providers, and authorizers of long-term services and supports and/or chemical dependency treatment providers.
- 14.4.9.11 The Care Manager shall assess the enrollee's patient activation scores and level to determine the appropriate coaching methods and a teaching and support plan that includes:
- 14.4.9.11.1 Introduction of customized educational materials based on the enrollee's readiness for change;
  - 14.4.9.11.2 Progression of customized educational materials in combination with the enrollee's level of confidence and self-management abilities;
  - 14.4.9.11.3 Documentation of opportunities for mentoring and modeling communication with health care providers provided through joint office visits and communications with health care providers by the enrollee and the CCM Care Manager;
  - 14.4.9.11.4 Documentation of wellness and prevention education specific to the enrollee's chronic conditions, including assessment of need and facilitation of routine preventive care;
  - 14.4.9.11.5 Support for improved social connections to community networks, and links the enrollee with resources that support a health promoting lifestyle; and
  - 14.4.9.11.6 Links to resources for, but not limited to: smoking cessation, nutritional counseling, obesity reduction, increasing physical activity, disease-specific or chronic care management self-help resources, and other services, such as housing, based on individual needs and preferences.
- 14.4.9.12 The Care Manager shall ensure the enrollee is accompanied to critical health care and social service appointments, when necessary to assist the enrollee in achieving his or her health action goals.
- 14.4.9.13 The Care Manager shall ensure treating providers and authorizing entities coordinate and mobilize to reinforce and support the enrollee's health action goals.

## 14.5 Data Exchange Protocols

- 14.5.1 The Contractor shall develop data exchange protocols, including consent to release before initiating services with any subcontracted entity. Protocols must support integrated behavioral health-physical health medical coordination including sharing of claims and pharmacy data, treatment plans or care plans and advance directives necessary to coordinate service delivery, and care management for each enrollee in accordance with applicable privacy laws, including HIPAA and 42 CFR Part 2.

## 14.6 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Between the Contractor and External Entities

- 14.6.1 The Contractor shall appropriately coordinate with, and refer enrollees to or from the Department of Social and Health Services, Department of Health, local health jurisdictions, community-based service providers other managed care organizations, including Medicare Advantage plans and the single state-wide foster care managed care organization, and HCA services/programs including but not limited to:
- 14.6.1.1 Any Community Integration Assistance Program (CIAP) within the boundaries of the Contractor that is not a Subcontractor of the Contractor;
  - 14.6.1.2 Area Agencies on Aging;
  - 14.6.1.3 Behavioral Health Organizations for transfers between regions;
  - 14.6.1.4 BH-ASOs regarding State only, federal block grant and crisis services;
  - 14.6.1.5 Chronic Disease Self-Management Education;
  - 14.6.1.6 Community Health Clinics, Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs), Rural Health Centers (RHC) and Apple Health Managed Care plans;
  - 14.6.1.7 County-managed treatment and social service programs (e.g. Access to Recovery, Criminal Justice Treatment Account Services);
  - 14.6.1.8 Criminal Justice (courts, jails, law enforcement, public defender, Department of Corrections); this subsection does not require the Contractor or its subcontractors to report an enrollee's alleged criminal activity or violation of the terms of the enrollee's probation, parole or release pending trial, nor does it change any responsibilities that the Contractor's or a subcontractor's employees may have as mandatory reporters under Washington state law;
  - 14.6.1.9 Dental services, including the promotion of oral health screening and prevention;
  - 14.6.1.10 Department of Health and Local Health Jurisdiction services, including Title V services for children with special health care needs;
  - 14.6.1.11 Department of Social and Health Services:
    - 14.6.1.11.1 Aging and Long-Term Supports Services Administration (AL TSA) home and community-based services offices and Developmental Disability Administration (DDA), including home and community based services;
    - 14.6.1.11.2 Juvenile Justice and Rehabilitation Administration;
    - 14.6.1.11.3 Children's Administration;
    - 14.6.1.11.4 Developmental Disabilities Administration;
    - 14.6.1.11.5 Division of Vocational Rehabilitation;
  - 14.6.1.12 Department of Early Learning: Early Support for Infants and Toddlers;
  - 14.6.1.13 Educational Service Districts (ESDs);
  - 14.6.1.14 Families, caregivers and other community supports;

- 14.6.1.15 HCA First Steps Program - Maternity Support Services (MSS);
  - 14.6.1.16 Licensed Chemical Dependency Agencies;
  - 14.6.1.17 Licensed Community Mental Health Agencies;
  - 14.6.1.18 Neurodevelopmental Centers;
  - 14.6.1.19 Offender Re-entry Community Safety Program (ORCSP) for transfers of high-risk individuals between the criminal justice system and community;
  - 14.6.1.20 Qualified Health Homes contracted with HCA;
  - 14.6.1.21 Skilled nursing facilities and community-based residential programs;
  - 14.6.1.22 Substance Use Disorder agencies;
  - 14.6.1.23 Supported Employment;
  - 14.6.1.24 State and/or federal agencies and local partners that manage access to housing;
  - 14.6.1.25 Tribal entities;
  - 14.6.1.26 Transportation and Interpreter Services;
  - 14.6.1.27 Medicare Advantage managed care organizations; and
  - 14.6.1.28 Single state-wide foster care managed care organization.
- 14.6.2 Allied System Coordination Plan: The Contractor, in collaboration with ACH and HUB representatives and External Entities, shall develop new or update an existing allied system coordination plan with each entity above to be updated at least every three (3) years, as requested by HCA or as necessary. The allied system coordination plan must contain the elements below. In the event any of these allied systems chooses not to jointly create a coordination plan, the Contractor must develop a plan that addresses all the requirements in this section by describing how the Contractor proposes to interact with the allied system:
- 14.6.2.1 Clarification of roles and responsibilities of the allied systems in serving multi-system enrollees. For children this includes EPSDT coordination for any child serving agency and a process for participation by the agency in the development of a cross-system Individual Service Plan when indicated under EPSDT.
  - 14.6.2.2 Processes for the sharing of information related to eligibility, access and authorization.
  - 14.6.2.3 Process for sharing system issues.
  - 14.6.2.4 Identification of needed local resources, including initiatives to address those needs.
  - 14.6.2.5 A process for facilitation of community reintegration from out-of-home placements (e.g., State hospitals, Children's Long-term Inpatient facilities, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration facilities, foster care, nursing facilities, and acute inpatient settings) for enrollees of all ages.
  - 14.6.2.6 A process or format to address disputes related to service or payment responsibility, including attribution for hospital-related claims.

- 14.6.2.7 A process to evaluate progress in cross-system coordination and integration of services.
- 14.6.2.8 In partnership with ACH, the BH-ASO managing crisis services, and first responders, develop protocols to engage and collaborate with first responders, including local law enforcement, that address:
  - 14.6.2.8.1 Education about behavioral health resources and crisis intervention to de-escalate volatile situations and prevent the use of lethal force.
  - 14.6.2.8.2 Strengthening relationships between first responders and behavioral health providers to improve access to timely crisis response services or to improve engagement in behavioral health treatment.
  - 14.6.2.8.3 Jail diversion response for Transitional Age Youth (TAY) and adults with Serious and Persistent Mental Illness (SMI) or co-occurring disorders (COD).
  - 14.6.2.8.4 Transition of incarcerated adults and TAY with SMI for the continuation of prescribed medications and other behavioral health services prior to re-entry to the community.
  - 14.6.2.8.5 Prevention and treatment of overdose.
- 14.6.3 Within six months of Contract award, the Contractor shall reach agreement with External Entities and develop written, HIPAA compliant collaboration protocols with external entities defined in this section for the coordination and care of individuals served by multiple systems. The Contractor shall facilitate a process to review/update written protocols on an annual basis. The collaboration agreement shall address, at a minimum:
  - 14.6.3.1 Service system planning.
  - 14.6.3.2 Mechanisms for identifying gaps in services and resolving problems.
  - 14.6.3.3 Information sharing.
  - 14.6.3.4 Procedures to identify and address joint training needs.
  - 14.6.3.5 Facilitating linkages with social services and criminal justice/courts and providers under contract with the county or State.
  - 14.6.3.6 Ensuring support to primary care providers, emergency department, and local emergency management (fire, police) when behavioral health emergent and urgent problems are encountered.
  - 14.6.3.7 Contractor representatives attending relevant stakeholder, planning, and advocacy meetings and communicating/coordinating with other staff as necessary to ensure that the Contractor is aligned with State and local behavioral health initiatives.

#### 14.7 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Children and Youth in the Behavioral Health System

- 14.7.1 The Contractor, in partnership with ACH representatives shall incorporate and disseminate the Washington State Children's Mental Health System Principles and Core Practice Model as guidelines for providing care to children, youth, and their families as referenced in Attachment 3.
- 14.7.2 The Contractor shall participate in a DSHS-led process to develop common methods and procedures to monitor and periodically report the degree to which covered mental health services are aligned with the WA Children's Mental Health Principles and Core Practice Model in a single statewide manner by (date TBD). The Contractor will work with DSHS to determine the best methods for including established groups such as the Children's Mental Health Committee and the Statewide Family and System Partner Roundtable (FYSPRT) in the process.
- 14.7.3 Child and Family Team (CFT). The Contractor shall:
- 14.7.3.1 Participate in the implementation of a consistent CFT protocol under the timelines and guidance published by DSHS.
  - 14.7.3.2 Track all usage of CFTs through its Encounter Reporting.
  - 14.7.3.3 Encourage referrals to community resources that further support care plan such as basic needs, family resource centers, recreational and/or cultural activities.
- 14.7.4 The Contractor shall act consistent with the requirements of the WISE program and requirements of the T.R. v. Quigley and Teeter Settlement Agreement to provide intensive home and community-based services to help children receive behavioral health treatment and connect with natural supports in their homes, schools and communities (See Exhibit E).
- Youth with intensive behavioral health needs are those children experiencing mental health symptoms to a degree that is causing severe disruptions in behavior interfering with their functioning in family, school or with peers requiring: 1) Intensive care coordination, 2) Intensive mental health services provided in the home and community and 3) ongoing intervention to stabilize the youth and family in order to prevent more restrictive or institutional placement.
- 14.7.4.1 Contractors shall have policies/procedures and protocols consistent with the WISE Program Model, the WISE Access Protocol and the most current version of the WISE Program Policy and Procedure Manual.
  - 14.7.4.2 The Contractor shall follow WISE policies and procedures to screen, identify, and engage children, youth and caretakers who are eligible to receive the intensive wraparound integrated services under WISE.
  - 14.7.4.3 The Contractor shall participate in the planning and implementation of a standardized screening and assessment process and uniform reporting of service level for children and youth with intensive behavioral health needs with the enrollee consent and according to the timelines and guidelines published by DSHS to the extent that they are not inconsistent with this Contract or federal regulations.

#### **14.8 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Transitional Age Youth**

- 14.8.1 The Contractor shall maintain a process for addressing the needs of Transition Age Youth (ages sixteen (16) – twenty one (21)) in their care/treatment plans. The Process must contain or address:
  - 14.8.1.1 A comprehensive transition plan linked across systems that identify goals, objectives, strategies, supports, and outcomes. Developed in partnership with other child serving agencies, as appropriate.
  - 14.8.1.2 Individual behavioral health and physical health needs in the context of a Transition Age Youth, which include supported transition to meaningful employment, post-secondary education, technical training, housing, community supports, natural supports, and cross-system coordination with other system providers.
  - 14.8.1.3 For youth who require continued services in the adult behavioral or physical health system must identify transitional services that allow for consistent and coordinated services and supports for young people and their parents.
  - 14.8.1.4 Developmentally and culturally appropriate adult services that are relevant to the individual or population.
- 14.8.2 The Contractor shall meet with peer AH MCOs and regional BH-ASOs at least quarterly on behavioral health managed care issues.

#### **14.9 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Medicare Enrollees in the BHSO**

- 14.9.1 The Contractor shall have a process for coordinating care for full dual eligibles that are receiving their medical benefits or have comparable BH benefits from a Medicare Part C (Medicare Advantage) plan. The process must include:
  - 14.9.1.1 How the Contractor will identify enrollees who are covered by a Medicare Advantage plan;
  - 14.9.1.2 A signed Memorandum of Understanding/Agreement for coordinating benefits between the BHSO and the Medicare Advantage plan; and
  - 14.9.1.3 Data sharing protocols between the Contractor and the Medicare Advantage plan for enrollees in an active course of BH treatment.
- 14.9.2 The Contractor shall have a process for coordinating care for full dual eligibles that are receiving their medical benefits in the Medicare FFS delivery system. The process must include:
  - 14.9.2.1 Data sharing protocols between the Contractor and the enrollee's PCP for enrollees in an active course of BH treatment.

#### **14.10 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Enrollees in an Active Course of Treatment**

The Contractor shall ensure Continuity of Care for enrollees in an active course of treatment for an acute or chronic medical or behavioral health condition. The Contractor shall ensure medically necessary care for enrollees is not interrupted and that transitions from one setting or level of care to another are promoted (42 C.F.R. § 438.208).

- 14.10.1 For changes in the Contractor's provider network or regional service areas, the Contractor shall comply with the notification requirements identified in the Regional Service Area and Provider Network Changes provisions found in the Access to Care and Provider Network Section of this Contract.
- 14.10.2 If possible and reasonable, the Contractor shall preserve enrollee-provider relationships through transitions.
- 14.10.3 Where preservation of provider relationships is not possible and reasonable, the Contractor shall facilitate transitions to a provider who will provide equivalent, uninterrupted care as expeditiously as the enrollee's medical condition requires.
- 14.10.4 Unless otherwise required in this Contract to provide longer continuation of a prescribed medication, the Contractor shall honor prescriptions written prior to enrollment until the first of the following occurs:
  - 14.10.4.1 The enrollee's pre-enrollment prescription expires. If the enrollee's prescription expires before he or she is able to be evaluated by a participating provider, the Contractor shall facilitate the receipt of a primary care visit and shall not deny the prescription, if clinically indicated.
  - 14.10.4.2 A participating provider examines the enrollee to evaluate the continued need for the prescription, and if necessary, oversees medically appropriate changes.
  - 14.10.4.3 The enrollee refuses an evaluation by a participating provider the Contractor may refuse to reimburse the prescription as long as the enrollee's safety and the safety of others are considered in the decision.
- 14.10.5 The Contractor shall approve payment for the dispensing of a refill of an antipsychotic, antidepressant, or antiepileptic medications without regard to length of enrollment or examination by a participating provider.
- 14.10.6 Allow enrollees to continue to receive care from nonparticipating providers with whom an enrollee has documented established relationships. The Contractor shall take the following steps:
  - 14.10.6.1 The Contractor must make a good faith effort to subcontract with the established nonparticipating provider.
  - 14.10.6.2 If transition is necessary, the Contractor shall facilitate collaboration between the established nonparticipating provider and the new participating provider to plan a safe, medically appropriate transition in care.
  - 14.10.6.3 If the established nonparticipating provider or the enrollee will not cooperate with a necessary transition, the Contractor may communicate with the enrollee and the treating provider(s) that health care services will not be reimbursed by the Contractor. The Contractor may choose to pay the established nonparticipating provider indefinitely to provide care to the enrollee if the nonparticipating provider will accept payment rates the Contractor has established for nonparticipating providers as payment in full.
  - 14.10.6.4 The Contractor shall apply utilization management decision-making standards to nonparticipating providers no more stringent than standards for participating providers.



- 14.10.7 Enrollees who are in an active course of treatment with a RSN-contracted Mental Health Provider, or for SUD services with a Medicaid fee-for-service provider, on the effective date of this Contract, shall be allowed to continue to receive services from the provider, for the earlier of 90 days or until services are concluded, if any of the following occur:
- 14.10.7.1 The provider will not be offered a provider subcontract.
  - 14.10.7.2 The provider declines to execute a provider subcontract.
  - 14.10.7.3 The provider fails to submit an application to join the Contractor's network.
- 14.10.8 The Contractor shall continue benefits for the lesser of a period ending the last day of the month in which ninety (90) calendar days elapses from the date the Contractor notifies the enrollee that the enrollee's provider is not participating in the Contractor's network.
- 14.10.9 The Contractor shall make provisions for the smooth transition of care for members who lose Medicaid eligibility while hospitalized in behavioral health inpatient or residential treatment facilities or while incarcerated or in homeless shelters. The provisions must include protocols for coordination with the BHO in other RSAs to facilitate referral for State funded or federal block grant services, when such funds are available, in order to maintain continuity of care.

