

Characteristics of All Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	87,841	85,143	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735
Race / Ethnicity										
White	54,199	52,572	52,612	52,935	51,829	52,230	51,942	51,543	48,935	47,178
Hispanic	17,036	16,062	15,846	15,617	15,412	15,554	15,813	16,272	15,652	15,790
African American	3,314	3,217	3,400	3,628	3,694	3,750	3,748	3,900	3,850	3,788
Native American	1,467	1,372	1,392	1,280	1,287	1,299	1,214	1,326	1,127	1,188
Asian	7,147	7,068	7,395	7,939	7,561	8,018	8,323	8,898	8,919	8,789
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	949	874	913	1,026	1,024	1,093	1,120	1,188	1,197	1,185
More than 1 race	2,940	3,004	3,060	2,957	3,275	3,485	3,411	3,715	4,696	5,008
Other/Unknown	789	974	1,115	746	806	896	1,072	1,352	751	809
Average Age (Yrs.)	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.7
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	1,921	1,754	1,556	1,408	1,170	1,104	968	876	748	638
Marital Status (Married)	58,270	56,962	57,470	58,028	56,932	58,360	58,630	60,063	58,151	57,621
High School Education	71,236	70,201	71,679	73,171	72,817	74,409	75,082	76,684	74,337	73,328
Smoking History (Yes)	8,488	7,737	7,594	7,493	7,160	6,787	6,173	6,017	5,608	4,849
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	57,474	57,733	58,054	59,345	58,633	58,927	60,175	61,026	59,033	56,692
Second Trimester	19,549	17,414	16,956	16,761	15,967	16,652	15,931	16,257	14,914	14,717
Third Trimester	4,363	3,819	4,038	3,947	3,947	4,435	4,780	4,954	4,512	4,316
None	1,267	916	1,035	716	701	780	811	897	851	654
Unknown	5,188	5,261	5,650	5,359	5,640	5,531	4,946	5,060	5,817	7,356
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4,071	3,952	3,912	3,878	4,010	4,185	4,192	4,289	4,246	4,268
	85,807	83,148	83,694	84,148	82,966	84,429	84,711	86,322	83,236	81,927

As of 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents because birth certificates for states other than Washington were not available for record linkage. The method used to calculate Trimester Prenatal Care Began has been revised from reports produced prior to 2013 to better align with NCHS recommendations. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	87,841	85,143	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735
Race / Ethnicity										
White	61.7%	61.7%	61.4%	61.5%	61.1%	60.5%	59.9%	58.4%	57.5%	56.3%
Hispanic	19.4%	18.9%	18.5%	18.1%	18.2%	18.0%	18.3%	18.5%	18.4%	18.9%
African American	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%
Native American	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%
Asian	8.1%	8.3%	8.6%	9.2%	8.9%	9.3%	9.6%	10.1%	10.5%	10.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
More than 1 race	3.3%	3.5%	3.6%	3.4%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	5.5%	6.0%
Other/Unknown	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.0%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	2.2%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%
Marital Status (Married)	66.3%	66.9%	67.0%	67.4%	67.1%	67.6%	67.7%	68.1%	68.3%	68.8%
High School Education	81.1%	82.5%	83.6%	85.0%	85.8%	86.2%	86.7%	86.9%	87.3%	87.6%
Smoking History (Yes)	9.7%	9.1%	8.9%	8.7%	8.4%	7.9%	7.1%	6.8%	6.6%	5.8%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	65.4%	67.8%	67.7%	68.9%	69.1%	68.3%	69.5%	69.2%	69.3%	67.7%
Second Trimester	22.3%	20.5%	19.8%	19.5%	18.8%	19.3%	18.4%	18.4%	17.5%	17.6%
Third Trimester	5.0%	4.5%	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%	5.1%	5.5%	5.6%	5.3%	5.2%
None	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%
Unknown	5.9%	6.2%	6.6%	6.2%	6.6%	6.4%	5.7%	5.7%	6.8%	8.8%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.7%	4.8%	4.7%	4.6%	4.8%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%

