



**MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES  
Billing Guide**

**April 1, 2016**

Washington State  
Health Care Authority

## About this guide\*

This publication takes effect April 1, 2016, and supersedes earlier guides to this program.

Washington Apple Health means the public health insurance programs for eligible Washington residents. Washington Apple Health is the name used in Washington State for Medicaid, the children's health insurance program (CHIP), and state-only funded health care programs. Washington Apple Health is administered by the Washington State Health Care Authority.

## What has changed?

| Subject  | Change  | Reason for Change  |
|--|---|--|
| All  | Fixed broken links, clarified language, revised sections throughout provider guide to account for changes effective April 1, 2016, etc.   | Housekeeping   |
| <b>Important Changes to Apple Health Effective April 1, 2016</b> | <b>Effective April 1, 2016, <a href="#">important changes</a></b> are taking place that <b>all providers</b> need to know. Information has been added regarding new policy for early enrollment into managed care, implementation of fully integrated managed care in SW WA Region, Apple Health Core Connections for Foster Children, Behavioral Health Organizations (formerly RSNs), and contact information for southwest Washington. | Program changes  |
| <b>Professional Services</b>                                     | Added new section called <a href="#">What psychological testing does the agency cover?</a>  | Additional guidance  |
| <b>Inpatient Psychiatric Care</b>                                | Added the following sections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Inpatient hospital psychiatric admissions</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Authorization requirements for inpatient hospital psychiatric care</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Authorization procedures for inpatient hospital psychiatric care</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Billing for inpatient hospital psychiatric care</a></li> </ul>                          | This information moved to this billing instruction from the Hospital Inpatient Billing Guide |

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\* This publication is a billing instruction.

| Subject                 | Change  | Reason for Change   |
|-------------------------|---|---|
|                         | Removed the following sections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community psychiatric inpatient services</li> <li>• Involuntary Treatment Act (ITA)</li> </ul>   | This information is covered under the new Inpatient Psychiatric Care sections |
| <b>Coverage Table</b>   | Added the following blue box to the <a href="#">Coverage Table</a> section: <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><b>Note:</b> For managed care clients receiving outpatient mental health services, providers must follow the policies and procedures of the plan.</p> </div>  | Clarification   |
| <b>Service Delivery</b> | Revised the following blue box under <a href="#">Services delivered in an inpatient setting</a> : <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><b>Note:</b> All admissions for acute, community psychiatric inpatient care require prior authorization (PA) from the designated Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR) designees, which are referred to as the Behavioral Health Organization (BHO). The hospital obtains PA from the BHO responsible for the client. See the list of BHOs at <a href="#">DBHR's BHO</a> web site.</p> </div> | Clarification   |
| <b>Billing</b>          | Revised information under <a href="#">How do I bill the professional services in an emergency room setting for the MCO client who will be transferred to another facility for a BHO admission?</a>  | Clarification   |

| Subject  | Change  | Reason for Change                     |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Psychiatric care for children</b>                       | <p>Removed the following note under <a href="#">What services can psychologists and neuropsychologists provide?</a></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; background-color: #e0f0ff; padding: 5px;"> <p><b>Note:</b> Psychologists that provide mental health services for children must be approved to provide mental health services for children.</p> </div>  | Psychologists are exempt              |
| ITA clients  | <p>Removed the following outdated bullet under <a href="#">Professional services for involuntarily admitted clients</a>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The agency covers psychologist services only for provision of a psychological evaluation of detained clients.</li> </ul>  | To align with the Affordable Care Act |
|  | <p>Changed age from “12” to “13” under <a href="#">Involuntary Treatment</a> and <a href="#">Consent for involuntary admissions</a></p>   | Correction                            |
|  | <p>Removed the following from <a href="#">Billing instructions specific to involuntary treatment</a>:<br/>           Psychologist services are covered only for provision of a psychological evaluation of detained clients. (See the <a href="#">coverage table</a> under Outpatient Services for related policy and/or procedure codes). As with all other claims, an authorization form must accompany the claim. Attaching the authorization form serves as verification of the involuntary status.</p> | To align with the Affordable Care Act |
| <b>Psychiatric Indigent Inpatient (PPI) Program</b>        | Removed information about the PPI program because it has been discontinued  | Discontinued program                  |
| <b>Medicaid emergency psychiatric demonstration (MEPD)</b> | Removed sections about the MEPD project because it has been discontinued  | Discontinued program                  |
| <b>Billing</b>   | Updated <a href="#">How do I complete the CMS-1500 claim form?</a>  | Webinars no longer available          |

| Subject                       | Change  | Reason for Change  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| <b>Managed Care Referrals</b> | Removed the following outdated exemption information:<br>Certain persons have an elective exemption from managed care under 42 U.S. Code 1396u-2, such as American Indians and Alaska Natives (AI/AN). Any facility treating a person who appears to meet the ACS (e.g., a Direct Indian Health Service facility or a Tribal 638 facility) should refer to the Tribal Health Billing Guide. | Mandate to refer a person to managed care no longer exists |

## How can I get agency provider documents?

To download and print agency provider guides, go to the agency's [Provider Publications](#) website.

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# Important Changes to Apple Health Effective April 1, 2016

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**These changes are important to all providers  
because they may affect who will pay for services.**

Providers serving any Apple Health client should always check eligibility and confirm plan enrollment by asking to see the client's Services Card and/or using the ProviderOne Managed Care Benefit Information Inquiry functionality (HIPAA transaction 270). The response (HIPAA transaction 271) will provide the current managed care organization (MCO), fee-for-service (FFS), and Behavioral Health Organization (BHO) information. A Provider FAQ is available on the [Washington Apple Health \(Medicaid\) providers webpage](#).

## **New MCO enrollment policy – earlier enrollment**

**Beginning April 1, 2016**, Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) implemented a new managed care enrollment policy placing clients into an agency-contracted MCO **the same month** they are determined eligible for managed care as a new or renewing client. This policy eliminates a person being placed temporarily in FFS while they are waiting to be enrolled in an MCO or reconnected with a prior MCO.

- **New clients** are those initially applying for benefits or those with changes in their existing eligibility program that consequently make them eligible for Apple Health Managed Care.
- **Renewing clients** are those who have been enrolled with an MCO but have had a break in enrollment and have subsequently renewed their eligibility.

Clients currently in FFS or currently enrolled in an MCO are not affected by this change. Clients in FFS who have a change in the program they are eligible for may be enrolled into Apple Health Managed Care depending on the program. In those cases, this enrollment policy will apply.

## How does this policy affect providers?

- Providers must check eligibility and know when a client is enrolled and with which MCO. For help with enrolling, clients can refer to the Washington Healthplanfinder's [Get Help Enrolling](#) page.
- MCOs have retroactive authorization and notification policies in place. The provider must know the MCO's requirements and be compliant with the MCO's new policies.

## Behavioral Health Organization (BHO)

The Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS) manages the contracts for behavioral health (mental health and substance use disorder (SUD)) services for nine of the Regional Service Areas (RSA) in the state, excluding Clark and Skamania counties in the Southwest Washington (SW WA) Region. BHOs replace the Regional Support Networks (RSNs). Inpatient mental health services continue to be provided as described in the inpatient section of this Mental Health Services billing guide. BHOs use the [Access to Care Standards \(ACS\)](#) for mental health conditions and [American Society of Addiction Medicine \(ASAM\)](#) criteria for SUD conditions to determine client's appropriateness for this level of care.

## Fully Integrated Managed Care (FIMC)

Clark and Skamania Counties, also known as SW WA region, is the first region in Washington State to implement the FIMC system. This means that physical health services, all levels of mental health services, and drug and alcohol treatment are coordinated through one managed care plan. Neither the RSN nor the BHO will provide behavioral health services in these counties.

Clients must choose to enroll in either Community Health Plan of Washington (CHPW) or Molina Healthcare of Washington (MHW). If they do not choose, they are auto-enrolled into one of the two plans. Each plan is responsible for providing integrated services that include inpatient and outpatient behavioral health services, including all SUD services, inpatient mental health and all levels of outpatient mental health services, as well as providing its own provider credentialing, prior authorization requirements and billing requirements.

Beacon Health Options provides mental health crisis services to the entire population in Southwest Washington. This includes inpatient mental health services that fall under the Involuntary Treatment Act (ITA) for individuals who are not eligible for or enrolled in Medicaid, and short-term substance use disorder (SUD) crisis services in the SW WA region. Within their available funding, Beacon has the discretion to provide outpatient or voluntary inpatient mental health services for individuals who are not eligible for Medicaid. Beacon Health Options is also

responsible for managing voluntary psychiatric inpatient hospital admissions for non-Medicaid clients.

In the SW WA region, some clients are not enrolled in CHPW or Molina for FIMC, but will remain in Apple Health FFS managed by the agency. These clients include:

- Dual eligible – Medicare/Medicaid
- American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN)
- Medically needy
- Clients who have met their spenddown
- Noncitizen pregnant women
- Individuals in Institutions for Mental Diseases (IMD)
- Long-term care residents who are currently in FFS
- Clients who have coverage with another carrier

Since there is no BHO (RSN) in these counties, Medicaid FFS clients receive complex behavioral health services through the Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO) program managed by MHW and CHPW in SW WA region. These clients choose from CHPW or MHW for behavioral health services offered with the BHSO or will be auto-enrolled into one of the two plans. A [BHO fact sheet](#) is available online.

## Apple Health Core Connections (AHCC)

Coordinated Care of Washington (CCW) will provide all physical health care (medical) benefits, lower-intensity outpatient mental health benefits, and care coordination for all Washington State foster care enrollees. These clients include:

- Children and youth under the age of 21 who are in foster care
- Children and youth under the age of 21 who are receiving adoption support
- Young adults age 18 to 26 years old who age out of foster care on or after their 18<sup>th</sup> birthday

American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN) children will **not** be auto-enrolled, but may opt into CCW. All other eligible clients will be auto-enrolled.

## AHCC complex mental health and substance use disorder services

AHCC clients who **live in** Skamania or Clark County receive complex behavioral health benefits through the Behavioral Health Services Only (BHSO) program in the SW WA region. These clients will choose between CHPW or MHW for behavioral health services, or they will be auto-enrolled into one of the two plans. CHPW and MHW will use the BHO Access to Care Standards

to support determining appropriate level of care, and whether the services should be provided by the BHSO program or CCW.

AHCC clients who **live outside** Skamania or Clark County will receive complex mental health and substance use disorder services from the BHO managed by DSHS.


## Contact Information for Southwest Washington

**Beginning on April 1, 2016**, there will not be an RSN/BHO in Clark and Skamania counties. Providers and clients must call the agency-contracted MCO for questions, or call Beacon Health Options for questions related to an individual who is not eligible for or enrolled in Medicaid.

If a provider does not know which MCO a client is enrolled in, this information can be located by looking up the patient assignment in ProviderOne.

To contact Molina, Community Health Plan of Washington, or Beacon Health Options, please call:

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  <b>MOLINA</b><br>HEALTHCARE | <a href="#">Molina Healthcare of Washington, Inc.</a><br>1-800-869-7165 |
|--|---|

|   |   |
|---|---|
|  <b>COMMUNITY HEALTH PLAN</b><br>of Washington | <a href="#">Community Health Plan of Washington</a><br>1-866-418-1009 |
|---|---|

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <b>Beacon Health Options</b> | <a href="#">Beacon Health Options</a><br>1-855-228-6502 |
|------------------------------|---|

## How do providers identify the correct payer?

Provider can use the table below to identify the payer for a service based on the service type and the client’s health care coverage.

This Mental Health Services billing guide is not applicable to the services marked with an asterisk (\*). Contact the managed care organization for information and instructions regarding provider credentialing, benefits, prior authorization requirements, and billing.

| Medicaid Coverage  | Outpatient mental health services<br><i>Lower-level outpatient mental health services provided under medical benefit manager</i> | Professional mental health services billed separately AND delivered during an ER visit when the client is then transferred to a different inpatient facility for a BHO/MCO-paid admission (POS 23- ER) | ER facility services for a client transferred to a different inpatient facility for a BHO/MCO-paid admission | Professional mental health services delivered during a BHO/MCO-paid admission (POS 21- inpatient) | Outpatient mental health services<br><i>Higher-level outpatient mental health services</i> | Inpatient voluntary psychiatric services, including ITA for inpatient psychiatric services | Outpatient crisis intervention for mental health services |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|
| MCO coverage (applicable to entire state except SW WA)                     | MCO* (Amerigroup, CCW, CHPW, MHW, UHC)   | FFS-ProviderOne  | MCO* (Amerigroup, CCW, CHPW, MHW, UHC)   | FFS-ProviderOne   | BHO  | BHO  | BHO   |
| HCA-FFS coverage (applicable to entire state except SW WA)                 | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne   | BHO  | BHO  | BHO   |
| Non-Medicaid covered individuals (applicable to entire state except SW WA) | No Payer*  | No Payer*  | No Payer*  | No Payer*   | No Payer*  | BHO  | BHO   |

| Medicaid Coverage                   |  | Outpatient mental health services<br><i>Lower-level outpatient mental health services provided under medical benefit manager</i>   | Professional mental health services billed separately AND delivered during an ER visit when the client is then transferred to a different inpatient facility for a BHO/MCO-paid admission (POS 23- ER) | ER facility services for a client transferred to a different inpatient facility for a BHO/MCO-paid admission | Professional mental health services delivered during a BHO/MCO-paid admission (POS 21- inpatient) | Outpatient mental health services<br><i>Higher-level outpatient mental health services</i>  | Inpatient voluntary psychiatric services, including ITA for inpatient psychiatric services   | Outpatient crisis intervention for mental health services |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|
| SW WA (Clark and Skamania Counties) | FIMC<br><i>CHPW or MHW; or Beacon</i>                          | CHPW or MHW*   | FFS-ProviderOne  | CHPW or MHW*   | FFS-ProviderOne   | CHPW or MHW*<br><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne                                  | CHPW or MHW*<br><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne | Beacon Health Options*                                    |
|                                     | BHSO for Medicaid FFS clients<br><i>CHPW or MHW; or Beacon</i> | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne   | CHPW or MHW*<br><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne                                  | CHPW or MHW*<br><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne | Beacon Health Options*                                    |
|                                     | BHSO for non-Medicaid clients                                  | Beacon Health Options* (Lower-level outpatient services for individuals who are not eligible for Medicaid are optional for Beacon to provide within their available funding) | No Payer*  | No Payer*  | No Payer*   | Beacon Health Options* (Voluntary inpatient or higher-level mental health outpatient services for individuals who are not eligible for Medicaid are optional for Beacon to provide, within their available funding) | Beacon Health Options*   | Beacon Health Options*                                    |