#### **14.11 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Transitional Services**

The Contractor shall ensure that transitional care services described in this Section are provided to all enrollees who are transitioning from one setting to another or one level of care to another. The Contractor shall provide Transitional Care services to enrollees who participate in Care Management services. The Contractor shall maintain written operational agreements with BHOs. The Contractor shall develop operational agreements with state and community physical and behavioral health hospitals, residential treatment facilities and long-term care facilities by July 1, 2016 to facilitate enrollee care transitions. The written agreements shall define the responsibility of each party in meeting the following requirements:

- 14.11.1 Completion of a standardized discharge screening tool. The tool shall encompass a risk assessment for re-institutionalization, re-hospitalization, and/or substance use disorder treatment recidivism.
- 14.11.2 An individual enrollee plan to mitigate the risk for re-institutionalization, re-hospitalization or treatment recidivism to include:
  - 14.11.2.1 Enrollee will be offered and provided education that supports discharge care needs including medication management, interventions to ensure follow-up appointments are attended and follow-up for self-management of the enrollee's chronic or acute conditions, including information on when to seek medical care and emergency care. Formal or informal caregivers shall be included in this process when requested by the enrollee;
  - 14.11.2.2 Written discharge plan provided to the enrollee and all treating providers in HCS', including the primary care provider at enrollee discharge;
  - 14.11.2.3 Systematic follow-up protocol to ensure timely access to follow-up care post discharge and to identify and re-engage enrollees that do not receive post discharge care;
  - 14.11.2.4 Scheduled follow-up appointments in place at enrollee discharge;

- 14.11.2.5 Organized post-discharge services, such as home care services, after-treatment services and therapy services;
- 14.11.2.6 Telephonic reinforcement of the discharge plan and problem-solving two (2) to three (3) business days following enrollee discharge;
- 14.11.2.7 Information on what to do if a problem arises following discharge;
- 14.11.2.8 For enrollees at high risk of re-hospitalization, a visit by a Contractor designee (PCP or Care Coordinator) at the facility before discharge to coordinate transition;
- 14.11.2.9 For enrollees at high risk of re-hospitalization, all HCS treating providers or Contractor designee (Care Coordinator or Complex Care Manager) shall visit at the enrollee's residence or secondary facility, such as a skilled nursing facility or residential mental health facility or be seen in the primary care clinical setting within seven (7) calendar days post-discharge to support: discharge instructions, assess the environment for safety issues, conduct medication reconciliation, assess adequacy of support network and services, and linkage of the enrollee to appropriate referrals;
- 14.11.2.10 Scheduled outpatient behavioral health and/or primary care visits within seven (7) calendar days of discharge and/or physical or mental health home health care services delivered within seven (7) calendar days of discharge;
- 14.11.2.11 Follow-up to ensure the enrollee saw his/her provider; and
- 14.11.2.12 Planning that actively includes the patient and family caregivers and support network in assessing needs.
- 14.11.3 The Contractor shall request from enrollees permission to share information with clinical and non-clinical providers to facilitate care transitions.
- 14.11.4 The Contractor, in collaboration with all state hospitals, including state hospitals shall develop discharge planning protocols and procedures.
  - 14.11.4.1 The Contractor shall process all hospital prior authorization requests of all clinic services required of the enrollee within two working days. Such services shall include authorizations for any therapy, home care services, equipment or pharmaceuticals.
  - 14.11.4.2 The Contractor shall educate state hospital discharge planning staff on clinical services requiring pre-authorization to facilitate timely discharge from the state hospital.
  - 14.11.4.3 The Contractor shall not delay discharge from a hospital because of Contractor authorization procedures that unnecessarily delay such discharges.

**14.12 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Children's Long Term Care**

- 14.12.1 The Contractor shall coordinate with the CLIP Administration to develop CLIP resource management guidelines and admission procedures. The Contractor shall enter into, and comply with, a written agreement with the CLIP Administration to the extent compatible with this Contract and federal regulations regarding resource management guidelines and admissions.

- 14.12.2 The Contractor shall pool resources across fully-integrated managed care Contractors to create and maintain a joint local CLIP Committee. The CLIP Committee shall recommend admission to the CLIP or alternate community services and resources, such as WISE to the CLIP Administration for each Medicaid child reviewed. The CLIP Committee shall also recommend admission or alternative community services and resources, to the CLIP Administration for each non-Medicaid child review. The local CLIP Committee shall:
  - 14.12.2.1 Include a representative from each of the Counties within the Contractor's regional service area;
  - 14.12.2.2 Ensure that all required CLIP application materials, including community/family CLIP placement recommendations are submitted to the CLIP Administration prior to consideration of voluntary referrals;
  - 14.12.2.3 Assess the needs of juveniles transferred for evaluation purposes by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration (JRA), or under RCW 10.77 to the Child Study and Treatment Center (CSTC); and
  - 14.12.2.4 Provide the legal guardian and youth aged 13 and over with a written copy of the CLIP Administration Appeal Process when the CLIP Committee denies a voluntary application for CLIP services.
- 14.12.3 When an enrollee under age eighteen (18) is committed for one hundred eighty (180) days under RCW 71.34, the Contractor must assess the child's needs prior to the admission to the CLIP facility. The Contractor must provide a designee who participates in the CLIP Placement Team assignment of children subject to court-ordered voluntary treatment. A Contractor representative shall share the community and/or family recommendations for CLIP program assignment of committed adolescents to the CLIP Administration with client consent.
- 14.12.4 After CLIP Admission, the Contractor must provide Rehabilitation Case Management which includes a range of activities by the Contractor or CMHA's liaison conducted in or with a facility for the direct benefit of the admitted youth. This person is the primary case contact for CLIP programs responsible for managing individual cases from pre-admission through discharge. The Contractor's liaison or designated CMHA must participate in treatment and discharge planning with the CLIP treatment team.
- 14.12.5 Review for prior authorization recommendations for short-term/acute hospitalization when it is determined by the CLIP program that this is required.
- 14.12.6 In the case of an admission directly from a Washington Tribal Authority, the Contractor shall work with the tribe during discharge planning as necessary to provide appropriate services to the individual.

**14.13 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Children Eligible for Apple Health Foster Care**

- 14.13.1 The Contractor shall track enrollment of foster children, including those receiving adoption support or in kinship care to ensure adequate coordination of care with the enrollee's providers and foster parents or guardians.
- 14.13.2 When HCA determines a child is in foster care or is receiving adoption support services, it shall disenroll the child and transition the child to Apple Health Foster Care.
- 14.13.3 The Contractor shall coordinate with the Apple Health Foster Care contractor to ensure the child is transitioned to Apple Health Foster Care with minimal disruption in services.

#### **14.14 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Behavioral Health Organizations**

- 14.14.1 The Contractor shall have an operational agreement with all Behavioral Health Organizations operating outside the Contactor's awarded Regional Service Area(s) that, in addition to Transitional Care, addresses comprehensively the day-to-day operational requirements to coordinate physical and behavioral health care services and fully recognizes the shared responsibility for their mutual enrollees' health care.
- 14.14.2 The operational agreement shall address the following areas:
  - 14.14.2.1 Exchange of enrollee health information with enrollee consent to include:
    - 14.14.2.1.1 Diagnosis;
    - 14.14.2.1.2 Treatment, including treatment plan;
    - 14.14.2.1.3 Medications;
    - 14.14.2.1.4 Labs/Testing; and
    - 14.14.2.1.5 Treating providers, with contact information.
  - 14.14.2.2 Transitions in care between the Contractor and BHOs, and BHOs and the Contractor.
  - 14.14.2.3 Procedure for evaluation, referral to determine whether the enrollee meets Access to Care Standards (ACS).
- 14.14.3 The Contractor shall require providers to coordinate with BHO providers and provide all required information to facilitate such coordination with enrollee consent.

#### **14.15 Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Tribal Members**

- 14.15.1 In the event the Contractor is aware that an enrollee is a Tribal Member or receiving behavioral health services from a Tribal or Urban Indian Health Program and the enrollee or their legal representative consents, efforts must be made to notify the Tribal Authority or Recognized American Indian Organization (RAIO) to assist in transitions for the enrollee. If the enrollee chooses to be served only by the Tribal Behavioral Health Service, a referral to a contracted network provider is not required.
- 14.15.2 If an enrollee is a Tribal Member of a Washington Tribe and is referred to or presents for non-crisis services and the enrollee or their legal representative consents, efforts must be made to notify the Tribal Authority or RAIO to assist in treatment planning and service provision for the enrollee. If the enrollee chooses to be served only by the Tribal Behavioral Health Service referral to a contracted network provider is not required.
- 14.15.3 Voluntary Hospital Authorization
  - 14.15.3.1 The plan will include specifics as to how the Contractor would like Tribal Behavioral Health providers to request voluntary psychiatric hospitalization authorizations for Medicaid-eligible enrollees.
  - 14.15.3.2 The Contractor shall provide to the Tribes information on how to request for voluntary authorization, appeals and expedited appeals. The plans shall reiterate that only a psychiatrist or a doctoral level psychologist may issue a denial and that denials may only be issued by the Contractor and not the crisis provider.

#### 14.15.4 Inpatient Discharge Planning

- 14.15.4.1 The plan shall address a process for identifying the Tribal behavioral health provider as the liaison for inpatient coordination of care when the enrollee is an identified Tribal member and has not expressed a preference regarding involvement by the Tribe in their care. This includes all liaison activities required.

#### 14.16 **Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Level 1 - Care Coordination and Level 2 Complex Care Management Oversight**

- 14.16.1 The Contractor shall have internal monitoring processes in place to ensure compliance with the Care Coordination and CCM requirements and the quality and appropriateness of care furnished to individuals with special health care needs. (42 C.F.R. § 438.240 (b) (4)).
- 14.16.2 Quality assurance reviews of documented Care Coordination and CCM activities shall include assessment of:
  - 14.16.2.1 Case identification and assessment according to established risk stratification system;
  - 14.16.2.2 Documented treatment plans and care plans with evidence of periodic revision as appropriate to the enrollee emerging needs;
  - 14.16.2.3 Effective enrollee monitoring, including management of barriers;
  - 14.16.2.4 Referral management;
  - 14.16.2.5 Effective coordination of care; and
  - 14.16.2.6 Identification of appropriate actions for the Care Coordinator to take in support of the enrollee, and the Care Coordinator's follow-through in performing the identified tasks.
- 14.16.3 The Contractor must document quality assurance reviews on at least a quarterly basis or upon HCA's request and submit them to HCA for review.

#### 14.17 **Direct Access to Specialists for Individuals with Special Health Care Needs**

When the required treatment plan of individuals with special health care needs, children with special health care needs or enrollees meeting Level 2 eligibility indicates the need for frequent utilization of a course of treatment with or regular monitoring by a specialist, the Contractor shall allow individuals with special health care needs, whose treatment plan indicates the need for frequent utilization of a specialist, to retain the specialist as a PCP, or alternatively, be allowed direct access to specialists for needed care (42 C.F.R. §§ 438.208(c)(4) and 438.6(m)).

#### 14.18 **Care Coordination and Continuity of Care: Skilled Nursing Facility Services**

- 14.18.1 The Contractor is responsible for medically necessary Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) or Nursing Facility (NF) stays when the Contractor determines nursing facility care is more appropriate than acute hospital care. The Contractor shall coordinate with hospital or other acute care facility discharge planners and nursing facility care managers or social workers, as described in the Coordination between the Contractor and External Entities Subsection of this Contract to ensure a smooth transition of the enrollee to or from a SNF or NF.

- 14.18.2 The Contractor shall coordinate with the SNF or NF to provide care coordination and transitional care and shall ensure coverage of all medically necessary services, prescriptions and equipment not included in the negotiated SNF daily rate. This includes but is not limited to: prescription medications, durable medical equipment, therapies, intravenous medications, and any other medically necessary service or product.
- 14.18.2.1 If the Contractor, in coordination with the NF or SNF, anticipates the enrollee will be in the facility for additional days after an enrollee no longer meets criteria for medically necessary skilled nursing or rehabilitative care, the Contractor shall coordinate with the Aging and Long-Term Services Administration (AL TSA) Home and Community Services (HCS) to:
- 14.18.2.1.1 Determine functional, financial, and institutional eligibility, if necessary; and
- 14.18.2.1.2 Assist the enrollee to explore all options available for care, including whether the enrollee will be discharged to his or her home or a community residential setting, or remain in the SNF for long-term services and supports (LTSS).
- 14.18.2.2 If the enrollee is discharged to his or her home or a community residential setting the enrollee, remains enrolled in Fully Integrated Managed Care. The Contractor shall coordinate with SNF/NF and HCS staff to ensure the enrollee is discharged to a safe location and shall ensure medically necessary services are available to the enrollee including (but not limited to) home health services, durable medical equipment and supplies, outpatient rehabilitation services and any other services necessary to facilitate the enrollee's recovery. The Contractor shall also ensure that follow-up care is provided consistent with the Transitional Care Coordination requirements of this Contract.
- 14.18.3 If the enrollee remains in the SNF/NF, the enrollee remains enrolled in FIMC and AL TSA is responsible for payment of SNF/NF room and board beginning on the date the enrollee is determined not to meet or no longer meets criteria for the rehabilitative or skilled benefit. The Contractor continues to be responsible for all medically necessary services, prescriptions, and equipment not included in the AL TSA nursing facility rate. The Contractor shall continue to monitor the enrollee's status and assist in coordination of transitions back to the community.
- 14.18.4 Issuance of an award letter by AL TSA does not constitute a guarantee or promise of payment for nursing home care.
- 14.18.5 The Contractor must provide a written action (denial) notice to the facility and the enrollee if the enrollee:
- 14.18.5.1 Does not meet rehabilitative or skilled nursing criteria; or
- 14.18.5.2 If a previously authorized stay is being reduced.
- The notice must include dates of coverage and the date coverage will end.
- 14.18.6 For purposes of this Section, "nursing facility level of care" means ongoing support services provided to Medicaid eligible individual in a SNF/NF for enrollees that do not meet the criteria for rehabilitative or skilled nursing services.

#### 14.19 Comprehensive Medication Therapy Management Services

- 14.19.1 The Contractor shall ensure its provider contracts include provider reimbursement methods within the medical billing processes that incentivize pharmacists or other qualified providers licensed in Washington State to provide comprehensive medication management services to targeted individuals, consistent with RCW 74.09.522.
- 14.19.2 For the purposes of this subsection, “targeted individual” means an enrollee who has undergone a transition of care that is likely to create a high risk of medication-related problems and meets one or more of the following:
  - 14.19.2.1 Takes four or more prescribed medications (including over-the-counter medications and dietary supplements); or
  - 14.19.2.2 Takes any “high risk” medications as defined by NCQA for the HEDIS® Measure: Use of High Risk Medications in the Elderly; or
  - 14.19.2.3 Who is on a medication of addiction – Schedule 2; or
  - 14.19.2.4 Has two (2) or more chronic diseases from the list of conditions measured by CMS as part of the Department of Health and Human Services Multiple Chronic Condition initiative.
- 14.19.3 Comprehensive medication therapy management services includes all of the following:
  - 14.19.3.1 Performing or obtaining necessary assessments of the health and functional status of each patient receiving such comprehensive medication therapy management services;
  - 14.19.3.2 Formulating a medication treatment plan according to therapeutic goals agreed upon by the prescriber and the patient or caregiver or authorized representative of the patient;
  - 14.19.3.3 Selecting, initiating, modifying, recommending changes to, or administering medication therapy;
  - 14.19.3.4 Monitoring, which may include access to, ordering, or performing laboratory assessments, and evaluating the response of the patient to therapy, including safety and effectiveness;
  - 14.19.3.5 Performing an initial comprehensive medication review to identify, resolve, and prevent medication-related problems, including adverse drug events;
  - 14.19.3.6 Quarterly targeted medication reviews for ongoing monitoring, and additional follow up interventions on a schedule developed collaboratively with the prescriber;
  - 14.19.3.7 Documenting the care delivered and communicating essential information about such care, including a summary of the medication review, and the recommendations of the pharmacist to other appropriate health care providers of the patient in a timely fashion;
  - 14.19.3.8 Providing education and training designed to enhance the understanding and appropriate use of the medications by the patient, caregiver, and other authorized representative;
  - 14.19.3.9 Providing information, designed to enhance patient adherence with therapeutic regimens;

14.19.3.10 Coordinating and integrating comprehensive medication therapy management services within the broader health care management services, including referrals to community-based self-management services, such as the Chronic Disease Self-Management Education program or other social services and resources provided to the patient; and

14.19.3.11 Such other patient care services allowed under pharmacist scopes of practice in use in other Federal programs that have implemented comprehensive medication therapy management services.