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Characteristics of Non-Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	45,198	42,214	42,835	44,065	43,303	44,102	43,977	44,796	43,664	44,040
All women	87,841	85,143	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735
Race / Ethnicity										
White	33,382	31,548	31,637	32,069	31,580	31,671	31,253	31,249	29,795	29,247
Hispanic	3,366	2,763	2,920	3,019	3,026	3,153	3,192	3,348	3,430	3,806
African American	1,037	867	948	1,069	1,008	1,008	1,082	1,030	1,137	1,172
Native American	329	282	266	263	258	289	262	268	220	263
Asian	5,208	5,030	5,253	5,841	5,522	5,911	6,114	6,584	6,649	6,816
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	279	197	230	259	249	214	227	236	245	237
More than 1 race	1,281	1,207	1,228	1,268	1,374	1,494	1,476	1,625	1,944	2,235
Other/Unknown	316	320	353	277	286	362	371	456	244	264
Average Age (Yrs.)	30.2	30.6	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.2	31.3
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	151	97	72	66	51	67	70	48	37	27
Marital Status (Married)	40,610	38,540	39,104	40,161	39,307	39,920	39,694	40,623	39,680	40,025
High School Education	43,306	41,037	41,697	42,926	42,261	43,090	42,908	43,752	42,564	42,854
Smoking History (Yes)	1,753	1,285	1,261	1,271	1,123	1,130	916	869	742	667
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	33,709	32,608	32,638	34,240	34,072	34,082	33,952	34,194	33,178	32,449
Second Trimester	6,815	5,663	5,817	5,830	5,429	5,881	5,740	5,956	5,603	5,632
Third Trimester	1,308	1,103	1,267	1,230	1,218	1,344	1,566	1,672	1,571	1,511
None	477	312	381	218	189	204	208	247	202	115
Unknown	2,889	2,528	2,732	2,547	2,395	2,591	2,511	2,727	3,110	4,333
Low Birthweight	1,758	1,637	1,588	1,671	1,744	1,782	1,745	1,814	1,823	1,899
Singleton Liveborn	43,949	41,083	41,664	42,948	42,229	43,045	42,948	43,791	42,629	43,006

As of 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents because birth certificates for states other than Washington were not available for record linkage. The method used to calculate Trimester Prenatal Care Began has been revised from reports produced prior to 2013 to better align with NCHS recommendations. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers (<11).

Characteristics of Non-Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	45,198	42,214	42,835	44,065	43,303	44,102	43,977	44,796	43,664	44,040
% of All women	51.5%	49.6%	50.0%	51.2%	51.0%	51.1%	50.8%	50.8%	51.3%	52.6%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	73.9%	74.7%	73.9%	72.8%	72.9%	71.8%	71.1%	69.8%	68.2%	66.4%
Hispanic	7.4%	6.5%	6.8%	6.9%	7.0%	7.1%	7.3%	7.5%	7.9%	8.6%
African American	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.7%
Native American	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
Asian	11.5%	11.9%	12.3%	13.3%	12.8%	13.4%	13.9%	14.7%	15.2%	15.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%
More than 1 race	2.8%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	3.2%	3.4%	3.4%	3.6%	4.5%	5.1%
Other/Unknown	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Marital Status (Married)	89.8%	91.3%	91.3%	91.1%	90.8%	90.5%	90.3%	90.7%	90.9%	90.9%
High School Education	95.8%	97.2%	97.3%	97.4%	97.6%	97.7%	97.6%	97.7%	97.5%	97.3%
Smoking History (Yes)	3.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.6%	2.6%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	74.6%	77.2%	76.2%	77.7%	78.7%	77.3%	77.2%	76.3%	76.0%	73.7%
Second Trimester	15.1%	13.4%	13.6%	13.2%	12.5%	13.3%	13.1%	13.3%	12.8%	12.8%
Third Trimester	2.9%	2.6%	3.0%	2.8%	2.8%	3.0%	3.6%	3.7%	3.6%	3.4%
None	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%
Unknown	6.4%	6.0%	6.4%	5.8%	5.5%	5.9%	5.7%	6.1%	7.1%	9.8%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%

