



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



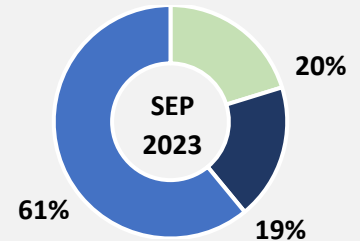
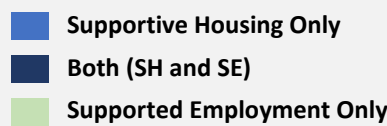
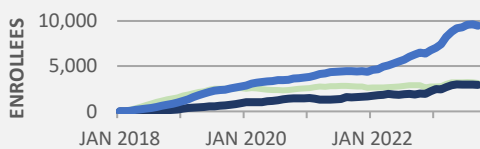
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

December 8, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

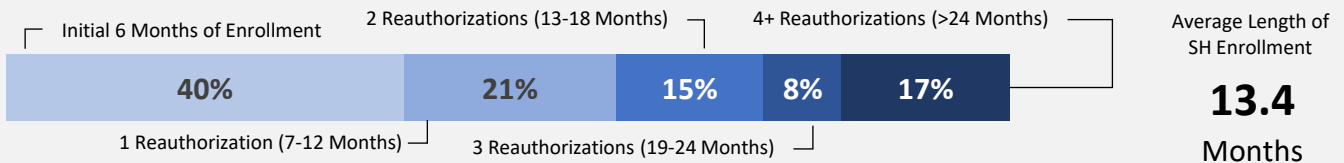
As of September 2023, 80% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



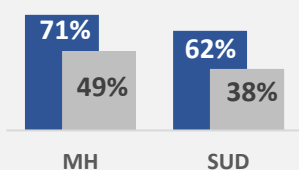
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 60% of current SH enrollees.

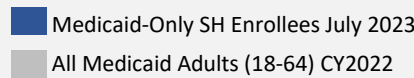


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

[This page is left intentionally blank]



Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

December 8, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

- ELIGIBILITY NOTES**
- Eligibility for Supportive Housing.** Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:
- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
 - Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
 - Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
 - Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
 - Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

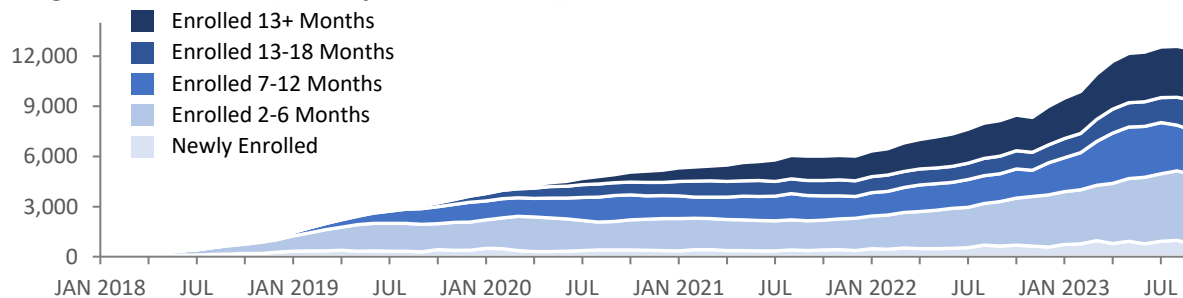
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
OCT	8,478	699	8%	2,810	33%	1,734	20%	1,098	13%	2,137	25%	12.8
NOV	8,341	627	8%	2,974	36%	1,571	19%	1,069	13%	2,100	25%	12.9
DEC	8,986	574	6%	3,124	35%	1,908	21%	1,080	12%	2,300	26%	13.1
2023 JAN	9,490	738	8%	3,159	33%	2,018	21%	1,155	12%	2,420	26%	13.1
FEB	9,885	760	8%	3,247	33%	2,222	22%	1,158	12%	2,498	25%	13.1
MAR	10,915	965	9%	3,313	30%	2,626	24%	1,307	12%	2,704	25%	13.0
APR	11,689	793	7%	3,592	31%	3,015	26%	1,441	12%	2,848	24%	13.1
MAY	12,173	927	8%	3,740	31%	3,101	25%	1,441	12%	2,964	24%	13.1
JUN	12,250	761	6%	3,999	33%	3,032	25%	1,490	12%	2,968	24%	13.3
JUL	12,550	918	7%	4,038	32%	3,068	24%	1,498	12%	3,028	24%	13.2
AUG	12,584	988	8%	4,151	33%	2,730	22%	1,678	13%	3,037	24%	13.2
SEP	12,416	742	6%	4,188	34%	2,612	21%	1,828	15%	3,046	25%	13.4

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In September 2023...

