

**Characteristics of King County Women Who Gave Birth**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	23,758	24,474	24,755	24,596	24,072	24,234	24,630	24,546	25,004	25,131
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	12,981	12,930	13,034	12,804	12,646	12,525	12,661	12,640	12,593	12,563
Hispanic	3,331	3,677	3,791	3,727	3,371	3,229	3,234	3,224	3,144	3,296
African American	1,646	1,775	1,727	1,811	1,794	1,871	2,021	2,135	2,143	2,015
Native American	182	182	167	165	175	185	172	149	163	149
Asian	4,069	4,296	4,485	4,399	4,328	4,628	5,045	4,798	5,229	5,347
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	335	359	378	378	362	354	412	409	411	424
More than 1 race	742	815	825	908	875	873	825	897	1,006	961
Other/Unknown	472	440	348	404	521	569	260	294	315	376
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	29.8	29.9	29.8	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.7	30.8	31.0
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	326	370	369	286	280	239	217	187	171	143
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	17,777	18,080	18,096	18,161	17,980	18,134	18,674	18,556	19,148	19,340
<b>High School Education</b>	20,448	20,842	21,153	21,238	21,034	21,351	21,917	21,987	22,486	22,628
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	1,052	1,022	1,084	985	852	907	914	907	786	702
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	14,103	14,638	15,042	15,535	16,158	16,461	17,488	17,258	17,756	18,349
Second Trimester	3,769	4,822	5,047	5,077	4,630	4,378	4,313	4,210	4,242	4,054
Third Trimester	986	1,226	1,175	1,181	1,024	1,054	1,144	1,034	1,203	1,355
None	177	191	305	323	150	161	148	136	152	160
Unknown	4,723	3,597	3,186	2,480	2,110	2,180	1,537	1,908	1,651	1,213
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>1</sup></b>	1,182	1,167	1,138	1,140	1,094	1,074	1,113	1,175	1,270	1,235
Singleton Liveborn	23,113	23,910	24,084	23,943	23,437	23,591	24,018	23,939	24,425	24,590

<sup>1</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

The method used to calculate Trimester Prenatal Care Began has been revised from reports produced prior to 2013 to better align with NCHS recommendations.

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<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	54.6%	52.8%	52.7%	52.1%	52.5%	51.7%	51.4%	51.5%	50.4%	50.0%
Hispanic	14.0%	15.0%	15.3%	15.2%	14.0%	13.3%	13.1%	13.1%	12.6%	13.1%
African American	6.9%	7.3%	7.0%	7.4%	7.5%	7.7%	8.2%	8.7%	8.6%	8.0%
Native American	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%
Asian	17.1%	17.6%	18.1%	17.9%	18.0%	19.1%	20.5%	19.5%	20.9%	21.3%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%
More than 1 race	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%	3.3%	3.7%	4.0%	3.8%
Other/Unknown	2.0%	1.8%	1.4%	1.6%	2.2%	2.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	74.8%	73.9%	73.1%	73.8%	74.7%	74.8%	75.8%	75.6%	76.6%	77.0%
<b>High School Education</b>	86.1%	85.2%	85.4%	86.3%	87.4%	88.1%	89.0%	89.6%	89.9%	90.0%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	4.4%	4.2%	4.4%	4.0%	3.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	59.4%	59.8%	60.8%	63.2%	67.1%	67.9%	71.0%	70.3%	71.0%	73.0%
Second Trimester	15.9%	19.7%	20.4%	20.6%	19.2%	18.1%	17.5%	17.2%	17.0%	16.1%
Third Trimester	4.2%	5.0%	4.7%	4.8%	4.3%	4.3%	4.6%	4.2%	4.8%	5.4%
None	0.7%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Unknown	19.9%	14.7%	12.9%	10.1%	8.8%	9.0%	6.2%	7.8%	6.6%	4.8%
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>1</sup></b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.1%	4.9%	4.7%	4.8%	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%

