

## Characteristics of Snohomish County Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	8,944	9,387	9,660	9,097	8,869	8,805	9,101	9,247	9,389	9,627
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	6,066	6,091	6,276	5,962	5,802	5,736	5,899	5,977	6,090	6,168
Hispanic	1,203	1,397	1,481	1,344	1,265	1,249	1,252	1,258	1,225	1,237
African American	236	253	272	252	256	268	289	318	335	345
Native American	131	140	128	145	125	129	97	109	118	107
Asian	852	977	960	905	941	921	1,037	1,011	1,012	1,126
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	51	59	70	58	44	54	64	67	63	79
More than 1 race	266	328	318	308	297	297	342	358	385	368
Other/Unknown	139	142	155	123	139	151	121	149	161	197
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.6
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	151	181	166	142	136	114	105	76	97	66
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	6,420	6,631	6,704	6,335	6,242	6,203	6,497	6,570	6,661	6,866
<b>High School Education</b>	7,448	7,838	8,046	7,687	7,547	7,586	7,913	8,134	8,321	8,559
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	825	863	937	764	619	651	568	579	619	475
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	5,363	5,464	5,581	5,509	5,609	5,760	5,645	6,211	6,309	6,556
Second Trimester	1,711	2,092	2,174	1,971	1,702	1,677	1,754	1,702	1,775	1,802
Third Trimester	471	511	537	502	427	441	449	481	553	560
None	63	83	88	105	69	58	50	60	82	69
Unknown	1,336	1,237	1,280	1,010	1,062	869	1,203	793	670	640
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>1</sup></b>	396	419	421	374	409	383	330	406	409	453
Singleton Liveborn	8,625	9,131	9,376	8,828	8,609	8,568	8,844	9,046	9,168	9,422

<sup>1</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

The method used to calculate Trimester Prenatal Care Began has been revised from reports produced prior to 2013 to better align with NCHS recommendations.

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<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	67.8%	64.9%	65.0%	65.5%	65.4%	65.1%	64.8%	64.6%	64.9%	64.1%
Hispanic	13.5%	14.9%	15.3%	14.8%	14.3%	14.2%	13.8%	13.6%	13.0%	12.8%
African American	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.2%	3.4%	3.6%	3.6%
Native American	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%
Asian	9.5%	10.4%	9.9%	9.9%	10.6%	10.5%	11.4%	10.9%	10.8%	11.7%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
More than 1 race	3.0%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.4%	3.8%	3.9%	4.1%	3.8%
Other/Unknown	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	71.8%	70.6%	69.4%	69.6%	70.4%	70.4%	71.4%	71.1%	70.9%	71.3%
<b>High School Education</b>	83.3%	83.5%	83.3%	84.5%	85.1%	86.2%	86.9%	88.0%	88.6%	88.9%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	9.2%	9.2%	9.7%	8.4%	7.0%	7.4%	6.2%	6.3%	6.6%	4.9%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	60.0%	58.2%	57.8%	60.6%	63.2%	65.4%	62.0%	67.2%	67.2%	68.1%
Second Trimester	19.1%	22.3%	22.5%	21.7%	19.2%	19.0%	19.3%	18.4%	18.9%	18.7%
Third Trimester	5.3%	5.4%	5.6%	5.5%	4.8%	5.0%	4.9%	5.2%	5.9%	5.8%
None	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%
Unknown	14.9%	13.2%	13.3%	11.1%	12.0%	9.9%	13.2%	8.6%	7.1%	6.6%
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>1</sup></b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%	4.2%	4.8%	4.5%	3.7%	4.5%	4.5%	4.8%

