

## Characteristics of Washington State Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,710	80,819
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	52,612	52,935	51,826	52,230	51,942	51,543	48,935	47,178	45,830	44,510
Hispanic	15,846	15,617	15,412	15,554	15,813	16,272	15,652	15,790	15,851	15,761
African American	3,400	3,628	3,692	3,750	3,748	3,900	3,850	3,788	3,794	3,846
Native American	1,392	1,280	1,267	1,299	1,214	1,326	1,127	1,188	1,067	1,018
Asian	7,395	7,939	7,558	8,018	8,323	8,898	8,919	8,789	8,975	8,526
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	913	1,026	1,014	1,093	1,120	1,188	1,197	1,185	1,249	1,252
More than 1 race	3,060	2,957	3,275	3,485	3,411	3,715	3,770	3,962	3,878	3,865
Other/Unknown	1,115	746	844	896	1,072	1,352	1,677	1,855	2,066	2,041
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.8	29.9
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1,556	1,408	1,170	1,104	968	876	748	638	614	592
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	57,470	58,028	56,932	58,360	58,630	60,063	58,151	57,621	56,646	55,152
<b>High School Education</b>	71,679	73,171	72,817	74,409	75,082	76,684	74,337	73,328	72,522	71,065
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	7,594	7,493	7,160	6,787	6,173	6,017	5,608	4,849	4,290	3,844
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	58,054	59,345	58,633	58,927	60,175	61,026	59,037	56,692	55,702	53,965
Second Trimester	16,956	16,761	15,967	16,652	15,931	16,257	14,913	14,717	14,062	13,638
Third Trimester	4,038	3,947	3,947	4,435	4,780	4,954	4,512	4,316	4,361	3,993
None	1,035	716	701	780	811	897	851	654	641	850
Unknown	5,650	5,359	5,640	5,531	4,946	5,060	5,814	7,356	7,944	8,373
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	3,912	3,878	4,010	4,185	4,192	4,289	4,246	4,266	4,120	4,179
Singleton Liveborn	83,694	84,148	82,966	84,429	84,711	86,322	83,236	81,925	80,885	79,102

Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

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<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,710	80,819
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	61.4%	61.5%	61.1%	60.5%	59.9%	58.4%	57.5%	56.3%	55.4%	55.1%
Hispanic	18.5%	18.1%	18.2%	18.0%	18.3%	18.5%	18.4%	18.9%	19.2%	19.5%
African American	4.0%	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.8%
Native American	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Asian	8.6%	9.2%	8.9%	9.3%	9.6%	10.1%	10.5%	10.5%	10.9%	10.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%
More than 1 race	3.6%	3.4%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	4.4%	4.7%	4.7%	4.8%
Other/Unknown	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	2.0%	2.2%	2.5%	2.5%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	67.0%	67.4%	67.1%	67.6%	67.7%	68.1%	68.3%	68.8%	68.5%	68.2%
<b>High School Education</b>	83.6%	85.0%	85.8%	86.2%	86.7%	86.9%	87.3%	87.6%	87.7%	87.9%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	8.9%	8.7%	8.4%	7.9%	7.1%	6.8%	6.6%	5.8%	5.2%	4.8%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	72.5%	73.5%	74.0%	72.9%	73.7%	73.4%	74.4%	74.2%	74.5%	74.5%
Second Trimester	21.2%	20.8%	20.1%	20.6%	19.5%	19.6%	18.8%	19.3%	18.8%	18.8%
Third Trimester	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.5%	5.9%	6.0%	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	5.5%
None	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%
Unknown	6.6%	6.2%	6.6%	6.4%	5.7%	5.7%	6.8%	8.8%	9.6%	10.4%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.7%	4.6%	4.8%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%	5.1%	5.3%

Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Washington State Non-Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	42,817	44,042	43,270	44,075	43,964	44,768	43,556	43,988	44,461	44,004
<b>All women</b>	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,710	80,819
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	31,621	32,053	31,556	31,653	31,245	31,232	29,724	29,219	28,994	28,590
Hispanic	2,921	3,014	3,022	3,149	3,190	3,344	3,418	3,793	4,069	4,152
African American	947	1,069	1,007	1,008	1,081	1,030	1,130	1,172	1,212	1,274
Native American	266	263	254	287	262	268	218	261	230	240
Asian	5,251	5,841	5,516	5,910	6,114	6,582	6,646	6,814	7,063	6,791
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	230	258	241	213	227	236	245	235	262	291
More than 1 race	1,228	1,267	1,373	1,493	1,474	1,621	1,574	1,769	1,775	1,797
Other/Unknown	353	277	301	362	371	455	601	725	856	869
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	70	66	50	67	70	47	35	27	34	16
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	39,096	40,147	39,290	39,904	39,690	40,607	39,609	40,002	40,239	39,574
<b>High School Education</b>	41,684	42,904	42,233	43,065	42,895	43,730	42,464	42,805	43,115	42,644
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	1,256	1,269	1,119	1,130	916	868	737	662	596	516
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	32,627	34,225	34,045	34,062	33,943	34,177	33,102	32,416	32,600	32,056
Second Trimester	5,815	5,822	5,424	5,876	5,738	5,950	5,584	5,622	5,750	5,662
Third Trimester	1,264	1,230	1,217	1,343	1,566	1,670	1,565	1,506	1,607	1,563
None	381	218	189	203	208	246	201	114	150	201
Unknown	2,730	2,547	2,395	2,591	2,509	2,725	3,104	4,330	4,354	4,522
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	1,588	1,669	1,741	1,781	1,743	1,812	1,816	1,893	1,880	1,966
Singleton Liveborn	41,647	42,925	42,196	43,018	42,936	43,765	42,524	42,952	43,438	43,042

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## Characteristics of Washington State Non-Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	42,817	44,042	43,270	44,075	43,964	44,768	43,556	43,988	44,461	44,004
% of All women	49.9%	51.1%	51.0%	51.1%	50.7%	50.8%	51.2%	52.5%	53.8%	54.4%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	73.9%	72.8%	72.9%	71.8%	71.1%	69.8%	68.2%	66.4%	65.2%	65.0%
Hispanic	6.8%	6.8%	7.0%	7.1%	7.3%	7.5%	7.8%	8.6%	9.2%	9.4%
African American	2.2%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%
Native American	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
Asian	12.3%	13.3%	12.7%	13.4%	13.9%	14.7%	15.3%	15.5%	15.9%	15.4%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%
More than 1 race	2.9%	2.9%	3.2%	3.4%	3.4%	3.6%	3.6%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%
Other/Unknown	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.9%	2.0%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	91.3%	91.2%	90.8%	90.5%	90.3%	90.7%	90.9%	90.9%	90.5%	89.9%
<b>High School Education</b>	97.4%	97.4%	97.6%	97.7%	97.6%	97.7%	97.5%	97.3%	97.0%	96.9%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	2.9%	2.9%	2.6%	2.6%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	81.4%	82.5%	83.3%	82.1%	81.9%	81.3%	81.8%	81.7%	81.3%	81.2%
Second Trimester	14.5%	14.0%	13.3%	14.2%	13.8%	14.2%	13.8%	14.2%	14.3%	14.3%
Third Trimester	3.2%	3.0%	3.0%	3.2%	3.8%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%
None	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%
Unknown	6.4%	5.8%	5.5%	5.9%	5.7%	6.1%	7.1%	9.8%	9.8%	10.3%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	3.8%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.6%