Mental Health Services

| Medicaid Coverage                        |     | Outpatient mental health services<br><i>Lower-level outpatient mental health services provided under medical benefit manager</i> | Professional mental health services billed separately AND delivered during an ER visit when the client is then transferred to a different inpatient facility for a BHO/MCO-paid admission (POS 23- ER) | ER facility services for a client transferred to a different inpatient facility for a BHO/MCO-paid admission | Professional mental health services delivered during a BHO/MCO-paid admission (POS 21- inpatient) | Outpatient mental health services<br><i>Higher-level outpatient mental health services</i>  | Inpatient voluntary psychiatric services, including ITA for inpatient psychiatric services  | Outpatient crisis intervention for mental health services   |
|--|-----|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| AHCC for clients enrolled in foster care | CCW | CCW*   | FFS-ProviderOne  | CCW*   | FFS-ProviderOne   | <p>CHPW or MHW* (Client lives in SW WA)</p> <p>BHO (Client <u>does not</u> live in SW WA)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne</p> | <p>CHPW or MHW* (Client lives in SW WA)</p> <p>BHO (Client <u>does not</u> live in SW WA)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne</p> | <p>Beacon Health Options* (Client lives in SW WA)</p> <p>BHO (Client <u>does not</u> live in SW WA)</p> |
|  | FFS | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne  | FFS-ProviderOne   | <p>CHPW or MHW* (Client lives in SW WA)</p> <p>BHO (Client <u>does not</u> live in SW WA)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne</p> | <p>CHPW or MHW* (Client lives in SW WA)</p> <p>BHO (Client <u>does not</u> live in SW WA)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> If patient is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client and admitted to a certified public expenditure (CPE) hospital, bill FFS-ProviderOne</p> | <p>Beacon Health Options* (Client lives in SW WA)</p> <p>BHO (Client <u>does not</u> live in SW WA)</p> |

# Resources

| Topic  | Resources  |
|--|--|
| Obtaining prior authorization or a limitation extension                                      | <p>For all requests for prior authorization or limitation extension, submit:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A completed, typed <i>General Information for Authorization form</i>, <a href="#">HCA 13-835</a>. This request form must be the initial page when you submit your request.</li> <li>• A completed <i>Fax/Written Request Basic Information form</i>, <a href="#">HCA 13-756</a>, and all the documentation listed on this form and any other medical justification.</li> </ul> <p>Fax your request to: 866-668-1214.</p> |
| Obtaining Medicaid forms   | See the agency's <a href="#">Medicaid Forms</a> .  |
| Definitions  | Refer to <a href="#">Chapter 182-500 WAC</a> for a complete list of definitions for Washington Apple Health.   |
| Contacting Provider Enrollment   | See the Apple Health Billers and Providers <a href="#">Contact Us</a> page.  |
| Becoming a provider or submitting a change of address or ownership                           | <p>See the Apple Health <a href="#">Billers and Providers</a> web page.</p>  |
| Finding out about payments, denials, claims processing, or agency managed care organizations |  |
| Electronic or paper billing  |  |
| Finding provider billing guides, fee schedules, and other agency documents                   |  |
| Third-party liability other than agency managed care   |  |



# Program Overview

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(WAC [182-531-1400](#))

## **For clients who do not a reside in the SW Region (Clark and Skamania Counties)**

This guide describes the set of benefits managed by the Health Care Authority (agency) available to those clients who do not meet the behavioral health organization (BHO) access to care standards (ACS) and who are therefore not receiving care through the BHO community mental health clinic. This guide also includes descriptions of crisis and inpatient psychiatric services.

## **For clients who live in the SW Region (Clark and Skamania counties)**

In the fully-integrated managed care (FIMC) delivery model in these counties, all levels of mental health services, including inpatient and crisis services, are being provided by Community Health Plan of Washington (CHPW), Molina Healthcare of Washington (MHW), and Beacon Options Health and the ACS do not apply.

For residents who reside in these counties, but have fee-for-service (FFS) coverage, higher-acuity level of mental health services, inpatient and crisis services are provided by CHPW's, MHW's, and Beacon's "Behavioral Health Services Only" (BHSO) program with access to outpatient lower-acuity mental health services being provided through the FFS benefit. The tool being used by these plans to determine when higher-level mental health services and supports must be offered to clients can be found on the Health Care Authority's website.

This guide also includes policy and billing instructions associated with services reimbursed by the agency for clients covered by an MCO, including those covered by CHPW or MHW in the SW Region.

To find the BHO/MCO offering BHSO coverage for each region, see the [BHO Contacts Sheet](#).

To determine which service are covered by which payer and who to bill, see [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#)

## What services are covered?

The agency covers the following for all clients:

- Mental health services, including crisis, outpatient, professional and inpatient services
- Mental health services provided by licensed: psychologists, mental health counselors, independent clinical social workers, advanced social workers, and marriage and family therapists
- Psychiatric services provided by licensed: psychiatrists and psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioners (P-ARNPs)
- Psychological testing by psychologists

## Additional mental-health related services

The following covered services are explained in other agency billing instructions and rules:

- [Applied behavior analysis services](#)  
(See chapter [182-521A](#) WAC)
- Alcohol or substance misuse counseling (screening, brief interventions, and referral to treatment) (SBIRT)  
(See the [Physician-Related Services Medicaid Billing Guide](#))
- Tobacco cessation counseling  
(See the [Physician-Related Services Medicaid Billing Guide](#))

**Note:** For providers providing evidence-based practice (EBP), including the Positive Parenting Program (Triple P), see [Evidence-Based Practices](#) in this guide.

## How are services administered?

Mental health services are available through:

- Licensed professionals with individual core provider agreements who will accept payment on a fee-for-service (FFS) basis for providing services to people not enrolled with a managed care organization (MCO) and whose condition does not meet the Behavioral Health Organization (BHO) access to care standards (ACS) as determined by one of the following:
  - The Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR).
  - Licensed and BHO contracted community mental health agencies.

To learn more about the ACS, see the [DBHR](#) website.

- MCOs that are under contract with the agency's Apple Health Managed Care program to provide health care services for people whose condition does not meet the BHO ACS and who are enrolled in and receiving care from an MCO.
- BHOs that are under contract with the Department of Social and Health Services' (DSHS) Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery and serve people whose condition meets the BHO ACS. A Memorandum Of Understanding between DSHS and the single State Medicaid Agency (the Health Care Authority) allows DSHS to contract with BHOs.
- Molina Healthcare of Washington or Community Health Plan of Washington, who provides complex behavioral health care for managed care clients and FFS clients residing in the southwest region (Clark and Skamania counties) under their BHSO contract. See [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#)
- Beacon Health Options, which provides all crisis services for Medicaid clients and non-Medicaid clients residing in the southwest region (Clark and Skamania counties). See [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#)

**Note:** If you are treating or evaluating a client who appears to meet the [ACS](#), contact the local BHO to make a referral for an intake evaluation.

# Client Eligibility

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## How can I verify a patient's eligibility?

Providers must verify that a patient has Washington Apple Health coverage for the date of service, and that the client's benefit package covers the applicable service. This helps prevent delivering a service the agency will not pay for.

Verifying eligibility is a two-step process:

**Step 1. Verify the patient's eligibility for Washington Apple Health.** For detailed instructions on verifying a patient's eligibility for Washington Apple Health, see the *Client Eligibility, Benefit Packages, and Coverage Limits* section in the agency's current [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#).

If the patient is eligible for Washington Apple Health, proceed to **Step 2**. If the patient is **not** eligible, see the note box below.

**Step 2. Verify service coverage under the Washington Apple Health client's benefit package.** To determine if the requested service is a covered benefit under the Washington Apple Health client's benefit package, see the agency's [Health Care Coverage—Program Benefit Packages and Scope of Service Categories](#) web page.

**Note:** Patients who wish to apply for Washington Apple Health can do so in one of the following ways:

1. By visiting the Washington Healthplanfinder's website at: [www.wahealthplanfinder.org](http://www.wahealthplanfinder.org).
2. By calling the Customer Support Center toll-free at: 855-WAFINDER (855-923-4633) or 855-627-9604 (TTY).
3. By mailing the application to:  
Washington Healthplanfinder  
PO Box 946  
Olympia, WA 98507

In-person application assistance is also available. To get information about in-person application assistance available in their area, people may visit [www.wahealthplanfinder.org](http://www.wahealthplanfinder.org) or call the Customer Support Center.

## Are clients enrolled in an agency-contracted managed care organization eligible for services?

**Yes.** Clients enrolled in one of the agency's contracted managed care organizations (MCO) are eligible for mental health services. Providers can verify eligibility for mental health services using ProviderOne. If the client is enrolled in an agency-contracted MCO, managed care enrollment will be displayed on the client benefit inquiry screen. All services for MCO enrollees must be requested directly through the MCO enrollee's primary care provider. (See WAC [182-538-060](#) and [182-531-0950](#).)

All mental health services covered under an MCO must be obtained by the client through designated facilities or providers. The MCO is responsible for:

- Payment of covered services.
- Payment of services referred by a provider participating with the MCO to an outside provider.

**Note:** For clients residing in the southwest region (Clark and Skamania counties), see [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#) Contact the client's MCO for referral requirements for mental health services.

# Provider Eligibility

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## How do I enroll to provide mental health services?

To enroll you must:

- Obtain a national provider identifier (NPI) from the federal government.
- Complete a core provider agreement with the agency.
- Send all of the above to Provider Enrollment. For more information, see the [Provider Enrollment](#) web page for new providers.

Except for psychologists and psychiatrists, providers who treat clients age 18 and younger must write and sign a letter attesting to a minimum of two years' experience in providing mental health services to children, youth, and their families as described in this guide (the letter does not need to be notarized). If you are already an enrolled provider, you must send this additional information to the agency in order to bill for these services.

## Who is eligible to provide and bill for mental health services?

To be eligible to provide and bill the agency fee-for-service for mental health services, all mental health professionals must:

- Complete the enrollment requirements listed above.
- Be independently licensed by the Department of Health.
- Be in good standing without restriction.
- Have a minimum of two years' experience in the diagnosis and treatment of children, youth, and their families if the provider wants to diagnose and treat clients age 18 and younger. The experience may be a combination of pre- and post-licensure and may include supervised internships completed as part of a master's degree curriculum. The equivalent of one year of full-time experience must be under the supervision of a mental health professional trained in child and family mental health.

The exemptions to the minimum experience requirement are licensed psychologists and licensed psychiatrists.

# Crisis Services

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Crisis mental health services are provided upon request, 24-hours a day, seven days a week, and are available to anyone who needs them regardless of ability to pay. To find telephone numbers for crisis intervention services, see the [Behavioral Health Organizations \(BHO\) Contacts Sheet](#).

**Note:** Beacon Health Options provides all crisis services for Medicaid clients and non-Medicaid clients residing in the southwest region (Clark and Skamania counties). See [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#)

# Outpatient Services

**Note:** For managed care clients receiving outpatient mental health services, providers must follow the policies and procedures of the managed care organization. For clients who reside in Clark and Skamania counties, contact the client's managed care organization for referral requirements for mental health services.

**Note:** If you are treating or evaluating a client who appears to meet the access to care standards ([ACS](#)), contact the local BHO to make a referral for an intake evaluation.

The agency covers medically necessary psychotherapy, including therapy services and family therapy visits, using the following CPT codes. Additional coverage, services, and codes are discussed in separate sections of this guide, which are organized by provider type. All providers must comply with the documentation requirements in WAC [388-865-0610](#).

Eligible providers who are approved to provide mental health services may bill one psychiatric or psychological service per day, per client, which includes the evaluation and management service.