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Characteristics of Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	42,643	42,929	42,898	42,063	41,585	42,223	42,666	43,398	41,463	39,695
All women	87,841	85,143	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735
Race / Ethnicity										
White	20,817	21,024	20,975	20,866	20,249	20,559	20,689	20,294	19,140	17,931
Hispanic	13,670	13,299	12,926	12,598	12,386	12,401	12,621	12,924	12,222	11,984
African American	2,277	2,350	2,452	2,559	2,686	2,742	2,666	2,870	2,713	2,616
Native American	1,138	1,090	1,126	1,017	1,029	1,010	952	1,058	907	925
Asian	1,939	2,038	2,142	2,098	2,039	2,107	2,209	2,314	2,270	1,973
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	670	677	683	767	775	879	893	952	952	948
More than 1 race	1,659	1,797	1,832	1,689	1,901	1,991	1,935	2,090	2,752	2,773
Other/Unknown	473	654	762	469	520	534	701	896	507	545
Average Age (Yrs.)	25.6	26.0	26.2	26.4	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	1,770	1,657	1,484	1,342	1,119	1,037	898	828	711	611
Marital Status (Married)	17,660	18,422	18,366	17,867	17,625	18,440	18,936	19,440	18,471	17,596
High School Education	27,930	29,164	29,982	30,245	30,556	31,319	32,174	32,932	31,773	30,474
Smoking History (Yes)	6,735	6,452	6,333	6,222	6,037	5,657	5,257	5,148	4,866	4,182
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	23,765	25,125	25,416	25,105	24,561	24,845	26,223	26,832	25,855	24,243
Second Trimester	12,734	11,751	11,139	10,931	10,538	10,771	10,191	10,301	9,311	9,085
Third Trimester	3,055	2,716	2,771	2,717	2,729	3,091	3,214	3,282	2,941	2,805
None	790	604	654	498	512	576	603	650	649	539
Unknown	2,299	2,733	2,918	2,812	3,245	2,940	2,435	2,333	2,707	3,023
Maternity Support Services	29,420	26,731	24,197	23,499	22,872	22,967	22,356	21,395	19,111	17,154
Average No. MSS Visits	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1
Infant Case Management	8,545	10,191	10,197	9,859	9,145	9,834	10,306	9,588	9,367	8,548
Average No. ICM Visits	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2
Low Birthweight	2,313	2,315	2,324	2,207	2,266	2,403	2,447	2,475	2,423	2,369
Singleton Liveborn	41,858	42,065	42,030	41,200	40,737	41,384	41,763	42,531	40,607	38,921

