

Washington Apple Health (Medicaid)

Hearing Hardware Billing Guide

January 1, 2019

Every effort has been made to ensure this guide's accuracy. If an actual or apparent conflict between this document and an agency rule arises, the agency rules apply.

About this guide*

This publication takes effect January 1, 2019, and supersedes earlier billing guides to this program.

The Health Care Authority (agency) is committed to providing equal access to our services. If you need an accommodation or require documents in another format, please call 1-800-562-3022. People who have hearing or speech disabilities, please call 711 for relay services.

Washington Apple Health means the public health insurance programs for eligible Washington residents. Washington Apple Health is the name used in Washington State for Medicaid, the children's health insurance program (CHIP), and state-only funded health care programs. Washington Apple Health is administered by the Washington State Health Care Authority.

Refer also to the agency's <u>ProviderOne billing and resource guide</u> for valuable information to help you conduct business with the agency.

What has changed?

Subject	Change	Reason for Change
Entire Document	General housekeeping	To improve clarity and usability
Client Eligibility: BHO, Changes for January 1, 2019, IMC, and Integrated Apple Health Foster Care	Effective January 1, 2019, some existing integrated managed care regions have new counties, and many new regions and counties will be implemented.	Apple Health managed care organizations (MCOs) in certain RSAs will expand their coverage of behavioral health services (mental health and substance use disorder treatment), along with continuing to cover physical health services.
Coverage table – Children	Added HCPCS codes	To reflect current policy

_

^{*} This publication is a billing instruction.

Subject	Change	Reason for Change
Coverage - Adults	Added entire section	To reflect the restoration of coverage of hearing instruments for adults per Engrossed Second Substitute Bill (E2SSB) 5179
Coverage Table - Adults	Added entire section	To reflect the restoration of coverage of hearing instruments for adults per Engrossed Second Substitute Bill (E2SSB) 5179
Prior Authorization - Adults	Added entire section	To reflect the restoration of coverage of hearing instruments for adults per Engrossed Second Substitute Bill (E2SSB) 5179
Payment	Removed the <i>Payment</i> section. Moved "Where can I find the Fee Schedule?" to the <i>Coverage</i> section. Moved the blue note box to What records must be kept in the client's file?	To remove redundancy and improve usability
Payment (DDA Clients)	Removed the <i>Payment (DDA Clients)</i> section. Moved "Where can I find the Fee Schedule?" to the <i>Coverage (DDA Clients)</i> section. Moved the blue note box to "What records must be kept in the client's file?"	To remove redundancy and improve usability

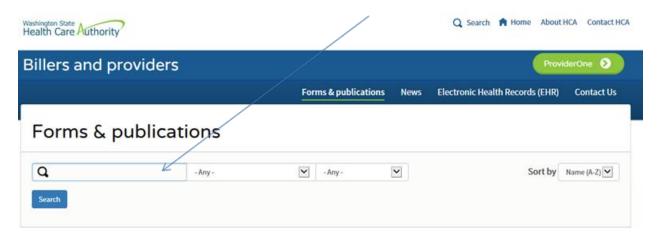
How can I get agency provider documents?

To access provider alerts, go to the agency's provider alerts webpage.

To access provider documents, go to the agency's <u>provider billing guides and fee schedules</u> webpage.

Where can I download agency forms?

To download an agency provider form, go to the agency's <u>Forms & publications</u> webpage. Type the agency's form number into the **Search box** as shown below (Example: 13-835).



Copyright disclosure

Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) copyright 2018 American Medical Association (AMA). All rights reserved. CPT is a registered trademark of the AMA.

Fee schedules, relative value units, conversion factors and/or related components are not assigned by the AMA, are not part of CPT, and the AMA is not recommending their use. The AMA does not directly or indirectly practice medicine or dispense medical services. The AMA assumes no liability for data contained or not contained herein.

Table of Contents How can I get agency provider documents?......3 Definitions......8 About the Program10 When does the agency pay for hearing aids?.....10 Client Eligibility11 Are clients enrolled in managed care eligible?12 What is covered? Monaural or binaural hearing aids17 What is not covered?......19 Coverage (for Adults)22 What is covered?......22 Repair or replacement of external parts of cochlear devices and bone-anchored hearing aids (BAHAs).....23 Second hearing aid......23 What is not covered? 23 Coverage Table (for Adults)25

Hearing Hardware

Where can I find the fee schedule?	29
Authorization (for Children)	30
What is prior authorization (PA)?	30
Does the agency require prior authorization for hearing hardware?	
What is expedited prior authorization (EPA)?	
Replacement parts - EPA criteria	31
What documentation is required when requesting PA or ETR?	31
Prior Authorization (for Adults)	32
What is prior authorization (PA)?	32
What hearing hardware does the agency require prior authorization for?	32
What is expedited prior authorization (EPA)?	32
What documentation is required when requesting PA or ETR?	
EPA criteria table	
What are limitation extensions?	
How do I request a limitation extension?	35
Billing	36
What are the general billing requirements?	36
What records must be kept in the client's file?	36
How do I bill claims electronically?	37
About the Program (for DDA Clients)	38
When does the Division of Developmental Disabilities (DDA) pay for hearing aids?	38
Client Eligibility (for DDA Clients)	39
How can I verify a client's eligibility?	39
Coverage (for DDA Clients)	40
What is covered?	40
Monaural or binaural hearing aids	
Cochlear implant – replacement parts	
What is not covered?	
Coverage Table (for DDA clients)	42
Where can I find the fee schedule?	42
Authorization (for DDA Clients)	43
What is a social services authorization?	43
How do I request a social services authorization?	
How do I view a social services authorization?	
What happens after the social services authorization is approved?	44
Billing (for DDA Clients)	45
What are the general billing requirements?	45