## Mental Health Services Coverage Table

| CPT® Code    | Short Description           | Psych MD | P-ARNP<br>PMHN<br>P-BC | LMH P* | Psych Ph.D. | Limits  | EPA/PA | Hours |
|--------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------|-------------|---|--------|-------|
| +90785*<br>* | Psytx complex interactive   | X        | X                      | X      | X           |   |        | 1.00  |
| 90791**<br>* | Psych diagnostic evaluation | X        | X                      | X      | X           | One psychiatric diagnostic interview exam allowed per client, per provider, per calendar year |        | 1.00  |
| 90792**<br>* | Psych diag eval w/med srvc  | X        | X                      |        |             | One psychiatric diagnostic interview exam allowed per client, per provider, per calendar year |        | 1.00  |

**Note:** Due to its licensing agreement with the American Medical Association, the agency publishes only the official, short CPT® code descriptions. To view the full descriptions, refer to a current CPT book.



| Mental Health Services Coverage Table |                             |          |                  |        |             |        |        |       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|
| CPT® Code                             | Short Description           | Psych MD | P-ARNP PMHN P-BC | LMH P* | Psych Ph.D. | Limits | EPA/PA | Hours |
| 90832                                 | Psytx pt&/family 30 minutes | X        | X                | X      | X           |        |        | 0.50  |
| +90833*<br>*                          | Psytx pt&/fam w/e&m 30 min  | X        | X                |        |             |        |        | 0.50  |
| 90834                                 | Psytx pt&/family 45 minutes | X        | X                | X      | X           |        |        | 1.00  |
| +90836*<br>*                          | Psytx pt&/fam w/e&m 45 min  | X        | X                |        |             |        |        | 1.00  |
| 90837                                 | Psytx pt&/family 60 minutes | X        | X                | X      | X           |        |        | 1.00  |
| +90838*<br>*                          | Psytx pt&/fam w/e&m 60 min  | X        | X                |        |             |        |        | 1.00  |
| 90845                                 | Psychoanalysis              | X        |                  |        |             |        |        |       |
| 90846                                 | Family psytx w/o patient    | X        | X                | X      | X           |        |        |       |
| 90847                                 | Family psytx w/patient      | X        | X                | X      | X           |        |        | 1.00  |
| 90849                                 | Multiple family group psytx | X        | X                | X      | X           |        |        |       |
| 90853                                 | Group psychotherapy         | X        | X                | X      | X           |        |        | 1.00  |
| 90865                                 | Narcosynthe                 | X        |                  |        |             |        |        |       |

**Note:** Due to its licensing agreement with the American Medical Association, the agency publishes only the official, short CPT® code descriptions. To view the full descriptions, refer to a current CPT book.

| Mental Health Services Coverage Table |                               |                      |                      |        |             |   |   |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------|---|---|-------|
| CPT® Code                             | Short Description             | Psych MD             | P-ARNP PMHN P-BC     | LMH P* | Psych Ph.D. | Limits  | EPA/PA  | Hours |
|                                       | sis                           |                      |                      |        |             |   |   |       |
| 90867                                 | Tcrania magn stim tx plan     | X                    | X                    |        |             | One per client, per year                                  |   |       |
| 90868                                 | Tcranial magn stim tx deli    | X                    | X                    |        |             | 30 visits in 7-week period followed by 6 taper treatments |   |       |
| 90869                                 | Tcran magn stim redetermine   | X                    | X                    |        |             | One per client, per year                                  |   |       |
| 90870                                 | Electroconvulsive therapy     | X                    |                      |        |             |   |   |       |
| 96101                                 | Psycho testing by psych/phys  |                      |                      |        | X           | See <a href="#">Psychological assessment and testing</a>  | Limit of two. PA if over limit of two for outpatient only |       |
| 96101 UC                              |                               |                      |                      |        |             |   | EPA# 870001 315   |       |
| 96110                                 | Developmental screen          |                      |                      |        | X           |   |   |       |
| 96111                                 | Developmental test extend     | X ABA COE-designated | X ABA COE-designated |        | X           | One per client, per provider, per year                    |   |       |
| 96116                                 | Neurobehavioral status exam   |                      |                      |        | X           |   | PA  |       |
| 96118                                 | Neuropsych test by psych/phys |                      |                      |        | X           | EPA, PA if EPA does not apply                             | EPA#: 870001 207  |       |

**Note:** Due to its licensing agreement with the American Medical Association, the agency publishes only the official, short CPT® code descriptions. To view the full descriptions, refer to a current CPT book.

| Mental Health Services Coverage Table   |                            |          |                  |        |             |                               |                  |       |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| CPT® Code   | Short Description          | Psych MD | P-ARNP PMHN P-BC | LMH P* | Psych Ph.D. | Limits                        | EPA/PA           | Hours |
| 96119   | Neuropsych testing by tech |          |                  |        | X           | EPA, PA if EPA does not apply | EPA#: 870001 207 |       |
| *Includes Social Worker, Marriage and Family Therapists and Mental Health Professionals   |                            |          |                  |        |             |                               |                  |       |
| **Use add-on codes with an appropriate CPT code (see CPT book for guidance)   |                            |          |                  |        |             |                               |                  |       |
| ***A psychiatric diagnostic interview exam (CPT code 90791 or 90792) and a psychological evaluation (CPT code 96101) cannot be billed on the same day, without prior authorization. |                            |          |                  |        |             |                               |                  |       |

## Where can I view the fee schedules?

See the following fee schedules for more information:

- [Mental Health Services Fee Schedule](#)
- [Physician-Related/Professional Services Fee Schedule](#)

**Note:** Due to its licensing agreement with the American Medical Association, the agency publishes only the official, short CPT® code descriptions. To view the full descriptions, refer to a current CPT book.

# Professional Services

## What services can psychiatrists, P-ARNPs, and PMHNP-BCs provide?

For a comprehensive list of the services psychiatrists, psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioners (P-ARNPs), and psychiatric mental health nurse practitioners-board certified (PMHNP-BCs) can provide, see the mental health services [coverage table](#) and the table below.

| <b>Inpatient Covered Procedure</b>  | <b>CPT® Codes</b>        |
|---|--------------------------|
| Initial Hospital Care   | 99221-99223              |
| Subsequent Hospital Care  | 99231-99233              |
| Inpatient Consultation  | 99251-99255              |
| <b>Outpatient Covered Procedure</b>   | <b>CPT® Codes</b>        |
| Emergency department visits   | 99281-99288              |
| Observation   | 99218-99226, 99234-99239 |
| Consultation  | 99241-99245              |
| <b>Office Covered Procedure</b>   | <b>CPT® Codes</b>        |
| Office visits   | 99201-99215              |
| Consultation  | 99241-99245              |
| <b>Other Covered Procedure</b>  | <b>CPT® Codes</b>        |
| Case Management Service <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Team conferences</li> <li>• Telephone calls</li> </ul> | 99367, 99441-99443       |
| Domiciliary home or custodial care services   | 99324-99340              |
| Home services   | 99341-99359              |
| Nursing facility services   | 99304-99318              |

- The agency covers the above outpatient services to treat conditions that fall within the ICD diagnosis code range for mental health. For billing purposes, providers are required to use the most specific code available.
- The agency also covers preventative mental health care, if the most specific code is used.
- See the agency's [Program Policy Approved Diagnosis Codes for Mental Health Services](#).
- When performing both psychotherapy services and Evaluation & Management (E&M) services during the same visit, use the appropriate E&M code and the appropriate psychiatric add-on CPT® code (e.g., CPT® code +90833).
- The agency does not cover psychiatric sleep therapy.
- Claims for inpatient rounds must be charged using one of the CPT® codes in this section.

## Services delivered for treatment-resistant depression

(CPT 90867, 90868, 90869)

The agency covers the following two non-pharmacologic treatments for treatment-resistant depression for clients age 19 and older who do not respond to the antidepressant medications described in the blue box below:

- Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (rTMS)
- Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) (for information on ECT, see [Services delivered in an inpatient setting](#))

Treatment-resistant is defined as depression that is unresponsive to trial therapy at a maximum tolerated dose for 4-12 weeks of one antidepressant from two of the following five classes:

Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRI)  
Serotonin Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors (SNRI)  
Noradrenergic and Specific Serotonergic Antidepressant (NaSSA)  
Norepinephrine/Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitor (NDRI)  
Serotonin Antagonist Reuptake Inhibitor (SARI)

Failed trials require a level of compliance considered adequate by the provider, and may include failures that did not meet the duration requirement due to adverse events or reactions.

The agency pays for rTMS as follows:

- Limited to 30 visits in a seven-week period followed by six taper treatments
- Must be ordered and performed by a psychiatrist or a P-ARNP
- Must be performed in outpatient settings only

The agency does not consider rTMS to be medically necessary when:

- Psychotic symptoms are present in the current depressive episode
- Conductive, ferromagnetic or other magnetic-sensitive metals are implanted in the client's head which are nonremovable and are within 30 cm of the TMS magnetic coil. (Examples includes: cochlear implants, implanted electrodes/stimulators, aneurysm clips or coil, stents, and bullet fragments.)
- The client is diagnosed with Schizophrenia, Schizophreniform Disorder, or Schizoaffective Disorder
- Other neurological conditions exist (e.g. Epilepsy, Parkinson's disease, Multiple Sclerosis, Cerebrovascular disease, Dementia, increased intracranial pressure, having a history of repetitive or severe head trauma, primary or secondary tumors in the central nervous system, or any other degenerative neurologic condition)
- Used as a maintenance therapy
- The client is an active substance user

## Services delivered in an inpatient setting

**Note:** All admissions for acute, community psychiatric inpatient care require prior authorization (PA) from the designated Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR) designees, which are referred to as the Behavioral Health Organization (BHO). The hospital obtains PA from the BHO responsible for the client. See the list of BHOs at [DBHR's BHO](#) web site.

The agency covers professional inpatient mental health services when provided by a psychiatrist, P-ARNP, or PMHNP-BC.

- The agency pays only for the total time spent on direct psychiatric client care during each visit, including services rendered when making rounds. The agency considers services rendered during rounds to be direct client care services and may include up to one hour individual psychotherapy, family/group therapy, and electroconvulsive therapy.
- One ECT or macosynthesis per client, per day only when performed by a psychiatrist.

## Services provided to any MCO client during a psychiatric admission paid for by a BHO or the client's MCO (Clark and Skamania only)

### How do I bill the professional mental health services for an inpatient MCO client?

The agency pays for psychiatric services provided by a psychiatrist, psychologist, or P-ARNP to any MCO client during a psychiatric admission paid for by a BHO or the client's MCO when the client lives in Clark or Skamania County. See [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#)

EPA is required. See EPA#[870001369](#) for coverage criteria. Any other provider furnishing these services during a BHO-authorized admission must bill the MCO.

### How do I bill the professional services in an emergency room setting for the MCO client who will be transferred to another facility for a BHO admission?

The agency pays for separately-billed professional services provided in the emergency room (ER) for any MCO client with an approved ICD psychiatric diagnosis code only when the visit results in a psychiatric admission in a different hospital paid for by a BHO or the client's MCO when the client lives in Clark or Skamania County. See [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#)

Bill all other ER visits directly to the client's MCO. EPA is required to bill for professional services. See EPA#[870001370](#) for coverage criteria.

## Professional services for involuntarily admitted clients

For Involuntary Treatment Act (ITA) admissions under Chapters [71.34](#) and [71.05](#) RCW, the agency covers the inpatient professional mental health services delivered by physicians and P-ARNPs. For all clients involuntarily detained under Chapters 71.34 and 71.05 RCW, physicians and P-ARNPs may bill the agency for psychiatric services under the ITA according to the following guidelines:

- Each involuntarily committed person must be examined and evaluated by a licensed physician or P-ARNP within 24 hours of admission or payment will be denied. This evaluation may be used for both treatment purposes and court testimony. Bill admissions through the emergency room using either CPT® code 90791 or 90792.
- A day's rounds, along with any one of the following, constitute direct client care:
  - ✓ Narcosynthesis
  - ✓ Brief (up to one hour) individual psychotherapy
  - ✓ Multiple/family group therapy
  - ✓ Group therapy
  - ✓ ECT
- A court may request another physician or P-ARNP evaluation.
- The agency pays for physician or P-ARNP evaluations and consultations to the court regarding the need for continued involuntary psychiatric hospitalization of a client. Documentation of the time required for actual testimony must be maintained in the client's medical record. Only one court testimony is paid per hearing. Bill using the medical testimony code (CPT® code 99075) for time spent doing court testimony.
- Out-of-state hospitals must obtain authorization from the appropriate BHO designee for all Medicaid clients. An exception is for clients who are qualified for the fee-for-service Medical Care Services (MCS) program. For these clients, the agency and BHO pay for inpatient psychiatric services provided in bordering cities and critical access border hospitals.
- All claims for admissions to out-of-state hospitals are paid as “voluntary legal status” as the ITA applies only within the borders of Washington State. Neither the agency nor the BHO pays for inpatient services for non-Medicaid clients provided outside of the State of Washington.

Additional costs for court testimony are paid from the county ITA administrative fund.

**Note:** For general information about admissions under the Involuntary Treatment Act (ITA), see [Involuntary Treatment Act admissions](#).

## Outpatient psychiatric services and limitations

See the mental health services [coverage table](#) for covered mental health services. The agency pays for only one psychiatric diagnostic interview exam (CPT® codes 90791 or 90792) per client, per provider, per calendar year.

### Drug monitoring

Drug monitoring refers to a brief office visit for the sole purpose of monitoring or changing drug prescriptions. Drug monitoring (use the appropriate E/M code) is used in the treatment of mental psychoneurotic and personality disorders. It represents a skilled aspect of care for a client who has been determined to have a mental illness. The focus of a drug monitoring visit is the use of medication for relief of the client's signs and symptoms of mental illness. When the client continues to experience signs and symptoms of mental illness that require discussion beyond minimal psychotherapy, the focus of the service is broader and is considered psychotherapy rather than drug monitoring.

Drug monitoring:

- May be billed as one psychiatric medication management service per client, per day, in an outpatient setting when performed by one of the following:
  - ✓ Psychiatrist
  - ✓ P-ARNP
  - ✓ PMHNP-BC
- May be billed when prescribing medication and when reviewing the effects of the prescribed medication.
- Is intended for use for clients who are being managed primarily by psychotropic medications.
- Must be provided during a face-to-face visit with the client, unless it is part of a qualified telemedicine visit.
- Is not allowed in POS 21.