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Characteristics of Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	42,643	42,929	42,898	42,063	41,585	42,223	42,666	43,398	41,463	39,695
% of All women	48.5%	50.4%	50.0%	48.8%	49.0%	48.9%	49.2%	49.2%	48.7%	47.4%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	48.8%	49.0%	48.9%	49.6%	48.7%	48.7%	48.5%	46.8%	46.2%	45.2%
Hispanic	32.1%	31.0%	30.1%	30.0%	29.8%	29.4%	29.6%	29.8%	29.5%	30.2%
African American	5.3%	5.5%	5.7%	6.1%	6.5%	6.5%	6.2%	6.6%	6.5%	6.6%
Native American	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%
Asian	4.5%	4.7%	5.0%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	5.0%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%
More than 1 race	3.9%	4.2%	4.3%	4.0%	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.8%	6.6%	7.0%
Other/Unknown	1.1%	1.5%	1.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.4%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	4.2%	3.9%	3.5%	3.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%
Marital Status (Married)	41.4%	42.9%	42.8%	42.5%	42.4%	43.7%	44.4%	44.8%	44.5%	44.3%
High School Education	65.5%	67.9%	69.9%	71.9%	73.5%	74.2%	75.4%	75.9%	76.6%	76.8%
Smoking History (Yes)	15.8%	15.0%	14.8%	14.8%	14.5%	13.4%	12.3%	11.9%	11.7%	10.5%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	55.7%	58.5%	59.2%	59.7%	59.1%	58.8%	61.5%	61.8%	62.4%	61.1%
Second Trimester	29.9%	27.4%	26.0%	26.0%	25.3%	25.5%	23.9%	23.7%	22.5%	22.9%
Third Trimester	7.2%	6.3%	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%	7.3%	7.5%	7.6%	7.1%	7.1%
None	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%
Unknown	5.4%	6.4%	6.8%	6.7%	7.8%	7.0%	5.7%	5.4%	6.5%	7.6%
Maternity Support Services	69.0%	62.3%	56.4%	55.9%	55.0%	54.4%	52.4%	49.3%	46.1%	43.2%
Infant Case Management	20.0%	23.7%	23.8%	23.4%	22.0%	23.3%	24.2%	22.1%	22.6%	21.5%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%	5.8%	5.9%	5.8%	6.0%	6.1%

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Characteristics of Regular Medicaid/TANF Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	11,979	11,786	11,475	11,037	9,885	13,681	18,743	21,385	19,633	17,831
All Medicaid women	42,643	42,929	42,898	42,063	41,585	42,223	42,666	43,398	41,463	39,695
Race / Ethnicity										
White	7,072	6,834	6,699	6,373	5,550	7,416	10,591	11,663	10,615	9,519
Hispanic	2,044	1,996	1,879	1,888	1,746	2,678	3,525	4,284	3,959	3,700
African American	1,037	1,050	1,002	1,046	964	1,197	1,434	1,632	1,476	1,309
Native American	492	490	448	389	377	469	545	721	578	553
Asian	256	286	312	304	266	561	767	876	791	645
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	228	214	218	238	233	381	458	478	411	384
More than 1 race	711	720	721	689	633	803	1,119	1,320	1,533	1,439
Other/Unknown	139	196	196	110	116	176	304	411	270	282
Average Age (Yrs.)	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.5	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.0
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	436	405	316	290	224	52	-	-	-	-
Marital Status (Married)	3,048	3,106	3,111	2,864	2,730	5,080	6,879	8,241	7,602	6,806
High School Education	7,704	7,798	7,861	7,858	7,108	10,635	15,050	17,270	15,814	14,232
Smoking History (Yes)	3,589	3,363	3,220	3,088	2,627	2,629	3,443	3,672	3,407	2,836
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	6,416	6,599	6,544	6,237	5,568	7,720	11,230	13,154	12,268	10,898
Second Trimester	3,613	3,295	2,957	2,898	2,531	3,526	4,494	4,945	4,243	3,880
Third Trimester	1,029	879	920	938	780	1,130	1,538	1,657	1,350	1,257
None	236	190	199	176	178	245	359	446	433	370
Unknown	685	823	855	788	828	1,060	1,122	1,183	1,339	1,426
Maternity Support Services	8,139	7,239	6,414	6,122	5,505	7,065	9,125	9,801	8,290	6,915
Average No. MSS Visits	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3
Infant Case Management	2,231	2,568	2,486	2,373	1,969	2,760	3,904	3,979	3,817	3,263
Average No. ICM Visits	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Low Birthweight	758	728	743	689	623	876	1,206	1,287	1,230	1,091
Singleton Liveborn	11,740	11,525	11,225	10,790	9,679	13,384	18,341	20,954	19,227	17,453