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## Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	42,916	42,086	41,618	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815
<b>All women</b>	85,733	86,128	84,888	86,325	86,643	88,194	85,127	83,735	82,710	80,819
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	20,991	20,882	20,270	20,577	20,697	20,311	19,211	17,959	16,836	15,920
Hispanic	12,925	12,603	12,390	12,405	12,623	12,928	12,234	11,997	11,782	11,609
African American	2,453	2,559	2,685	2,742	2,667	2,870	2,720	2,616	2,582	2,572
Native American	1,126	1,017	1,013	1,012	952	1,058	909	927	837	778
Asian	2,144	2,098	2,042	2,108	2,209	2,316	2,273	1,975	1,912	1,735
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	683	768	773	880	893	952	952	950	987	961
More than 1 race	1,832	1,690	1,902	1,992	1,937	2,094	2,196	2,193	2,103	2,068
Other/Unknown	762	469	543	534	701	897	1,076	1,130	1,210	1,172
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.2	26.4	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.1
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1,486	1,342	1,120	1,037	898	829	713	611	580	576
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	18,374	17,881	17,642	18,456	18,940	19,456	18,542	17,619	16,407	15,578
<b>High School Education</b>	29,995	30,267	30,584	31,344	32,187	32,954	31,873	30,523	29,407	28,421
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	6,338	6,224	6,041	5,657	5,257	5,149	4,871	4,187	3,694	3,328
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	25,427	25,120	24,588	24,865	26,232	26,849	25,935	24,276	23,102	21,909
Second Trimester	11,141	10,939	10,543	10,776	10,193	10,307	9,329	9,095	8,312	7,976
Third Trimester	2,774	2,717	2,730	3,092	3,214	3,284	2,947	2,810	2,754	2,430
None	654	498	512	577	603	651	650	540	491	649
Unknown	2,920	2,812	3,245	2,940	2,437	2,335	2,710	3,026	3,590	3,851
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	24,201	23,500	22,875	22,971	22,359	21,395	19,118	17,162	15,557	14,353
Average No. MSS Visits	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.2
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	10,199	9,861	9,146	9,834	10,308	9,590	9,372	8,715	8,014	8,128
Average No. ICM Visits	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.9
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	2,324	2,209	2,269	2,404	2,449	2,477	2,430	2,373	2,240	2,213
Singleton Liveborn	42,047	41,223	40,770	41,411	41,775	42,557	40,712	38,973	37,447	36,060

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## Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	42,916	42,086	41,618	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815
% of All women	50.1%	48.9%	49.0%	48.9%	49.3%	49.2%	48.8%	47.5%	46.2%	45.6%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	48.9%	49.6%	48.7%	48.7%	48.5%	46.8%	46.2%	45.2%	44.0%	43.2%
Hispanic	30.1%	29.9%	29.8%	29.4%	29.6%	29.8%	29.4%	30.2%	30.8%	31.5%
African American	5.7%	6.1%	6.5%	6.5%	6.2%	6.6%	6.5%	6.6%	6.8%	7.0%
Native American	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%
Asian	5.0%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	5.0%	5.0%	4.7%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%
More than 1 race	4.3%	4.0%	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.8%	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%
Other/Unknown	1.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	2.1%	2.6%	2.8%	3.2%	3.2%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	3.5%	3.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	42.8%	42.5%	42.4%	43.7%	44.4%	44.8%	44.6%	44.3%	42.9%	42.3%
<b>High School Education</b>	69.9%	71.9%	73.5%	74.2%	75.4%	75.9%	76.7%	76.8%	76.9%	77.2%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	14.8%	14.8%	14.5%	13.4%	12.3%	11.9%	11.7%	10.5%	9.7%	9.0%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	63.6%	64.0%	64.1%	63.3%	65.2%	65.3%	66.7%	66.1%	66.7%	66.5%
Second Trimester	27.9%	27.9%	27.5%	27.4%	25.3%	25.1%	24.0%	24.8%	24.0%	24.2%
Third Trimester	6.9%	6.9%	7.1%	7.9%	8.0%	8.0%	7.6%	7.7%	7.9%	7.4%
None	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%
Unknown	6.8%	6.7%	7.8%	7.0%	5.7%	5.4%	6.5%	7.6%	9.4%	10.5%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	56.4%	55.8%	55.0%	54.4%	52.4%	49.3%	46.0%	43.2%	40.7%	39.0%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	23.8%	23.4%	22.0%	23.3%	24.2%	22.1%	22.5%	21.9%	21.0%	22.1%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%	5.8%	5.9%	5.8%	6.0%	6.1%	6.0%	6.1%