## Documentation requirements for drug monitoring

The medical record must be clear, concise, and complete. A check list by itself is not accepted as complete documentation. The treating provider must document in the medical record that drug monitoring was reasonable and medically necessary. The claim and the medical record must list the diagnosis that most accurately describes the condition that necessitated drug monitoring. These requirements are in addition to those in WAC [388-865-0610](#).

Documentation of medical necessity for drug monitoring must address all of the following information in the client's medical record in legible format:

- Date and time
- Diagnosis – update at least annually
- Interim medication history
- Current symptoms and problems, including any physical symptoms
- Problems, reactions, and side effects, if any, to medications or ECT
- Current mental status exam
- Any medication modifications
- The reasons for medication adjustments/changes or continuation
- Desired therapeutic drug levels, if applicable
- Current laboratory values, if applicable
- Anticipated physical and behavioral outcomes

**Note:** When a psychiatrist, P-ARNP, or a PMHNP-BC sees a client for psychiatric care and only drug monitoring is necessary, the practitioner may bill for either drug monitoring or an evaluation and management (E&M) visit for that date of service.

Alternatively, when a psychiatrist, P-ARNP, or a PMHNP-BC provides psychotherapy and drug monitoring, the practitioner may bill an E&M visit and a qualifying psychotherapy service on that date of service.

In accordance with the National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI), drug monitoring and an E&M or psychotherapy service cannot be billed on the same day of service, by the same provider. For additional information, see [NCCI](#).

## Partnership Access Line for prescribing practitioners

The Partnership Access Line (PAL) is a telephone-based child mental health consultation system for Washington State. PAL employs child psychiatrists, child psychologists, and social workers affiliated with Seattle Children's Hospital to deliver its consultation services.

The PAL team is available to any primary care provider throughout Washington State. Washington's primary care providers are encouraged to call the PAL toll free number (866) 599-7257 as often as needed. PAL provides rapid consultation responses during business hours (Monday-Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.) for any type of children's mental health issue that arises with any child. See also [Primary Care Principles for Child Mental Health](#), by Robert Hilt, MD, Program Director, Partnership Access Line, Seattle Children's Hospital.

## What services can psychologists and neuropsychologists provide?

### Covered Services

See the mental health services [coverage table](#) for covered mental health services. For outpatient psychological services, the agency pays for only one psychiatric diagnostic interview exam (CPT® code 90791) per client, per provider, per calendar year.

The agency covers these services to treat conditions that fall within the ICD-10-CM diagnosis code range for mental health and for preventive mental health care. Providers are required to use the most specific code available. (See the agency's [Program Policy Approved Diagnosis Codes for Mental Health Services](#).)

The agency pays licensed psychologists for all of the following:

- Psychological assessment
- Developmental testing
- Neuropsychological testing
- Mental health services

## What psychological testing does the agency cover?

The agency covers psychological testing after a detailed diagnostic evaluation if:

- The client's history and symptomatology are not clearly attributable to a specific psychiatric diagnosis and psychological testing would aid in the differential diagnosis of behavioral and psychiatric conditions. The psychological testing questions must be questions that could not otherwise be answered during:
  - ✓ A psychiatric or diagnostic interview.
  - ✓ Observation during therapy.
  - ✓ An assessment for level-of-care determinations at a mental health or substance-abuse facility.
  
- The client has tried various medications and psychotherapies but has not progressed, and continues to be symptomatic. All of the following criteria must be met:
  - ✓ The number of hours or units requested for testing does not exceed the reasonable time necessary to address the clinical questions with the identified measures.
  - ✓ The testing techniques are validated for the proposed diagnostic question or treatment plan.
  - ✓ The testing techniques do not represent redundant measurements of the same cognitive, behavioral or emotional domain.
  - ✓ The testing techniques are both validated for the age and population of the member.
  - ✓ The instruments must meet all of the following:
    - Be the most current version of the instrument.
    - Have empirically-substantiated reliability, validity, standardized administration, and clinically-relevant normative data needed to assess the diagnostic question or treatment planning goals.

**Note:** The agency does not cover neuropsychological testing (NPT) or psychological testing (PT) if the client is actively abusing a substance, having acute withdrawal symptoms, or has recently entered recovery because test results may be invalid.

## Psychological assessment and testing requirements

- Psychological assessments may be done on either an outpatient basis or an inpatient admission. Psychological assessments are not limited to Involuntary ITA admissions.
- Psychological assessments must include a complete diagnostic history, examination, and assessment. Testing cognitive processes, visual motor responses, and abstract abilities is accomplished by combining several testing procedures.

- To receive reimbursement for the testing, the psychologist must keep a report in the client's file that contains all of the components of a psychological assessment including test results and interpretation of results.
- Use CPT® code 96101 when billing for psychological testing.
- Outpatient psychological testing is limited to two units of code 96101 without prior authorization (PA) per client, per lifetime.
- If additional outpatient psychological testing is necessary, psychologists must request additional units of CPT® code 96101 through the PA process.

**Note:** Services related to the evaluation using CPT® code 96101 done by a center of excellence (COE) for a child suspected of having autism spectrum disorder have the limitation of up to 7 units per lifetime for clients age 20 or younger. These evaluations must be billed using UC modifier and EPA #870001315.

## **Psychological evaluations for clients admitted under ITA**

The agency covers, without PA, psychological evaluations (CPT® code 96101) for clients admitted to a psychiatric hospital as an involuntary admission in accordance with the ITA, Chapters 71.05 and 71.34 RCW.

When billing for an evaluation under these circumstances, do both of the following:

- Type SCI=I in field 19 on the CMS-1500 claim form or enter SCI=I in the claim note field of the 837P professional E-claim.
- Provide documentation that the client was admitted to an inpatient facility.

## Outpatient developmental testing

The agency reimburses for developmental testing (CPT® codes 96110 and 96111) when conducted by a psychologist or neuropsychologist.

## Outpatient neuropsychological testing

The agency reimburses for neuropsychological testing (CPT® codes 96118 and 96119) only when the provider meets the first two requirements or the client meets the third requirement:

- The provider is currently licensed in Washington State to practice psychology or clinical neuropsychology.
- The provider has obtained written/faxed prior authorization from the agency.
- The client meets the expedited prior authorization (EPA) criteria. (See [Expedited prior authorization](#)).

A prior authorization (PA) request for neuropsychological testing of children requires a detailed review of the individualized education plan (IEP) outlining all of the following:

- The specific clinical issues in the IEP that have not been sufficiently addressed
- The aspects of the child's rehabilitation that are not improving
- Specific additional benefits that psychological testing will provide the client, describing what the IEP is already addressing, and how the proposed testing will improve the treatment plan
- Other psychological testing that has been done
- Relevant consultations from psychiatrists, neurologists, developmental pediatricians, etc.

A PA request for neuropsychological testing of adults and children, who are not in school, requires all of the following information:

- The client's current diagnoses
- If available, a copy of the reports produced by the testing for the agency to review
- For psychological testing that has been done in the past:
  - ✓ Documentation of the provider's review of reports produced by the testing
  - ✓ Documentation of the provider's review of the results of the previous testing(s)

- An explanation detailing the essential medical knowledge that is expected to be gained from psychological testing
- Specific details documenting how the results of psychological testing will improve the day-to-day care of this client

**Note:** The agency no longer requires providers who bill for neuropsychological testing to be board-certified; however, upon request, providers must be able to furnish credentials that demonstrate their expertise.

| <b>Neuropsychological Testing</b>  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Note:</b> If the client does not meet the expedited prior authorization (EPA) criteria listed in this guide and this table, the agency requires prior authorization (PA) for the testing. |   |
| <b>Services</b>  | Neuropsychological testing of clients age 16 and older, in an outpatient or inpatient setting   |
| <b>Providers</b>   | <p>The agency pays only “qualified” providers for administering neuropsychological testing to eligible agency clients. To be “qualified,” providers must be both of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Currently licensed in Washington State to practice psychology or clinical neuropsychology</li> <li>• One of the following:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Board-certified in clinical neuropsychology by the American Board of Clinical Neuropsychology</li> <li>✓ Have adequate education, training, and experience as defined by having completed all of the following:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ A doctoral degree in psychology from an accredited university training program</li> <li>➤ An internship, or its equivalent, in a clinically relevant area of professional psychology</li> <li>➤ The equivalent of two full-time years of experience and specialized training, at least one of which is at the post-doctoral level, in the study and practice of clinical neuropsychology and related neurosciences (these two years must include supervision by a clinical neuropsychologist)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

| <b>Neuropsychological Testing</b> |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <b>Billing Codes</b>              | 96118 and 96119 may be billed with EPA # 870001207 if all the criteria in this section are met.   |
| <b>Billing and Payment Limits</b> | <p>This section describes four groups of criteria that apply to billing in certain circumstances.</p> <p>To assist with rehabilitation efforts and manage outcomes in inpatient physical medicine and rehabilitation (PM&amp;R) patients, criteria in Group 1 must be met.</p> <p>For outpatient or non-PM&amp;R inpatient settings, criteria in any one of groups 1-4 must be met.</p> <p><b>Group 1</b></p> <p>All of the following must be met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The patient to be evaluated has, or is suspected to have, an acquired injury to the brain as a result of traumatic brain injury, stroke, multiple sclerosis, aneurysm, anoxia, hypoxia, dementia, neoplasm, or chemotherapy.</li> <li>• The patient is age 16 or older.</li> <li>• The patient was functioning normally (was able to attend school, work competitively, or live independently) prior to the brain disorder.</li> <li>• The patient has potential to return to important areas of role functioning (e.g., work, school, or independent living).</li> <li>• Testing will be used only in conjunction with functionally based rehabilitation, not “cognitive” rehabilitation.</li> </ul> |

| <b>Neuropsychological Testing</b> |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                   | <p><b>Group 2</b></p> <p>The client is suspected to have a diagnosis of dementia or multiple sclerosis based on one of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Client or family complaints</li> <li>• A head CT (computed tomography scan)</li> <li>• A mental status examination or other medical examination</li> </ul> <p>This suspected diagnosis is not confirmed or able to be differentiated from the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normal aging</li> <li>• Mild concussion</li> <li>• Depression</li> <li>• Focal neurological impairments</li> </ul> <p>A firm diagnosis would change the medical treatment plan, clinical management, or aid important client or family decisions.</p> |
|                                   | <p><b>Group 3</b></p> <p>The client is undergoing brain surgery for epilepsy, a tumor, or Parkinson's disease, and neuropsychological testing may help with either of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guide the surgeon in the goal of sparing healthy brain tissue and sites that are critical to some major function such as language</li> <li>• Identify poor candidates for neurological surgery due to dementia (e.g., in cases where deep brain stimulation implants are being considered to manage intractable tumors)</li> </ul>   |
|                                   | <p><b>Group 4</b></p> <p>The client is being considered for surgery (e.g., a lung transplant), and neuropsychological testing may help identify if the client is a poor candidate for surgery (e.g., in cases where cognitive impairment from chronic hypoxia or other risk factors make it unlikely that the person can accurately follow a rigorous post-transplant protocol to prevent organ rejection).</p>  |



# What services can Licensed Mental Health Practitioners (LMHPs) provide?

Licensed Mental Health Practitioners (LMHPs) include:

- Counselors
- Independent clinical social workers
- Advanced social workers
- Marriage and family therapists

## Covered Services

See the mental health services [coverage table](#) for covered services provided by the above practitioners. The agency covers these services to treat conditions that fall within the ICD-10-CM diagnosis code range for mental health services and for preventive mental health care. (See the agency's [Program Policy Approved Diagnosis Codes for Mental Health Services](#).)

## Limitations

Outpatient LMHP services are subject to the following limitations:

- The agency pays for only one psychiatric diagnostic interview exam (CPT® code 90791) per client, per provider, per calendar year.
- LMHPs must document client encounters according to WAC [182-502-0020](#).

## What mental health services does the agency cover for transgender clients?

Mental health treatment can be provided to a transgender client, the client's spouse, parent, guardian, or child, or a person with whom the client has a child in common, if the treatment is directly related to the client's care, is medically necessary and is in accordance with WAC [182-531-1400](#).

See this Apple Health [web page](#) for resources that may be helpful for providing healthcare services to transgender people are available.

For more information about covered services for transgender health, see the [Physician-Related Services/Health Care Professional Services Billing Guide](#).

## What mental health services does the agency cover for infants?

Mental health treatment can be provided to an infant, and the infant's parent or guardian, if the treatment is directly related to the infant's care, is medically necessary, and is in accordance with the WAC [182-531-1400](#).

Providers must bill mental health services for a newborn or child under the newborn or child's ProviderOne client ID.

## How are providers reimbursed for Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) Evaluation Services?

Effective for claims with dates of service on and after November 1, 2015, providers must be enrolled with ProviderOne to claim and receive payment for ABD Evaluation Services. See the Department of Social and Health Services' [Medical Evaluation and Diagnostic Procedures](#) web page.

Medical evidence reimbursements are solely for the cost of obtaining medical evidence of an impairment that limits work activity, and for the purposes of an Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) disability determination. See DSHS' [Medical Evidence Reimbursement](#) web page.

For information regarding reimbursement for psychological evaluations and testing these the Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS), Community Services Division (CSD) [Mental Incapacity Evaluation](#) Services web page.

## How can providers make sure a client receives services in the right place?

Since the agency does not limit the total number of outpatient mental health visits, the agency requires the appropriate place of service for mental health services. When the client meets the behavioral health organization (BHO) access to care standards (ACS), the client should be considered for BHO outpatient mental health services. After a client has received 15 visits outside a BHO, the agency may require a written attestation from the provider that either the provider or the BHO has assessed the client to determine if the ACS were met and, if they were met, that a timely referral to a BHO for further care has been made. The agency will send this attestation form to providers when the agency identifies that the client has reached or exceeded 15 visits outside the BHO. Not all providers will receive this notice automatically. A mental health professional may continue to provide services under this benefit until the BHO can assume the client's care.