## **15 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS**

### **15.1 Second Opinions**

15.1.1 The Contractor must authorize a second opinion regarding the enrollee's health care from a qualified health care professional within the Contractor's network, or provide authorization for the enrollee to obtain a second opinion outside the Contractor's network, if the Contractor's network is unable to provide for a qualified health care professional. The appointment for a second opinion must occur within thirty (30) days of the request. The enrollee may request to postpone the second opinion to a date later than thirty (30) days.

15.1.2 This Section shall not be construed to require the Contractor to cover unlimited second opinions, nor to require the Contractor to cover any services other than the professional services of the second opinion provider (42 C.F.R. § 438.206(b) (3)).

### **15.2 Sterilizations and Hysterectomies**

The Contractor shall assure that all sterilizations and hysterectomies performed under this Contract are in compliance with 42 C.F.R. § 441 Subpart F, and that HCA Sterilization Consent Form (HCA 13-364)) or its equivalent is used.

### **15.3 Narcotic Review**

A Contractor's Medical Director or representative shall participate in the Washington HCA Managed Care Medical Director's meeting to develop a process to identify and manage enrollees with a diagnosis of chronic, non-cancer pain taking opioids at a combined daily dose of greater than listed as the maximum in the Agency Medical Directors' Group (AMDG) Opioid Guidelines. Contractor activities developed in collaboration with peer managed care organizations to address this health and safety concern may include, but is not limited to: prescriber and enrollee education about the risk of using high dose opioids, including the provision of opioid dosing guidelines to the prescriber, use of naloxone, requesting second opinions from a pain management specialist, preauthorization of all opioid medication, negotiating taper plans with the prescriber resulting in safer dosing levels and referrals to mental health services and/or SUD programs for assessment.

### **15.4 Special Provisions for American Indians and Alaska Natives**

In accord with the Section 5006(d) of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, the Contractor is required to allow American Indians and Alaska Natives free access to and make payments for any participating and nonparticipating Indian health care providers for contracted services provided to AI/AN enrollees at a rate equal to the rate negotiated between the Contractor and the Indian health care provider. If such a rate has not been negotiated, the payment is to be made at a rate that is not less than what would have otherwise been paid to a participating provider who is not an Indian health care provider.



### 15.5 Special Provisions for Substance Use Disorder Benefits

All enrollees are entitled to an assessment of need for SUD services. The Contractor shall ensure use of ASAM level of care guidelines to make prior authorization and continuing care decisions for all SUD services.

### 15.6 Special Provisions Regarding Behavioral Health Benefits

The Contractor's administration of behavioral health benefits also shall comply with the following provisions:

- 15.6.1 Unless otherwise agreed upon, Essential Behavioral Health Functions and required behavioral health personnel shall be located in Washington State and available during business hours.
- 15.6.2 Outside of business hours, information, crisis triage, referral services and prior authorization may be conducted out-of-state. Any Contractor staff that work outside of Washington State must be trained and have knowledge of Washington State-specific behavioral health covered services, managed care rules, UM protocols and level of care guidelines.
- 15.6.3 The Contractor must maintain an adequate complement of qualified and trained staff located in Washington State to accomplish AH - FIMC program goals and to meet the needs of individuals with serious emotional disturbance, serious mental illness and SUDs. The Contractor shall have behavioral health resources sufficient to meet all contract requirements and performance standards and shall require that all staff have the required education, experience, credentials, orientation and training to perform assigned job duties.
- 15.6.4 The Contractor shall designate employees who fulfil the following behavioral health functions:
  - 15.6.4.1 A Behavioral Health Medical Director.
  - 15.6.4.2 A Behavioral Health Clinical Director.
- 15.6.5 The Contractor shall designate managerial positions with the following behavioral health responsibilities:
  - 15.6.4.1 A behavioral health Children's System Administrator.
  - 15.6.4.2 An Addictions Administrator.
  - 15.6.4.3 A behavioral health Utilization/Care Management Administrator.
  - 15.6.4.4 A behavioral health network development manager.
  - 15.6.4.5 A behavioral health provider relations manager.
- 15.6.6 In addition to the key and managerial staff, the Contractor shall have a sufficient number of qualified operational staff to meet its responsibilities under the Contract.
  - 15.6.6.1 The Contractor must locate a sufficient number of Provider Relations staff within the State to meet requirements under this Contract for provider education and training, provider profiling, and provider performance improvement or problem resolution.

- 15.6.6.2 The Contractor shall ensure that one or more Data Management and Reporting Specialists shall have experience and expertise in Medicaid data analytics and behavioral health data systems to oversee all data interfaces and support the behavioral health specific reporting requirements under the Contract. This position can be located outside of Washington State.
- 15.6.6.3 The Contractor shall designate one or more Community Liaisons to work within Washington State, county behavioral health leadership, and ACHs within its service area. This shall include a liaison to enrollee and family organizations for children, youth and families and a liaison to other member-serving systems including, but not limited to State and local criminal and juvenile justice agencies, foster care agencies, housing administrators/homeless services and vocational administration. Contractor shall participate and coordinate with the designated regional ACH and actively participate in at least one health improvement strategy identified by the ACH.
- 15.6.6.4 The Contractor shall ensure a sufficient number of qualified staff to meet both new contract requirements and increased volume including the following functions: administrative and support, member services, grievance and appeal, claims, encounter processing, data analysts, and financial reporting analysts.
- 15.6.6.5 The contractor may administer claims out of state. If claims are administered in another location, physical and behavioral health provider relations staff shall have access to the claims payment and reporting platform during business hours.
- 15.6.7 The Contractor shall develop and maintain a human resources and staffing plan that described how the Contractor will maintain adequate staffing:
  - 15.6.7.1 The Contractor shall hire employees for the key and required behavioral health functions specified in the Contract. Consultants must be prior approved by the State.
  - 15.6.7.2 The Contractor may propose a staffing plan, to be prior approved by the State, that combines positions and functions with other positions.
  - 15.6.7.3 The Contractor shall develop and implement staff training plans that address how all staff will be trained on the requirements of this Contract.
- 15.6.8 The Contractor must ensure development and implementation of training programs for network providers and staff of other State agencies that deliver, coordinate, or oversee behavioral health services to enrollees. The Contractor must also work closely with ACH to ensure regional provider training priorities are met. The individual(s) responsible for behavioral health training must have at least two (2) years' experience and expertise in developing training programs related to behavioral health systems comparable to those under the Contract.

## 16 BENEFITS

### 16.1 Scope of Services

- 16.1.1 The Contractor is responsible for covering medically necessary medical and behavioral health services to enrollees sufficient in amount, duration or scope to reasonably be expected to achieve the purpose for which the services are furnished (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(a)(3)(ii). The Contractor shall cover services related to the following (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(a)(4); WAC 182-501-0060):
- 16.1.1.1 The prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of health impairments.
  - 16.1.1.2 The achievement of age-appropriate growth and development.
  - 16.1.1.3 The attainment, maintenance or regaining of functional capacity.
- 16.1.2 If a service is covered by the Health Care Authority under its fee-for-service program as of the date of the execution of this Contract, that service is a contracted service as defined in the Benefits Subsection of this Contract, and shall be provided by the Contractor when medically necessary, including all specific procedures and elements, unless it is specifically excluded under this Contract.
- 16.1.3 For services that the Health Care Authority determines are non-covered that are not specifically excluded by this Contract, excluded from coverage under federal regulations or excluded from coverage by the Health Care Authority, the Contractor will have policies and procedures consistent with WAC 182-501-0160 Exception to Rule (ETR) to determine coverage. The Contractor is responsible for providing a service when ETR review results in approval of the service.
- 16.1.3.1 For services that are covered, but with limits in scope, amount or duration the Contractor will have policies and procedures consistent with WAC 182-501-0169 Limitation Extension (LE) to determine medical necessity of services outside or more than the limit. The Contractor is responsible for providing a service when a LE results in approval of services outside or more than the limitation.
- 16.1.4 This Contract does not in any manner delegate coverage decisions to the Contractor. The Contractor must provide the same amount, duration and scope of services as the Health Care Authority fee-for-service program unless a service is specifically excluded. The Contractor makes the decision whether or not a contracted service is medically necessary. Medical necessity decisions are to be made based on an individual enrollee's healthcare needs by a health care professional with expertise appropriate to the enrollee's condition. The Contractor may not make global medical necessity decisions, since that is a coverage decision. The Contractor is allowed to have guidelines, developed and overseen by appropriate Health Care Professionals, for approving services. All denials of contracted services are to be individual medical necessity decisions made by a health care professional.
- 16.1.5 Except as otherwise specifically provided in this Contract, the Contractor shall provide contracted services in the amount, duration and scope described in the Medicaid State Plan (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(a)(1 & 2)).
- 16.1.6 The amount and duration of contracted services that are medically necessary depends on the enrollee's condition (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(a) (3) (i)).

- 16.1.7 The Contractor shall not arbitrarily deny or reduce the amount, duration or scope of required services solely because of the enrollee's diagnosis, type of illness or condition (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(a) (3) (ii)).
- 16.1.8 Except as specifically provided in the provisions of the Authorization of Services Section, the requirements of this Section shall not be construed to prevent the Contractor from establishing utilization control measures as it deems necessary to assure that services are appropriately utilized, provided that utilization control measures do not deny medically necessary contracted services to enrollees nor unduly burden providers or enrollees. The Contractor's utilization control measures are not required to be the same as those in the Medicaid fee-for-service program (42 C.F.R. § 438.210(a) (3) (iii)).
- 16.1.9 For specific contracted services, the requirements of this Section shall also not be construed as requiring the Contractor to provide the specific items provided by the Health Care Authority under its fee-for-service program, but shall rather be construed to require the Contractor to provide the same scope of services.
- 16.1.10 Subject to the prior approval of HCA, the Contractor may provide services to enrollees that are in addition to those covered under the Medicaid State Plan or otherwise included as a Contracted Service. As referenced herein, additional services include "in lieu of" services and "value added" services.
- 16.1.10.1 If the State determines that an additional service is a cost-effective substitute for a Contracted Service, the State may provide credit for the "in lieu of" service in rate setting. The Contractor shall perform a cost-benefit analysis for any in lieu of service it proposes to provide, as directed by the State, including how the proposed service would be cost-effective compared to a Contracted Service. An additional service will only be considered an in lieu of service if prior approved as such by the State.
- 16.1.10.2 The cost of an "extra" service provided by the Contractor will not be reflected in rate setting.
- 16.1.10.3 If the Contractor will provide an extra service on a routine basis and/or includes the service in the managed care handbook, the extra service must be prior approved in writing by the State. Any changes to an approved extra service must also be prior approved in writing by the State.
- 16.1.10.4 The Contractor shall not require an enrollee to accept an additional service (in lieu of or value added service) instead of a Contracted Service.
- 16.1.11 The Contractor may limit the provision of contracted services to participating providers except as specifically provided in this Contract; and the following provisions of this subsection:
- 16.1.11.1 Emergency services;
- 16.1.11.2 Outside the Service Areas as necessary to provide medically necessary services; and
- 16.1.11.3 Coordination of Benefits, when an enrollee has other primary comparable physical and/or behavioral health coverage as necessary to coordinate benefits.

16.1.12 Within the Service Areas:

16.1.12.1 Within the Contractor's service areas, as defined in the Service Areas provisions of the Enrollment Section of this Contract, the Contractor shall cover enrollees for all physical and/or behavioral health necessary services included in the scope of services covered by this Contract.

16.1.13 Outside the Service Areas:

16.1.13.1 For the enrollees who are temporarily outside of the service areas or who have moved to a service area not served by the Contractor, the Contractor shall cover the following services:

16.1.13.1.1 Emergency and post-stabilization services.

16.1.13.1.2 Urgent care services associated with the presentation of medical signs that require immediate attention, but are not life threatening. The Contractor may require prior-authorization for urgent care services as long as the wait times specified in the, Appointment Standards provisions of the Access Section of this Contract, are not exceeded.

16.1.13.1.3 Services that are neither emergent nor urgent, but are medically necessary and cannot reasonably wait until enrollee's return to the service area. The Contractor is not required to cover non-symptomatic (i.e., preventive care) out of the service area. The Contractor may require prior-authorization for such services as long as the wait times specified in the Appointment Standards provision of the Access Section of this Contract are not exceeded.

16.1.13.1.4 The Contractor is not responsible for coverage of any services when an enrollee is outside the United States of America and its territories and possessions.

**16.2 Enrollee in Facility at Enrollment**

16.2.1 If an enrollee is in a facility at the time of enrollment and was receiving services through the fee-for-service system on the day he or she was admitted to the facility, the HCA shall be responsible for payment of all facility and professional services provided from the date of admission until the date the enrollee is discharged from a facility to home or a community residential setting.

16.2.2 If an enrollee is enrolled in AH - FIMC on the day the enrollee was admitted to a facility, the contractor the enrollee is enrolled with on the date of admission shall be responsible for payment of all covered inpatient facility and professional services provided from the date of admission until the date the enrollee no longer meets criteria for the rehabilitative or skilled benefit, or is discharged from a facility to home or a community residential setting, consistent with the Skilled Nursing Facility Coordination Subsection of this Contract.

16.2.3 The payer responsible for payment under this Subsection remains responsible for medical necessity determinations and service authorizations.

### **16.3 Enrollee in facility at Termination of Enrollment**

If an enrollee is in a facility at the time of termination of enrollment and the enrollee was enrolled with the Contractor on the date of admission, the Contractor shall be responsible for payment of all covered facility and professional services from the date of admission until one of the following occurs:

- 16.3.1 The enrollee is discharged from a facility to home or a community residential setting.
- 16.3.2 The enrollee's eligibility to receive Medicaid services ends. The Contractor's obligation for payment ends at the end of the month the enrollee's Medicaid eligibility ends.
- 16.3.3 The enrollee no longer meets the Contractor's rehabilitative or skilled criteria.

### **16.4 Deliveries and Newborn Coverage**

- 16.4.1 For newborns born while their mother is hospitalized, the party responsible for the payment of covered services for the mother's hospitalization shall be responsible for payment of all covered inpatient facility and professional services provided to the newborn from the date of admission until the date the enrolled newborn is discharged from the acute care hospital.
- 16.4.2 If the HCA is responsible for payment of labor and delivery services provided to a mother, the HCA shall not pay the Contractor a Delivery Case Rate under the provisions of the Payment and Sanctions Section of this Contract.
- 16.4.3 For covered deliveries in a birthing center, the Contractor shall pay for all covered services, including facility costs and professional services provided to the mother and the newborn until the date the enrolled mother and newborn are discharged from the birthing center.
- 16.4.4 For home deliveries, the Contractor shall pay for all costs associated with the home delivery, including professional services provided to the mother and newborn.

