



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



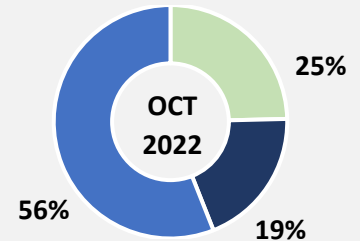
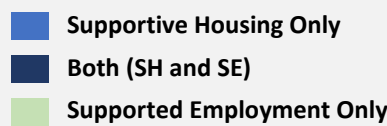
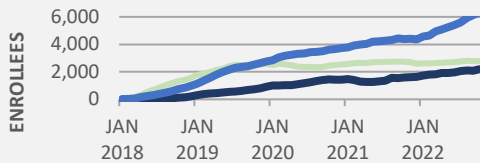
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

January 9, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

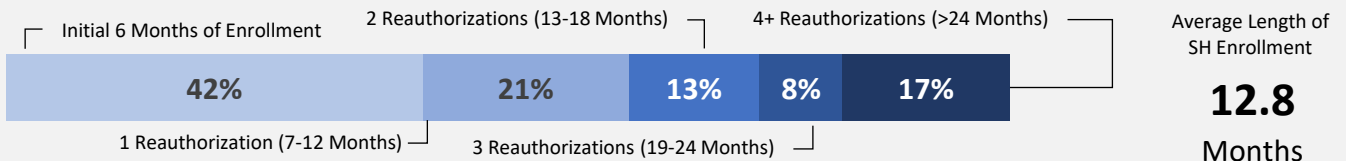
As of October 2022, 75% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



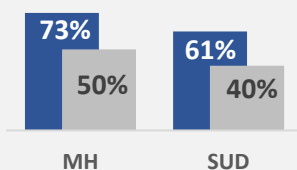
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 58% of current SH enrollees.

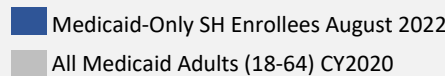


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

[This page is left intentionally blank]



Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

January 9, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

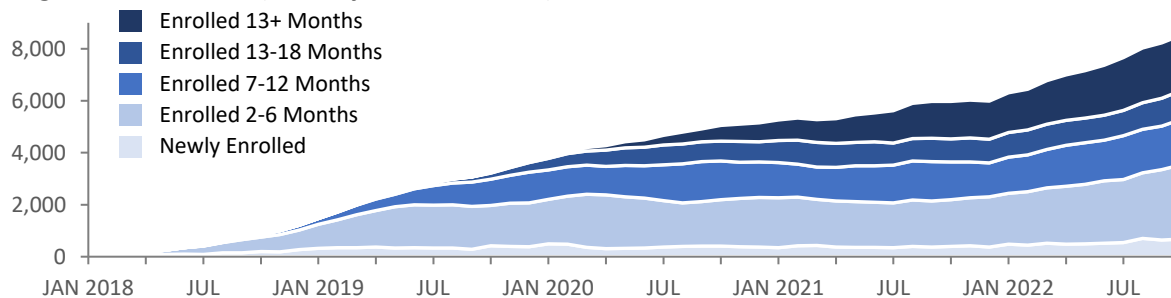
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
NOV	6,020	425	7%	1,848	31%	1,370	23%	933	15%	1,444	24%	12.2
DEC	5,992	372	6%	1,933	32%	1,300	22%	918	15%	1,469	25%	12.3
2022 JAN	6,308	486	8%	1,959	31%	1,384	22%	956	15%	1,523	24%	12.3
FEB	6,443	451	7%	2,052	32%	1,409	22%	964	15%	1,567	24%	12.4
MAR	6,771	518	8%	2,135	32%	1,477	22%	969	14%	1,672	25%	12.4
APR	6,998	476	7%	2,230	32%	1,586	23%	961	14%	1,745	25%	12.6
MAY	7,162	497	7%	2,282	32%	1,607	22%	942	13%	1,834	26%	12.8
JUN	7,362	516	7%	2,406	33%	1,562	21%	961	13%	1,917	26%	12.8
JUL	7,665	547	7%	2,424	32%	1,688	22%	976	13%	2,030	26%	13.0
AUG	8,026	706	9%	2,524	31%	1,667	21%	1,032	13%	2,097	26%	12.9
SEP	8,225	637	8%	2,716	33%	1,676	20%	1,073	13%	2,123	26%	12.9
OCT	8,521	682	8%	2,857	34%	1,747	21%	1,110	13%	2,125	25%	12.8

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In October 2022...