Agency-enrolled providers contracted with, or employed by, Community Mental Health Agencies (CMHAs) must not bill fee-for-service (FFS) and report a BHO encounter on the same service date when providing services to clients eligible for BHO services that meet the ACS. Reportable services for CMHA clients meeting ACS are authorized and purchased separately under the BHO -Prepaid Inpatient Health Plan (PIHP).

## When is outpatient care covered out of state?

(WAC [182-501-0182](#))

Out-of-state mental health care requires [prior authorization](#) (PA).

**Note:** Out-of-state mental health care is not covered for clients under the MCS eligibility program.

The agency covers emergency and nonemergency out-of-state health care services provided to eligible Washington State Apple Health clients when the services are:

- Within the scope of the client's health care program.
- Allowed to be provided outside the state of Washington by specific program.
- Medically necessary.

The agency does not cover services provided outside the State of Washington under the ITA (chapter 71.05 RCW and chapter 388-865 WAC), including designated bordering cities.

When the agency pays for covered health care services furnished to an eligible Washington Apple Health client outside the state of Washington, its payment is payment in full according to [42 C.F.R. § 447.15](#).

# General Authorization

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Authorization is the agency’s approval for certain medical services, equipment, or supplies, before the services are provided to clients, as a precondition for provider reimbursement. **Prior Authorization (PA), Expedited prior authorization (EPA) and limitation extensions (LE) are forms of prior authorization.**

## What is prior authorization (PA)?

Prior authorization (PA) is the agency or its designee’s approval for certain medical services, equipment, or supplies, before the services are provided to clients. When PA is applicable, it is a precondition for provider reimbursement. Expedited prior authorization (EPA) is a form of prior authorization.

**Note:** EPA does not apply to [out-of-state care](#).

## What is the expedited prior authorization (EPA) process?

The agency or its designee’s expedited prior authorization (EPA) process is designed to eliminate the need for written/fax authorization. The intent is to establish authorization criteria and identify these criteria with specific codes, enabling the provider to use the agency’s designated “EPA” number when appropriate.

## Billing with an EPA number

Enter the EPA number on the billing form in the authorization number field when billing. With HIPAA 5010 implementation, multiple authorization (prior/expedited) numbers can be billed on a claim. When billing multiple EPA numbers, you must list the 9-digit EPA numbers in field 19 of the paper claim form exactly as follows (not all required fields are represented in the example):

19. Line 1: 870000725/ Line 2: 870000726

When billing only one EPA number on a paper CMS-1500 claim form, list the 9-digit EPA number in field 23 of the claim form. If billing an electronic claim or DDE, add the EPA number at claim level.

When billing multiple authorizations (prior/expedited) numbers on an electronic batch claim (837P) or DDE professional claim, HIPAA 5010 only allows one authorization (prior/expedited) at

the claim level. For correct process of the claim, enter the authorization (prior/expedited) for the service to the appropriate service line of the claim.

**Note:** When the client's situation does not meet published criteria, written PA is necessary.

## EPA guidelines

Clinical information obtained from the hospital or outpatient chart may be used to meet conditions for EPA. Claims submitted without the appropriate diagnosis, procedure code, or service will be denied.

## EPA documentation

The billing provider must document how EPA criteria were met in the client's file and make this information available to the agency or the agency's designee upon request.

## Services requiring EPA

The following services require EPA:

| EPA Code  | Service Name               | CPT/HCPCS /Dx Code   | Criteria  |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 870001207 | Neuropsychological Testing | CPT: 96118 and 96119 | Refer to <a href="#">Neurological Testing</a> . Up to 15 units for any of these codes combined in a calendar year.  |
| 870001315 | Psychological Testing      | CPT: 96101 UC        | Up to 7 hours for clients age 20 and younger for whom psychological testing is required to determine a definitive diagnosis for autism spectrum disorder and service is provided at a Center of Excellence.<br><br>This EPA code is only available to psychologists and psychiatrists.<br><br>Providers must bill with a UC modifier. |

**Mental Health Services**

| EPA Code  | Service Name   | CPT/HCPCS /Dx Code  | Criteria  |
|-----------|--|---|---|
| 870001369 | Professional services provided to an MCO client when the admission was paid for by the agency's representative | See the agency's <a href="#">Program Policy Approved Diagnosis Codes for Mental Health Services</a> | <p>All of the following conditions must be met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The client's inpatient hospital (POS 21, 51) admission was paid for by the agency's representative</li> <li>• The client's primary diagnosis is in the psychiatric range for ICD diagnosis codes</li> <li>• The services are provided by a psychiatrist, psychologist, or psychiatric ARNP</li> </ul>  |
| 870001370 | Professional services rendered in the ER to an MCO client  | See the agency's <a href="#">Program Policy Approved Diagnosis Codes for Mental Health Services</a> | <p>All of the following conditions must be met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The client is seen in the ER (POS 23)</li> <li>• The client was transferred to a different hospital for an inpatient admission that was admission was paid for by the agency's representative</li> <li>• The client's primary diagnosis is in the psychiatric range for ICD diagnosis codes</li> </ul> |

## EPA billing requirements for evidence and research-based practices

Evidence-based medicine, evidence-based practice, research-based practice, and evidence-based health care (collectively “EBPs”) include programs such as cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) and the Positive Parenting Program (Triple P). The agency is required by law to collect data on EBPs in Washington State. Providers who provide these services to clients under age 21 should include the appropriate EPA number from the following table when billing for EBP.

| Programs/Coding for Mental Health Professionals                           | EPA number |
|---|------------|
| Positive Parenting Program (Triple P) (Level 2)                           | 870001318  |
| Positive Parenting Program (Triple P) (Level 3)                           | 870001319  |
| Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)                                   | 870001330  |
| Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)+ for Behaviors, Anxiety and Depression | 870001331  |
| Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (TF-CBT)                      | 870001332  |
| Bonding and Attachment via the Theraplay model (Promising Practice)       | 870001333  |
| Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)  | 870001334  |
| Strengthening Families Program  | 870001335  |

## What is a limitation extension (LE)?

The agency limits the amount, frequency, or duration of certain services and reimburses up to the stated limit without requiring PA. The agency requires a provider to request PA for a limitation extension (LE) in order to exceed the stated limits.

See [Resources](#) for the fax number and specific information (including forms) that must accompany the request for LE.

The agency evaluates requests for LE under the provisions of WAC [182-501-0169](#).

## How do I obtain written authorization?

Send your request to the agency's Authorization Services Office. For more information on requesting authorization, see the agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#).



# Billing and Claim Forms

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## How do I complete the CMS-1500 claim form?

Instructions on how to bill professional claims and crossover claims electronically can be found on the Medicaid Providers [Training page](#) under [Medicaid 101](#). Also, see Appendix I of the agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#) for general instructions on completing the CMS-1500 claim form.

## What are the billing instructions specific to this program?

- Providers must bill using the most appropriate procedure code for the total time spent on direct patient care during each visit.
- The agency pays a maximum of one psychiatric service procedure code per client, per day.
- For each date of service billed, the diagnosis on the detail line must indicate the specific reason for the visit.

# Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric Admissions

## Inpatient hospital psychiatric care criteria

Inpatient psychiatric care for all Washington Apple Health clients, including managed care enrollees (i.e., those on Medicaid and state programs), must be all of the following:

- Medically necessary (as defined in [WAC 182-500-0070](#))
- For a principal covered diagnosis (see [Diagnostic Categories](#))
- Approved (ordered) by the professional in charge of the hospital or hospital unit
- Certified/authorized by a behavioral health organization (BHO) on behalf of the agency for clients who do not live in Clark or Skamania County, see [How do providers identify the correct payer?](#).

**Note:** Providers must confirm eligibility and plan enrollment for clients who live in southwestern Washington counties of Clark and Skamania. If a person is a Medicaid client contact, either Community Health Plan of Washington (CHPW), or Molina Healthcare of Washington (MHW). If the patient is not a Medicaid client contact Beacon Health Options.

The remaining pages of this provider guide do not apply to admissions for clients who reside in Clark or Skamania County. Providers must follow the policies and procedures of CHPW, MHW, or Beacon Health Options as indicated.

Effective for claims with admissions beginning with dates of service on and after April 1, 2016, all three plans, CHPW, MHW, and Beacon Health Options, which are covering inpatient psychiatric services for individuals who reside in Clark or Skamania County, will follow these rules:

- For emergency admissions, including ITA admissions, each of these plans require admission notification within 24 hours, or the next business day, of the decision to admit.
- Emergency and non-emergency voluntary admissions for non-Medicaid clients require prior authorization from Beacon Health Options.
- The plans will conduct concurrent review activities on all psychiatric admissions. These activities must be completed according to the managed care plan's policies and instructions.
- Please contact the plans for additional information.
- Providers must submit inpatient psychiatric claims to the client's managed care organization for processing and payment; not ProviderOne. However, if the client is admitted to a CPE-designated hospital and the client is a Healthy Options – Blind/Disabled client, the provider must bill ProviderOne.

# Provider requirements

This provider guide **does not** apply to any of the following:

- Freestanding Evaluation and Treatment (E&T) facilities
- Children’s Long Term Inpatient Program (CLIP) facilities
- Eastern State Hospital
- Western State Hospital
- Residential treatment facilities

The agency pays for hospital inpatient psychiatric care, as defined in [Chapters 246-320](#) and [246-322](#) WAC, only when provided by one of the following Department of Health (DOH) **licensed hospitals or units**:

- Free-standing psychiatric hospitals determined by Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR) to meet the federal definition of an Institution for Mental Diseases (IMD), which is: “a hospital, nursing facility, or other institution of more than sixteen beds that is primarily engaged in providing diagnosis, treatment, or care of persons with mental diseases, including medical attention, nursing care, and related services”
- Medicare-certified, distinct psychiatric units
- Hospitals that provide active psychiatric treatment (see [WAC 246-322-170](#)) outside of a Medicare-certified or state-designated psychiatric unit, under the supervision of a physician
- State-designated pediatric psychiatric units

In addition to DOH licensure, hospitals providing **involuntary** hospital inpatient psychiatric care must be **certified** by the Department of Social and Health Services, Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR) in accordance with [WAC 388-865-0511](#) and must meet the general conditions of payment criteria in [WAC 182-502-0100](#).

If a client is detained for involuntary care and a bed is not available in a facility certified by DBHR, the state psychiatric hospitals (under the authority of DBHR) may, at their discretion, issue a **single bed certification** which serves as temporary certification (see [WAC 388-865-0526](#)) allowing for inpatient admission to occur in that setting.

The BHO representative must request single-bed certification before the detention order begins.

## Voluntary treatment

The BHO/MCO representative may authorize and pay for voluntary hospital inpatient psychiatric hospitalization services provided to clients who are receiving or have applied and are eligible for Washington Apple Health programs (e.g., Categorically Needy Program). In Clark and Skamania Counties, Beacon Health Options may authorize and pay for voluntary hospital inpatient psychiatric admissions for clients who are not eligible for Medicaid. For more information on Washington Apple Health programs, see the agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#).

## Age of consent for voluntary inpatient hospital psychiatric care

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <b>Minors age 12 and younger:</b> | May be admitted to treatment only with the permission of the minor's parent/legal guardian.  |
| <b>Minors age 13 and older:</b>   | May be admitted to treatment with the permission of any of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The minor and the minor's parent/guardian</li> <li>• The minor without parental consent</li> <li>• The minor's parent/legal guardian without the minor's consent</li> </ul> |
| <b>Age 18 years and older:</b>    | May be admitted to treatment only with the client's voluntary and informed, written consent. In cases where the client has a legal guardian, the guardian's consent is required.   |

## Involuntary treatment

Only persons age 13 and older (see “Age of consent for voluntary inpatient hospital psychiatric care” above) may be detained under the provisions of the Involuntary Treatment Act (ITA) as defined by chapters [71.05](#) and [71.34](#) RCW. The agency’s representative (BHO, MCO, or Beacon Health Options) pays for services provided to clients who are receiving medical assistance. When the client is in the process of applying for Washington Apple Health, payment by the representative is subject to the eligibility determination.

The representative also authorizes services that are provided to clients detained under ITA law when the client either refuses to apply for, or does not qualify for, any Washington Apple Health program. These inpatient stays are paid for with state funds.

**Note:** When a hospital contacts the representative for authorization of an involuntary patient without active eligibility who needs services based on ITA status from a court order or petition from a designated mental health professional (DMHP), the representative will request creation of an ITA-based eligibility segment which will create a ProviderOne Client ID. Agency staff will need the following information:

1. **Name:** First, Last, Middle Initial
2. **Date of birth**
3. **Social Security Number** (if available.)
4. **WA county of residence**
5. **A brief summary of services and care to date (if possible.)**

## Consent for involuntary admissions

Involuntary admissions occur in accordance with ITA in Chapters [71.05](#) and [71.34](#) RCW. Therefore, no consent is required. Only persons age 13 and older are subject to the provisions of these laws.

## Tribal affiliation

For children and adults who are members of a Native American tribe, the age of consent of the associated tribe supersedes the [age of consent for voluntary inpatient psychiatric care](#) rules.

# Authorization Requirements for Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric Care

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The hospital must obtain PA from the appropriate BHO representative for *all* inpatient hospital psychiatric admissions when the agency is the primary payer. To view BHO information, visit the Department of Social and Health Services web site for [Information for Mental Health Providers](#).