### **16.5 General Description of Contracted Services**

- 16.5.1 The Contractor shall provide a wellness exam to each enrollee that documents the enrollee's baseline health status and allows the enrollee's PCP to monitor health improvements and outcome measures.
- 16.5.2 The Contractor is responsible for providing integrated medical and behavioral health services as directed by Section 14.
- 16.5.3 Inpatient Services:
  - 16.5.3.1 Provided by acute care hospitals, including behavioral health.
  - 16.5.3.2 Provided by a Nursing Facility, Skilled Nursing Facility or other acute care setting, when services are determined medically necessary and nursing facility services are not covered by DSHS' Aging and Long Term Supports Administration.
  - 16.5.3.3 Consultations with specialty providers, including psychiatric consultations are covered during medical hospital stays.
- 16.5.4 Outpatient Hospital Services: Provided by acute care hospitals.
- 16.5.5 Emergency Services and Post-stabilization Services:
  - 16.5.5.1 Emergency Services: Emergency services are defined in this Contract.

- 16.5.5.1.1 The Contractor will provide all inpatient and outpatient emergency services in accord with the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 438.114.
- 16.5.5.1.2 The Contractor shall cover all emergency services provided by a licensed provider, acting within their scope of practice, regardless of diagnosis, without regard to whether the provider is a participating or non-participating provider (42 C.F.R. § 438.114 (c)(1)(i)).
- 16.5.5.1.3 The Contractor shall ensure that an enrollee who has an emergency medical condition is not held liable for payment of subsequent screening and treatment needed to diagnose the specific condition or stabilize the patient. (42 C.F.R. 438.114(d) (2)).
- 16.5.5.1.4 The Contractor shall not refuse to cover emergency or crisis services based on the emergency room provider, hospital, or fiscal agent not notifying the enrollee's primary care provider or the Contractor of the enrollee's screening and treatment within 10 calendar days of presentation for emergency services (42 C.F.R. § 438.114 (c)(1)(ii)).
- 16.5.5.1.5 The only exclusions to the Contractor's coverage of emergency services are:
  - 16.5.5.1.5.1 Dental services only if provided by a dentist or an oral surgeon to treat a dental diagnosis, covered under HCAs' fee-for-service program.
- 16.5.5.1.6 Emergency services shall be provided without requiring prior authorization.
- 16.5.5.1.7 What constitutes an emergency medical condition may not be limited on the basis of lists of diagnoses or symptoms (42 C.F.R. § 438.114 (d) (1) (i)).
- 16.5.5.1.8 The Contractor shall cover treatment obtained under the following circumstances:
  - 16.5.5.1.8.1 An enrollee had an emergency medical condition, including cases in which the absence of immediate medical attention would not have had the outcomes specified in the definition of an emergency medical condition (42 C.F.R. § 438.114(c) (1) (ii) (A)).
  - 16.5.5.1.8.2 A participating provider or other Contractor representative instructs the enrollee to seek emergency services (42 C.F.R. § 438.114(c) (1) (ii) (B)).
  - 16.5.5.1.8.3 The enrollee presents at the emergency room with a psychiatric diagnosis but is not admitted for inpatient treatment. The Contractor is responsible for all covered psychotropic medications prescribed as a part of the emergency room visit.

16.5.5.1.9 If there is a disagreement between a hospital and the Contractor concerning whether the patient is stable enough for discharge or transfer, or whether the medical benefits of an unstabilized transfer outweigh the risks, the judgment of the attending physician(s) actually caring for the enrollee at the treating facility prevails and is binding on the Contractor (42 C.F.R. § 438.114 (d) (3)).

16.5.6 Post-stabilization Services:

16.5.6.1 The Contractor will provide all inpatient and outpatient post-stabilization services in accord with the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 438.114 and 42 C.F.R. § 422.113(c).

16.5.6.2 The Contractor shall cover all post-stabilization services provided by a licensed provider, acting within their scope of practice, without regard to whether the provider is a participating or non-participating provider.

16.5.6.3 The Contractor shall cover post-stabilization services under the following circumstances (42 C.F.R. § 438.114 (e) and 42 C.F.R. § 438.113(c)(2)(iii)):

16.5.6.3.1 The services are pre-approved by a participating provider or other Contractor representative.

16.5.6.3.2 The services are not pre-approved by a participating provider or other Contractor representative, but are administered to maintain the enrollee's stabilized condition within one (1) hour of a request to the Contractor for pre-approval of further post-stabilization care services.

16.5.6.3.3 The services are not pre-approved by a participating provider or other Contractor representative, but are administered to maintain, improve, or resolve the enrollee's stabilized condition and the Contractor does not respond to a request for pre-approval within thirty (30) minutes (RCW 48.43.093(1)(d)), the Contractor cannot be contacted or the Contractor representative and the treating physician cannot reach an agreement concerning the enrollee's care and a Contractor physician is not available for consultation. In this situation, the Contractor shall give the treating physician the opportunity to consult with a Contractor physician and the treating physician may continue with care of the enrollee until a Contractor physician is reached or one of the criteria identified in 42 C.F.R. § 438.114(e) and 42 C.F.R. § 422.133(c)(3) is met.

16.5.6.3.3.1 The Contractor's responsibility for post-stabilization services it has not pre-approved ends when (42 C.F.R. § 438.114(e) and 42 C.F.R. § 422.133(c) (3)):

16.5.6.3.3.1.1 A participating provider with privileges at the treating hospital assumes responsibility for the enrollee's care;



- 16.5.6.3.3.1.2 A participating provider assumes responsibility for the enrollee's care through transfer;
- 16.5.6.3.3.1.3 A Contractor representative and the treating physician reach an agreement concerning the enrollee's care; or
- 16.5.6.3.3.1.4 The enrollee is discharged.

- 16.5.7 Ambulatory Surgery Center: Services provided at ambulatory centers and ambulatory surgical facilities.
- 16.5.8 Provider Services: Services provided in an inpatient or outpatient (e.g., office, clinic, emergency room, pharmacy or home) setting by licensed professionals including, but not limited to, physicians, physician assistants, advanced registered nurse practitioners, naturopaths, pharmacists, midwives, podiatrists, audiologists, registered nurses, mental health professionals, chemical dependency specialists and certified dietitians. Provider services include, but are not limited to:
  - 16.5.8.1 Medical examinations, including wellness exams for adults and EPSDT for children, and referrals for behavioral health assessment and other services, as needed.
  - 16.5.8.2 Immunizations, including the varicella zoster (shingles) vaccine for enrollee's age sixty (60) and over. For enrollees under age sixty (60), the Contractor may require prior authorization.
  - 16.5.8.3 Pregnant and postpartum enrollees receive coverage for TDAP vaccine given in any setting (pharmacy, obstetrical provider, etc.) whether or not ordered by PCP.
  - 16.5.8.4 Family planning services provided or by referral from a participating provider or practitioner.
  - 16.5.8.5 Performing and/or reading diagnostic tests.
  - 16.5.8.6 Private duty nursing for children age seventeen (17) and younger.
  - 16.5.8.7 Surgical services.
  - 16.5.8.8 Services to correct defects from birth, illness, or trauma, and mastectomy reconstruction.
  - 16.5.8.9 Telemedicine.
  - 16.5.8.10 Anesthesia.
  - 16.5.8.11 Administering pharmaceutical products.
  - 16.5.8.12 Fitting prosthetic and orthotic devices.
  - 16.5.8.13 Rehabilitation services.
  - 16.5.8.14 Enrollee health education.

- 16.5.8.15 Nutritional counseling by a certified registered dietician for specific conditions such as failure to thrive, feeding problems, cystic fibrosis, diabetes, high blood pressure, and anemia.
- 16.5.8.16 Bio-feedback training when determined medically necessary.
- 16.5.8.17 Genetic services, other than prenatal diagnosis and genetic counseling including: testing, counseling and laboratory services, when medically necessary for diagnosis of a medical condition.
- 16.5.8.18 Hormone therapy for any transgender enrollees and puberty- blocking treatment for transgender adolescents consistent with HCA's gender dysphoria treatment benefit.
- 16.5.8.19 Medication Assisted Treatment.
- 16.5.9 Tissue and Organ Transplants: Heart, kidney, liver, bone marrow, lung, heart-lung, pancreas, kidney-pancreas, cornea, small bowel, and peripheral blood stem cell. The MCO shall use the same standards respecting coverage and delivery of the services as the State uses.
- 16.5.10 Laboratory, Radiology, and Other Medical Imaging Services: Screening, diagnostic services and radiation therapy.
- 16.5.11 Vision Care: Eye examinations for visual acuity and refraction once every twenty-four (24) months for adults and once every twelve (12) months for children under age twenty-one (21). These limitations do not apply to additional services needed for medical conditions. The Contractor may restrict non-emergent care to participating providers.
- 16.5.12 Inpatient Behavioral Health Services:
  - 16.5.12.1 Inpatient Withdrawal Management (Alcohol and Drug Detoxification)- Services required for the care and/or treatment of individuals intoxicated or incapacitated by alcohol or other drugs while the person recovers from the transitory effects of acute or chronic intoxication or withdrawal from alcohol or other drugs. Services are provided in facilities with sixteen (16) beds or less and exclude room and board. Services include:
    - 16.5.12.1.1 Screening and detoxification; and
    - 16.5.12.1.2 Counseling of persons admitted to a program within a certified facility, regarding their illness in order to stimulate motivation to obtain further treatment, and referral of detoxified chemically dependent persons to other appropriate chemical dependency services providers.
  - 16.5.12.2 Inpatient Psychiatric Services – Evaluation and treatment services provided at Community Hospitals and Evaluation and Treatment Facilities: The Contractor shall provide or purchase psychiatric inpatient services for the following:
    - 16.5.12.2.1 Individuals who agree to be admitted voluntarily and who are beneficiaries of the Medical Care Services (MCS) program for in-state only when it is determined to be Medically Necessary.

- 16.5.12.2 Individuals who are involuntarily detained in accordance with RCW 71.05 or RCW 71.34, and who are either eligible under MCS, or who are not eligible for any other medical assistance program that would cover this hospitalization.
- 16.5.12.3 Inpatient/Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Services: Rehabilitative services including diagnostic evaluation and face-to-face individual or group counseling using therapeutic techniques directed toward enrollees who are harmfully affected by the use of mood-altering chemicals or have been diagnosed with a SUD. Techniques have a goal of recovery for individuals with SUDs. Provided in certified residential treatment facilities with sixteen (16) beds or less. Excludes room and board.
- 16.5.13 Outpatient Behavioral Health Services:
  - 16.5.13.1 Brief Intervention Treatment
  - 16.5.13.2 Day Support
  - 16.5.13.3 Family Treatment
  - 16.5.13.4 Freestanding Evaluation and Treatment
  - 16.5.13.5 Mental Health Group Treatment Services
  - 16.5.13.6 High Intensity Treatment such as PACT Teams
  - 16.5.13.7 Individual Treatment Services
  - 16.5.13.8 Intake Evaluation
  - 16.5.13.9 Medication Management
  - 16.5.13.10 Medication Monitoring
  - 16.5.13.11 Peer Support: Services
- 16.5.14 Psychological Assessment:
  - 16.5.14.1 Rehabilitation Case Management
  - 16.5.14.2 Residential Mental Health Services
  - 16.5.14.3 Stabilization Services
  - 16.5.14.4 Special Population Evaluation
- 16.5.15 Therapeutic Psychoeducation:
  - 16.5.15.1 Chemical Dependency Case Management
  - 16.5.15.2 Chemical Dependency Outpatient Services
  - 16.5.15.3 Opiate Substitution Treatment
  - 16.5.15.4 Therapeutic Childcare
  - 16.5.15.5 The Contractor shall provide all medically necessary outpatient behavioral health services as described in this Section.
  - 16.5.15.6 The Contractor shall ensure medication management is:
    - 16.5.15.6.1 Provided by the PCP; or

- 16.5.15.6.2 Provided in conjunction with a mental health professional or CDP contracted with the Contractor; or
- 16.5.15.6.3 Provided an appropriate behavioral health specialist; or
- 16.5.15.6.4 In accord with the requirements of pharmacists under RCW 69.41.190(3); and
- 16.5.15.6.5 Provided by a pharmacist as part of the comprehensive medication therapy management services, described in this Contract.

16.5.16 WISe Service Delivery Monitoring:

Delivery of the full WISe service array focused on needs and strengths and driven by youth and family voice and choice will be evaluated by:

- 16.5.16.1 Review of Service Encounters – semiannually.
- 16.5.16.2 Individual chart review – quarterly by supervisors, annually by state.
- 16.5.16.3 Feedback on service effectiveness to meet desired goals from youth/families through annual interviews.
- 16.5.16.4 Review of Notices of Action that reflect an adverse decision.
- 16.5.16.5 Review of Grievances and Appeals related to WISe.
- 16.5.16.6 Quality Service Review findings where available.
- 16.5.16.7 Additional elements as detailed in the AIM.

16.5.17 Second Opinion for Children Prescribed Mental Health Medications.

- 16.5.17.1 The Contractor shall coordinate with HCA to obtain a medication consultation by an HCA-approved Second Opinion Network provider (SON) when psychotropic medications or medication regimens for children under eighteen (18) years of age exceed the medication review thresholds established for the HCA Medicaid fee-for-service benefit.
  - 16.5.17.1.1 HCA will provide the Contractor with definitions of age and dose based review thresholds for certain psychotropic medications which must be implemented as claim rejections within the Contractor's pharmacy claims processing system.
  - 16.5.17.1.2 For enrollees who have previously filled prescriptions for the same drug at the same daily dosage, the Contractor shall authorize continuation of psychotropic medications exceeding these review thresholds until receipt of written report containing treatment recommendations from the SON.
  - 16.5.17.1.3 For enrollees who have NOT previously filled prescriptions at the same daily dosage, the Contractor shall deny authorization of psychotropic medications exceeding these review thresholds until receipt of written report containing treatment recommendations from the SON.

- 16.5.17.1.4 No later than two business days after denial of any psychotropic medication for a child under eighteen (18) years of age, the Contractor shall send notification of authorization denial to [applehealthpharmacypolicy@hca.wa.gov](mailto:applehealthpharmacypolicy@hca.wa.gov). Notification shall include enrollee's name, date of birth, ProviderOne enrollee ID, National Drug Code of the drug denied, prescribed quantity and days' supply, National Provider Identifier of prescriber, name of prescriber, fax or phone number for prescriber, National Provider Identifier of dispensing pharmacy, name of dispensing pharmacy, fax or phone number of dispensing pharmacy, and reason for denial.
- 16.5.17.1.5 No later than fourteen (14) calendar days following the end of a calendar month the Contractor shall provide a report in a format as defined by HCA of all utilization of psychotropic medications by enrollees under eighteen (18) years of age. HCA will use this report to initiate second opinion medication reviews for enrollees meeting defined thresholds of psychotropic polypharmacy and therapy duplication.
- 16.5.17.1.6 Upon receipt of written report from the Second Opinion Network provider, the Contractor shall approve or deny medications according to the recommendations of the SON within five (5) business days.
- 16.5.17.1.7 Changes to medications or medication regimens which exceed HCA review thresholds and which are not addressed in an existing SON report require the initiation of a new SON review by the Contractor. Reduction of medication doses and / or discontinuation of medications in a psychotropic polypharmacy regimen do not require a new SON.
- 16.5.17.1.8 Payment to the SON provider for required reviews are the responsibility of HCA according to the provisions of HCA's contract with the SON provider.
- 16.5.17.1.9 The Contractor is responsible for payment to the prescribing practitioner for time spent engaging in medication review process with the SON.
- 16.5.17.1.10 To assist prescribers in meeting the needs of Enrollees who are children with a behavioral health diagnosis, and in order to minimize the need for required medication reviews, the Contractor shall inform network prescribers that HCA provides access to consultation with a child psychiatrist through the Partnership Access Line (PAL). The Contractor is not required to provide payment to prescribers for voluntarily accessing the PAL.
- 16.5.17.1.11 Changes to the medication review thresholds established by the Medicaid fee-for-service program will be communicated to the Contractor no less than sixty (60) calendar days before any required implementation date.