- 12,416 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 742 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

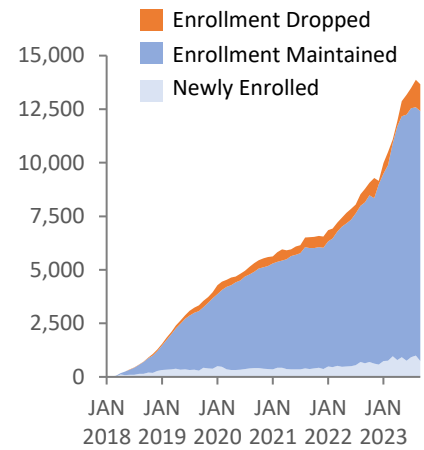
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
OCT	8,478	699	8%	7,779	92%	585	7%
NOV	8,341	627	8%	7,714	92%	952	11%
DEC	8,986	574	6%	8,412	94%	165	2%
2023 JAN	9,490	738	8%	8,752	92%	497	6%
FEB	9,885	760	8%	9,125	92%	606	6%
MAR	10,915	965	9%	9,950	91%	186	2%
APR	11,689	793	7%	10,896	93%	244	2%
MAY	12,173	927	8%	11,246	92%	692	6%
JUN	12,250	761	6%	11,489	94%	920	8%
JUL	12,550	918	7%	11,632	93%	929	8%
AUG	12,584	988	8%	11,596	92%	1,287	10%
SEP	12,416	742	6%	11,674	94%	1,255	10%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
OCT	10,553	1,743	17%	5,598	53%	1,830	17%	1,382	13%	10.4
NOV	11,241	1,945	17%	5,838	52%	1,942	17%	1,516	13%	10.5
DEC	11,299	1,970	17%	5,848	52%	1,949	17%	1,532	14%	10.5
2023 JAN	11,648	2,014	17%	6,022	52%	2,012	17%	1,600	14%	10.6
FEB	12,092	2,082	17%	6,224	51%	2,097	17%	1,689	14%	10.7
MAR	12,180	2,111	17%	6,250	51%	2,113	17%	1,706	14%	10.7
APR	12,328	2,159	18%	6,294	51%	2,127	17%	1,748	14%	10.7
MAY	12,898	2,233	17%	6,573	51%	2,238	17%	1,854	14%	10.8
JUN	13,604	2,355	17%	6,892	51%	2,340	17%	2,017	15%	10.9
JUL	14,336	2,460	17%	7,209	50%	2,473	17%	2,194	15%	11.1
AUG	15,466	2,659	17%	7,677	50%	2,682	17%	2,448	16%	11.2
SEP	16,721	2,911	17%	8,160	49%	2,928	18%	2,722	16%	11.4

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

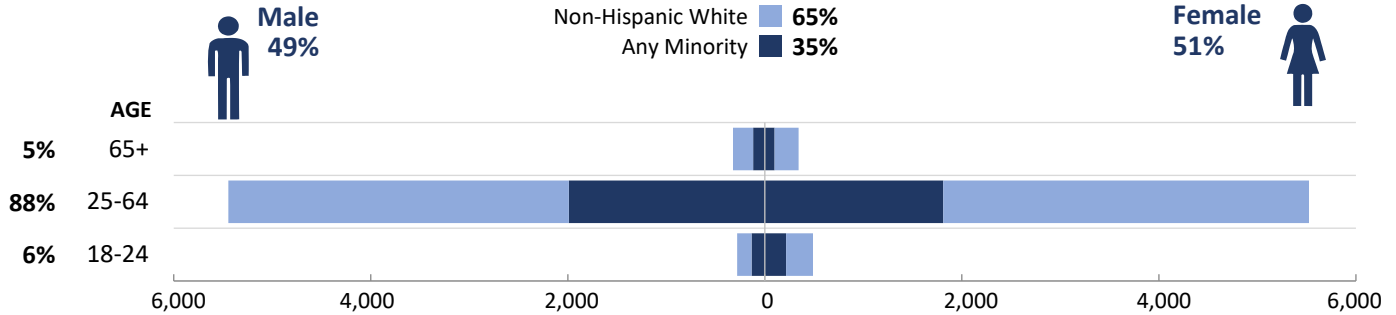
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in September 2023



