# **Characteristics of Thurston County Women Who Gave Birth**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	2,723	2,894	3,008	3,110	2,905	3,106	3,053	2,986	3,151	3,023
Race / Ethnicity										
White	2,003	2,087	2,169	2,299	2,116	2,285	2,207	2,131	2,281	2,107
Hispanic	284	297	313	327	332	323	332	342	337	377
African American	57	74	91	70	79	83	89	92	102	91
Native American	40	46	62	50	44	50	53	53	48	49
Asian	158	186	188	181	165	172	175	161	161	162
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	25	34	32	41	20	30	33	39	38	38
More than 1 race	132	125	140	129	137	141	139	143	165	165
Other/Unknown	24	45	13	13	12	22	25	25	19	34
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.7	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.5	28.6	28.5
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	52	56	51	64	41	40	33	32	31	31
Marital Status (Married)	1,929	1,943	2,025	2,101	1,950	2,124	2,124	2,076	2,189	2,017
High School Education	2,336	2,483	2,584	2,678	2,552	2,768	2,778	2,738	2,864	2,765
Smoking History (Yes)	399	412	420	429	376	359	365	347	317	296
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	1,848	1,874	2,131	2,268	2,111	2,221	2,222	2,187	2,159	1,992
Second Trimester	531	572	556	527	527	533	521	489	534	508
Third Trimester	94	119	109	108	99	123	134	129	164	195
None	18	26	29	18	23	25	35	35	24	28
Unknown	232	303	183	189	145	204	141	146	270	300
Low Birthweight <sup>1</sup>	121	135	136	120	106	117	120	150	141	144
Singleton Liveborn	2,663	2,848	2,934	3,051	2,836	3,033	2,974	2,921	3,099	2,957

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

The method used to calculate Trimester Prenatal Care Began has been revised from reports produced prior to 2013 to better align with NCHS recommendations.

As of 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents because birth certificates for states other than Washington were not available for record linkage

# **Characteristics of Thurston County Women Who Gave Birth**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	2,723	2,894	3,008	3,110	2,905	3,106	3,053	2,986	3,151	3,023
Race / Ethnicity										
White	73.6%	72.1%	72.1%	73.9%	72.8%	73.6%	72.3%	71.4%	72.4%	69.7%
Hispanic	10.4%	10.3%	10.4%	10.5%	11.4%	10.4%	10.9%	11.5%	10.7%	12.5%
African American	2.1%	2.6%	3.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.0%
Native American	1.5%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%
Asian	5.8%	6.4%	6.3%	5.8%	5.7%	5.5%	5.7%	5.4%	5.1%	5.4%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.9%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
More than 1 race	4.8%	4.3%	4.7%	4.1%	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	4.8%	5.2%	5.5%
Other/Unknown	0.9%	1.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
Marital Status (Married)	70.8%	67.1%	67.3%	67.6%	67.1%	68.4%	69.6%	69.5%	69.5%	66.7%
High School Education	85.8%	85.8%	85.9%	86.1%	87.8%	89.1%	91.0%	91.7%	90.9%	91.5%
Smoking History (Yes)	14.7%	14.2%	14.0%	13.8%	12.9%	11.6%	12.0%	11.6%	10.1%	9.8%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	67.9%	64.8%	70.8%	72.9%	72.7%	71.5%	72.8%	73.2%	68.5%	65.9%
Second Trimester	19.5%	19.8%	18.5%	16.9%	18.1%	17.2%	17.1%	16.4%	16.9%	16.8%
Third Trimester	3.5%	4.1%	3.6%	3.5%	3.4%	4.0%	4.4%	4.3%	5.2%	6.5%
None	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%
Unknown	8.5%	10.5%	6.1%	6.1%	5.0%	6.6%	4.6%	4.9%	8.6%	9.9%
Low Birthweight <sup>1</sup>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.5%	4.7%	4.6%	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.0%	5.1%	4.5%	4.9%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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## **Characteristics of Thurston County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	1,055	1,187	1,200	1,191	1,193	1,256	1,212	1,254	1,244	1,326
All women	2,723	2,894	3,008	3,110	2,905	3,106	3,053	2,986	3,151	3,023
Race / Ethnicity										
White	702	769	787	803	788	854	813	811	818	863
Hispanic	177	177	189	186	216	185	191	199	180	221
African American	22	33	38	27	34	30	28	48	45	37
Native American	29	36	38	31	25	33	37	40	27	30
Asian	40	52	61	44	51	57	44	44	56	43
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	13	22	18	22	11	14	16	23	23	24
More than 1 race	57	74	61	71	64	71	71	74	86	91
Other/Unknown	15	24	8	7	4	12	12	15	9	17
Average Age (Yrs.)	25.1	25.1	25.5	25.0	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.7	26.9	26.9
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	45	47	42	55	37	38	31	29	27	27
Marital Status (Married)	418	438	415	404	419	466	456	496	487	515
High School Education	732	856	848	874	888	975	984	1,041	999	1,090
Smoking History (Yes)	305	309	305	336	283	274	285	284	250	236
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	551	586	693	721	732	779	753	781	753	796
Second Trimester	309	352	330	305	316	302	297	295	294	300
Third Trimester	73	78	73	70	60	77	78	82	111	123
None	11	16	13	9	11	13	25	28	11	21
Unknown	111	155	91	86	74	85	59	68	75	86
Maternity Support Services <sup>1</sup>	714	815	761	526	384	440	523	801	812	834
Average No. MSS Visits	6.9	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.1
Infant Case Management <sup>2</sup>	255	232	138	92	109	69	55	39	30	83
Average No. ICM Visits	6.3	5.9	5.2	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.5
Low Birthweight <sup>3</sup>	53	58	65	57	47	71	55	78	66	78
<u> </u>										
Singleton Liveborn	1,030	1,166	1,171	1,176	1,169	1,231	1,189	1,226	1,229	1,296