**Note:** Information indicating which BHO is associated with an active recipient is available in the managed care section of the Client Benefit Inquiry Screen in ProviderOne or through the agency's Interactive Voice Response System at 1-800-562-3022.

This PA requirement includes clients eligible for both Medicare and Washington Apple Health who have exhausted their lifetime Medicare benefits at admission or during the course of hospitalization. This also includes clients with primary commercial or private insurance and who have secondary Medicaid coverage when their primary insurance has been exhausted at admission or during the course of hospitalization. Unless the hospital receives this authorization, the agency will not pay for the services rendered. The BHO representative may not withhold its decision pending eligibility for Washington Apple Health and must issue a documented authorization decision within the timelines described below upon hospital request regardless of whether or not third party liability (TPL) is present.

To determine which BHO to contact when BHO responsibility is unclear, refer to the [designee flow chart](#).

## Time frames for submission

Time frames for submission of PA requests are as follows:

- Hospitals must request authorization prior to admission. This PA requirement includes clients eligible for both Medicare and Washington Apple Health who have exhausted their lifetime Medicare benefits at admission or during the course of hospitalization and for clients with primary commercial or private insurance and secondary Medicaid coverage when their primary insurance has been exhausted at admission or during the course of hospitalization.
- If Medicare or primary benefits are exhausted during the course of hospitalization, PA must be requested within the calendar day of benefit exhaustion.
- If the hospital chooses to admit a client without PA due to staff shortages, the hospital must submit a request for initial authorization the same calendar day (which begins at midnight) as the admission. In these cases, the hospital assumes the risk for denial as the BHO representative may or may not authorize the care for that day.
- If there is disparity between the date of admission and date of authorization, the disparate days will not be covered. BHO representatives are required to respond to requests for authorization within 2 hours and make a determination within 12 hours.

**Length of Stay Extension:** Unless the BHO representative specifies otherwise within the PA record, hospitals must submit requests for continued stay at least 24 hours prior to the expiration of the authorization period. A hospital may choose to submit a request more than 24 hours prior to an expiration of an authorization period. Whenever possible, hospitals are encouraged to submit extension requests during regular business hours. BHO representatives are required to provide determination within 24 hours of the receipt of the extension request.

- **Transfer:** If the admitted client is to be transferred from one hospital to another hospital during the course of hospital inpatient psychiatric care, the hospital from which the client is being transferred must contact the BHO representative to request a new authorization for services to be provided in the new hospital at least 24 hours prior to the change in hospital of service (transfer). BHO representatives are required to provide a determination on the request within 24 hours of the receipt of the transfer request.
- **Retrospective:** Retrospective authorization may occur if the client becomes eligible for Washington Apple Health after admission or in rare situations where circumstances beyond the control of the hospital prevented the hospital from requesting an authorization prior to admission. Hospitals may request authorization after the client is admitted, or admitted and discharged. BHO representatives acting as the prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) have the authority to consider requests for retrospective certification for a client's voluntary inpatient psychiatric admission, length of stay extension, or transfer when hospital notification did not occur within the timeframes stipulated in [WAC 182-550-2600](#).

- ✓ For retrospective certification requests *prior to discharge*, the hospital must submit a request for authorization for the current day and days forward. For these days, the BHO representative must respond to the hospital or hospital unit within 2 hours of the request and provide certification and authorization or denial within 12 hours of the request. For days prior to the current day (i.e. admission date to the day before the BHO representative was contacted), the hospital must submit a separate request for authorization. The BHO representative must provide a determination within 30 days upon receipt of the required clinical documentation for the days prior to notification.
- ✓ For retrospective certification requests *after the discharge*, the hospital must submit a request for authorization as well as provide the required clinical information to the BHO representative within 30 days of discharge. The BHO representative must provide a determination within 30 days of the receipt of the required clinical documentation for the entire episode of care.

All retrospective certifications must be in accordance with the requirements of this section and an authorization or denial must be based upon the client's condition and services rendered at the time of admission and over the course of the hospital stay until the date of notification or discharge, as applicable.

## Medicare/Medicaid dual eligibility

For the purposes of this section, "Medicare dual eligibility" refers to cases when a client has health care coverage under both Medicare and Washington Apple Health. In such cases, the following applies:

- Although hospitals are not required to seek the BHO representative's authorization for Medicare inpatient services, they *are* required to notify the BHO representative of a client's dual eligibility at the time of admission via phone or fax within the same calendar day as the admission. The BHO representative is responsible for the client's deductible, co-insurance, or co-payment, up to the agency determined allowed amount.
- If the client with Medicare dual eligibility has exhausted the Medicare lifetime benefit at admission, the hospital is required to seek authorization from the BHO representative at admission. BHO representatives are required to respond within 2 hours and provide determination within 12 hours.
- If the client with Medicare dual eligibility has exhausted the Medicare lifetime benefit during the course of hospital inpatient psychiatric care, the hospital is required to request authorization from the BHO representative prior to the anticipated benefit exhaustion for the remaining expected days. BHO representatives are required to respond within 2 hours and provide determination within 12 hours.



## Commercial (private) insurance

As with Medicare and Medicaid dual eligibility, hospitals are required to notify the BHO representative at admission if a client has commercial or private insurance that pays for hospital inpatient psychiatric care and has Washington Apple Health as a secondary payer. Hospitals are required to request the BHO representative's authorization 24 hours prior to the benefit exhaustion of the commercial or private insurance for any anticipated days past the benefit exhaustion date. The BHO representative may provide authorization retrospectively in cases where a delay has occurred in the commercial or private insurer's notification to the hospital that the benefit is exhausted. BHO representatives are required to respond to requests within 2 hours and make a determination within 12 hours.

## Changes in status

There may be more than one authorization needed during an episode of hospitalization. A request for authorization is required when there has been a change in a client's legal status, principal diagnosis, or hospital of service as indicated below. BHO representatives must respond to hospital requests for authorization within the timelines below when there has been a change in client's legal status, principal diagnosis, or hospital of service as follows:

- **Change in legal status:** If a client's legal status changes from involuntary to voluntary, the hospital must contact the BHO representative within 24 hours to request a new authorization reflecting the changed legal status. A subsequent authorization may be issued if the stay is authorized. If a client's legal status changes from voluntary to involuntary, the hospital is not required to notify the BHO representative because a designated mental health professional (DMHP) is required for detention; therefore the BHO representative would already be notified. The BHO representative will issue a separate authorization for the involuntary days. Any previously authorized days under the previous legal status that are past the date of the change in legal status are not covered. BHO representatives are required to respond to requests within 2 hours and make a determination within 12 hours.
- **Change in Principal Diagnosis:** The situations below outline different scenarios and corresponding expectations when a change in principal diagnosis occurs. BHO representatives must respond within 2 hours and provide determinations within 12 hours for requests related to changes in principal diagnosis:
  - ✓ If a client's principal diagnosis changes from a physical health condition to a covered mental health condition, the hospital must contact the BHO representative within the calendar day to request an authorization related to the new principal covered diagnosis.
  - ✓ If a client's principal diagnosis changes from a covered mental health diagnosis to a physical health diagnosis, the hospital must notify the authorizing BHO

representative within 24 hours of this change. Any previously authorized days under the previous principal covered diagnosis that are past the date of the change in principal covered diagnosis are not covered.

- ✓ If a client's principal diagnosis changes from a covered mental health diagnosis to another covered mental health diagnosis, a new authorization is *not* required, though this change should be communicated to the BHO representative within 24 hours of the change as a matter of best practice.
- ✓ If a client is authorized for hospital inpatient psychiatric care, is discharged, admitted to medical care and then discharged from the medical care and readmitted to psychiatric care during the course of their hospitalization, the BHO representative must be notified of the initial discharge from psychiatric care and a new authorization is required for the readmission to psychiatric care for that day forward.
- **Change in Hospital of Service (transfer):** If the client is to be transferred from one hospital to another hospital during the course of inpatient psychiatric care, the hospital from which the client is being transferred must contact the BHO representative to request a new authorization for services to be provided in the new hospital 24 hours prior to the change in hospital of service (transfer). A subsequent authorization may be issued if the stay is approved. Hospitals must ensure that when a client who has been involuntarily detained is transferred from one facility to another, the client's current medical, psychiatric, and copies of any ITA or court papers accompany the client. BHO representatives are required to provide a determination on the request within 24 hours of receipt of the request.

## Notification of discharge

For clients who have been authorized for inpatient care by the BHO representative, hospitals must notify the BHO representative within 24 hours when a client has been discharged or has left against medical advice prior to the expiration of the authorized period. Authorized days which extend past the date the client was discharged or left the facility are not covered. The BHO representative will add the discharge date information to the ProviderOne PA record.

## Denials

A denial must be issued by the BHO representative if the hospital believes medical necessity is met for a hospital level of inpatient care and the BHO representative disagrees and therefore does not authorize the care. Free standing evaluation and treatment (E&T) facilities also provide acute psychiatric care. E&Ts are considered a lower level of inpatient care than a hospital. If the BHO representative believes a freestanding E&T is the more appropriate level of inpatient care and the hospital *agrees*, it is NOT a denial, it is a diversion from hospital level of care. If the BHO representative believes an E&T is the more appropriate level of acute care and the hospital does *not* agree, it *is* a denial. A transfer from one community hospital to another community hospital is not a denial.

## Diversions

A diversion is considered to be any time a community hospital *agrees* to alternative level of inpatient care (freestanding E&T) or any other alternative level of care (e.g. community-based crisis stabilization placement) A diversion can occur prior to admission or during continued stay review if it is determined that another level of care is medically indicated.

## Clinical appeals

Medical necessity determinations resulting in denials of authorization by the BHO representative may be appealed. Hospitals that disagree with a particular BHO representative's medical necessity determination for admission or number of days authorized must use the appeal process established by the BHO representative who issued the decision. Clinical appeals will be conducted by a different psychiatrist than the psychiatrist that issued the original decision, per [WAC 284-43-322](#) and [42 CFR 431](#). The psychiatrist conducting the second review may not be part of the BHO representative's provider network. The review conducted by the second psychiatrist is final.

## Administrative disputes

Hospitals that have administrative issues (i.e. NOT medical necessity) with a particular BHO representative must use the administrative dispute resolution process established by the BHO representative involved. If not resolved at the BHO representative level, hospitals may contact the Department of Social and Health Services' [Division of Behavioral Health & Recovery](#) (DBHR) for instructions regarding a second level review. The DBHR review is final.

# Authorization Procedures for Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric Care

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## Documentation

To receive authorization for hospital inpatient psychiatric care, the hospital intending to provide the service must contact the appropriate BHO representative so the designee may construct an accurate prior authorization (PA) record within the following required timelines:

- **PA:** Hospitals must request authorization prior to admission. This PA requirement includes clients with Medicare dual eligibility and clients with commercial or private insurance with Medicaid as secondary when the client has exhausted lifetime Medicare benefits at admission, or the commercial or private insurance has been exhausted at admission.
- For clients with Medicare dual eligibility and clients with commercial or private insurance who exhaust their lifetime benefits during the course of hospitalization, authorization must be requested within the calendar day of benefit exhaustion. If the hospital chooses to admit a client without PA due to staff shortages, the hospital must submit a request for initial authorization the same calendar day (which begins at midnight) as the admission. In these cases, the hospital assumes the risk for denial as the BHO representative may or may not authorize the care for that day. If there is disparity between the date of admission and date of authorization, the disparate days will not be covered. BHO representatives are required to respond to requests for authorization within 2 hours and make a determination within 12 hours.

The PA record generated by the BHO provides the BHO representative's authorization of the:

- ✓ Authorized days (covered REV code units);
- ✓ Administrative days, if applicable (days paid at the administrative day rate);
- ✓ Non-authorized days (non-covered days) for the stay.

These days are important for billing purposes (see [Billing for Inpatient Psychiatric Care](#) for instructions on how to use the Initial Certification form in the billing process.)

Hospitals must request **subsequent/new authorizations** from the BHO representative for changes in all of the following:

- ✓ Legal status
- ✓ Principal covered diagnosis
- ✓ Hospital of service (see [changes in status](#))

- **Application for Medical Assistance:** If a client applies for Washington Apple Health eligibility, the BHO representative must be contacted within the calendar day. The BHO representative may not withhold its decision pending the outcome of the applicant's Washington Apple Health eligibility. BHO representatives are required to respond to requests within 2 hours and communicate a determination within 12 hours.

**Note:** A PA record may be created for voluntary services before eligibility is established; however, a valid ProviderOne Client ID is required for payment. If the patient establishes eligibility, give the ProviderOne Client ID to the BHO. The BHO will then add the ProviderOne Client ID to the PA record and payment may proceed.

- **Extension certification for admission to inpatient psychiatric care (extension certification):** The BHO representative must be contacted for requests for extension at least 24 hours prior to expiration of the currently authorized period, unless otherwise indicated by the BHO representative. A hospital may request an extension more than 24 hours prior to the expiration of the currently authorized period. The extension certification provides the BHO representative's authorization of the:
  - ✓ Authorized days (covered).
  - ✓ Administrative days, if applicable (paid at the administrative day rate).
  - ✓ Nonauthorized days (non-covered) for the extended stay.

These days are important for billing purposes (see [Billing for Inpatient Psychiatric Care](#) for instructions on how to use the Initial Certification form in the billing process.)

The BHO representative cannot deny extension requests for adults who are detained under the Involuntary Treatment Act (ITA) law unless another less-restrictive alternative is available. The hospitals and BHO representatives are encouraged to work together to find less-restrictive alternatives for these clients. However, all alternative placements must be ITA-certified (either as a facility or through the single bed certification). Additionally, since the ITA court papers indicate the name of the facility in which the client is to be detained, the court would need to be approached for a change of detention location if a less restrictive placement is found (see [Billing instructions specific to Involuntary Treatment](#)).