<sup>1</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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### Characteristics of King County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	8,599	8,880	9,179	9,169	9,258	9,337	9,046	9,008	9,193	9,119
<b>All women</b>	23,758	24,474	24,755	24,596	24,072	24,234	24,630	24,546	25,004	25,131
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	2,809	2,665	2,787	2,718	2,861	2,885	2,859	2,726	2,821	2,740
Hispanic	2,501	2,758	2,914	2,865	2,646	2,485	2,439	2,386	2,338	2,404
African American	1,246	1,352	1,355	1,409	1,439	1,518	1,621	1,724	1,752	1,615
Native American	140	141	129	121	133	142	130	113	126	114
Asian	1,004	1,047	1,034	1,064	1,077	1,179	1,132	1,119	1,178	1,225
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	238	260	275	280	291	282	308	336	339	345
More than 1 race	375	397	460	452	441	448	403	429	489	450
Other/Unknown	286	260	225	260	370	398	154	175	150	226
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.9	27.2	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.2	28.5
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	308	350	345	265	263	231	210	180	164	136
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	3,769	3,806	3,827	4,019	4,272	4,322	4,226	4,201	4,463	4,498
<b>High School Education</b>	5,784	5,790	6,021	6,188	6,473	6,686	6,591	6,707	6,930	6,893
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	821	765	803	725	669	742	731	762	646	585
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	3,905	3,741	4,096	4,359	4,838	5,057	5,127	4,925	5,111	5,418
Second Trimester	2,269	2,949	3,035	2,928	2,780	2,624	2,538	2,482	2,470	2,312
Third Trimester	643	831	768	750	679	663	683	628	758	772
None	139	112	205	192	100	97	96	92	115	115
Unknown	1,643	1,247	1,075	940	861	896	602	881	739	502
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	7,849	8,139	8,427	8,475	8,439	8,278	7,868	7,714	7,669	7,367
Average No. MSS Visits	9.0	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	4,580	4,879	5,274	4,893	5,891	5,829	5,397	5,328	5,369	4,977
Average No. ICM Visits	5.2	4.7	4.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>	539	521	517	525	506	522	488	512	548	556
Singleton Liveborn	8,402	8,738	9,019	8,998	9,059	9,150	8,858	8,817	9,012	8,940

<sup>1</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

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<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	8,599	8,880	9,179	9,169	9,258	9,337	9,046	9,008	9,193	9,119
% of All women	36.2%	36.3%	37.1%	37.3%	38.5%	38.5%	36.7%	36.7%	36.8%	36.3%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	32.7%	30.0%	30.4%	29.6%	30.9%	30.9%	31.6%	30.3%	30.7%	30.0%
Hispanic	29.1%	31.1%	31.7%	31.2%	28.6%	26.6%	27.0%	26.5%	25.4%	26.4%
African American	14.5%	15.2%	14.8%	15.4%	15.5%	16.3%	17.9%	19.1%	19.1%	17.7%
Native American	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%
Asian	11.7%	11.8%	11.3%	11.6%	11.6%	12.6%	12.5%	12.4%	12.8%	13.4%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%	3.4%	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%
More than 1 race	4.4%	4.5%	5.0%	4.9%	4.8%	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%	5.3%	4.9%
Other/Unknown	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.8%	4.0%	4.3%	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	2.5%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	3.6%	3.9%	3.8%	2.9%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	43.8%	42.9%	41.7%	43.8%	46.1%	46.3%	46.7%	46.6%	48.5%	49.3%
<b>High School Education</b>	67.3%	65.2%	65.6%	67.5%	69.9%	71.6%	72.9%	74.5%	75.4%	75.6%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	9.5%	8.6%	8.7%	7.9%	7.2%	7.9%	8.1%	8.5%	7.0%	6.4%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	45.4%	42.1%	44.6%	47.5%	52.3%	54.2%	56.7%	54.7%	55.6%	59.4%
Second Trimester	26.4%	33.2%	33.1%	31.9%	30.0%	28.1%	28.1%	27.6%	26.9%	25.4%
Third Trimester	7.5%	9.4%	8.4%	8.2%	7.3%	7.1%	7.6%	7.0%	8.2%	8.5%
None	1.6%	1.3%	2.2%	2.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%
Unknown	19.1%	14.0%	11.7%	10.3%	9.3%	9.6%	6.7%	9.8%	8.0%	5.5%
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	91.3%	91.7%	91.8%	92.4%	91.2%	88.7%	87.0%	85.6%	83.4%	80.8%
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	53.3%	54.9%	57.5%	53.4%	63.6%	62.4%	59.7%	59.1%	58.4%	54.6%
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>										
Singleton Liveborn	6.4%	6.0%	5.7%	5.8%	5.6%	5.7%	5.5%	5.8%	6.1%	6.2%

