Characteristics of Clark County Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	5,690	5,784	5,742	5,482	5,409	5,390	5,289	5,032	4,965	4,936
Race / Ethnicity										
White	4,511	4,516	4,451	4,316	4,223	4,143	4,030	3,834	3,775	3,648
Hispanic	597	639	670	615	566	655	642	648	658	718
African American	102	92	96	78	84	73	94	69	72	84
Native American	31	37	28	28	29	25	26	28	31	21
Asian	259	277	255	221	245	250	218	204	189	190
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	40	47	59	54	44	59	83	74	77	82
More than 1 race	128	146	152	150	176	160	161	154	159	182
Other/Unknown	22	30	31	20	42	25	35	21	4	11
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.7
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	114	109	113	111	97	94	94	76	68	54
Marital Status (Married)	4,150	4,039	3,969	3,808	3,754	3,750	3,700	3,398	3,383	3,411
High School Education	4,792	4,890	4,873	4,632	4,651	4,657	4,592	4,429	4,335	4,342
Smoking History (Yes)	749	710	710	649	643	611	625	590	586	522
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	3,278	3,187	3,723	3,563	3,521	3,610	3,683	3,342	3,266	3,452
Second Trimester	1,496	1,679	1,574	1,495	1,492	1,416	1,270	1,280	1,348	1,117
Third Trimester	295	305	262	278	273	231	202	232	243	220
None	29	32	33	27	19	29	23	35	23	27
Unknown	592	581	150	119	104	104	111	143	85	120
Low Birthweight ¹	251	277	249	255	263	231	237	218	194	195
Singleton Liveborn	5,581	5,662	5,622	5,371	5,314	5,269	5,195	4,941	4,853	4,829

¹ Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

The method used to calculate Trimester Prenatal Care Began has been revised from reports produced prior to 2013 to better align with NCHS recommendations.

As of 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents because birth certificates for states other than Washington were not available for record linkage

DSHS Research and Data Analysis

Characteristics of Clark County Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	5,690	5,784	5,742	5,482	5,409	5,390	5,289	5,032	4,965	4,936
Race / Ethnicity										
White	79.3%	78.1%	77.5%	78.7%	78.1%	76.9%	76.2%	76.2%	76.0%	73.9%
Hispanic	10.5%	11.0%	11.7%	11.2%	10.5%	12.2%	12.1%	12.9%	13.3%	14.5%
African American	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%
Native American	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%
Asian	4.6%	4.8%	4.4%	4.0%	4.5%	4.6%	4.1%	4.1%	3.8%	3.8%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%
More than 1 race	2.2%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	3.3%	3.0%	3.0%	3.1%	3.2%	3.7%
Other/Unknown	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%
Marital Status (Married)	72.9%	69.8%	69.1%	69.5%	69.4%	69.6%	70.0%	67.5%	68.1%	69.1%
High School Education	84.2%	84.5%	84.9%	84.5%	86.0%	86.4%	86.8%	88.0%	87.3%	88.0%
Smoking History (Yes)	13.2%	12.3%	12.4%	11.8%	11.9%	11.3%	11.8%	11.7%	11.8%	10.6%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	57.6%	55.1%	64.8%	65.0%	65.1%	67.0%	69.6%	66.4%	65.8%	69.9%
Second Trimester	26.3%	29.0%	27.4%	27.3%	27.6%	26.3%	24.0%	25.4%	27.2%	22.6%
Third Trimester	5.2%	5.3%	4.6%	5.1%	5.0%	4.3%	3.8%	4.6%	4.9%	4.5%
None	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%
Unknown	10.4%	10.0%	2.6%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.8%	1.7%	2.4%
Low Birthweight ¹										
Singleton Liveborn	4.5%	4.9%	4.4%	4.7%	4.9%	4.4%	4.6%	4.4%	4.0%	4.0%

¹ Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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DSHS Research and Data Analysis

Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	2,332	2,361	2,456	2,463	2,587	2,692	2,569	2,514	2,619	2,564
All women	5,690	5,784	5,742	5,482	5,409	5,390	5,289	5,032	4,965	4,936
Race / Ethnicity										
White	1,683	1,674	1,697	1,756	1,853	1,863	1,745	1,708	1,769	1,666
Hispanic	426	442	482	437	433	511	502	504	532	578
African American	48	53	55	47	57	53	61	45	55	58
Native American	14	18	15	21	21	22	22	20	21	16
Asian	55	56	61	66	61	79	59	72	71	58
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	28	36	36	42	37	53	70	65	67	72
More than 1 race	70	72	94	86	103	99	92	89	102	109
Other/Unknown	8	10	16	8	22	12	18	11	2	7
Average Age (Yrs.)	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.8	26.3	26.4	26.6	27.0	27.3
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	94	92	90	96	80	88	88	68	57	47
Marital Status (Married)	1,105	989	1,094	1,157	1,223	1,326	1,258	1,176	1,313	1,326
High School Education	1,618	1,631	1,752	1,762	1,948	2,034	1,954	1,983	2,058	2,035
Smoking History (Yes)	551	534	517	475	493	512	507	464	470	433
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	1,060	988	1,149	1,229	1,344	1,493	1,502	1,383	1,442	1,561
Second Trimester	955	1,043	1,000	952	976	940	848	857	921	757
Third Trimester	221	220	207	199	202	174	147	168	185	156
None	20	13	24	21	14	24	17	26	15	20
Unknown	76	97	76	62	51	61	55	80	56	70
Maternity Support Services ¹	1,118	1,040	1,077	937	424	278	308	296	392	647
Average No. MSS Visits	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.1
Infant Case Management ²	133	115	127	54	84	53	99	88	111	146
-	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	04 2.8	3.3	99 3.8	00 4.3	3.1	2.8
Average No. ICM Visits	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.1	2.0
Low Birthweight ³	121	138	120	139	137	130	131	116	117	115
Singleton Liveborn	2,292	2,319	2,416	2,427	2,545	2,634	2,531	2,480	2,556	2,509

¹ MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.
² Infant Case Management figures reflect visits from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

³ Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	2,332	2,361	2,456	2,463	2,587	2,692	2,569	2,514	2,619	2,564
% of All women	41.0%	40.8%	42.8%	44.9%	47.8%	49.9%	48.6%	50.0%	52.7%	51.9%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	72.2%	70.9%	69.1%	71.3%	71.6%	69.2%	67.9%	67.9%	67.5%	65.0%
Hispanic	18.3%	18.7%	19.6%	17.7%	16.7%	19.0%	19.5%	20.0%	20.3%	22.5%
African American	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	1.8%	2.1%	2.3%
Native American	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
Asian	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%	2.9%	2.3%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.8%
More than 1 race	3.0%	3.0%	3.8%	3.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.5%	3.9%	4.3%
Other/Unknown	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.4%	2.7%	2.2%	1.8%
Marital Status (Married)	47.4%	41.9%	44.5%	47.0%	47.3%	49.3%	49.0%	46.8%	50.1%	51.7%
High School Education	69.4%	69.1%	71.3%	71.5%	75.3%	75.6%	76.1%	78.9%	78.6%	79.4%
Smoking History (Yes)	23.6%	22.6%	21.1%	19.3%	19.1%	19.0%	19.7%	18.5%	17.9%	16.9%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	45.5%	41.8%	46.8%	49.9%	52.0%	55.5%	58.5%	55.0%	55.1%	60.9%
Second Trimester	41.0%	44.2%	40.7%	38.7%	37.7%	34.9%	33.0%	34.1%	35.2%	29.5%
Third Trimester	9.5%	9.3%	8.4%	8.1%	7.8%	6.5%	5.7%	6.7%	7.1%	6.1%
None	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%
Unknown	3.3%	4.1%	3.1%	2.5%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	3.2%	2.1%	2.7%
Maternity Support Services ¹	47.9%	44.0%	43.9%	38.0%	16.4%	10.3%	12.0%	11.8%	15.0%	25.2%
Infant Case Management ²	5.7%	4.9%	5.2%	2.2%	3.2%	2.0%	3.9%	3.5%	4.2%	5.7%
Low Birthweight ³										
Singleton Liveborn	5.3%	6.0%	5.0%	5.7%	5.4%	4.9%	5.2%	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%