Hearing Hardware

What records must be kept in the	client's file?	45
How do I bill claims electronically	y?	46

Definitions

This section defines terms and abbreviations, including acronyms, used in this billing guide. Refer to Chapter 182-500 WAC for a complete list of definitions for Washington Apple Health.

Bone-anchored hearing aid (BAHA) or bone conduction hearing device – A type of hearing aid that transmits sound vibrations through bones in the head. The inner ear translates the vibrations the same way a normal ear translates sound waves. These devices can be surgically implanted or worn on headbands. (WAC 182-547-0200)

Cochlear implants – An electronic hearing device designed to produce useful hearing sensations to a person with severe to profound deafness by electrically stimulating nerves inside the inner ear. A cochlear implant has a surgically implanted receiver and electrode system in the inner ear and an external microphone, sound processor, and transmitter system. The external system may be worn entirely behind the ear or its parts may be worn in a pocket, belt pouch, or harness. (WAC 182-547-0200)

Developmental Disabilities Administration (**DDA**) – A division administration within the Department of Social and Health Services. DDA provides services to children and adults with developmental disabilities.

Digital hearing aids – Wearable soundamplifying devices that use a digital circuit to analyze and process sound. (WAC 182-547-0200)

Hearing aids - Wearable sound-amplifying devices that are intended to compensate for hearing loss. Hearing aids are described by where they are worn in the ear as in-the-ear (ITE), behind-the-ear (BTE), etc. Hearing aids can also be described by how they

process the amplified signal. This would include analog conventional, analog programmable, digital conventional, and digital programmable. (WAC 182-547-0200)

Hearing health care professional – An audiologist or hearing aid fitter/dispenser licensed under <u>Chapter 18.35 RCW</u>, or an otorhinolaryngologist or otologist licensed under <u>Chapter 18.71 RCW</u>. (WAC 182-547-0200)

Maximum allowable fee - The maximum dollar amount that the agency will pay a provider for specific services, supplies, and equipment. (WAC 182-547-0200)

Prior authorization – A form of authorization used by the provider to obtain approval for a specific hearing aid and service(s). The approval is based on medical necessity and must be received before service(s) are provided to clients as a precondition for payment. (WAC 182-547-0200)

Programmable hearing aids – Hearing aids that can be "programmed" digitally by a computer. *All digital hearing aids are programmable, but not all programmable hearing aids are digital.*

Social Services Authorization – A form of authorization used by the Department of Social and Health Services to preauthorize services. The approval is based on medical necessity and client eligibility for the program or service. A Social Services Authorization can be viewed in ProviderOne.

Usual & customary fee - The rate that may be billed to the agency for a certain service or equipment. This rate may not exceed either of the following:

- 1) The usual and customary charge that you bill the general public for the same services
- 2) If the general public is not served, the rate normally offered to other contractors for the same services

About the Program

When does the agency pay for hearing aids?

(WAC 182-547-0100)

The agency pays for hearing aids when they are:

- Covered.
- Within the scope of an eligible client's <u>Benefit Package</u>.
- Medically necessary.
- Authorized as required within this billing guide and Chapters <u>182-501</u> and <u>182-502</u>
 WAC.
- Billed according to this billing guide and Chapters 182-501 and 182-502 WAC.
- Provided to clients when all of the following are true. The clients:
 - ✓ Are eligible. (See Client Eligibility.)
 - ✓ Have received a hearing evaluation, including an audiogram or developmentally appropriate diagnostic physiologic test, that is administered by and the results interpreted by a hearing health care professional.
 - ✓ Received a recommendation by a licensed audiologist, hearing aid specialist, otorhinolaryngologist, or otologist.
 - ✓ Meet the coverage criteria found in WAC 182-547-0850.

Note: For clients of the Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA), refer to the <u>DDA</u> section of this billing guide.

Client Eligibility

Most Apple Health clients are enrolled in an agency-contracted managed care organization (MCO). This means that Apple Health pays a monthly premium to an MCO for providing preventative, primary, specialty, and other health services to Apple Health clients. Clients in managed care must see only providers who are in their MCO's provider network, unless prior authorized or to treat urgent or emergent care. See the agency's Apple Health managed care page for further details.

It is important to always check a client's eligibility prior to providing any services because it affects who will pay for the services.

How do I verify a client's eligibility?

Check the client's Services Card or follow the two-step process below to verify that a client has Apple Health coverage for the date of service and that the client's benefit package covers the applicable service. This helps prevent delivering a service the agency will not pay for.