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## Characteristics of King County Medicaid Undocumented Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	2,229	2,339	2,493	2,489	1,896	1,792	1,650	1,513	1,407	1,510
<b>All Medicaid women</b>	8,599	8,880	9,179	9,169	9,258	9,337	9,046	9,008	9,193	9,119
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	71	60	85	80	58	50	54	45	46	54
Hispanic	1,749	1,888	2,020	1,998	1,567	1,473	1,364	1,274	1,177	1,243
African American	89	83	83	70	67	56	64	47	60	60
Native American	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Asian	213	201	196	216	148	140	116	99	96	112
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	41	59	66	62	14	14	18	14	6	8
More than 1 race	2	6	6	8	2	4	3	7	4	4
Other/Unknown	63	42	37	54	39	55	31	26	18	29
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.8	27.0	26.9	27.4	28.3	28.7	28.9	29.3	29.2	29.7
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	59	63	74	64	14	12	11	10	21	14
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,176	1,116	1,175	1,162	957	876	818	724	688	727
<b>High School Education</b>	1,079	1,066	1,177	1,195	894	911	860	805	750	815
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	11	7	21	14	4	14	9	14	8	4
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	1,004	907	1,086	1,121	963	989	946	869	799	929
Second Trimester	611	813	850	821	618	501	475	390	375	351
Third Trimester	190	247	216	234	120	122	107	105	126	138
None	20	22	52	46	18	12	12	9	10	7
Unknown	404	350	289	267	177	168	110	140	97	85
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	2,159	2,266	2,398	2,411	1,847	1,710	1,529	1,371	1,281	1,362
Average No. MSS Visits	11.4	10.5	9.7	10.0	9.0	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.4
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	1,451	1,523	1,658	1,485	1,314	1,220	1,055	982	958	1,017
Average No. ICM Visits	5.9	5.5	5.3	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.7
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>	110	103	103	102	87	65	74	70	62	60
Singleton Liveborn	2,187	2,315	2,461	2,457	1,860	1,771	1,617	1,478	1,389	1,484

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	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	2,229	2,339	2,493	2,489	1,896	1,792	1,650	1,513	1,407	1,510
% of All Medicaid women	25.9%	26.3%	27.2%	27.1%	20.5%	19.2%	18.2%	16.8%	15.3%	16.6%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	3.2%	2.6%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	2.8%	3.3%	3.0%	3.3%	3.6%
Hispanic	78.5%	80.7%	81.0%	80.3%	82.6%	82.2%	82.7%	84.2%	83.7%	82.3%
African American	4.0%	3.5%	3.3%	2.8%	3.5%	3.1%	3.9%	3.1%	4.3%	4.0%
Native American	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian	9.6%	8.6%	7.9%	8.7%	7.8%	7.8%	7.0%	6.5%	6.8%	7.4%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.8%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%
More than 1 race	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%
Other/Unknown	2.8%	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	2.1%	3.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.9%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.5%	0.9%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	52.8%	47.7%	47.1%	46.7%	50.5%	48.9%	49.6%	47.9%	48.9%	48.1%
<b>High School Education</b>	48.4%	45.6%	47.2%	48.0%	47.2%	50.8%	52.1%	53.2%	53.3%	54.0%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	45.0%	38.8%	43.6%	45.0%	50.8%	55.2%	57.3%	57.4%	56.8%	61.5%
Second Trimester	27.4%	34.8%	34.1%	33.0%	32.6%	28.0%	28.8%	25.8%	26.7%	23.2%
Third Trimester	8.5%	10.6%	8.7%	9.4%	6.3%	6.8%	6.5%	6.9%	9.0%	9.1%
None	0.9%	0.9%	2.1%	1.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%
Unknown	18.1%	15.0%	11.6%	10.7%	9.3%	9.4%	6.7%	9.3%	6.9%	5.6%
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	96.9%	96.9%	96.2%	96.9%	97.4%	95.4%	92.7%	90.6%	91.0%	90.2%
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	65.1%	65.1%	66.5%	59.7%	69.3%	68.1%	63.9%	64.9%	68.1%	67.4%
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.0%	4.4%	4.2%	4.2%	4.7%	3.7%	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.0%

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