- 8,521 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 682 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

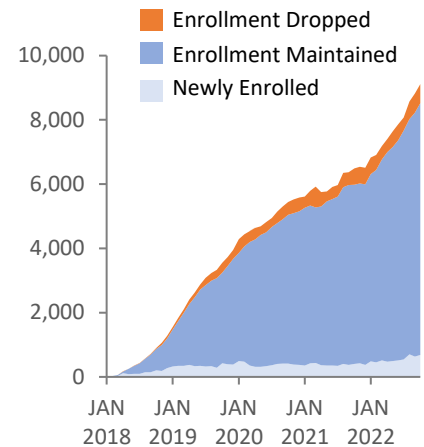
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
NOV	6,020	425	7%	5,595	93%	518	9%
DEC	5,992	372	6%	5,620	94%	516	9%
2022 JAN	6,308	486	8%	5,822	92%	525	9%
FEB	6,443	451	7%	5,992	93%	467	7%
MAR	6,771	518	8%	6,253	92%	417	6%
APR	6,998	476	7%	6,522	93%	407	6%
MAY	7,162	497	7%	6,665	93%	485	7%
JUN	7,362	516	7%	6,846	93%	507	7%
JUL	7,665	547	7%	7,118	93%	410	6%
AUG	8,026	706	9%	7,320	91%	548	7%
SEP	8,225	637	8%	7,588	92%	595	7%
OCT	8,521	682	8%	7,839	92%	593	7%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
NOV	7,375	1,461	20%	4,030	55%	1,201	16%	683	9%	9.4
DEC	7,776	1,514	19%	4,237	54%	1,277	16%	748	10%	9.5
2022 JAN	8,154	1,549	19%	4,411	54%	1,362	17%	832	10%	9.7
FEB	8,493	1,592	19%	4,565	54%	1,431	17%	905	11%	9.8
MAR	8,823	1,625	18%	4,729	54%	1,494	17%	975	11%	9.9
APR	9,130	1,660	18%	4,882	53%	1,547	17%	1,041	11%	10.0
MAY	9,507	1,705	18%	5,081	53%	1,625	17%	1,096	12%	10.0
JUN	9,906	1,753	18%	5,259	53%	1,709	17%	1,185	12%	10.1
JUL	10,234	1,788	17%	5,440	53%	1,762	17%	1,244	12%	10.2
AUG	10,717	1,835	17%	5,688	53%	1,839	17%	1,355	13%	10.3
SEP	11,255	1,923	17%	5,919	53%	1,936	17%	1,477	13%	10.4
OCT	11,848	2,003	17%	6,167	52%	2,054	17%	1,624	14%	10.5

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

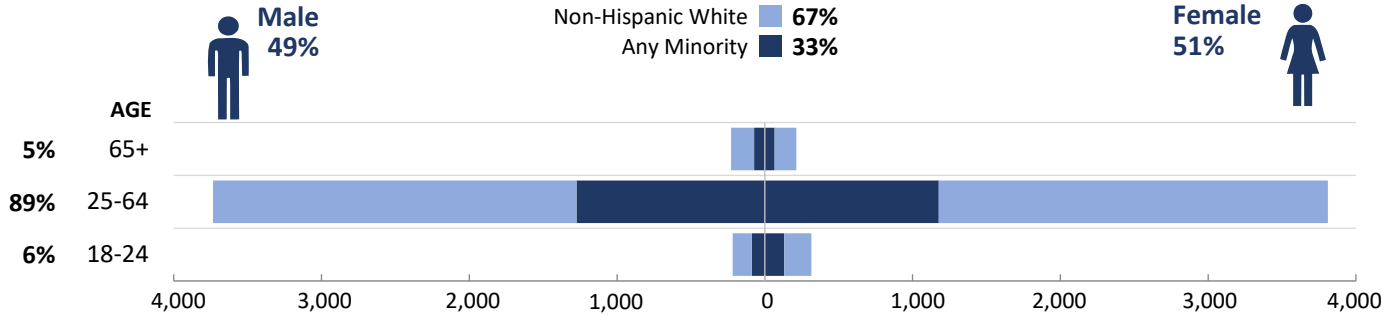
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