- 16.5.18 Neurodevelopmental Services. The Contractor may refer children to a DOH recognized neurodevelopmental center for the services as long as appointment wait time standards and access to care standards of this Contract are met.
- 16.5.19 Occupational Therapy, Speech Therapy, and Physical Therapy: Services for the restoration or maintenance of a function affected by an enrollee's illness, disability, condition or injury, or for the amelioration of the effects of a developmental disability if the enrollee is not receiving services from a Department of Health (DOH) recognized neurodevelopmental center.
- 16.5.20 Pharmaceutical Products:
- 16.5.20.1 Covered drug products shall include:
- 16.5.20.1.1 Prescription and over-the-counter drug products according to the Health Care Authority approved formulary. The Contractor's formulary shall include all therapeutic classes covered by the Health Care Authority's fee-for-service Prescription Drug Program, and a sufficient variety of drugs in each therapeutic class to meet enrollees' medically necessary health care needs; the exception to this is drugs used as medication assisted therapy for the treatment of substance use disorders, all drugs in the Health Care Authority's fee for service Prescription Drug Program for use as MAR shall be included.
  - 16.5.20.1.2 Antigens and allergens;
  - 16.5.20.1.3 Therapeutic vitamins and iron prescribed for prenatal and postnatal care;
  - 16.5.20.1.4 Insulin Pens without requiring authorization and approval for:
    - 16.5.20.1.4.1 Pregnant women; and
    - 16.5.20.1.4.2 Children under age twenty-one (21).
  - 16.5.20.1.5 Psychotropic medications according to the Contractor's approved formulary when prescribed by a medical or mental health professional, when he or she is prescribing medications within his or her scope of practice.
  - 16.5.20.1.6 Hemophiliac Blood Product – Blood factors VII, VIII, and IX and the anti-inhibitor provided to enrollees with a diagnosis of hemophilia or von Willebrand disease when the enrollee is receiving services in an inpatient setting.
  - 16.5.20.1.7 All Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved contraceptive drugs, devices, and supplies, including emergency contraception, all long acting reversible contraceptives, all over-the-counter (OTC) contraceptives and contraceptive methods which require administration or insertion by a health care professional in a medical setting. Coverage of contraceptive drugs, devices and supplies must include:

- 16.5.20.1.7.1 All OTC contraceptives without a prescription. This includes but is not limited to condoms, spermicides, sponges and any emergency contraceptive drug that is FDA-approved to be dispensed over the counter. There are no limits to these OTC contraceptives. OTC contraceptives must be covered without authorization or quantity limits.
- 16.5.20.1.7.2 Coverage when dispensed by either a pharmacy or a Family Planning Clinic at the time of a family planning visit. Contraceptives dispensed by a Family Planning Clinic must be covered under the medical benefit.
- 16.5.20.1.7.3 Dispensing of 12 months of contraceptives at one time without authorization requirements related to quantity or days supplied. Duration of any authorization for contraceptives for other reasons must be no less than twelve (12) months.
- 16.5.20.1.7.4 Contraceptive dispensing in twelve (12) month supplies unless otherwise prescribed by the clinician or the enrollee requests a smaller supply.
- 16.5.20.1.7.5 Encourage prescribers to write contraception prescriptions for dispensing in twelve (12) month supplies and pharmacists to dispense in twelve (12) month supplies.
- 16.5.20.1.7.6 Appropriate prescribing and dispensing practices in accord with clinical guidelines to ensure the health of the enrollee while maximizing access to effective birth control methods or contraceptive drugs.

#### 16.5.20.2 Coverage of Mental Health Medications

- 16.5.20.2.1 Failure to cover mental health drugs as described in this subsection may result in sanctions as described in the Sanctions Subsection of this Contract.
- 16.5.20.2.2 The Contractor's formulary shall be identical to the Washington Preferred Drug List for antipsychotic medications including HCA's generic first requirements.
- 16.5.20.2.3 The Contractor shall make exceptions to refill-too-soon requirements for any medication dispensed to enrollees, admitted to a psychiatric residential treatment center or to any enrollee when it is medically necessary to do so.

- 16.5.20.2.4 Coverage Limitations
  - 16.5.20.2.4.1 The Contractor shall not place any coverage limitations including quantity, dose, indication, duration, or duplication of therapy on antipsychotics, antidepressants or medications to treat Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) without the written authorization of HCA.
  - 16.5.20.2.4.2 The Contractor shall submit coverage limitations and any proposed changes to existing coverage limitations to HCA for approval before implementation.
- 16.5.20.2.5 Indefinite continuation of therapy for the following mental health drugs.
  - 16.5.20.2.5.1 Drugs that have an FDA-approved indication for treatment of ADHD that have been previously prescribed for an enrollee twenty one (21) years of age or younger, regardless of the drug's status on the Contractor's formulary.
  - 16.5.20.2.5.2 Antipsychotic and antidepressant medications that an enrollee has been previously prescribed, regardless of the drug's status on the Contractor's formulary.
- 16.5.20.2.6 The Contractor shall authorize continuation of therapy based on an oral or written statement from a pharmacist or prescribing provider or his or her delegate. Chart notes shall not be required for authorization of continuation of therapy.
- 16.5.20.3 The Contractor shall provide online access to its formulary and coverage criteria to participating pharmacies and participating providers and to enrollees and potential enrollees. The online formulary shall be easy to access and the website in which it is situated will be designed to use easily understandable language.
- 16.5.20.4 The Contractor shall have in place a mechanism to deny prescriptions written:
  - 16.5.20.4.1 By excluded providers;
  - 16.5.20.4.2 From non-rebate eligible manufacturers; and
  - 16.5.20.4.3 For non-medically accepted indications.
- 16.5.20.5 Emergency supply of medication
  - 16.5.20.5.1 The Contractor shall have a process for providing an emergency drug supply to enrollees when a delay in authorization would interrupt a drug therapy that must be continuous or when the delay would pose a threat to the enrollee's health and safety. The drug supply provided must be sufficient to bridge the time until an authorization determination is made.



- 16.5.20.5.2 The Contractor shall have a process for authorization after the fact of an emergency fill as defined in this Contract when an emergency fill of a medication is dispensed according to the professional judgment of the dispensing pharmacist not to exceed thirty (30) days' supply. The authorization for the prescription must match the drug quantity and days supplied as dispensed by the pharmacist.
- 16.5.20.6 The Contractor shall have a Drug Use Review program that ensures providers screen for allergies, idiosyncrasies, chronic conditions that may relate to drug utilization, potential drug therapy problems, and provide counseling to the enrollee in accordance with existing State pharmacy laws and federal regulations.
- 16.5.20.7 Drug Rebate Requirements
- 16.5.20.7.1 Section 2501 (c) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA) expanded the drug rebate requirement to include drugs dispensed to enrollees. Covered outpatient drugs dispensed by the Contractor to enrollees, including those administered by physicians in their offices, are subject to the same manufacturer rebate requirements as HCA's fee-for-service outpatient drugs.
- 16.5.20.7.2 The Contractor is subject to requirements for rebate agreements as defined in Section 1927 of the Social Security Act found at: [http://www.ssa.gov/OP\\_Home/ssact/title19/1927.htm](http://www.ssa.gov/OP_Home/ssact/title19/1927.htm)
- 16.5.20.7.3 The Contractor shall ensure that:
- 16.5.20.7.3.1 Products in the Contractor's drug formulary are purchased from a participating rebate eligible manufacturer as defined in this Contract. A list of eligible manufacturers can be found at: [http://www.hca.wa.gov/medicaid/pharmacy/Documents/rebate\\_customer\\_list.pdf](http://www.hca.wa.gov/medicaid/pharmacy/Documents/rebate_customer_list.pdf);
- 16.5.20.7.3.2 Bulk chemicals used in the compounding of medications are exempt from the federal rebate requirements.
- 16.5.20.7.3.3 Drug rebate records are kept in accord with the Records Retention section of this contract and are made available to HCA upon request.
- 16.5.21 Non-pharmaceutical birth control products, including:
- 16.5.21.1 ParaGard® (T 380A);
- 16.5.21.2 Fertility awareness-based methods, such as cycle beads, basal body temperature thermometers, and charts; and
- 16.5.21.3 Ensure sterilization method.
- 16.5.22 Enteral, including prescribed infant formulas, given orally or via feeding tubes, and parenteral nutritional supplements and supplies, for enrollees under twenty (20) years of age. Enteral given only via feeding tubes and parenteral nutritional supplements and supplies, for enrollees twenty-one (21) years of age and older.

- 16.5.23 Home Health Services: Home health services through State-licensed agencies.
- 16.5.24 Durable Medical Equipment (DME) and Supplies and any applicable sales tax including, but not limited to: DME; surgical appliances; orthopedic appliances and braces; prosthetic and orthotic devices; breast pumps; incontinence supplies for enrollees over three (3) years of age; and medical supplies. Incontinence supplies shall not include non-disposable diapers unless the enrollee agrees. The Contractor shall consult with the Washington State Department of Revenue for guidance on the applicable sales tax.
- 16.5.25 Respiratory Care: Equipment, services and supplies.
- 16.5.26 Hospice Services: Includes services for adults and children and provided in Skilled Nursing Facilities/Nursing Facilities, hospitals, hospice care centers and the enrollee's home. Hospice services include:
- 16.5.26.1 Pediatric Palliative Care: services to enrollees under twenty (20) years of age with a life-limiting medical condition that are provided through a hospice agency.
- 16.5.26.2 Pediatric Concurrent Care- palliative and curative medically necessary services delivered at the same time as hospice services, providing a blend of curative and palliative services for enrollees under twenty (20) years of age.
- 16.5.27 Blood, Blood Components and Human Blood Products: Administration of whole blood and blood components as well as human blood products. In areas where there is a charge for blood and/or blood products, the Contractor shall cover the cost of the blood or blood products.
- 16.5.28 Treatment for Renal Failure: Hemodialysis, peritoneal dialysis, and other appropriate procedures to treat renal failure, including equipment needed in the course of treatment.
- 16.5.29 Ambulance Transportation: The Contractor shall cover ground ambulance transportation for emergency medical conditions, as defined in this subsection. For ambulance purposes, "emergency medical conditions" include psychotic episodes necessitating ambulance transportation of a mentally ill enrollee to an evaluation and treatment facility. Covered ground ambulance services include Basic and Advanced Life Support (BLS and ALS) Services, Specialty Care Transport (SCT) and other required transportation costs, such as tolls, fares and extra attendant. In addition, the Contractor shall cover ambulance services under these two circumstances for non-emergencies:
- 16.5.29.1 When it is necessary to transport an enrollee between facilities to receive a contracted service; and
- 16.5.29.2 When it is necessary to transport an enrollee, who must be carried on a stretcher, or who may require medical attention enroute (RCW 18.73.180) to receive a covered service.
- 16.5.30 Smoking Cessation Services without primary care provider referral or Contractor prior authorization.
- 16.5.31 Newborn Screenings: The Contractor shall cover all newborn screenings required by the Department of Health.

16.5.32 Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT) (42 U.S.C. §§ 1396a(a)(43), 1396d(a)(4)(b), 1396d(r)):

- 16.5.32.1 The Contractor shall meet all requirements under the Social Security Act (SSA) Section 1905(r) and Health Care Authority EPSDT program policy.
  - 16.5.32.1.1 Covered screening services include, but are not limited to: a complete health and developmental history that assess for physical and mental health conditions, developmental disorders, autism and SUDs, a comprehensive, unclothed physical exam, immunizations according to age and health history, laboratory tests, including appropriate blood lead screening, health education and anticipatory guidance for both the child and caregiver, and screenings for: vision, dental, substance use conditions, mental health and hearing.
  - 16.5.32.1.2 The Contractor shall conduct outreach efforts with enrollees to promote completion of EPSDT services and may implement enrollee and primary care provider incentives to ensure that enrollees under the age of twenty-one (21) receive screening services at least as frequently as the periodicity requirements for such services established by HCA. Screening services are also covered at other times, when medically necessary (42 U.S.C. § 1396(r) (1)).
  - 16.5.32.1.3 Diagnostic and treatment services include vision, dental and hearing services, as well as any other services prescribed to correct or ameliorate physical, mental, psychological, medical, developmental or other health conditions discovered by and determined to be medically necessary by a qualified health care provider acting within his or her scope of practice (42 U.S.C. § 1396(r)(2)-(5)).
  - 16.5.32.1.4 The Contractor shall be responsible for all EPSDT screening, diagnostic, and treatment services found to be medically necessary during the EPSDT exam. HCA has determined that EPSDT is available to and shall be covered by the Contractor for all children eligible for any of its medical programs. The Contractor may apply utilization management requirements to screening, diagnostic and treatment services identified as a need during an EPSDT examination.
- 16.5.32.2 If an EPSDT service is determined to be medically necessary, the Contractor shall provide the service, whether or not it is a contracted service, unless it is specifically excluded or prohibited by federal rules. ETR procedures shall be applied to any request for a non-covered service for children
- 16.5.32.3 If any EPSDT service exceeds a limit placed on the scope, amount or duration of a service, the Contractor shall use LE procedures to determine medical necessity of the requested services and authorize as indicated.

- 16.5.32.4 If a child with special health care needs is assigned to a specialist for primary care, the assigned specialist is responsible for ensuring the child receives EPSDT services.
- 16.5.32.5 The Contractor may enter into contractual agreements with school-based health centers and family planning clinics to promote delivery of EPSDT services to adolescents accessing such services. Such contracts shall:
  - 16.5.32.5.1 Require providers to follow EPSDT requirements;
  - 16.5.32.5.2 Coordinate identified needs for specialty care, such as referrals for vision, mental health or SUD evaluation and treatment services with the adolescent's primary care provider;
  - 16.5.32.5.3 Not deny payment for EPSDT services delivered by more than one provider (primary care provider, school-based provider or family planning clinic) within a calendar year;
  - 16.5.32.5.4 Ensure the policies and procedures for accessing such services by contracting school-based health centers and family planning clinics are compliant with applicable federal and State statutes; and
  - 16.5.32.5.5 The Contractor shall coordinate with school-based health centers and other appropriate entities to assure activities performed by the Contractor are not duplicated.
- 16.5.32.6 The Contractor shall follow the guidelines found at the following website: <http://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Benefits/Early-and-Periodic-Screening-Diagnostic-and-Treatment.html>.
- 16.5.33 Monaural and binaural hearing aids, including fitting, follow-up care, batteries, and repair: For enrollees age twenty (20) and younger.
- 16.5.34 Bilateral Cochlear Implants, including implants, including parts, accessories, batteries, chargers, and repairs: For enrollees age twenty (20) and younger.
- 16.5.35 Bone-Anchored Hearing Aids (BAHA), including BAHA devices (both surgically implanted and soft band headbands), replacement parts, and batteries: For enrollees age twenty (20) and younger.
- 16.5.36 Services to Inmates of City and County Jail Facilities: The Contractor shall provide inpatient hospital services to enrollees who are inmates of a city or county jail facility when an inpatient admission occurs during the first month of the incarceration period and HCA has paid a premium for that month to the Contractor. The Contractor's existing policies about establishing medical necessity for the inpatient admission and procedure(s) may be applied, even retrospectively, to determine payment.
- 16.5.37 Habilitative Services: Limited to enrollees in the Medicaid expansion population that are eligible for the Alternative Benefit Plan (ABP). Devices for adults and children provided for this purpose are covered under the DME benefit.
  - 16.5.37.1 For Children: No limitation.
  - 16.5.37.2 For Adults: Twenty-four (24) units each for physical and occupational therapy and six (6) units of speech therapy, subject to limitation extensions as determined medically necessary.

16.5.37.3 Habilitative services do not include:

16.5.37.3.1 Day habilitation services designed to provide training, structured activities and specialized services to adults;

16.5.37.3.2 Chore services to assist with basic needs;

16.5.37.3.3 Vocational services;

16.5.37.3.4 Custodial services;

16.5.37.3.5 Respite care;

16.5.37.3.6 Recreational care;

16.5.37.3.7 Residential treatment;

16.5.37.3.8 Social services; and

16.5.37.3.9 Educational services.

16.5.38 Screening, Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT) services (services are provided by SBIRT certified providers) for adolescents and adults known to be or are at high risk for SUD, to include alcohol and drugs with or without anxiety or depression. SBIRT activities for identifying and reducing risk in individuals with drug or alcohol use concerns shall be one of the screening tools/interventions selected. Included as part of this effort are screens for depression and anxiety.