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	8,478	89	1%	1,334	16%
NOV	8,341	89	1%	1,281	15%
DEC	8,986	90	1%	1,360	15%
2023 JAN	9,490	91	1%	1,424	15%
FEB	9,885	87	1%	1,456	15%
MAR	10,915	90	1%	1,598	15%
APR	11,689	99	1%	1,686	14%
MAY	12,173	100	1%	1,729	14%
JUN	12,250	101	1%	1,762	14%
JUL	12,550	106	1%	1,769	14%
AUG	12,584	108	1%	1,773	14%
SEP	12,416	104	1%	1,722	14%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in September 2023...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (36%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (28%).
- 15% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹		
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
	OCT	8,478	2,645	31%	438	5%	1,056	12%	2,848	34%	1,407	17%	84	1%
	NOV	8,341	2,629	32%	407	5%	999	12%	2,837	34%	1,386	17%	83	1%
	DEC	8,986	2,775	31%	441	5%	1,085	12%	3,124	35%	1,471	16%	90	1%
2023	JAN	9,490	2,879	30%	478	5%	1,141	12%	3,296	35%	1,601	17%	94	1%
	FEB	9,885	2,980	30%	490	5%	1,200	12%	3,467	35%	1,644	17%	102	1%
	MAR	10,915	3,246	30%	558	5%	1,326	12%	3,984	37%	1,686	15%	111	1%
	APR	11,689	3,424	29%	581	5%	1,433	12%	4,371	37%	1,758	15%	117	1%
	MAY	12,173	3,505	29%	608	5%	1,522	13%	4,562	37%	1,843	15%	128	1%
	JUN	12,250	3,524	29%	633	5%	1,560	13%	4,474	37%	1,932	16%	123	1%
	JUL	12,550	3,589	29%	643	5%	1,654	13%	4,586	37%	1,948	16%	112	1%
	AUG	12,584	3,573	28%	668	5%	1,693	13%	4,588	36%	1,939	15%	103	1%
	SEP	12,416	3,501	28%	668	5%	1,664	13%	4,516	36%	1,947	16%	102	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria						
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent		
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
	OCT	8,478	3,172	37%	1,802	21%	1,786	21%	34	0%
	NOV	8,341	3,117	37%	1,784	21%	1,768	21%	35	0%
	DEC	8,986	3,407	38%	1,916	21%	1,902	21%	37	0%
2023	JAN	9,490	3,595	38%	1,999	21%	1,982	21%	38	0%
	FEB	9,885	3,723	38%	2,083	21%	2,067	21%	35	0%
	MAR	10,915	4,159	38%	2,326	21%	2,305	21%	42	0%
	APR	11,689	4,459	38%	2,509	21%	2,487	21%	47	0%
	MAY	12,173	4,664	38%	2,573	21%	2,547	21%	43	0%
	JUN	12,250	4,705	38%	2,506	20%	2,483	20%	39	0%
	JUL	12,550	4,800	38%	2,557	20%	2,535	20%	46	0%
	AUG	12,584	4,848	39%	2,533	20%	2,516	20%	45	0%
	SEP	12,416	4,785	39%	2,463	20%	2,443	20%	48	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In July 2023, 85% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through July 2023 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Jul 2023

15% **DUALS**

85% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

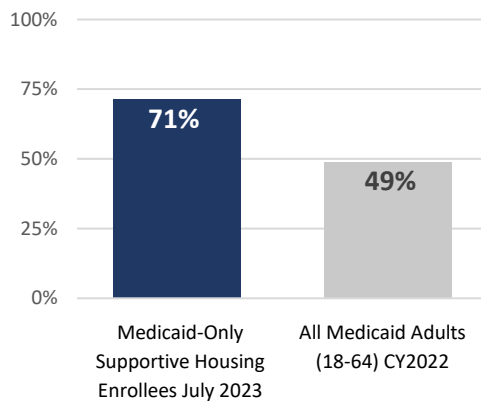
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	7,044	6,369	90%	4,697	67%	74%
NOV	6,938	6,244	90%	4,588	66%	73%
DEC	7,502	6,769	90%	4,956	66%	73%
2023 JAN	7,937	7,116	90%	5,179	65%	73%
FEB	8,273	7,370	89%	5,371	65%	73%
MAR	9,141	8,148	89%	5,878	64%	72%
APR	9,820	8,713	89%	6,225	63%	71%
MAY	10,246	9,105	89%	6,502	63%	71%
JUN	10,335	9,202	89%	6,578	64%	71%
JUL	10,681	9,502	89%	6,776	63%	71%
AUG	10,733	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
SEP	10,594	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