NOTES

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in October 2022



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

NOTES

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NOV	6,020	58	1%	1,041	17%
DEC	5,992	56	1%	1,048	17%
2022 JAN	6,308	58	1%	1,091	17%
FEB	6,443	57	1%	1,131	18%
MAR	6,771	59	1%	1,164	17%
APR	6,998	70	1%	1,185	17%
MAY	7,162	69	1%	1,212	17%
JUN	7,362	69	1%	1,220	17%
JUL	7,665	75	1%	1,252	16%
AUG	8,026	78	1%	1,277	16%
SEP	8,225	83	1%	1,309	16%
OCT	8,521	90	1%	1,339	16%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in October 2022...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (34%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (31%).
- 17% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹		
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
	NOV	6,020	2,031	34%	277	5%	754	13%	2,027	34%	872	14%	59	1%
	DEC	5,992	2,024	34%	282	5%	746	12%	2,041	34%	837	14%	62	1%
2022	JAN	6,308	2,080	33%	301	5%	773	12%	2,144	34%	939	15%	71	1%
	FEB	6,443	2,127	33%	314	5%	769	12%	2,217	34%	939	15%	77	1%
	MAR	6,771	2,234	33%	325	5%	808	12%	2,311	34%	1,012	15%	81	1%
	APR	6,998	2,290	33%	352	5%	826	12%	2,407	34%	1,044	15%	79	1%
	MAY	7,162	2,333	33%	357	5%	874	12%	2,408	34%	1,114	16%	76	1%
	JUN	7,362	2,377	32%	371	5%	897	12%	2,475	34%	1,161	16%	81	1%
	JUL	7,665	2,459	32%	382	5%	930	12%	2,562	33%	1,248	16%	84	1%
	AUG	8,026	2,553	32%	394	5%	1,007	13%	2,672	33%	1,320	16%	80	1%
	SEP	8,225	2,575	31%	411	5%	1,033	13%	2,744	33%	1,375	17%	87	1%
	OCT	8,521	2,646	31%	436	5%	1,070	13%	2,871	34%	1,411	17%	87	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria						
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent		
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
	NOV	6,020	2,194	36%	1,376	23%	1,346	22%	58	1%
	DEC	5,992	2,184	36%	1,351	23%	1,326	22%	60	1%
2022	JAN	6,308	2,291	36%	1,376	22%	1,355	21%	57	1%
	FEB	6,443	2,315	36%	1,389	22%	1,365	21%	63	1%
	MAR	6,771	2,463	36%	1,463	22%	1,445	21%	58	1%
	APR	6,998	2,557	37%	1,509	22%	1,490	21%	58	1%
	MAY	7,162	2,638	37%	1,557	22%	1,536	21%	56	1%
	JUN	7,362	2,743	37%	1,598	22%	1,581	21%	48	1%
	JUL	7,665	2,879	38%	1,644	21%	1,627	21%	44	1%
	AUG	8,026	3,013	38%	1,720	21%	1,703	21%	40	0%
	SEP	8,225	3,108	38%	1,776	22%	1,760	21%	37	0%
	OCT	8,521	3,179	37%	1,811	21%	1,795	21%	33	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In August 2022, 83% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through August 2022 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Aug 2022

83% MEDICAID-ONLY
17% DUALS

MENTAL HEALTH

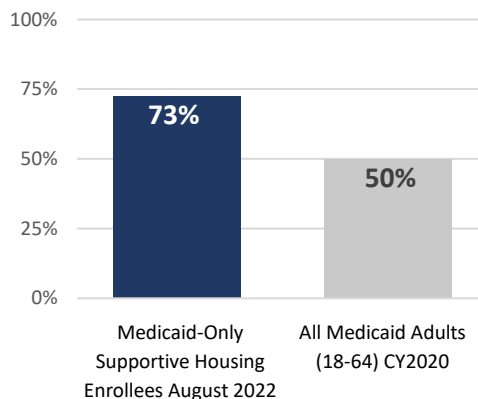
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NOV	4,964	4,597	93%	3,419	69%	74%
DEC	4,933	4,574	93%	3,410	69%	75%
2022 JAN	5,222	4,826	92%	3,587	69%	74%
FEB	5,308	4,900	92%	3,632	68%	74%
MAR	5,608	5,168	92%	3,805	68%	74%
APR	5,799	5,343	92%	3,915	68%	73%
MAY	5,923	5,456	92%	3,961	67%	73%
JUN	6,102	5,609	92%	4,072	67%	73%
JUL	6,349	5,805	91%	4,205	66%	72%
AUG	6,667	6,074	91%	4,407	66%	73%
SEP	6,859	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
OCT	7,090	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