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Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Undocumented Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	305	286	308	277	224	284	267	264	275	299
All Medicaid women	2,332	2,361	2,456	2,463	2,587	2,692	2,569	2,514	2,619	2,564
Race / Ethnicity										
White	11	10	12	14	7	10	13	10	11	13
Hispanic	274	256	268	230	202	262	245	242	248	276
African American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Native American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Asian	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	**						**			**
Other/Unknown	20	20	28	33	15	12	9	12	16	10
Average Age (Yrs.)	26.5	26.0	26.7	27.3	28.1	28.2	29.4	29.1	29.5	29.4
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	12	12	13	5	1	4	2	1	2	1
Marital Status (Married)	159	127	134	120	105	129	132	120	138	154
High School Education	107	84	119	112	98	109	115	105	116	141
Smoking History (Yes)	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	3
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	132	96	118	110	88	135	146	135	141	192
Second Trimester	135	138	142	123	94	110	92	100	108	81
Third Trimester	32	35	32	28	29	32	17	18	19	16
None	-	1	1	5	2	3	1	2	-	1
Unknown	6	16	15	11	11	4	11	9	7	9
Maternity Support Services ¹	251	220	246	200	46	56	64	61	107	152
Average No. MSS Visits	6.9	6.6	7.0	5.3	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.2	4.1
Infant Case Management ²	53	33	56	7	4	17	28	29	47	43
Average No. ICM Visits	4.1	3.5	4.1	2.3	2.8	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.2	2.8
Low Birthweight ³	13	14	14	9	8	8	14	15	12	13
Singleton Liveborn	300	283	305	268	220	282	267	261	271	296

**Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

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Undocumented status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records.

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Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Undocumented Women Who Gave Birth

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Women Who Gave Birth	305	286	308	277	224	284	267	264	275	299
% of All Medicaid women	13.1%	12.1%	12.5%	11.2%	8.7%	10.5%	10.4%	10.5%	10.5%	11.7%
Race / Ethnicity										
White	3.6%	3.5%	3.9%	5.1%	3.1%	3.5%	4.9%	3.8%	4.0%	4.3%
Hispanic	89.8%	89.5%	87.0%	83.0%	90.2%	92.3%	91.8%	91.7%	90.2%	92.3%
African American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Native American	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Asian	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More than 1 race	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other/Unknown	6.6%	7.0%	9.1%	11.9%	6.7%	4.2%	3.4%	4.5%	5.8%	3.3%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	3.9%	4.2%	4.2%	1.8%	0.4%	1.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%
Marital Status (Married)	52.1%	44.4%	43.5%	43.3%	46.9%	45.4%	49.4%	45.5%	50.2%	51.5%
High School Education	35.1%	29.4%	38.6%	40.4%	43.8%	38.4%	43.1%	39.8%	42.2%	47.2%
Smoking History (Yes)	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Prenatal Care Began										
First Trimester	43.3%	33.6%	38.3%	39.7%	39.3%	47.5%	54.7%	51.1%	51.3%	64.2%
Second Trimester	44.3%	48.3%	46.1%	44.4%	42.0%	38.7%	34.5%	37.9%	39.3%	27.1%
Third Trimester	10.5%	12.2%	10.4%	10.1%	12.9%	11.3%	6.4%	6.8%	6.9%	5.4%
None	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	1.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%
Unknown	2.0%	5.6%	4.9%	4.0%	4.9%	1.4%	4.1%	3.4%	2.5%	3.0%
Maternity Support Services ¹	82.3%	76.9%	79.9%	72.2%	20.5%	19.7%	24.0%	23.1%	38.9%	50.8%
Infant Case Management ²	17.4%	11.5%	18.2%	2.5%	1.8%	6.0%	10.5%	11.0%	17.1%	14.4%
Low Birthweight ³										
Singleton Liveborn	4.3%	4.9%	4.6%	3.4%	3.6%	2.8%	5.2%	5.7%	4.4%	4.4%

**Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

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