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## Characteristics of Washington State Regular Medicaid/TANF Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	11,541	11,103	9,973	13,769	18,878	21,637	19,989	18,173	16,163	16,065
<b>All Medicaid women</b>	42,916	42,086	41,618	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	6,742	6,421	5,611	7,473	10,694	11,837	10,859	9,742	8,414	8,166
Hispanic	1,886	1,896	1,754	2,690	3,536	4,314	4,002	3,742	3,549	3,639
African American	1,006	1,047	968	1,203	1,438	1,648	1,492	1,325	1,183	1,283
Native American	450	393	374	471	549	723	585	560	473	475
Asian	312	305	268	563	772	893	813	666	591	570
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	223	239	235	382	461	482	415	388	366	353
More than 1 race	723	692	641	809	1,123	1,326	1,294	1,209	1,073	1,084
Other/Unknown	199	110	122	178	305	414	529	541	514	495
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	24.7	24.9	25.5	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.4
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	316	290	225	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	3,159	2,917	2,790	5,137	6,999	8,463	7,876	7,061	5,965	5,857
<b>High School Education</b>	7,917	7,911	7,178	10,710	15,180	17,518	16,145	14,553	12,906	12,781
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	3,227	3,100	2,638	2,648	3,448	3,676	3,431	2,856	2,426	2,263
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	6,584	6,277	5,619	7,779	11,317	13,334	12,498	11,127	9,696	9,457
Second Trimester	2,973	2,918	2,560	3,541	4,528	4,995	4,313	3,945	3,446	3,418
Third Trimester	926	942	784	1,140	1,539	1,662	1,375	1,278	1,111	1,026
None	200	176	179	248	360	448	439	375	301	407
Unknown	858	790	831	1,061	1,134	1,198	1,364	1,448	1,609	1,757
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	6,422	6,128	5,523	7,080	9,134	9,797	8,309	6,939	5,747	5,459
Average No. MSS Visits	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	2,489	2,374	1,974	2,761	3,903	3,982	3,826	3,344	2,805	2,909
Average No. ICM Visits	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	749	692	629	880	1,208	1,293	1,243	1,107	1,029	1,056
Singleton Liveborn	11,291	10,856	9,766	13,470	18,475	21,199	19,573	17,791	15,782	15,716

Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Washington State Regular Medicaid/TANF Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	11,541	11,103	9,973	13,769	18,878	21,637	19,989	18,173	16,163	16,065
% of All Medicaid women	26.9%	26.4%	24.0%	32.6%	44.2%	49.8%	48.1%	45.7%	42.3%	43.6%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	58.4%	57.8%	56.3%	54.3%	56.6%	54.7%	54.3%	53.6%	52.1%	50.8%
Hispanic	16.3%	17.1%	17.6%	19.5%	18.7%	19.9%	20.0%	20.6%	22.0%	22.7%
African American	8.7%	9.4%	9.7%	8.7%	7.6%	7.6%	7.5%	7.3%	7.3%	8.0%
Native American	3.9%	3.5%	3.8%	3.4%	2.9%	3.3%	2.9%	3.1%	2.9%	3.0%
Asian	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	3.7%	3.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%
More than 1 race	6.3%	6.2%	6.4%	5.9%	5.9%	6.1%	6.5%	6.7%	6.6%	6.7%
Other/Unknown	1.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.9%	2.6%	3.0%	3.2%	3.1%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%	0.4%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	27.4%	26.3%	28.0%	37.3%	37.1%	39.1%	39.4%	38.9%	36.9%	36.5%
<b>High School Education</b>	68.6%	71.3%	72.0%	77.8%	80.4%	81.0%	80.8%	80.1%	79.8%	79.6%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	28.0%	27.9%	26.5%	19.2%	18.3%	17.0%	17.2%	15.7%	15.0%	14.1%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	61.6%	60.9%	61.5%	61.2%	63.8%	65.2%	67.1%	66.5%	66.6%	66.1%
Second Trimester	27.8%	28.3%	28.0%	27.9%	25.5%	24.4%	23.2%	23.6%	23.7%	23.9%
Third Trimester	8.7%	9.1%	8.6%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	7.4%	7.6%	7.6%	7.2%
None	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.8%
Unknown	7.4%	7.1%	8.3%	7.7%	6.0%	5.5%	6.8%	8.0%	10.0%	10.9%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	55.6%	55.2%	55.4%	51.4%	48.4%	45.3%	41.6%	38.2%	35.6%	34.0%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	21.6%	21.4%	19.8%	20.1%	20.7%	18.4%	19.1%	18.4%	17.4%	18.1%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	6.6%	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	6.5%	6.1%	6.4%	6.2%	6.5%	6.7%

Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.