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Characteristics of Regular Medicaid/TANF Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	11,979	11,786	11,475	11,037	9,885	13,681	18,743	21,385	19,633	17,831
% of All Medicaid women	28.1%	27.5%	26.7%	26.2%	23.8%	32.4%	43.9%	49.3%	47.4%	44.9%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	59.0%	58.0%	58.4%	57.7%	56.1%	54.2%	56.5%	54.5%	54.1%	53.4%
Hispanic	17.1%	16.9%	16.4%	17.1%	17.7%	19.6%	18.8%	20.0%	20.2%	20.8%
African American	8.7%	8.9%	8.7%	9.5%	9.8%	8.7%	7.7%	7.6%	7.5%	7.3%
Native American	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	3.5%	3.8%	3.4%	2.9%	3.4%	2.9%	3.1%
Asian	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.6%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%
More than 1 race	5.9%	6.1%	6.3%	6.2%	6.4%	5.9%	6.0%	6.2%	7.8%	8.1%
Other/Unknown	1.2%	1.7%	1.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.9%	1.4%	1.6%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	2.3%	0.4%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Marital Status (Married)	25.4%	26.4%	27.1%	25.9%	27.6%	37.1%	36.7%	38.5%	38.7%	38.2%
High School Education	64.3%	66.2%	68.5%	71.2%	71.9%	77.7%	80.3%	80.8%	80.5%	79.8%
Smoking History (Yes)	30.0%	28.5%	28.1%	28.0%	26.6%	19.2%	18.4%	17.2%	17.4%	15.9%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	53.6%	56.0%	57.0%	56.5%	56.3%	56.4%	59.9%	61.5%	62.5%	61.1%
Second Trimester	30.2%	28.0%	25.8%	26.3%	25.6%	25.8%	24.0%	23.1%	21.6%	21.8%
Third Trimester	8.6%	7.5%	8.0%	8.5%	7.9%	8.3%	8.2%	7.7%	6.9%	7.0%
None	2.0%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%
Unknown	5.7%	7.0%	7.5%	7.1%	8.4%	7.7%	6.0%	5.5%	6.8%	8.0%
Maternity Support Services	67.9%	61.4%	55.9%	55.5%	55.7%	51.6%	48.7%	45.8%	42.2%	38.8%
Infant Case Management	18.6%	21.8%	21.7%	21.5%	19.9%	20.2%	20.8%	18.6%	19.4%	18.3%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	6.5%	6.3%	6.6%	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	6.6%	6.1%	6.4%	6.3%

As of 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents because birth certificates for states other than Washington were not available for record linkage; Regular Medicaid/TANF includes adult Medicaid expansion (up to 138% of the FPL) and Medicaid expansion parents/caregivers in addition to TANF clients. The method used to calculate Trimester Prenatal Care Began has been revised from reports produced prior to 2013 to better align with NCHS recommendations. Maternity Support Services include prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types. Infant Case Management figures reflect visits from 60 to 365 days postpartum. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers (<11).