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.
<sup>2</sup> Infant Case Management figures reflect visits from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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## **Characteristics of Thurston County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	1,055	1,187	1,200	1,191	1,193	1,256	1,212	1,254	1,244	1,326
% of All women	38.7%	41.0%	39.9%	38.3%	41.1%	40.4%	39.7%	42.0%	39.5%	43.9%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	66.5%	64.8%	65.6%	67.4%	66.1%	68.0%	67.1%	64.7%	65.8%	65.1%
Hispanic	16.8%	14.9%	15.8%	15.6%	18.1%	14.7%	15.8%	15.9%	14.5%	16.7%
African American	2.1%	2.8%	3.2%	2.3%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	3.8%	3.6%	2.8%
Native American	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.6%	2.1%	2.6%	3.1%	3.2%	2.2%	2.3%
Asian	3.8%	4.4%	5.1%	3.7%	4.3%	4.5%	3.6%	3.5%	4.5%	3.2%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.2%	1.9%	1.5%	1.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
More than 1 race	5.4%	6.2%	5.1%	6.0%	5.4%	5.7%	5.9%	5.9%	6.9%	6.9%
Other/Unknown	1.4%	2.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.3%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	4.3%	4.0%	3.5%	4.6%	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%
Marital Status (Married)	39.6%	36.9%	34.6%	33.9%	35.1%	37.1%	37.6%	39.6%	39.1%	38.8%
High School Education	69.4%	72.1%	70.7%	73.4%	74.4%	77.6%	81.2%	83.0%	80.3%	82.2%
Smoking History (Yes)	28.9%	26.0%	25.4%	28.2%	23.7%	21.8%	23.5%	22.6%	20.1%	17.8%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	52.2%	49.4%	57.8%	60.5%	61.4%	62.0%	62.1%	62.3%	60.5%	60.0%
Second Trimester	29.3%	29.7%	27.5%	25.6%	26.5%	24.0%	24.5%	23.5%	23.6%	22.6%
Third Trimester	6.9%	6.6%	6.1%	5.9%	5.0%	6.1%	6.4%	6.5%	8.9%	9.3%
None	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	2.1%	2.2%	0.9%	1.6%
Unknown	10.5%	13.1%	7.6%	7.2%	6.2%	6.8%	4.9%	5.4%	6.0%	6.5%
Maternity Support Services <sup>1</sup>	67.7%	68.7%	63.4%	44.2%	32.2%	35.0%	43.2%	63.9%	65.3%	62.9%
Infant Case Management <sup>2</sup>	24.2%	19.5%	11.5%	7.7%	9.1%	5.5%	4.5%	3.1%	2.4%	6.3%
Low Birthweight <sup>3</sup>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.1%	5.0%	5.6%	4.8%	4.0%	5.8%	4.6%	6.4%	5.4%	6.0%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.
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### Characteristics of Thurston County Medicaid Undocumented Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	87	84	114	92	103	82	83	74	78	70
All Medicaid women	1,055	1,187	1,200	1,191	1,193	1,256	1,212	1,254	1,244	1,326
Race / Ethnicity										
White	1	2	1	-	2	2	3	2	2	-
Hispanic	80	71	100	80	95	74	70	69	66	63
African American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Native American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Asian	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other/Unknown	6	11	13	12	6	6	10	3	10	7
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.5	27.1	27.2	26.4	27.9	28.4	29.6	30.2	29.3	29.9
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	4	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
Marital Status (Married)	37	42	44	36	41	28	40	34	38	27
High School Education	15	28	36	35	36	30	42	36	35	23
Smoking History (Yes)	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	2	1	1
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	35	34	60	50	56	38	39	45	47	49
Second Trimester	35	35	43	31	37	28	30	19	17	14
Third Trimester	7	8	5	6	4	11	8	7	8	2
None	1	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	2
Unknown	9	6	4	5	6	3	4	2	6	3
Maternity Support Services <sup>1</sup>	75	68	98	42	31	27	47	49	56	48
Average No. MSS Visits	7.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.0	2.3	3.2	4.9
Infant Case Management <sup>2</sup>	38	30	32	5	4	3	1	2	3	6
Average No. ICM Visits	6.3	6.3	5.0	3.8	5.5	3.0	8.0	6.0	1.7	1.5
Low Birthweight <sup>3</sup>	5	2	5	4	3	3	4	5	3	4
Singleton Liveborn	85	82	112	92	101	81	82	74	78	69