<sup>1</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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## Characteristics of Snohomish County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	3,622	3,766	4,017	3,833	3,788	3,909	3,728	3,835	3,808	3,915
<b>All women</b>	8,944	9,387	9,660	9,097	8,869	8,805	9,101	9,247	9,389	9,627
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	2,063	1,988	2,087	2,100	2,076	2,153	2,037	2,045	2,102	2,149
Hispanic	889	1,017	1,156	1,025	962	955	938	951	889	918
African American	134	148	148	143	159	172	155	201	205	205
Native American	97	95	81	105	86	81	60	77	76	65
Asian	194	231	231	205	245	237	245	244	213	221
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	27	45	46	36	34	35	48	43	51	57
More than 1 race	139	165	173	146	152	172	177	184	183	179
Other/Unknown	79	77	95	73	74	104	68	90	89	121
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	25.6	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.6	26.7	26.9	27.2	27.6	27.8
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	136	164	154	128	124	108	96	70	87	56
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,583	1,605	1,645	1,633	1,679	1,739	1,648	1,690	1,716	1,785
<b>High School Education</b>	2,369	2,502	2,657	2,645	2,648	2,850	2,719	2,888	2,917	3,015
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	617	626	659	555	504	518	452	452	467	368
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	1,683	1,648	1,760	1,802	1,928	2,115	1,829	2,065	2,095	2,215
Second Trimester	1,068	1,282	1,375	1,259	1,043	1,063	1,047	1,034	1,009	990
Third Trimester	346	353	394	331	295	302	297	308	343	365
None	40	58	52	66	45	39	35	35	47	52
Unknown	485	425	436	375	477	390	520	393	314	293
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	2,665	2,848	3,028	2,789	2,616	2,423	2,072	2,138	1,998	1,833
Average No. MSS Visits	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	587	632	646	515	920	905	984	1,006	948	832
Average No. ICM Visits	4.1	4.0	4.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.6
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>	187	201	193	177	199	194	149	194	213	228
Singleton Liveborn	3,494	3,675	3,906	3,738	3,690	3,821	3,639	3,750	3,725	3,829

<sup>1</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

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<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	3,622	3,766	4,017	3,833	3,788	3,909	3,728	3,835	3,808	3,915
% of All women	40.5%	40.1%	41.6%	42.1%	42.7%	44.4%	41.0%	41.5%	40.6%	40.7%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	57.0%	52.8%	52.0%	54.8%	54.8%	55.1%	54.6%	53.3%	55.2%	54.9%
Hispanic	24.5%	27.0%	28.8%	26.7%	25.4%	24.4%	25.2%	24.8%	23.3%	23.4%
African American	3.7%	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	4.2%	4.4%	4.2%	5.2%	5.4%	5.2%
Native American	2.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%
Asian	5.4%	6.1%	5.8%	5.3%	6.5%	6.1%	6.6%	6.4%	5.6%	5.6%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%
More than 1 race	3.8%	4.4%	4.3%	3.8%	4.0%	4.4%	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	4.6%
Other/Unknown	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	1.9%	2.0%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	2.3%	3.1%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	3.8%	4.4%	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	1.8%	2.3%	1.4%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	43.7%	42.6%	41.0%	42.6%	44.3%	44.5%	44.2%	44.1%	45.1%	45.6%
<b>High School Education</b>	65.4%	66.4%	66.1%	69.0%	69.9%	72.9%	72.9%	75.3%	76.6%	77.0%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	17.0%	16.6%	16.4%	14.5%	13.3%	13.3%	12.1%	11.8%	12.3%	9.4%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	46.5%	43.8%	43.8%	47.0%	50.9%	54.1%	49.1%	53.8%	55.0%	56.6%
Second Trimester	29.5%	34.0%	34.2%	32.8%	27.5%	27.2%	28.1%	27.0%	26.5%	25.3%
Third Trimester	9.6%	9.4%	9.8%	8.6%	7.8%	7.7%	8.0%	8.0%	9.0%	9.3%
None	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%
Unknown	13.4%	11.3%	10.9%	9.8%	12.6%	10.0%	13.9%	10.2%	8.2%	7.5%
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	73.6%	75.6%	75.4%	72.8%	69.1%	62.0%	55.6%	55.7%	52.5%	46.8%
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	16.2%	16.8%	16.1%	13.4%	24.3%	23.2%	26.4%	26.2%	24.9%	21.3%
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.4%	5.5%	4.9%	4.7%	5.4%	5.1%	4.1%	5.2%	5.7%	6.0%