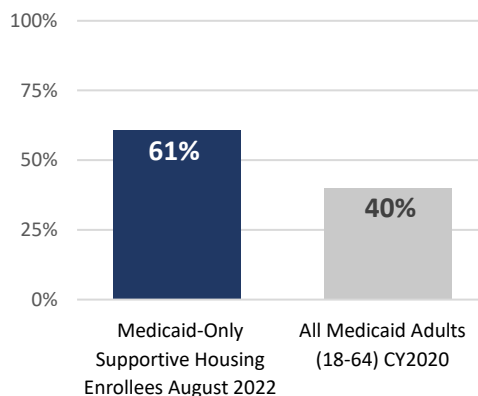
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NOV	4,964	3,697	74%	2,239	45%	61%
DEC	4,933	3,643	74%	2,231	45%	61%
2022 JAN	5,222	3,861	74%	2,379	46%	62%
FEB	5,308	3,954	74%	2,441	46%	62%
MAR	5,608	4,159	74%	2,545	45%	61%
APR	5,799	4,309	74%	2,628	45%	61%
MAY	5,923	4,376	74%	2,635	44%	60%
JUN	6,102	4,513	74%	2,722	45%	60%
JUL	6,349	4,680	74%	2,828	45%	60%
AUG	6,667	4,916	74%	2,998	45%	61%
SEP	6,859	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
OCT	7,090	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through August 2022 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

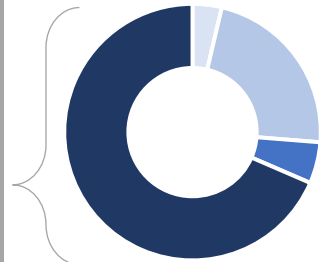
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NOV	4,964	154	3%	1,113	22%	213	4%	3,484	70%
DEC	4,933	149	3%	1,141	23%	210	4%	3,433	70%
2022 JAN	5,222	159	3%	1,202	23%	237	5%	3,624	69%
FEB	5,308	163	3%	1,191	22%	245	5%	3,709	70%
MAR	5,608	180	3%	1,269	23%	260	5%	3,899	70%
APR	5,799	183	3%	1,307	23%	273	5%	4,036	70%
MAY	5,923	189	3%	1,358	23%	278	5%	4,098	69%
JUN	6,102	202	3%	1,387	23%	291	5%	4,222	69%
JUL	6,349	228	4%	1,441	23%	316	5%	4,364	69%
AUG	6,667	245	4%	1,506	23%	348	5%	4,568	69%
SEP	6,859	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
OCT	7,090	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In August 2022, 69% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

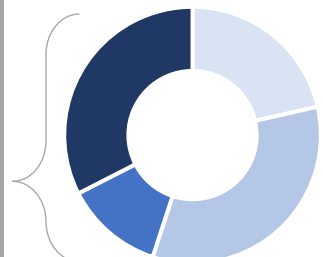
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NOV	4,964	991	20%	1,734	35%	554	11%	1,685	34%
DEC	4,933	979	20%	1,723	35%	544	11%	1,687	34%
2022 JAN	5,222	1,039	20%	1,804	35%	596	11%	1,783	34%
FEB	5,308	1,048	20%	1,819	34%	628	12%	1,813	34%
MAR	5,608	1,134	20%	1,929	34%	669	12%	1,876	33%
APR	5,799	1,180	20%	1,991	34%	704	12%	1,924	33%
MAY	5,923	1,234	21%	2,054	35%	728	12%	1,907	32%
JUN	6,102	1,283	21%	2,097	34%	747	12%	1,975	32%
JUL	6,349	1,348	21%	2,173	34%	796	13%	2,032	32%
AUG	6,667	1,430	21%	2,239	34%	830	12%	2,168	33%
SEP	6,859	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
OCT	7,090	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In August 2022, 33% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.