<sup>\*\*</sup>Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

Undocumented status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

### Characteristics of Thurston County Medicaid Undocumented Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	87	84	114	92	103	82	83	74	78	70
% of All Medicaid women	8.2%	7.1%	9.5%	7.7%	8.6%	6.5%	6.8%	5.9%	6.3%	5.3%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	1.1%	2.4%	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	2.4%	3.6%	2.7%	2.6%	0.0%
Hispanic	92.0%	84.5%	87.7%	87.0%	92.2%	90.2%	84.3%	93.2%	84.6%	90.0%
African American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Native American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Asian	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other/Unknown	6.9%	13.1%	11.4%	13.0%	5.8%	7.3%	12.0%	4.1%	12.8%	10.0%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	4.6%	2.4%	0.9%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%
Marital Status (Married)	42.5%	50.0%	38.6%	39.1%	39.8%	34.1%	48.2%	45.9%	48.7%	38.6%
High School Education	17.2%	33.3%	31.6%	38.0%	35.0%	36.6%	50.6%	48.6%	44.9%	32.9%
Smoking History (Yes)	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	2.2%	1.9%	0.0%	1.2%	2.7%	1.3%	1.4%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	40.2%	40.5%	52.6%	54.3%	54.4%	46.3%	47.0%	60.8%	60.3%	70.0%
Second Trimester	40.2%	41.7%	37.7%	33.7%	35.9%	34.1%	36.1%	25.7%	21.8%	20.0%
Third Trimester	8.0%	9.5%	4.4%	6.5%	3.9%	13.4%	9.6%	9.5%	10.3%	2.9%
None	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	2.4%	1.4%	0.0%	2.9%
Unknown	10.3%	7.1%	3.5%	5.4%	5.8%	3.7%	4.8%	2.7%	7.7%	4.3%
Maternity Support Services <sup>1</sup>	86.2%	81.0%	86.0%	45.7%	30.1%	32.9%	56.6%	66.2%	71.8%	68.6%
Infant Case Management <sup>2</sup>	43.7%	35.7%	28.1%	5.4%	3.9%	3.7%	1.2%	2.7%	3.8%	8.6%
Low Birthweight <sup>3</sup>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.9%	2.4%	4.5%	4.3%	3.0%	3.7%	4.9%	6.8%	3.8%	5.8%

<sup>\*\*</sup>Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

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