16.5.39 Comprehensive Medication Therapy Management Services.

16.5.40 Bariatric surgery consistent with WAC 182-531-1600.

16.5.41 Medically necessary treatment for complications resulting from an excluded service.

## 16.6 Enrollee Self-Referral

16.6.1 Enrollees have the right to self-refer for certain services to participating or nonparticipating local health departments and participating or nonparticipating family planning clinics paid through separate arrangements with the State of Washington.

16.6.2 The Contractor is not responsible for the coverage of the services provided through such separate arrangements.

16.6.3 The enrollees also may choose to receive such services from the Contractor.

16.6.4 The Contractor shall assure that enrollees are informed, whenever appropriate, of all options in such a way as not to prejudice or direct the enrollee's choice of where to receive the services. If the Contractor in any manner deprives enrollees of their free choice to receive services through the Contractor, the Contractor shall pay the local health department or family planning facility for services provided to enrollees up to the limits described herein.

16.6.5 The Contractor shall make a reasonable and fair effort to subcontract with all local health departments, school-based health centers, family planning agencies contracted with HCA, and I/T/U Providers.

16.6.6 If the Contractor subcontracts with local health departments, school-based health centers, family planning clinics or I/T/U Providers as participating providers or refers enrollees to them to receive services, the Contractor shall pay the provider for services provided up to the limits described in this Contract.

- 16.6.7 The services to which an enrollee may self-refer are:
- 16.6.7.1 Family planning services and sexually transmitted disease screening and treatment services provided at participating or nonparticipating providers, including but not limited to family planning agencies, such as Planned Parenthood.
  - 16.6.7.2 Immunizations, sexually-transmitted disease screening and follow-up, immunodeficiency virus (HIV) screening, tuberculosis screening and follow-up, and family planning services through and if provided by a local health department.
  - 16.6.7.3 Immunizations, sexually transmitted disease screening, family planning and behavioral health services through and if provided by a school-based health center.
  - 16.6.7.4 All services received by American Indian or Alaska Native enrollees under the Special Provisions for American Indians and Alaska Natives Subsection of this Contract.

## 16.7 Exclusions

The following services and supplies are excluded from coverage under this Contract.

- 16.7.1 Unless otherwise required by this Contract, ancillary services resulting solely from or ordered in the course of non-contracted services are also non-contracted services.
- 16.7.2 The Contractor shall not provide services that violate the Assisted Suicide Funding Restriction Act of 1997(1903(i); 1903(i) (16)).
- 16.7.3 Early, elective inductions (before 39 weeks) that do not meet medically necessary indicators set by JCAHO. Because JCAHO criteria do not capture all situations in which an early delivery is medically indicated, the Contractor shall provide a process for facilities to request a review of cases that do not meet JCAHO criteria, but which the hospital and delivering provider believe were medically necessary.
- 16.7.4 The following covered services are provided by the State and are not contracted services. The Contractor is responsible for coordinating and referring enrollees to these services through all means possible, e.g., action letter notices, call center communication or Contractor publications.
  - 16.7.4.1 Inpatient services at Certified Public Expenditure (CPE) hospitals for Categorically Needy – Blind and Disabled identified by the Health Care Authority;
  - 16.7.4.2 School-based Health Care Services for Children in Special Education with an Individualized Education Plan or Individualized Family Service Plan who have a disability, developmental delay or are diagnosed with a physical or mental condition;
  - 16.7.4.3 Eyeglass frames, lenses, and fabrication services (Twenty (20) years of age and younger) covered under the Health Care Authority's selective contract for these services, and associated fitting and dispensing services. The Contractor is encouraged to inform eye practitioners of the availability of Airway Heights Correctional Center to access glasses for enrollees if not offered by the Contractor as a value added benefit;

- 16.7.4.4 Voluntary Termination of Pregnancy;
- 16.7.4.5 Court-ordered transportation services, including ambulance services;
- 16.7.4.6 Transportation Services other than ambulance, including but not limited to: taxi, cabulance, voluntary transportation, public transportation and common carriers;
- 16.7.4.7 Air ambulance services. The Contractor remains responsible for all ground ambulance transportation services as described in this Contract;
- 16.7.4.8 Services provided by dentists and oral surgeons for dental diagnoses; anesthesia for dental care;
- 16.7.4.9 Orthodontics;
- 16.7.4.10 HCA First Steps Program - Maternity Support Services (MSS), consistent with the Marketing and Information, Subcontracts, and Care Coordination provisions of this Contract;
- 16.7.4.11 Sterilizations for enrollees under age twenty-one (21), or those that do not meet other federal requirements (42 C.F.R. § 441 Subpart F);
- 16.7.4.12 Health care services provided by a neurodevelopmental center recognized by the Department of Health;
- 16.7.4.13 Services provided by a health department when an enrollee self-refers for care if the health department is not contracted with the Contractor;
- 16.7.4.14 Long-term private duty nursing for enrollees eighteen (18) and over. These services are covered by DSHS, Aging and Long-Term Services Administration;
- 16.7.4.15 Prenatal Diagnosis Genetic Counseling provided to enrollees to allow enrollees and their PCPs to make informed decisions regarding current genetic practices and testing;
- 16.7.4.16 Community-based services (e.g., COPES and Personal Care Services) covered through the Aging and Long Term Services Administration (AL TSA);
- 16.7.4.17 Nursing facility stays that do not meet rehabilitative or skilled criteria;
- 16.7.4.18 Health care services covered through the DSHS, Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) for institutionalized enrollees;
- 16.7.4.19 Infant formula for oral feeding provided by the Women, Infants and Children (WIC) program in the Department of Health. Medically necessary nutritional supplements for infants are covered under the pharmacy benefit;
- 16.7.4.20 Any service provided to an enrollee while incarcerated with the Washington State Department of Corrections (DOC);
- 16.7.4.21 Hemophiliac Blood Product – Blood factors VII, VIII and IX and the anti-inhibitor indicated for use in treatment for hemophilia and von Willebrand disease distributed for administration in the enrollee’s home or other outpatient setting; and.
- 16.7.4.22 Immune modulators and anti-viral medications to treat Hepatitis C. This exclusion does not apply to any other contracted service related to the diagnosis or treatment of Hepatitis C.

## 16.8 Coordination of Benefits and Subrogation of Rights of Third Party Liability

### 16.8.1 Coordination of Benefits:

- 16.8.1.1 Until the HealthCare Authority ends the enrollment of an enrollee who has comparable coverage as described in the Enrollment Section of this Contract, the services and benefits available under this Contract shall be secondary to any other medical coverage.
- 16.8.1.2 Nothing in this Section negates any of the Contractor's responsibilities under this Contract including, but not limited to, the requirement described in the Prohibition on Enrollee Charges for Contracted Services provisions of the Enrollee Rights and Protections Section of this Contract. The Contractor shall:
  - 16.8.1.2.1 Not refuse or reduce services provided under this Contract solely due to the existence of similar benefits provided under any other health care contracts (RCW 48.21.200), except in accord with applicable coordination of benefits rules in WAC 284-51.
  - 16.8.1.2.2 Attempt to recover any third-party resources available to enrollees (42 C.F.R. § 433 Subpart D) and shall make all records pertaining to coordination of benefits collections for enrollees available for audit and review.
  - 16.8.1.2.3 Pay claims for prenatal care and preventive pediatric care and then seek reimbursement from third parties (42 C.F.R. § 433.139(b) (3)).
  - 16.8.1.2.4 Pay claims for contracted services when probable third party liability has not been established or the third party benefits are not available to pay a claim at the time it is filed (42 C.F.R. § 433.139(c)).
  - 16.8.1.2.5 Coordinate with out-of-network providers with respect to payment to ensure the cost to enrollees is no greater than it would be if the services were furnished within the network.
  - 16.8.1.2.6 Communicate the requirements of this Section to subcontractors that provide services under the terms of this Contract, and assure compliance with them.

### 16.8.2 Subrogation Rights of Third-Party Liability:

- 16.8.2.1 Injured person means an enrollee covered by this Contract who sustains bodily injury.
- 16.8.2.2 Contractor's medical expense means the expense incurred by the Contractor for the care or treatment of the injury sustained computed in accord with the Contractor's fee-for-service schedule.
- 16.8.2.3 If an enrollee requires medical services from the Contractor as a result of an alleged act or omission by a third party giving rise to a claim of legal liability against the third-party, the Contractor shall have the right to obtain recovery of its cost of providing benefits to the injured person from the third-party.



- 16.8.2.4 The Health Care Authority specifically assigns to the Contractor the Health Care Authority's rights to such third party payments for medical care provided to an enrollee on behalf of the Health Care Authority, which the enrollee assigned to the Health Care Authority as provided in WAC 182-503-0540.
- 16.8.2.5 The Health Care Authority also assigns to the Contractor its statutory lien under RCW 41.05A.070. The Contractor shall be subrogated to the Health Care Authority's rights and remedies under RCW 74.09.180 and 41.05A.050 through 41.05A.080 with respect to medical benefits provided to enrollees on behalf of the Health Care Authority under Chapter 74.09 RCW.
- 16.8.2.6 The Contractor may obtain a signed agreement from the enrollee in which the enrollee agrees to fully cooperate in effecting collection from persons causing the injury. The agreement may provide that if an injured party settles a claim without protecting the Contractor's interest, the injured party shall be liable to the Contractor for the full cost of medical services provided by the Contractor.
- 16.8.2.7 The Contractor shall notify the Health Care Authority of the name, address, and other identifying information of any enrollee and the enrollee's attorney who settles a claim without protecting the Contractor's interest in contravention of RCW 41.05A.060.

#### **16.9 Patient Review and Coordination (PRC)**

- 16.9.1 The Contractor shall have a PRC program that meets the requirements of WAC 182-501-0135. PRC is authorized by 42 U.S.C. § 1396n (a) (2) and 42 C.F.R. § 431.54.
- 16.9.2 If either the Contractor or the Health Care Authority places an enrollee into the PRC program, both parties will honor that placement.
- 16.9.3 The Contractor's placement of an enrollee into the PRC program shall be considered an action, which shall be subject to appeal under the provisions of the Grievance System section of this Contract. If the enrollee appeals the PRC placement the Contractor will notify the Health Care Authority of the appeal and the outcome.
- 16.9.4 When an enrollee is placed in the Contractor's PRC program, the Contractor shall send the enrollee a written notice of the enrollee's PRC placement, or any change of status, in accord with the requirements of WAC 182-501-0135.
- 16.9.5 The Contractor shall send the Health Care Authority a written notice of the enrollee's PRC placement, or any change of status, in accord with the required format provided in the Patient Review and Coordination Program Guide published by the Health Care Authority.
- 16.9.6 The Contractor shall ensure PRC enrollees and providers have direct access to the Contractor's PRC-trained program staff to make needed changes to assigned providers during regular business hours. The Contractor may also subcontract to provide this service.
- 16.9.7 For an enrollee admitted to a residential treatment center, the Contractor shall allow a representative of the center to make changes to assigned providers, including pharmacies, on the enrollee's behalf without the enrollee's written or oral consent.

- 16.9.8 In accord with WAC 182-501-0135, the Health Care Authority will limit the ability of an enrollee placed in the PRC program to change their enrolled contractor for twelve months after the enrollee is in the PRC program by the Health Care Authority or the Contractor unless the PRC enrollee moves to a residence outside the Contractor's service areas or if the enrollee is admitted to a subacute mental health facility. The Contractor shall allow for a temporary change in PCP or pharmacy for the enrollee. The Contractor shall accept notification from the facility of the change in enrollee status and the need for a newly assigned PCP and pharmacy. The temporary change in providers is effective until the date of discharge from the facility.
- 16.9.9 If the Health Care Authority limits the ability of an enrollee to change their enrolled contractor family members may still change enrollment as provided in this Contract.

## **17 BUSINESS CONTINUITY AND DISASTER RECOVERY**

### **17.1 Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery**

- 17.1.1 The Contractor shall demonstrate a primary and back-up system for electronic submission of data requested by HCA. This must include the use of the Inter-Governmental Network (IGN); Information Systems Services Division (ISSD) approved secured virtual private network (VPN) or other ISSD-approved dial-up. In the event these methods of transmission are unavailable and immediate data transmission is necessary, an alternate method of submission will be considered based on HCA approval.
- 17.1.2 The Contractor shall create and maintain a business continuity and disaster recovery plan that insures timely reinstatement of the enrollee information system following total loss of the primary system or a substantial loss of functionality. The plan must be in written format, have an identified update process (at least annually) and a copy must be stored off site.
- 17.1.2.1 The Contractor must submit an annual certification statement indicating there is a business continuity disaster plan in place for both the Contractor and Subcontractors. The certification must be submitted by January 1 of each year of this Contract. The certification must indicate that the plans are up to date, the system and data backup and recovery procedures have been tested, and copies of the Contractor and Subcontractor plans are available for HCA to review and audit. The plan must address the following:
- 17.1.2.1.1 A mission or scope statement.
  - 17.1.2.1.2 An appointed information services disaster recovery staff.
  - 17.1.2.1.3 Provisions for back up of key personnel, identified emergency procedures and visibly listed emergency telephone numbers.
  - 17.1.2.1.4 Procedures for allowing effective communication, applications inventory and business recovery priority and hardware and software vendor list.
  - 17.1.2.1.5 Confirmation of updated system and operations documentation and process for frequent back up of systems and data.
  - 17.1.2.1.6 Off-site storage of system and data back-ups and ability to recover data and systems from back up files.

- 17.1.2.1.7 Designated recovery options which may include use of a hot or cold site.
- 17.1.2.1.8 Evidence that disaster recovery tests or drills have been performed.

## **18 SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR I/T/U PROVIDERS AND AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE ENROLLEES**

### **18.1 Special Provisions for Subcontracts with I/T/U Providers**

- 18.1.1 If at any time during the term of this Contract an I/T/U Provider submits a written request to the Contractor at the mailing address set forth on the cover page of this Contract indicating such I/T/U Provider's intent to enter into a subcontract with the Contractor, the Contractor must negotiate in good faith with the I/T/U Provider.
  - 18.1.1.1 Such subcontract must include The Special Terms and Conditions set forth in the I/T/U Provider Addendum, to be developed in consultation with the I/U/T Providers and Tribes, based on the Model QHP Addendum for Indian Health Care Providers issued by the U.S. Department of Health Services on April 4, 2013. To the extent that any provision set forth in the subcontract between the Contractor and the I/T/U Provider conflicts with the provisions set forth in the I/T/U Provider Addendum, the provisions of the I/T/U Provider Addendum shall prevail.
  - 18.1.1.2 Such subcontract may include additional Special Terms and Conditions that are approved by the I/T/U Provider and the Contractor. Each party must provide the HCA Tribal Liaison with a complete copy of such Additional Special Terms and Conditions, in the format specified by the Agency, and a written statement that both parties have agreed to such Additional Special Terms and Conditions.
- 18.1.2 Any subcontracts with I/T/U Providers must be consistent with the laws and regulations that are applicable to the I/T/U Provider. The Contractor must work with each I/T/U Provider to prevent the Contractor's business operations from placing requirements on the I/T/U Provider that are not consistent with applicable law or any of the special terms and conditions in the subcontract between the Contractor and the I/T/U Provider.
- 18.1.3 The Contractor may seek technical assistance from the HCA Tribal Liaison to understand the legal protections applicable to I/T/U Providers and American Indian/Alaska Native Medicaid recipients.
- 18.1.4 In the event that (a) the Contractor and the I/T/U Provider fail to reach an agreement on a subcontract within 90 days from the date of the I/T/U Provider's written request (as described in Subsection 18.1.1) and (b) the I/T/U Provider submits a written request to HCA for a consultation with the Contractor, the Contractor and the I/T/U Provider shall meet in person with HCA in Olympia within thirty (30) days from the date of the I/T/U Provider's written consultation request in an effort to resolve differences and come to an agreement. Executive leadership of the Contractor must attend this meeting in person and be permitted to have legal counsel present.