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## Characteristics of Snohomish County Medicaid Undocumented Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	702	845	938	822	636	668	607	626	535	539
<b>All Medicaid women</b>	3,622	3,766	4,017	3,833	3,788	3,909	3,728	3,835	3,808	3,915
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	26	23	23	25	9	18	11	13	14	21
Hispanic	596	711	784	687	547	579	542	535	449	458
African American	15	16	35	29	19	24	20	26	27	18
Native American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian	46	51	54	36	37	26	20	30	21	21
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	8	21	18	20	5	1	4	1	3	1
More than 1 race	-	4	3	3	3	2	-	1	2	1
Other/Unknown	11	19	21	22	16	18	10	20	19	19
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.9	26.8	27.3	27.5	28.3	28.6	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.3
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	19	32	27	22	6	7	2	4	9	4
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	376	431	452	394	293	337	287	311	264	262
<b>High School Education</b>	285	367	403	360	276	330	287	299	244	272
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	4	7	6	7	2	4	2	1	4	3
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	321	357	392	353	305	351	290	349	287	308
Second Trimester	212	309	353	316	202	181	179	164	128	138
Third Trimester	83	92	100	81	63	68	43	51	56	48
None	2	9	6	11	8	1	4	2	7	4
Unknown	84	78	87	61	58	67	91	60	57	41
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	634	762	834	723	549	559	479	508	418	407
Average No. MSS Visits	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.3	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.8
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	217	283	282	196	230	242	273	290	256	236
Average No. ICM Visits	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.3
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>	33	37	36	33	30	31	18	19	30	22
Singleton Liveborn	685	824	919	811	621	660	592	617	531	528

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<b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>	702	845	938	822	636	668	607	626	535	539
% of All Medicaid women	19.4%	22.4%	23.4%	21.4%	16.8%	17.1%	16.3%	16.3%	14.0%	13.8%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	3.7%	2.7%	2.5%	3.0%	1.4%	2.7%	1.8%	2.1%	2.6%	3.9%
Hispanic	84.9%	84.1%	83.6%	83.6%	86.0%	86.7%	89.3%	85.5%	83.9%	85.0%
African American	2.1%	1.9%	3.7%	3.5%	3.0%	3.6%	3.3%	4.2%	5.0%	3.3%
Native American	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian	6.6%	6.0%	5.8%	4.4%	5.8%	3.9%	3.3%	4.8%	3.9%	3.9%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	2.5%	1.9%	2.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Other/Unknown	1.6%	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	1.6%	3.2%	3.6%	3.5%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	2.7%	3.8%	2.9%	2.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	53.6%	51.0%	48.2%	47.9%	46.1%	50.4%	47.3%	49.7%	49.3%	48.6%
<b>High School Education</b>	40.6%	43.4%	43.0%	43.8%	43.4%	49.4%	47.3%	47.8%	45.6%	50.5%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	45.7%	42.2%	41.8%	42.9%	48.0%	52.5%	47.8%	55.8%	53.6%	57.1%
Second Trimester	30.2%	36.6%	37.6%	38.4%	31.8%	27.1%	29.5%	26.2%	23.9%	25.6%
Third Trimester	11.8%	10.9%	10.7%	9.9%	9.9%	10.2%	7.1%	8.1%	10.5%	8.9%
None	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	1.3%	1.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	1.3%	0.7%
Unknown	12.0%	9.2%	9.3%	7.4%	9.1%	10.0%	15.0%	9.6%	10.7%	7.6%
<b>Maternity Support Services<sup>1</sup></b>	90.3%	90.2%	88.9%	88.0%	86.3%	83.7%	78.9%	81.2%	78.1%	75.5%
<b>Infant Case Management<sup>2</sup></b>	30.9%	33.5%	30.1%	23.8%	36.2%	36.2%	45.0%	46.3%	47.9%	43.8%
<b>Low Birthweight<sup>3</sup></b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.8%	4.5%	3.9%	4.1%	4.8%	4.7%	3.0%	3.1%	5.6%	4.2%

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