## Characteristics of Washington State Pregnancy Medical Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	29,181	28,878	29,585	25,637	20,985	19,109	19,270	19,575	20,173	18,983
<b>All Medicaid women</b>	42,916	42,086	41,618	42,250	42,679	43,426	41,571	39,747	38,249	36,815
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	13,306	13,533	13,738	11,818	8,771	7,289	7,367	7,372	7,660	7,093
Hispanic	10,257	9,928	9,919	8,774	8,120	7,719	7,446	7,542	7,577	7,262
African American	1,309	1,379	1,587	1,364	1,048	1,054	1,089	1,164	1,273	1,180
Native American	578	551	570	438	300	232	226	284	289	235
Asian	1,784	1,760	1,732	1,511	1,400	1,390	1,422	1,286	1,287	1,149
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	437	503	519	464	391	412	505	534	591	582
More than 1 race	982	901	1,129	951	614	585	716	838	871	850
Other/Unknown	528	323	391	317	341	428	499	555	625	632
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.7	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.5
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	305	237	200	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	14,851	14,645	14,505	12,896	11,533	10,604	10,242	10,227	10,175	9,506
<b>High School Education</b>	21,278	21,577	22,596	19,506	15,881	14,298	14,721	15,091	15,644	14,921
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	2,708	2,726	3,002	2,505	1,325	1,037	1,111	1,028	1,032	871
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	17,639	17,683	17,864	15,575	13,456	12,068	12,216	12,101	12,377	11,535
Second Trimester	7,566	7,441	7,412	6,448	4,836	4,543	4,386	4,598	4,386	4,111
Third Trimester	1,693	1,612	1,775	1,699	1,400	1,377	1,341	1,360	1,482	1,264
None	405	283	295	262	171	146	153	116	146	177
Unknown	1,878	1,859	2,239	1,653	1,122	975	1,174	1,400	1,782	1,896
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	16,477	16,033	16,092	14,193	11,519	10,116	9,652	9,223	8,861	8,026
Average No. MSS Visits	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.6
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	7,178	6,940	6,682	6,380	5,653	4,972	4,988	4,897	4,754	4,761
Average No. ICM Visits	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.2
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	1,397	1,349	1,492	1,290	1,008	971	1,003	1,097	1,056	984
Singleton Liveborn	28,606	28,314	28,987	25,166	20,548	18,727	18,868	19,214	19,784	18,619

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## Characteristics of Washington State Pregnancy Medical Women Who Gave Birth

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	29,181	28,878	29,585	25,637	20,985	19,109	19,270	19,575	20,173	18,983
% of All Medicaid women	68.0%	68.6%	71.1%	60.7%	49.2%	44.0%	46.4%	49.2%	52.7%	51.6%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	45.6%	46.9%	46.4%	46.1%	41.8%	38.1%	38.2%	37.7%	38.0%	37.4%
Hispanic	35.1%	34.4%	33.5%	34.2%	38.7%	40.4%	38.6%	38.5%	37.6%	38.3%
African American	4.5%	4.8%	5.4%	5.3%	5.0%	5.5%	5.7%	5.9%	6.3%	6.2%
Native American	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%
Asian	6.1%	6.1%	5.9%	5.9%	6.7%	7.3%	7.4%	6.6%	6.4%	6.1%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%
More than 1 race	3.4%	3.1%	3.8%	3.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.7%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%
Other/Unknown	1.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	2.2%	2.6%	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	50.9%	50.7%	49.0%	50.3%	55.0%	55.5%	53.1%	52.2%	50.4%	50.1%
<b>High School Education</b>	72.9%	74.7%	76.4%	76.1%	75.7%	74.8%	76.4%	77.1%	77.5%	78.6%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	9.3%	9.4%	10.1%	9.8%	6.3%	5.4%	5.8%	5.3%	5.1%	4.6%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	64.6%	65.4%	65.3%	64.9%	67.7%	66.5%	67.5%	66.6%	67.3%	67.5%
Second Trimester	27.7%	27.5%	27.1%	26.9%	24.3%	25.1%	24.2%	25.3%	23.8%	24.1%
Third Trimester	6.2%	6.0%	6.5%	7.1%	7.0%	7.6%	7.4%	7.5%	8.1%	7.4%
None	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%
Unknown	6.4%	6.4%	7.6%	6.4%	5.3%	5.1%	6.1%	7.2%	8.8%	10.0%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	56.5%	55.5%	54.4%	55.4%	54.9%	52.9%	50.1%	47.1%	43.9%	42.3%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	24.6%	24.0%	22.6%	24.9%	26.9%	26.0%	25.9%	25.0%	23.6%	25.1%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.9%	4.8%	5.1%	5.1%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.7%	5.3%	5.3%

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