## **18.2 Other Special Provisions for I/T/U Providers**

- 18.2.1 No later than 180 days after the Contract Start Date, the Contractor shall submit to the HCA Tribal Liaison a plan that describes various services, financing models, and other activities for the Contractor to:
  - 18.2.1.1 Support the recommendations set forth in the Tribal Centric Behavioral Health Report to the Washington State Legislature under 2SSB 5732, Section 7, Chapter 388, Laws of 2013, issued on November 30, 2013.
  - 18.2.1.2 Support and enhance the care coordination services provided by I/T/U Providers for enrollees, both American Indian/Alaska Native and non-American Indian/Alaska Native, including coordination with non-I/T/U Provider:
    - 18.2.1.2.1 Mental health services,
    - 18.2.1.2.2 Substance use disorder treatment services,
    - 18.2.1.2.3 Crisis services,
    - 18.2.1.2.4 Voluntary inpatient services,
    - 18.2.1.2.5 Involuntary commitment evaluation services, and
    - 18.2.1.2.6 Inpatient discharge services.
  - 18.2.1.3 Improve access for American Indian/Alaska Native enrollees (including those who do not receive care at I/T/U Providers) to receive:
    - 18.2.1.3.1 Behavioral health prevention services,
    - 18.2.1.3.2 Physical and behavioral health care services for co-occurring disorders, and
    - 18.2.1.3.3 Culturally appropriate physical and behavioral health care.

## **18.3 Special Provisions for American Indian/Alaska Native Enrollees**

- 18.3.1 If an American Indian/Alaska Native enrollee indicates to the Contractor that he or she wishes to have an I/T/U Provider as his or her PCP, the Contractor must treat the I/T/U Provider as an in-network PCP under this Contract for such enrollee regardless of whether or not such I/T/U Provider has entered into a subcontract with the Contractor.
- 18.3.2 In accord with the Section 5006(d) of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, the Contractor is required to allow American Indians and Alaska Natives free access to and make payments for any participating and nonparticipating I/T/U Providers for contracted services provided to American Indian/Alaska Native enrollees at a rate equal to the rate negotiated between the Contractor and the I/T/U Provider. If such a rate has not been negotiated, the payment is to be made at a rate that is not less than what would have otherwise been paid to a participating provider who is not an I/T/U Provider.

**Exhibit A: Rates**

**Rates will be added to the contract by amendment when available.**

SAMPLE

**Exhibit B: Fully Integrated Managed Care (FIMC) and BHSO Contracted Services and Exclusions**

**Fully Integrated Managed Care (FIMC) Contracted Services and Exclusions**

Benefit	Contracted Services	Fee-For-Service Carve-Outs	Exclusions (Not Covered)	DSHS Carve-Out	Partial Carve-Out	Comments
Ambulance Services/Emergency Transportation. Court ordered transportation is not part of this Contract.	X				X	Emergency Airlift Services paid FFS. Court ordered transportation is not part of this Contract.
Ambulatory surgical center services	X					
Anesthesia	X					
Antigen (allergy serum)	X					
Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy	X					Children 20 years of age and younger, improve the core symptoms associated with autism spectrum disorder or other developmental disabilities.
Audiology tests – age twenty (20) and younger	X					
Bariatric surgery	X					When consistent with WAC 182-531-1600.
Behavioral Health, Inpatient Services	X	-		X		CLIP is a FFS carve-out. MCO covers - inpatient drug and alcohol detox, inpatient psychiatric services, and inpatient residential SUD. (See Behavioral Health Services Section)
Behavioral Health, Outpatient Services	X				-	(See Behavioral Health Section below)
Biofeedback Therapy	X					(See Behavioral Health Section below)

Birth Control	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic Rx paid FFS.
Blood factors VII, VIII and IX and anti-inhibitor for hemophilia used in outpatient settings		X				In the enrollee's home or other outpatient setting.
Blood factors VII, VIII and IX and anti-inhibitor for hemophilia used in inpatient settings	X					Covered by the MCO when enrollee hospitalized.
Blood Products	X					Except as described below for hemophilia products.
Breast Pumps	X					
Chemical Dependency, Substance Use Treatment	X	-				(See Behavioral Health Section below)
Chiropractic Care for Children	X					Limited AH benefit, following EPSDT screening with PCP referral.
Comprehensive Medication Therapy Management Services.	X					
Concurrent care for <21 yrs.	X					See pediatric concurrent care.
Cosmetic/Plastic Surgery	X					Only when the surgery and related services and supplies are provided to correct physiological defects from birth, illness, physical trauma, or for mastectomy reconstruction for post-cancer treatment.
Dental		X				All dental (children and adults)
Dialysis	X					Treatment for renal failure: Hemodialysis, peritoneal dialysis, and other appropriate procedures including equipment needed in the course of treatment.
Durable Medical Equipment	X					
Emergency Services	X					
Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT)	X					Including development delay screenings for all children at 9 mths, 18 mths, and one between 24-36 mths of age, and autism screening for all children at 18 mths and 24 mths of age.

Family Planning Services	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic services paid FFS.
Gender reassignment surgery		X				
Genetic Services	X					Testing, counseling and laboratory services, when medically necessary for diagnosis of a medical condition.
Glasses		X				Benefit is Limited to under 21 yrs. of age purchased thru Correctional Optical Lab.
Habilitative Services	X					Limited to AHAC. Some limitations for adults. Includes therapies and DME. No limitations for children. Some exclusions.
Health Care Services (Office Visits, Preventive Care, Specialty Care)	X				-	-
Health Department services	X				X	When self-referred to non-contracted facility.
Health Education and Counseling	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic services paid FFS.
Hearing Aids and Implant Devices - Children	X					Covered benefit for children. Including Monaural, Binaural, cochlear implants and bone anchored (BAHA).
Hearing Aids and Implant Devices - Adults			X			No coverage (MC or FFS) for adults.
HIV/AIDS Screening	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic services paid FFS.
Home Health Care	X					
Hormone therapy/puberty blocking meds for transgender enrollees	X					Consistent with HCA's gender dysphoria treatment benefit.
Hospice	X					Includes services for adults and children and provided in Skilled Nursing Facilities/Nursing Facilities, hospitals, hospice care centers and the enrollee's home.



Hospital, Inpatient and Outpatient Services	X					Includes ER psych, medical inpatient detox (for non-physical health see Behavioral Health Section below).
Immune modulators and antiretrovirals for the treatment of Hepatitis C		X				
Immunizations/Vaccinations	X					
Interpreter Services		X			X	The contractor is responsible for interpreters needed for administrative matters (grievances and appeals).
Lab and X-Ray Services	X				-	-
Long-Term Care Services				X		
Mammograms	X					
Maternity and Prenatal Care	X					
Maternity Support Services/Infant Case Management		X				
Neurodevelopmental Center Based Care	-	X				
Newborn Screenings	X					Required by the Department of Health.
Non emergent-ambulance		X			-	-
Nutritional Therapy	X					Enteral and parenteral supplements and supplies, including prescribed infant formulas we cover tube and oral for, twenty-one (21) yrs. of age but only via tube feeding for > 21.
Nutritional Counseling						By a certified registered dietician for approved conditions.
Occupational Therapy	X					
Opiate Substitution Treatment - Buprenorphine	X					
Organ Transplants	X					
Orthodontics		X				Orthodontia for children.
Osteopathic Manipulative Therapy	X					
Oxygen and Respiratory Services	X					
Pediatric palliative care for <20 yrs.	X					Provided through a hospice agency.

Pediatric concurrent care for <20 yrs.	X					Palliative and curative medically necessary services delivered at the same time as hospice services.
Pharmacy Services/Prescription Drugs***	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic Rx paid FFS. There are other 'conditional' or 'indirect' carve outs. Basically any drug that could be used in conjunction with a carved out service, when used specifically with that carved out service.
Physical Therapy	X					
Podiatry	X					
Pregnancy Termination, Involuntary (miscarriage)	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic services paid FFS.
Pregnancy Termination, Voluntary (abortion)		X				Paid with state-only \$ when not consistent with federal rules.
Prenatal Genetic Counseling	-		X			Provided by DOH.
Prescriptions Supporting Sobriety	X					
Private Duty Nursing for kids seventeen (17) and under; MICP	X					Medically Intensive Children Program.
Private Duty Nursing for enrollees eighteen (18) and older				X		
Professional services ( MDs, DOs, ARNPs, PAs, LMHC, MSW, LMRT, Psychologists, etc.,)	X					
Prosthetic and orthotics	X					
Radiology and Medical Imaging Services	X					
Reconstructive Surgery after Mastectomy	X					
Respiratory Care	X					Equipment, services and supplies.
School Based Medical Services for Special Needs Students			X			
Second opinion for children's MH drugs		X				

Services rendered in schools by a licensed but non-school employee for contracted provider	X					Immunizations, sexually transmitted disease screening, family planning and mental health services through and if provided by a [subcontracted] school-based health center.
Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Treatment	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic services paid FFS.
Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	X					
Screening, Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT)	X					
Smoking Cessation	X					No prior auth or referral required. Prior auth for prescription medications is required for FFS clients.
Speech Therapy	X					
Sterilizations, age twenty one (21) and over	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic services paid FFS
Sterilizations, age twenty (20) and under or those that do not meet federal requirements		X				Paid with state-only \$ when not consistent with federal rules
Telemedicine	X					
Tissue and Organ Transplants	X					Heart, kidney, liver, bone marrow, lung, heart-lung, pancreas, kidney-pancreas, cornea, small bowel, and peripheral blood stem cell.
Transportation Services (court ordered)			X			
Transportation Services (Non-Emergent)		X				
Tuberculosis (TB) Screening and Follow-Up Treatment	X					
Vision Care	X					Eye examinations for visual acuity and refraction once every twenty-four (24) months for adults and once every twelve (12) months for children under age twenty-one (21). These limitations do not apply to additional services needed for medical conditions.
WIC program		-	X			

Women's Health Care	X				X	Out of network Family Planning clinic services paid FFS.
<b>FIMC includes Behavioral Health Services (Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services).</b>						
<b>Benefit</b>	<b>Contracted Services</b>	<b>Fee-For-Service Carve-Outs</b>	<b>Exclusions (Not Covered)</b>	<b>DSHS Carve-Out</b>	<b>Partial Carve-Out</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Bio-feedback Therapy	X					
Brief Intervention and Treatment	X					Short term counseling that is solution-focused on a specific problem.
Day Support	X					Intensive program to learn or assist with independent living skills.
Inpatient Psychiatric Evaluation and Treatment/Community Hospitalization	X					Inpatient care, in a hospital or facility. Does not require an intake evaluation before this service.
Family Treatment	X					Family centered counseling to help everyone get along and solve problems.
Freestanding Evaluation and Treatment Services	X					
Group Treatment Services	X					Counseling that offers a chance to learn from people with similar needs.
High Intensity Treatment	X					Services that are provided by a team to help clients reach goals in their individual service plan such as PACT.
Individual Treatment Services	X					Counseling and/or other activities designed to help clients meet goals in their service plan.
Intake Evaluation	X					Meeting to help identify client needs and goals.

Medication Management	X					Prescription services and information about medication side-effects a client may experience while taking the medications.
Medication Monitoring	X					Service to help clients to remember to take their medicine correctly.
Mental Health Services Provided in Residential Settings	X					Services provided where a client lives.
Peer Support	X					Support and assistance provided by someone who has mental illness, is in recovery, and is trained to help clients learn to cope, plan, and work toward recovery.
Psychological Assessment	X					Help with diagnosis, evaluation and treatment planning.
Rehabilitation Case Management	X					Coordination with a client's inpatient mental health services, outpatient mental health services, and physical care services.
Special Population Evaluation	X					Services provided to a client by someone with special training in working with children, older adults or those from a minority background to help set treatment goals.
Stabilization Services	X					Provided in a home or home-like setting to help prevent a hospital stay.
Therapeutic Psychoeducation	X					Education about mental illness, mental health treatment choices, medicine and recovery.
WISe (Wraparound with Intensive Services)	X					Comprehensive behavioral health services and supports to children up to age twenty one (21) years of age with complex behavioral health needs and their families.

<b>PPW (Pregnant and Parenting Women) Support Services</b>	X					
*Fetal Alcohol Syndrome Diagnostic and Prevention Network	X					
*Housing Support Services				X		
*Parent Child Assistance Programs	X					
*Safe Babies Safe Moms	X					
*Parent Trust	X					
<b>Substance Use Disorder Residential Facility</b>	X					
*Adult Residential	X					
*Pregnant and Parenting Residential	X					
*Therapeutic Childcare	X			X		
*Youth Residential	X					
<b>Substance Use Disorder Inpatient Facility</b>	X					
Detoxification services	X					
*Acute detoxification services	X					
*Sub-acute detoxification services	X					
<b>Substance Use Disorder Outpatient Services</b>	X					
*Assessments	X					
Chemical Dependency Assessment	X					
Children's Administration (CA) Initial Screen	X					
Expanded Chemical Dependency Assessment	X					
Intake Processing	X					
*Outpatient services to adults and youth	X					
Intake Processing	X					
Group Therapy	X					
Individual Therapy	X					
Intensive youth case management	X					
*Opiate Substitution Treatment	X					
*Case management	X					
*Outreach	X					
*Therapeutic Psychoeducation Chemical Dependency	X					
*Tuberculosis (TB) Testing	X					
* Urinalysis Drug Testing	X					

**Behavioral Health Services Only - Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services**

Benefit	Contracted Services	Fee-For-Service Carve-Outs	Exclusions (Not Covered)	DSHS Carve-Out	Partial Carve-Out	Comments
<b>Mental Health Services:</b>						
Bio-feedback Therapy	X					
Brief Intervention and Treatment	X					Short term counseling that is solution-focused on a specific problem.
Day Support	X					Intensive program to learn or assist with independent living skills.
Inpatient Psychiatric Evaluation and Treatment/Community Hospitalization	X					Inpatient care, in a hospital or facility. Does not require an intake evaluation before this service.
Family Treatment	X					Family centered counseling to help everyone get along and solve problems.
Freestanding Evaluation and Treatment Services	X					
Group Treatment Services	X					Counseling that offers a chance to learn from people with similar needs.
High Intensity Treatment	X					Services that are provided by a team to help clients reach goals in their individual service plan.
Individual Treatment Services	X					Counseling and/or other activities designed to help clients meet goals in their service plan.
Intake Evaluation	X					Meeting to help identify client needs and goals.

Medication Management	X					Prescription services and information about medication side-effects a client may experience while taking the medications.
Medication Monitoring	X					Service to help clients to remember to take their medicine correctly.
Mental Health Services Provided in Residential Settings	X					Services provided where a client lives.
Peer Support	X					Support and assistance provided by someone who has mental illness, is in recovery, and is trained to help clients learn to cope, plan, and work toward recovery.
Psychological Assessment	X					Help with diagnosis, evaluation and treatment planning.
Rehabilitation Case Management	X					Coordination with a client's inpatient mental health services, outpatient mental health services, and physical care services.
Special Population Evaluation	X					Services provided to a client by someone with special training in working with children, older adults or those from a minority background to help set treatment goals.
Stabilization Services	X					Provided in a home or home-like setting to help prevent a hospital stay.
Therapeutic Psychoeducation	X					Education about mental illness, mental health treatment choices, medicine and recovery.
WISe (Wraparound with Intensive Services)	X					Comprehensive behavioral health services and supports to children up to age 21 years of age with complex behavioral health needs and their families.
<b>Substance Use Disorder Services:</b>						
<b>PPW (Pregnant and Parenting Women) Support Services</b>	X					
*Fetal Alcohol Syndrome Diagnostic and Prevention Network	X					



*Housing Support Services				X		
*Parent Child Assistance Programs	X					
*Safe Babies Safe Moms	X					
*Parent Trust	X					
<b>Substance Use Disorder Residential Facility</b>	X					
*Adult Residential	X					
*Pregnant and Parenting Residential	X					
*Therapeutic Childcare	X			X		
*Youth Residential	X					
<b>Substance Use Disorder Inpatient Facility</b>	X					
Detoxification services	X					
*Acute detoxification services	X					
*Sub-acute detoxification services	X					
<b>Substance Use Disorder Outpatient Services</b>	X					
*Assessments	X					
Chemical Dependency Assessment	X					
Children's Administration (CA) Initial Screen	X					
Expanded Chemical Dependency Assessment	X					
Intake Processing	X					
*Outpatient services to adults and youth	X					
Intake Processing	X					
Group Therapy	X					
Individual Therapy	X					
Intensive youth case management	X					
*Opiate Substitution Treatment	X					
*Case management	X					
*Outreach	X					
*Therapeutic Psychoeducation Chemical Dependency	X					
*Tuberculosis (TB) Testing	X					
* Urinalysis Drug Testing	X					

**Exhibit C: Behavioral Health Databook of Historical Utilization and Cost by Population, Payor Source and Service Type**

SAMPLE

**Exhibit D: List of Essential Behavioral Health Providers**

- Certified residential treatment providers<sup>1</sup>
- DBHR Licensed Community MH Agencies
- DBHR-certified CD Agencies
- DOH-certified medication assisted treatment (e.g. bupenorprhine)
- DBHR-certified opiate substitution providers (Methadone Treatment programs )
- Evaluation and Treatment in DOH-licensed and DBHR-certified free-standing inpatient, hospitals, or psychiatric inpatient facilities
- DOH-licensed and DBHR certified detox facilities (for acute and subacute)
- DOH licensed and DBHR certified residential treatment facility to provide crisis stabilization services

**Exhibit E: WISE Implementation Plan and WISE Program, Policy and Procedure Manual**

Current WISE implementation and program materials can be found on the DSHS website.