- **Retrospective certification for admission to inpatient psychiatric care (PA):** The PA subsystem is also used for retrospective certifications and provides the BHO representative's authorization for:

- ✓ Authorized days (covered REV code units).
- ✓ Administrative days, if applicable (paid at the administrative day rate).
- ✓ Non-authorized days (noncovered) for the **extended** stay.

Retrospective authorization may occur if the client becomes eligible for Washington Apple Health after admission or in rare situations where circumstances beyond the control of the hospital prevented the hospital from requesting an authorization prior to admission. Hospitals may request authorization after the client is admitted, or admitted and discharged. A BHO representative on behalf of the agency has the authority to render authorization decisions for retrospective certification for a client's voluntary inpatient psychiatric admission, length of stay extension, or transfer when hospital notification did not occur within the timeframes stipulated in [WAC 182-550-2600](#).

- ✓ For retrospective certification requests **prior to discharge**, the hospital must submit a request for authorization for the current day and days forward. For these days, the BHO representative must respond to the hospital or hospital unit within 2 hours of the request and provide certification and authorization or denial within 12 hours of the request. For days prior to the current day (i.e. admission date to the day before the BHO representative was contacted), the hospital must submit a separate request for authorization. The BHO representative must provide a determination within 30 days upon receipt of the required clinical documentation for the days prior to notification.
  - ✓ For retrospective certification requests **after the discharge**, the hospital must submit a request for authorization as well as provide the required clinical information to the BHO representative within 30 days of discharge. The BHO representative must provide a determination within 30 days of the receipt of the required clinical documentation for the entire episode of care.
- **Administrative days:** The BHO representative may issue approval for administrative days only when all of the following conditions are true:
    - ✓ The client has a legal status of "voluntary."
    - ✓ The client no longer meets medical necessity criteria.
    - ✓ The client no longer meets intensity of service criteria.
    - ✓ Less restrictive alternatives are not available, posing a barrier to safe discharge.
    - ✓ The hospital and BHO representative mutually agree to the appropriateness of the administrative day.

- **Extensions for youth waiting for children’s long-term inpatient program (CLIP):**  
The BHO representative cannot deny an extension request for a child or youth who has been detained under ITA and is waiting for a CLIP placement unless another less-restrictive alternative is available. As previously noted, use of administrative days may be considered in voluntary cases only.
  - ✓ **Voluntary:** For a child waiting for CLIP placement who is in a community psychiatric hospital on a voluntary basis, the BHO representative may authorize or deny extensions or authorize administrative days. Hospitals and BHO representatives are encouraged to work together to find less restrictive alternatives for these children.
  - ✓ **Involuntary:** For a youth waiting for CLIP placement, who is in a community psychiatric hospital on an involuntary basis, extensions may *not* be denied and the BHO representative may *not* authorize administrative days. The hospitals and BHO representatives are encouraged to work together to find less restrictive alternatives for these youths. However, any less-restrictive placements would need to be ITA-certified (either as a facility or through the single bed certification). Additionally, since the ITA court papers indicate the name of the facility in which the youth is to be detained, the court would need to be approached for a change of detention location if a less-restrictive placement is found.

## Additional requirements

In addition to timely requests for authorization and provision of required client information as indicated, admission must be determined to be **medically necessary** for treatment of a **covered principal diagnosis code** (see [Diagnostic Categories](#)).

- For the purpose of Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric Admissions, “Medically Necessary or Medical Necessity” is defined as follows:
  - ✓ Ambulatory care resources available in the community do not meet the treatment needs of the client; **AND**
  - ✓ Proper treatment of the client’s psychiatric condition requires services on an inpatient basis under the direction of a physician (according to [WAC 246-322-170](#)); **AND**
  - ✓ The services can reasonably be expected to improve the client’s level of functioning or prevent further regression of functioning; **AND**
  - ✓ The client has been diagnosed as having an emotional/behavioral disorder or a severe psychiatric disorder (as defined in the current edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* published by the American Psychiatric Association) that is considered a principal covered diagnosis (see [Diagnostic Categories](#)) and warrants extended care in the most intensive and restrictive setting; **OR**
  - ✓ The client was evaluated and met the criteria for emergency involuntary detention (Chapter [71.05](#) or [71.34](#) RCW); **OR**
  - ✓ The client was evaluated and met the criteria for emergency involuntary detention (Chapter [71.05](#) or [71.34](#) RCW) but agreed to inpatient care.
- **Provision of required clinical data:** In order for the BHO representative to make medical necessity determination, the hospital must provide the requisite DBHR - **required clinical data** for initial and extended authorizations. While BHO representatives may use different formats for collection of this clinical data, the data set that is required is the same regardless of which BHO representative is certifying the need for inpatient psychiatric care.

**Note:** See the [clinical data required for initial certification](#) and [clinical data required for extension certification](#) requests.



- **Determination of the appropriate BHO representative to contact:** For assistance in determining which Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR) designee is appropriate for authorization, see the following **resources**:
  - ✓ The BHO [representative flow chart](#)
  - ✓ BHO [contact information](#) on the [BHO Contacts Sheet](#)
  - ✓ [CSO and HCS Office Information List](#) on the Community Services Offices web site

**Note:** If the client is eligible for mental health services, the BHO will appear under “Managed Care Information.” See Key Step 2 “Identify the Primary Payer” of the [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#).

- **Referral to children’s long-term inpatient program (CLIP):** Children and youth ages 6-17 can be referred to CLIP voluntarily or involuntarily using the process outlined on the [CLIP Administration webpage](#). When the court determines that a 180-day commitment to inpatient care in a state-funded facility is necessary for a juvenile, the committing hospital must notify the CLIP Administration of the court’s decision *by the end of the next working day following the court hearing* ([RCW 71.34](#)). Once the Committee is notified, authorization for additional care can be issued by the appropriate BHO representative (see the agency’s BHO representative [designee flow chart](#).)

When a hospital receives a client for the CLIP, they are expected to supply the information specified in the CLIP referral packet in this document.

The agency **does not** reimburse for services provided in a juvenile detention facility.

- **Initial notification:** The committing hospital must notify the CLIP Administration by the end of the next working day of the 180-day court commitment to state-funded long-term inpatient care.

The following information is required:

- ✓ Referring staff, organization and telephone number
- ✓ Client’s first name and date of birth
- ✓ Beginning date of 180-day commitment and initial detention date
- ✓ Client’s county of residence

- **Discharge summary and Review of Admissions:** Within two weeks of transfer from the hospital to a CLIP program, a copy of the completed discharge summary must be submitted to the CLIP Administration and to the facility where the child is receiving treatment. *All referral materials* should be sent to the CLIP Administration at the following address:

Children's Long-Term Inpatient Program (CLIP)  
2142 10th Avenue W  
Seattle, WA 98119  
206.298.9654

Under the conditions of the At Risk/Runaway Youth Act, as defined in [chapter 71.34 RCW](#), hospitals must provide the BHO representative access to review the care of any minor (regardless of source of payment) who has been admitted upon application of his/her parent or legal guardian. For the purposes of the Review of Admissions, all information requested must be made available to the BHO representative. The BHO representative must document in writing any subsequent determination of continued need for care. A copy of the determination must be in the minor's hospital record.

- **Referral packet:** A referral packet concerning the ITA committed child must be submitted to the CLIP Administration within five (5) working days of telephone notification for the 180-day commitment. If the child is transferred to another facility for an interim placement until CLIP care is available, the referral packet must accompany the child. The following items are required components of the referral packet:
  - ✓ A certified copy of the court order: 180-day commitment petition with supporting affidavits from a physician and the psychiatrist or a children's mental health specialist
  - ✓ A diagnosis by a psychiatrist, including Axis I-V related to the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders published by the American Psychiatric Association
  - ✓ An admission evaluation including:
    - Medical evaluation
    - Psychosocial evaluation
  - ✓ The hospital record face sheet
  - ✓ Other information about medical status including:
    - Laboratory work
    - Medication records
    - Consultation reports
  - ✓ An outline of the child's entire treatment history

- ✓ All transfer summaries from other hospitals where the child has been admitted during the current commitment as well as discharge summaries from any prior facility
- ✓ A brief summary of child's progress in treatment to date, including hospital course, family involvement, special treatment needs, and recommendations for long-term treatment/assignment

- **Submitting other background information for CLIP referrals:**

During the 20 days following the 180-day commitment hearing, the committing hospital must arrange to have the following background information submitted to the CLIP Administration. Submit all of the following information prior to admission to the CLIP program:

- ✓ Written formulation/recommendation of the local intersystem team responsible for the child's long-term treatment plan. The plan should include family's involvement, and detail of treatment history, as well as less restrictive options being considered
  - ✓ The agency case records, including placement history form, individualized service plans (ISPs), court orders, etc. Include legal history regarding juvenile arrests, convictions, probation/parole status.
  - ✓ Complete records from all hospitalizations, including admission and discharge summaries, treatment plans, social history evaluations, consultations, and all other assessments (do not include daily progress notes)
  - ✓ Treatment summaries and evaluations from all foster or residential placements, and all day treatment and outpatient treatment summaries
  - ✓ If not contained in other documents, a comprehensive social history, including developmental and family history
  - ✓ School records, including special services assessments, transcripts, psychological evaluations, current IEP, current level of functioning
  - ✓ Immunization record, copy of social security card and birth certificate
- **Interfacility transfer reports** - When a youth who has been involuntarily detained is transferred from one facility to another, an interfacility or hospital transfer report detailing the child's current medical, psychiatric, and legal status (in terms of both ITA commitment and custody) must accompany that child as well as a certified copy of the court order. For general information, visit the [Children's Long Term Inpatient Program for Washington State \(CLIP\)](#) website.

# Billing for Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric Care (UB-04 Claim Form)

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## General billing using the UB-04 claim form for inpatient hospital psychiatric care

**Note:** For clients residing in Clark and Skamania counties, providers must submit inpatient psychiatric claims to the client's managed care organization (MCO) for processing and payment; not ProviderOne. However, if the client is admitted to a CPE-designated hospital and the client is a Healthy Options-Blind/Disabled (HOBD) client, the provider must bill ProviderOne and follow the instructions in this section.

### All of the following must occur in order for hospitals to be paid for providing inpatient hospital psychiatric care:

- Hospitals must contact the appropriate BHO so that the BHO may construct a valid prior authorization (PA) record for voluntary or involuntary hospital inpatient psychiatric admission in accordance with the agency's [Inpatient Hospital Services Billing Guide](#).
- For *all* hospital inpatient psychiatric admissions, including clients with Medicare dual eligibility (when the client's Medicare lifetime benefit has been exhausted) as well as clients with commercial or private insurance with Medicaid as secondary payer (when the primary insurance is exhausted), hospitals must obtain authorization from the appropriate BHO representative.
- Each claim for inpatient psychiatric care must include an **authorization number**. The BHO representative that authorized the hospital admission must provide an authorization number. In order to receive payment, hospitals must ensure the authorization number appears in form locator 63 on the UB-04 claim. In addition, SCI=I or SCI=V (reflecting involuntary or voluntary legal status) must be noted in the "comments" section of the UB-04 claim form.
- Hospitals must obtain a **subsequent/new authorization** from the agency's BHO representative on an Initial Certification Authorization for Admission to Inpatient Psychiatric Care form, when there is a change in any of the following:

- ✓ Legal status
- ✓ Principal covered diagnosis
- ✓ Hospital of service
- The PA record provides the hospital with authorization for all of the following:
  - ✓ Authorized days (covered REV code days)
  - ✓ Administrative days, if applicable (paid at the administrative payment methodology)
  - ✓ Nonauthorized days (non-covered) for the **initial** or **extended** stay respectively
  - ✓ Date when the hospital must contact the BHO representative for an extension request
- An episode of inpatient care may require more than one certification or authorization record. To allow concurrent review, if the inpatient care requires additional days of care, authorization must be requested at least one day before the current authorization ends.

**Note:** The agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#) provides information on how to "Check Status of an Authorization."

- **Authorized (covered) days:** Authorized days are determined by the BHO representative utilizing legal status and clinical presentation. Authorized (covered) days on the billing claim form must match authorized days in the ProviderOne PA record.
- Days not authorized are considered noncovered. Hospitals must bill the covered and noncovered days on separate lines.

**Example:**

| Revenue Code | Covered Days | Noncovered Days |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 0xx4         | \$xx.xx      |                 |
| 0xx4         |              | \$xx.xx         |

- Hospitals must bill any **administrative days** and associated covered charges for services rendered on these days with revenue code **0169** on a separate claim.
- Hospitals must bill approved psychiatric room charges using one of the following revenue codes: 0114, 0124, 0134, 0144 or 0204.
- Per coding standards, hospitals must report **all ICD 10 diagnosis codes at the highest level of specificity**.

**Note:** The claim must indicate in the *Comments* section of the claim form whether the days billed were **voluntary** or **involuntary**. Use one of the following special claims indicator to show how the client was admitted:

- “SCI=V” for voluntary
- “SCI=I” for involuntary

Claims for voluntary or involuntary portions of an episode of care must be authorized separately and billed separately.

## Claims for psychiatric services when the principal diagnosis falls outside of the BHO psychiatric diagnosis range

For certain psychiatric diagnosis codes, coding rules require the associated neurological or medical condition be coded first. Such claims are reviewed and manually processed for payment when:

- An inpatient psychiatric admission to the hospital occurs on an involuntary or voluntary basis.
- The admission is authorized by a BHO representative on behalf of the agency.
- The principal diagnosis on the hospital claim is a medical diagnosis.