Characteristics of Pregnancy Medical Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	28,669	28,994	29,378	29,032	29,705	25,741	21,050	19,070	18,963	19,273
All Medicaid women	42,643	42,929	42,898	42,063	41,585	42,223	42,666	43,398	41,463	39,695
Race / Ethnicity										
White	12,712	13,142	13,269	13,490	13,695	11,782	8,733	7,204	7,139	7,176
Hispanic	11,101	10,639	10,490	10,132	10,087	8,920	8,232	7,799	7,460	7,526
African American	1,102	1,170	1,311	1,375	1,585	1,363	1,047	1,044	1,073	1,146
Native American	540	511	576	551	579	437	297	228	218	276
Asian	1,639	1,711	1,783	1,758	1,733	1,511	1,400	1,379	1,381	1,244
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	420	444	437	501	521	463	390	412	500	531
More than 1 race	837	944	981	895	1,128	947	609	574	978	1,128
Other/Unknown	318	433	531	330	377	318	342	430	214	246
Average Age (Yrs.)	26.5	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.3	27.6	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.2
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	615	456	440	380	308	127	59	59	43	31
Marital Status (Married)	14,238	14,898	14,850	14,618	14,480	12,875	11,517	10,521	9,954	9,959
High School Education	19,473	20,531	21,285	21,545	22,572	19,479	15,857	14,190	14,376	14,761
Smoking History (Yes)	2,687	2,661	2,700	2,720	2,998	2,500	1,318	1,022	1,097	1,015
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	16,244	17,325	17,737	17,769	17,922	15,635	13,478	12,026	11,979	11,900
Second Trimester	8,556	7,881	7,630	7,484	7,451	6,480	4,864	4,553	4,335	4,542
Third Trimester	1,865	1,660	1,713	1,629	1,787	1,699	1,404	1,375	1,328	1,340
None	502	371	406	284	298	264	174	146	152	117
Unknown	1,502	1,757	1,892	1,866	2,247	1,663	1,130	970	1,169	1,374
Maternity Support Services	19,823	18,103	16,663	16,204	16,225	14,304	11,601	10,146	9,644	9,198
Average No. MSS Visits	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6
Infant Case Management	5,858	7,101	7,278	7,020	6,754	6,438	5,705	4,993	5,002	4,813
Average No. ICM Visits	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3
Low Birthweight	1,398	1,402	1,406	1,352	1,502	1,301	1,016	965	991	1,082
Singleton Liveborn	28,165	28,427	28,799	28,464	29,105	25,270	20,613	18,693	18,569	18,917

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Characteristics of Pregnancy Medical Women Who Gave Birth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Women Who Gave Birth	28,669	28,994	29,378	29,032	29,705	25,741	21,050	19,070	18,963	19,273
% of All Medicaid women	67.2%	67.5%	68.5%	69.0%	71.4%	61.0%	49.3%	43.9%	45.7%	48.6%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	44.3%	45.3%	45.2%	46.5%	46.1%	45.8%	41.5%	37.8%	37.6%	37.2%
Hispanic	38.7%	36.7%	35.7%	34.9%	34.0%	34.7%	39.1%	40.9%	39.3%	39.0%
African American	3.8%	4.0%	4.5%	4.7%	5.3%	5.3%	5.0%	5.5%	5.7%	5.9%
Native American	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%
Asian	5.7%	5.9%	6.1%	6.1%	5.8%	5.9%	6.7%	7.2%	7.3%	6.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.6%	2.8%
More than 1 race	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%	3.8%	3.7%	2.9%	3.0%	5.2%	5.9%
Other/Unknown	1.1%	1.5%	1.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	2.3%	1.1%	1.3%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Marital Status (Married)	49.7%	51.4%	50.5%	50.4%	48.7%	50.0%	54.7%	55.2%	52.5%	51.7%
High School Education	67.9%	70.8%	72.5%	74.2%	76.0%	75.7%	75.3%	74.4%	75.8%	76.6%
Smoking History (Yes)	9.4%	9.2%	9.2%	9.4%	10.1%	9.7%	6.3%	5.4%	5.8%	5.3%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	56.7%	59.8%	60.4%	61.2%	60.3%	60.7%	64.0%	63.1%	63.2%	61.7%
Second Trimester	29.8%	27.2%	26.0%	25.8%	25.1%	25.2%	23.1%	23.9%	22.9%	23.6%
Third Trimester	6.5%	5.7%	5.8%	5.6%	6.0%	6.6%	6.7%	7.2%	7.0%	7.0%
None	1.8%	1.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
Unknown	5.2%	6.1%	6.4%	6.4%	7.6%	6.5%	5.4%	5.1%	6.2%	7.1%
Maternity Support Services	69.1%	62.4%	56.7%	55.8%	54.6%	55.6%	55.1%	53.2%	50.9%	47.7%
Infant Case Management	20.4%	24.5%	24.8%	24.2%	22.7%	25.0%	27.1%	26.2%	26.4%	25.0%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.0%	4.9%	4.9%	4.7%	5.2%	5.1%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.7%

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