<https://www.dshs.wa.gov/bhsia/division-behavioral-health-and-recovery/wraparound-intensive-services-wise-implementation>

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SAMPLE

## Exhibit F: Performance Measures for Fully Integrated Medicaid Contract

The Contractor shall monitor the effectiveness of HCS services at the regional level, using the measures described below. The Contractor shall calculate the performance measures for those indicated as HEDIS measures. For non-HEDIS measures, HCA will calculate and report the measures using encounter and other data collected on enrollees in this Contract.

The performance measures shall be calculated annually. The baseline data collection and measurement period shall be April 2016 through December 31, 2016; thereafter, measures shall be calculated and reported to the HCA annually on the HEDIS reporting timeline. Measurement periods will be replicated according to the same timeline in subsequent contract years. In subsequent Contract years, individual SOC performance targets shall be established for each measure. Beginning with data collected in 2017, results of the performance measures will be used to reward health plan performance.

The following measures shall be calculated and reported at a Regional level:

Measure Name	HEDIS? (Y/N)	Data Source(s)
1. Alcohol or Drug Treatment Retention	N	Reported to the state through encounters
2. Alcohol/Drug Treatment Penetration	N	Reported to the state through encounters
3. Cardiovascular Monitoring for People with Cardiovascular Disease and Schizophrenia (HEDIS)	Y	Plans will report specifically for the Early Adopter region
4. Childhood Immunization Status (HEDIS)	Y	Plans will report specifically for the Early Adopter region
5. Comprehensive Diabetes Care* (HEDIS)	Y	Plans will report specifically for the Early Adopter region for two of the four sub-measures
6. Frequency of Ongoing Prenatal Care (HEDIS)	Y	Plans will report specifically for the Early Adopter region

7. Mental Health Treatment Penetration	N	Reported to the state through encounters
8. Plan All-Cause Readmission Rate (HEDIS)	Y	Plans will report specifically for the Early Adopter region
9. Psychiatric Hospitalization Readmission Rate	N	Reported to the state through encounters
10. Well Child Visits* (HEDIS)	Y	Plans will report specifically for the Early Adopter region

\* Composite Measure

SAMPLE

**Exhibit G: RAC Codes**

<b>Apple Health Fully Integrated Managed Care (AH-FIMC) Medical and Behavioral Health (BH)</b>					
Exhibit (J)			Non-duals Medicare status code 0, 0H		
<b>Category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>FIMC</b>	<b>BHSO</b>	<b>Current RACS</b>	<b>Retired RACS</b>
<b>(a)</b> Apple Health Family = Healthy Options (HO) <b>CNP</b>	Washington Apple Health managed care for families (parents, children, and pregnant women)	X		1026, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1211, 1212, 1213	*1024,*1027,*1028,*1029, *1030,*1031,*1038,*1042, *1095,*1096,*1139 <u>*end 123114</u> <u>**1136 **end123113</u>
<b>(b)</b> Apple Health Blind Disabled = Healthy Options Blind/Disabled (HOBD) <b>CNP</b>	Washington Apple Health managed care for blind/disabled clients. Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and SSI related. Categorically Needy Program and may receive home and community based waiver/hospice services	X		1046, 1047, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108,1109, 1110, 1111, 1121, 1134, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1174 1175	*1043 <u>*end 083114</u>  <u>**1044,**1045**end123113</u>
<b>(c)</b> Apple Health Adult Coverage (AHAC) <b>ABP</b>	Washington Apple Health managed care for single adults (expansion population). Categorically Needy Program plus habilitative services	X		1201, 1217	*1128,*1129,*1130,*1131, *1135,*1132 <u>*end123113</u>

<b>(d)</b> State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) <b>CNP</b>	Children with incomes above Medicaid limit. Are enrolled in Apple Family Health = Healthy Options but pay a small premium. Categorically needy program benefits.	X		1206, 1207	*1032,*1140, *1138,*1141, *1142 <u>*end123114</u>
<b>(e)</b> BCCTP <b>CNP</b>	Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment, Categorically Needy Program	X		1122	
<b>(f)</b> <b>CNP, LTC</b>	Categorically Needy Program, Long-Term Care child <19, pregnant age 19> in hospital or facility over 30 days; or 19-22 in a mental institution since before 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday; or 65> in mental institution	X		1052, 1053 *If living arrangement or institutional status code is "not IM"	*1055 <u>*end123113</u>
<b>(g)</b> <b>CNP</b> Refugee Adult or Child	Refugee Medical Assistance	X		1103	*1103 *end 093013 for the coverage group R01 only
<b>(h)</b> <b>CNP, LTC,65+</b>	Categorically Needy Program, Long- Term Care 65+	X			1065, 1068, 1071,1073
<b>(i)</b> <b>CNP, SSI or SSI</b> related institutional, Blind/Disabled	Categorically Needy Program, Long-Term Care, Blind/Disabled	X			1067, 1070, 1162, 1163

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**\*Medicaid clients who are exempt from AH-FIMC will be enrolled into a BHSO plan to access their behavioral health services.**

**Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO)  
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services  
Fee for Service Medical**

**Medicaid Dual Eligible Population (a)**

Medicare Savings Program (MSP) RACs by themselves pay Medicare premiums only; when used in combination with a Medicaid RAC with CNP or MNP benefits and **Medicare Status code 2, 2H, 4, 4H** the client becomes a Dual and Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO) premiums are paid.

**Medicare Status Code 8 or 8H** in combination with any Medicaid RAC CNP or MNP the client becomes a Dual and would receive BHSO in the Early Adopter program.

<b>Category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>FIMC</b>	<b>BHSO</b>	<b>Current RACS</b>	<b>Retired RACS</b>
<b>MSP</b> Medicare Savings Program	Medicare Savings Program: state only pays deductible, coinsurance or premiums		X	1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118	

**American Indian/Alaskan Native (b)**

American Indians/Alaska Natives will continue to have the option of receiving behavioral health and physical health services through managed care through Indian Health Service under Fee for Service. Those who choose Fee for Service will receive BHSO in the Early Adopter Program.

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Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services  
Fee for Service Medical**

**Spend-down (d)**

<b>Category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>FIMC</b>	<b>BHSO</b>	<b>Current RACS</b>	<b>Retired RACS</b>
<b>LCP-MNP</b> Spenddown child under 19	Limited Casualty- Medically Needy Program, spenddown child under 19		X	1039	
<b>LCP-MNP, Duals, 65+, Spenddown</b>	Limited Casualty-Medically Needy Program, dual coverage on spenddown		X	1124	
<b>LCP-MNP, Spenddown</b>	Limited Casualty-Medically needy Program on spenddown		X	1126	
<b>LCP-MNP, Pregnancy, Spenddown</b>	Limited Casualty-Medically Needy Program, pregnancy on spenddown		X	1101, 1102	
<b>LCP-MNP, ALF, 65+, Blind/Disabled</b>	Limited Casualty - Medically Needy Program, living in Alternate Living Facility (adult family home, boarding home or other DDD group home). 65+ and or blind disabled and may have spenddown		X	1048, 1049	
<b>LCP-MNP, LTC, Spenddown</b>	Limited Casualty-Medically Needy Program on spenddown		X	1086, 1091	
<b>LCP-MNP, Dual, 65+, LTC, Spenddown</b>	Limited Casualty-Medically Needy Program, long term care with dual coverage, 65+, spenddown		X	1083, 1088	

Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO) Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services Fee for Service Medical Institution for Mental Disease (e)					
Category	Description	FIMC	BHSO	Current RACS	Retired RACS
<b>CNP</b> , Institutional SSI and Institutional SSI Related in IMD (child under 22)	Categorically Needy Program, blind/disabled in Institution for Mental Disease Long Term Care (child under 22)	.	X	1164, 1165, 1168, 1169	
<b>CNP</b> , Institutional SSI and Institutional SSI Related in IMD 65+	Categorically Needy Program, SSI eligible, , in Institution for Mental Disease (65+)		X	1066, 1069, 1072, 1074	*1050 <u>*end123113</u>
<b>MNP</b> , Institutional SSI and Institutional SSI Related in IMD,	Medically Needy Program, blind/disabled, in Institution for Mental Disease, age <=22 may have spenddown		X	1166, 1167	
<b>LCP-MNP</b> , Institutional SSI and Institutional SSI Related in IMD, Spenddown	Limited Casualty -Medically Needy Program, in Institution for Mental Disease, (65+) may have spenddown		X	1084, 1089	

<b>CNP, LTC</b>	Categorically Needy Program, Long-Term Care child <19, pregnant woman age 19> in hospital or facility over 30 days; or 19-22 in a mental institution since before 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday; or 65> in mental institution		X	1052, 1053 If living arrangement or institutional status code is "IM"	*1051,*1054, <u>*end123113</u>
<b>LCP-MNP, LTC</b>	Limited Casualty - Medically Needy Program, Long Term Care, in institution for Mental Disease, may have spenddown.		X	1059, 1061	

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**Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO)  
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services  
Fee for Service Medical**

**Pregnant Women non-citizens (undocumented) (f)**

<b>Category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>FIMC</b>	<b>BHSO</b>	<b>Current RACS</b>	<b>Retired RACS</b>
CNP, MAGI, Federally funded pregnancy for non-citizens (undocumented)	Categorically Needy Program, Modified Adjusted Gross Income, Federally funded pregnancy for non-citizens (undocumented)		X	1209	*1096 <u>*end123114</u>

**Foster Care (g)**

<b>Category</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>FIMC</b>	<b>BH SO</b>	<b>Current RACS</b>	<b>Retired RACS</b>
Healthy Options Foster Care	Apple Health Managed Care Program for Foster Care Children		X	1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1196	
CNP, DCFS/JRA Medical Foster Care	Categorically Needy, juvenile rehabilitation, placed in a group home (not state hospital)		X	1018, 1023	

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## Exhibit H: Definitions for Screening Tools

**Ages and Stages Questionnaire (ASQ-3)** The ASQ-3 is a general developmental screening tool. Parent-completed questionnaire; series of age-specific questionnaires screening communication, gross motor, fine motor, problem-solving, and personal adaptive skills; results in a pass/fail score for domains. This is a propriety tool. <http://agesandstages.com/>.

**Ages and Stages Questionnaire Social-Emotional (ASQ: SE-2)** The ASQ: SE-2 is modeled after the ASQ-3 and is tailored to identify and exclusively screen social and emotional behaviors. It is also a propriety tool. <http://agesandstages.com/>.

**Alcohol Use Questions (AUDIT)** The AUDIT is a simple method of screening for excessive drinking and brief assessment. It can help identify excessive drinking as the cause of a presenting illness. It also provides a framework for intervention to help drinkers reduce or cease alcohol consumption and thereby avoid the harmful consequences of their drinking. <http://www.wasbirt.com/content/screening-forms> and <http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/screening-page>

**Drug Abuse Screening Test (DAST-10 or full DAST)** The DAST-10 and DAST-28 are 10 and 28-item (respectively) self-report scales that are used as a screening tool for drugs of abuse other than alcohol. <http://www.wasbirt.com/content/screening-forms> and <http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/screening-page>.

**Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)** The EPDS was developed for screening postpartum women in outpatient, home visiting settings, or at the 6 –8 week postpartum examination. It is used to identify clients at risk for depression in the perinatal period. [http://www2.aap.org/sections/scan/practicingsafety/toolkit\\_resources/module2/epds.pdf](http://www2.aap.org/sections/scan/practicingsafety/toolkit_resources/module2/epds.pdf).

**Face, Legs, Activity, Cry, Consolability scale (FLACC)** The FLACC scale is a measurement used to assess [pain](#) for [children](#) between the ages of 2 months and 7 years or individuals that are unable to communicate their pain. Included in this group is the population of children with cognitive impairment that is severe enough to impair their expressive language. This population includes but is not limited to children with severe cerebral palsy, developmental delay, or mental retardation. <http://wps.prenhall.com/wps/media/objects/3103/3178396/tools/flacc.pdf>.

### **Global Assessment of Individual Needs Short Screen (GAIN-SS)**

The GAIN-SS was created to screen a general population and quickly and accurately in order to identify clients who may have one or more behavioral health disorders. [http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/Global\\_Assessment\\_of\\_Individual\\_Needs\\_Short\\_Screen\\_-GAIN-SS-.pdf](http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/Global_Assessment_of_Individual_Needs_Short_Screen_-GAIN-SS-.pdf).

### **Modified Checklist for Autism in Toddlers (MCHAT)**

The MCHAT is a parent-completed questionnaire designed to identify children at risk for autism in the general population. [http://www.mchatscreen.com/Official\\_M-CHAT\\_Website.html](http://www.mchatscreen.com/Official_M-CHAT_Website.html).

**Patient Health Questionnaire-2 (PHQ-2)**

The PHQ-2l inquires about the frequency of depressed mood and anhedonia over the past two weeks. It includes the first two items of the PHQ-9. Its purpose is not to establish a diagnosis or to monitor depression severity, but instead to determine the need to be further evaluated with the PHQ-9.

[http://www.cqaimh.org/pdf/tool\\_phq2.pdf](http://www.cqaimh.org/pdf/tool_phq2.pdf).

**Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)**

The PHQ-9 is the nine-item depression scale of the Patient Health Questionnaire. The PHQ-9 is a powerful tool for assisting primary care clinicians in diagnosing depression as well as selecting and monitoring treatment. <http://www.wasbirt.com/content/screening-forms> and

<http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/clinical-practice/sbirt/screening-page>.

**Pediatric Symptom Checklist-17 (PSC-17)**

The PSC is a brief screening questionnaire that is used by pediatricians and other health professionals to improve the recognition and treatment of psychosocial problems in children. Versions for caregiver report and for youth self-report are available. [http://www.palforkids.org/docs/Care\\_Guide/PSC-17.pdf](http://www.palforkids.org/docs/Care_Guide/PSC-17.pdf) .

**SBIRT Alcohol and Drug Prescreen**

A prescreen for alcohol and drug use can be administered annually and as indicated to help determine the need to administer full screens. <http://www.wasbirt.com/content/screening-forms>.

**Screening Brief Intervention, Referral and Treatment (SBIRT)**

The SBIRT is a universal public health approach to integrate behavioral and primary health care. It is a way to increase awareness that substance abuse is preventable and that treatment works. SBIRT can be provided in a wide variety of medical and community healthcare settings. <http://www.wasbirt.com/>.

**Screening Tool for Autism in Toddlers (STAT)**

The STAT is an interactive screening tool designed for children when developmental concerns are suspected. It consists of 12 activities assessing play, communication, and imitation skills and takes 20 minutes to administer. <http://vkc.mc.vanderbilt.edu/vkc/triad/training/stat/>.

**Attachment 1: Encounter Data/Financial Summary Reconciliation, Form C**

SAMPLE



**Attachment 2: - Apple Health Quarterly Encounter/General Ledger Reconciliation, Form D**

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