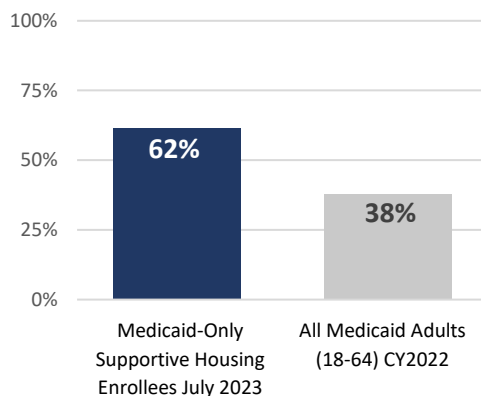
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	7,044	5,142	73%	3,149	45%	61%
NOV	6,938	5,060	73%	3,071	44%	61%
DEC	7,502	5,481	73%	3,328	44%	61%
2023 JAN	7,937	5,797	73%	3,518	44%	61%
FEB	8,273	6,048	73%	3,692	45%	61%
MAR	9,141	6,684	73%	4,083	45%	61%
APR	9,820	7,149	73%	4,343	44%	61%
MAY	10,246	7,434	73%	4,568	45%	61%
JUN	10,335	7,483	72%	4,604	45%	62%
JUL	10,681	7,706	72%	4,741	44%	62%
AUG	10,733	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
SEP	10,594	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through July 2023 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

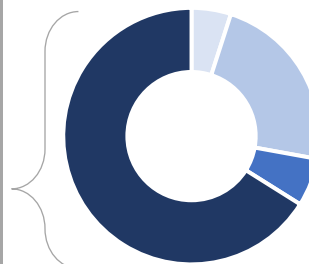
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	7,044	270	4%	1,632	23%	405	6%	4,737	67%
NOV	6,938	272	4%	1,606	23%	422	6%	4,638	67%
DEC	7,502	301	4%	1,720	23%	432	6%	5,049	67%
2023 JAN	7,937	342	4%	1,798	23%	479	6%	5,318	67%
FEB	8,273	370	4%	1,855	22%	533	6%	5,515	67%
MAR	9,141	409	4%	2,048	22%	584	6%	6,100	67%
APR	9,820	479	5%	2,192	22%	628	6%	6,521	66%
MAY	10,246	519	5%	2,293	22%	622	6%	6,812	66%
JUN	10,335	514	5%	2,338	23%	619	6%	6,864	66%
JUL	10,681	531	5%	2,444	23%	648	6%	7,058	66%
AUG	10,733	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
SEP	10,594	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In July 2023, 66% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

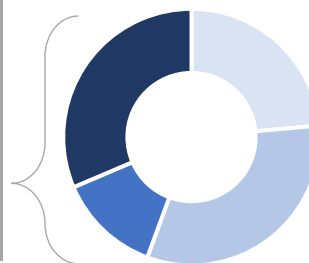
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	7,044	1,521	22%	2,374	34%	826	12%	2,323	33%
NOV	6,938	1,505	22%	2,362	34%	845	12%	2,226	32%
DEC	7,502	1,640	22%	2,534	34%	906	12%	2,422	32%
2023 JAN	7,937	1,771	22%	2,648	33%	987	12%	2,531	32%
FEB	8,273	1,833	22%	2,748	33%	1,069	13%	2,623	32%
MAR	9,141	2,075	23%	2,983	33%	1,188	13%	2,895	32%
APR	9,820	2,315	24%	3,162	32%	1,280	13%	3,063	31%
MAY	10,246	2,427	24%	3,251	32%	1,317	13%	3,251	32%
JUN	10,335	2,408	23%	3,323	32%	1,349	13%	3,255	31%
JUL	10,681	2,517	24%	3,423	32%	1,388	13%	3,353	31%
AUG	10,733	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
SEP	10,594	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In July 2023, 31% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.