## Billing instructions specific to involuntary treatment

- The agency will process claims for services provided to detained clients who have applied for Washington Apple Health and were denied if the BHO representative requests the creation of an ITA-related eligibility segment (previously called ITA-Q).
- **Out-of-state hospitals** must obtain authorization from the appropriate BHO representative for all **Medicaid** clients. Neither the agency nor the BHO representative pays for inpatient services for non-Medicaid clients if provided outside of the State of Washington. An exception is for clients who are qualified for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) program (formerly Disability Lifeline and GAU). For these clients, the agency and the BHO representative pay for inpatient psychiatric services provided in bordering cities and critical border hospitals. All claims for admissions to **out-of-state hospitals** are paid as “**voluntary legal status**” as the Involuntary Treatment Act applies only within the borders of Washington State.
- For all clients involuntarily detained under Chapter [71.34](#) or [71.05](#) RCW, the agency does *not* provide payment for hospital inpatient psychiatric care past the **20th calendar day** from the date of initial detention *unless* a length of stay extension certification request is authorized by the BHO representative.

**Note:** In order to be paid, all claims must be accurate, complete, and include the required documents as indicated in this section. Incorrectly or partially completed claims, or claims not associated with a valid PA record, will be denied and require resubmission which will delay payment.

## How do I bill for clients covered by Medicare Part B only (No Part A), or has exhausted Medicare Part A benefits prior to the stay?

| Description   | DRG | Per Diem | RCC | CPE | CAH |
|---|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| Bill Medicare Part B for qualifying services delivered during the hospital stay.                    | Yes | Yes      | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Bill the agency for hospital stay as primary.   | Yes | Yes      | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Show as noncovered on the agency 's bill what was billed to Medicare under Part B.                  | No  | No       | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Expect the agency to reduce payment for the hospital stay by what Medicare paid on the Part B bill. | Yes | Yes      | No  | No  | No  |
| Expect the agency to recoup payment as secondary on Medicare Part B bill*.                          | Yes | Yes      | No* | No* | No* |
| Report the Part B payment on the claim in the other payer field "Medicare Part B"                   | Yes | Yes      | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Include a claim note**  | Yes | Yes      | Yes | Yes | Yes |

\* The agency pays line item by line item on some claims (RCC, CPE, and CAH). The agency does not pay for line items that Medicare has already paid. The agency pays by the stay (DRG claims) or the day (Per Diem) on other claims. The agency calculates the payment and then subtracts what Medicare has already paid. The agency recoups what it paid as secondary on the Medicare claim.

\*\*The claim note should be one of the following:

- No Part A benefits
- Part A benefits exhausted prior to stay



## What the agency pays the hospital:

### **DRG Paid Claims:**

DRG allowed amount minus what Medicare paid under Part B. When billing, put the Part B payment amount in the TPL commercial insurance field and indicate the primary payer as Medicare Part B.

### **Per Diem Paid Claims:**

Per diem allowed amount minus what Medicare paid under Part B. When billing, put the Part B payment amount in the TPL commercial insurance filed and indicate the primary payer as Medicare Part B.

### **RCC, CPE and CAH claims:**

Allowed amount for line items covered by the agency (line items usually covered by Medicare under Part A, if client were eligible).

# How do I bill for clients when Medicare coverage begins during an inpatient stay or Medicare Part A has been exhausted during the stay?

Providers bill for clients when Medicare coverage begins or Medicare Part A has been exhausted during an inpatient stay using the steps below. These instructions are also available in the [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#).

1. Bill Medicare
  - Medicare PPS Payment Manual, Chapter 3, Section 40A, bullet 3 states: “The beneficiary becomes entitled after admission. The hospital may not bill the beneficiary or other persons for days of care preceding entitlement except for days in excess of the outlier payment.”
2. The agency must have a paid/billed inpatient crossover claim in the system.
3. After the inpatient crossover claim is paid, bill the primary claim for the entire stay to the agency:
  - If billing ratio of costs-to-charges (RCC), certified public expenditures (CPE), or are a critical access hospital (CAH), list the Medicare covered day’s charges as non-covered.
  - If billing DRG or per diem, list all services (do not list noncovered services).
4. If Part A is exhausted during the stay, bill Medicare for the Part B charges.
5. The agency may pay an amount using the following formula:
  - The agency’s allowed amount for the entire stay minus Medicare’s payment minus the agency’s crossover payments
6. Add the following claim note:
  - “Part A Benefits exhausted during stay;” or
  - “Medicare Part A coverage began during the stay;” or
  - Enter the Part A start date or the date benefits are exhausted in the “occurrence” fields using occurrence Code “A3”.
7. Attach Part A and Part B Medicare explanation of benefits (EOMB)
8. These claims can be very complex and are addressed on a case-by-case basis and sometimes it is necessary for the agency to contact the biller for additional information.

## Billing when Medicare Part A benefits exhaust during the stay

If a client's Medicare coverage ends while receiving inpatient psychiatric care (due to limits on psychiatric inpatient coverage in IMDs), use an occurrence code with qualifier A3 and provide the last Medicare Part A payable date. Enter "Medicare benefits exhausted during stay" in claim comments field.

## Billing for medical admissions with psychiatric principal diagnosis

If a client had a medical admission and the principal diagnosis is a psychiatric diagnosis (290-319), the claim will be reviewed prior to a payment decision. Providers must submit the claim with adequate documentation to support payment as a medical necessity (i.e., history and physical, discharge summary, and physician orders).

**Note:** If the client is covered by a managed care organization (MCO), the required documentation and claim must be submitted to the client's MCO. Do not send these claims to the Health Care Authority.

## Recoupment of payments

The agency recoups any inappropriate payments made to hospitals for unauthorized days or for authorized days that exceeded the actual date of discharge.

## Noted Exceptions

- The requirements in this section do not apply to three-day and five-day detoxification program admissions associated with the Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR). See the [Hospital-Based Inpatient Detoxification Billing Guide](#).
- For people admitted involuntarily under Chapter [71.05](#) or [71.34](#) RCW, the exclusion of Non-psychotic Mental Disorders and Intellectual Disabilities do not apply.
- For people with Medicare and Medicaid dual eligibility, the exclusion of Non-psychotic Mental Disorders and Intellectual Disabilities does not apply until the lifetime Medicare benefit has been exhausted.

## Clinical data required for initial certification

In addition to the information required for the PA record, the hospital must also provide the following data elements when seeking initial certification and authorization. While BHO representatives may use different formats for collection of this clinical data, the elements that are required are the same regardless of which BHO representative is certifying and authorizing the need for inpatient psychiatric care. BHO representatives use this information to determine medical necessity and (if authorized) the number of days authorized.

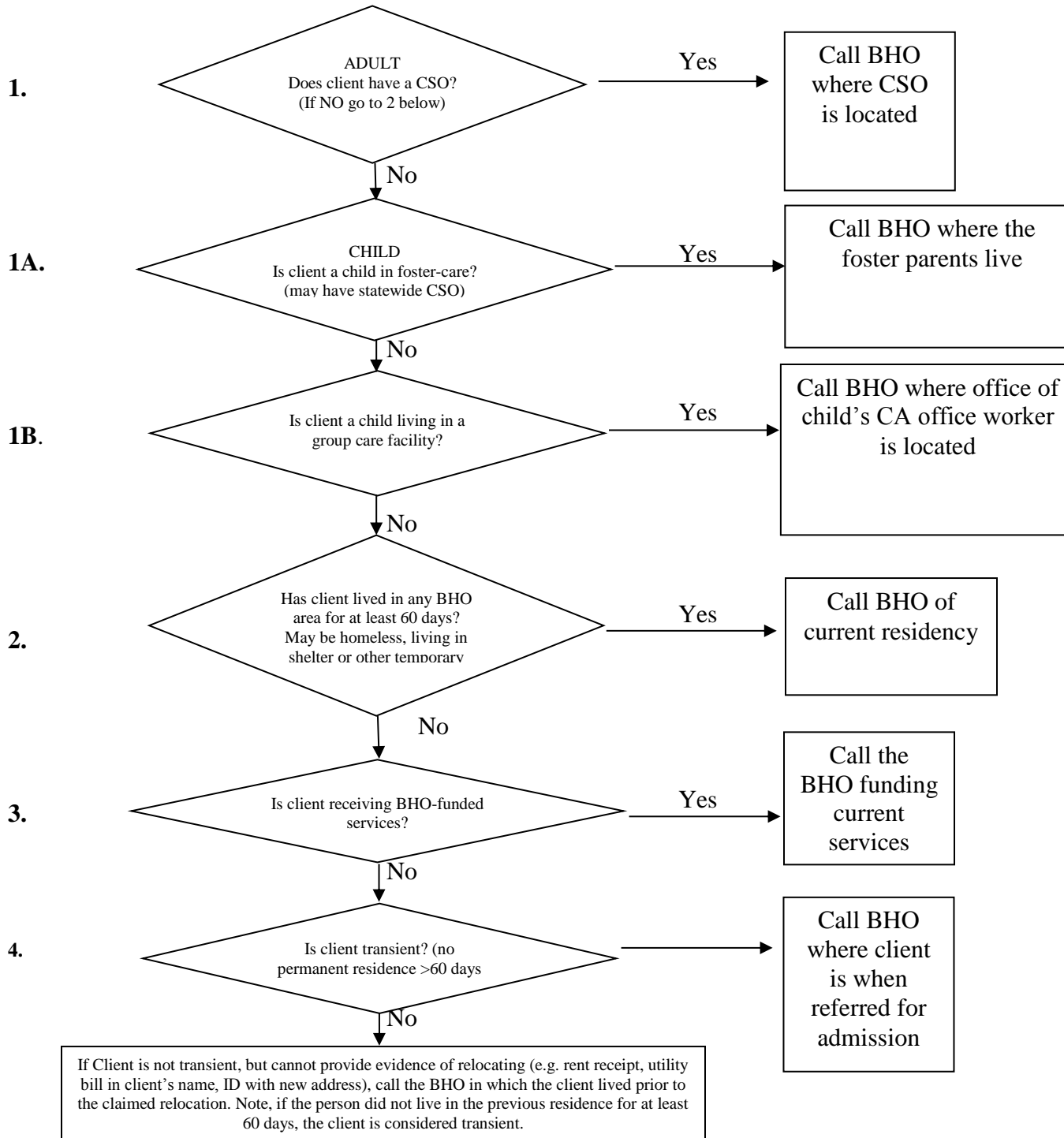
| <b>History</b>                                  |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Risk Factors by HX</b>                       | Prior hospitalizations, CLIP, foster care, suicide attempts, ER use, legal system involvement, homelessness, substance abuse TX, and enrollment in MH system.  |
| <b>Presenting Problems</b>                      |  |
| <b>Mental Status</b>                            | Diagnosis, thought content, risk of harm to self or others, behavioral presentation.   |
| <b>Co-Morbidity Issues</b>                      | Substance abuse HX/current, toxicity screen results, developmental disability, medical issues.   |
| <b>Other System Issues</b>                      | Jail hold, other legal issues, DDD/MH Cross System Crisis Plan.  |
| <b>Actions Taken to Prevent Hospitalization</b> |  |
| <b>Less Restrictives</b>                        | Involvement of natural supports, outpatient services including medication management, CM, PACT team, WRAP-Around, etc. Consultation with Crisis Plan, DD/MH Cross-System Crisis Plan, or Advanced Directive. |
| <b>Rule Outs</b>                                | Malingering, medical causes, toxicity, hospitalization in lieu of homelessness or inability to access outpatient services.   |
| <b>Anticipated Outcomes for Initial Stay</b>    |  |
| <b>Proposed TX Plan</b>                         | Medical interventions or tests planned, psychiatric interventions planned (individual, group, medications), goal of hospitalization.   |
| <b>Discharge Plan</b>                           | Anticipated length of stay, involvement of client, CM, formal and natural supports in d/c planning including identification of barriers to discharge and plans to address these.                             |

## Clinical data required for extension certification

In addition to the information required for the PA record, hospitals must also provide the following data elements when seeking an extension certification and authorization. While BHO representatives may use different formats for collection of this clinical data, the elements that are required are the same regardless of which BHO representative is certifying and authorizing the need for inpatient psychiatric care. BHO representatives use this information to determine medical necessity and (if authorized) the number of days authorized.

| <b>Course of Care</b>                          |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Treatment Rendered</b>                      | <i>All</i> inpatient services rendered since admission (medical and psychiatric tests, therapies, and interventions performed including type and frequency) and client response to treatment thus far.                      |
| <b>Changes</b>                                 | Changes in diagnoses, legal status, TX plan, or discharge plan.   |
| <b>Current Status</b>                          |   |
| <b>Mental Status</b>                           | Diagnoses Axis I-V, thought content, risk of harm to self or others, behavioral presentation.   |
| <b>Medical Status</b>                          | Diagnoses, labs, behavioral presentation, withdrawal.   |
| <b>Anticipated Outcomes for Continued Stay</b> |   |
| <b>Proposed TX Plan</b>                        | Medical interventions or tests planned, psychiatric interventions planned (individual, group, medications), goal of continued stay and justification of why a less restrictive alternative is not appropriate at this time. |
| <b>Discharge Plan</b>                          | Anticipated length of continued stay, involvement of client, CM, formal and natural supports in d/c planning including identification of barriers to discharge and plans to address these.                                  |

# Division of Behavioral Health (DBHR) and Recovery designee flow chart – “Which BHO to Contact”



See the [BHO Contacts Sheet](#).

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