Is the client enrolled in an agency-contracted managed care organization (MCO), in a behavioral health organization (BHO), or is the client receiving services through fee-for-service (FFS) Apple Health?

Verifying eligibility is a two-step process:

Step 1. Verify the patient's eligibility for Apple Health. For detailed instructions on verifying a patient's eligibility for Apple Health, see the *Client Eligibility, Benefit Packages, and Coverage Limits* section in the agency's <u>ProviderOne billing and resource guide</u>.

If the patient is eligible for Apple Health, proceed to **Step 2**. If the patient is **not** eligible, see the note box below.

Step 2. Verify service coverage under the Apple Health client's benefit package. To determine if the requested service is a covered benefit under the Apple Health client's benefit package, see the agency's <u>Program benefit packages and scope of services</u> webpage.

Note: Patients who are not Apple Health clients may submit an application for health care coverage in one of the following ways:

- 1. By visiting the Washington Healthplanfinder's website at: www.wahealthplanfinder.org
- 2. By calling the Customer Support Center toll-free at: 855-WAFINDER (855-923-4633) or 855-627-9604 (TTY)
- 3. By mailing the application to: Washington Healthplanfinder PO Box 946 Olympia, WA 98507

In-person application assistance is also available. To get information about inperson application assistance available in their area, people may visit www.wahealthplanfinder.org or call the Customer Support Center.

Are clients enrolled in managed care eligible?

(<u>WAC 182-547-0700</u>(2) and WAC 182-547-0750 (2))

Hearing aids are covered under agency-contracted managed care organizations (MCO). Clients who are enrolled in an agency-contracted MCO are eligible for covered hearing aids. Bill the MCO directly for these services. Additionally, clients enrolled in an agency-contracted MCO must obtain replacement parts for cochlear implants and bone anchored hearing aids (Baha®), including batteries, through their MCO.

Managed care enrollment

Apple Health (Medicaid) places clients into an agency-contracted MCO the same month they are determined eligible for managed care as a new or renewing client. This eliminates a person being placed temporarily in FFS while they are waiting to be enrolled in an MCO or reconnected with a prior MCO. This enrollment policy also applies to clients in FFS who have a change in the program they are eligible for.

New clients are those initially applying for benefits or those with changes in their existing eligibility program that consequently make them eligible for Apple Health managed care. Renewing clients are those who have been enrolled with an MCO but have had a break in enrollment and have subsequently renewed their eligibility.

Checking eligibility

- Providers must check eligibility and know when a client is enrolled and with which MCO. For help with enrolling, clients can refer to the Washington Healthplanfinder's <u>Get</u> <u>help enrolling</u> page.
- MCOs have retroactive authorization and notification policies in place. The provider must know the MCO's requirements and be compliant with the MCO's policies.

Behavioral Health Organization (BHO)

The Health Care Authority (agency) manages the contracts for behavioral health services (mental health and substance use disorder) for the following four Regional Service Areas (RSAs):

- Great Rivers: Includes Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Lewis, Pacific, and Wahkiakum counties
- North Sound: Includes Island, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, and Whatcom counties
- Salish: Includes Clallam, Jefferson, and Kitsap counties
- Thurston-Mason: Includes Thurston and Mason counties

To view a map and table of the integrated managed care plans available within each region, please see <u>Changes coming to Washington Apple Health</u>. You may also refer to the agency's <u>Apple Health managed care webpage</u>.

See the agency's Mental health services billing guide for details.

Apple Health – Changes for January 1, 2019

Effective January 1, 2019, agency-contracted managed care organizations (MCOs) in certain Regional Services Areas (RSAs) will expand their coverage of behavioral health services (mental health and substance use disorder treatment), along with continuing to cover physical health services. The RSAs are outlined in the Integrated managed care regions section.

Apple Health clients who are not enrolled in an agency-contracted MCO for their physical health services (e.g., dual-eligible Medicare-Medicaid clients) will still receive their behavioral health services through one of the agency-contracted MCOs. The MCO will provide only behavioral health services for the client.

Most clients will remain with the same health plan, except in regions where client's plan will no longer be available. The agency will auto-enroll these clients to one of the offered plans.

Clients can change their plan at any time by:

- Visiting the <u>ProviderOne client portal</u>.
- Calling Apple Health Customer Service toll-free at 1-800-562-3022. This automated system is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
- Requesting a change online through our secure <u>Contact us Apple Health (Medicaid)</u> client web form. Select the topic "Enroll/Change Health Plans."
- Visiting the <u>Washington Healthplanfinder</u> (only for clients with a Washington Healthplanfinder account).

Integrated managed care

For clients who live in an integrated managed care region, all physical health services, mental health services, and drug and alcohol treatment are covered and coordinated by the client's agency-contracted MCO. The BHO will not provide behavioral health services in these regions.

Clients living in an integrated managed care region will enroll with an MCO of their choice that is available in that region. If the client does not choose an MCO, the client will be automatically enrolled into one of the available MCOs, unless the client is American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN). Clients currently enrolled in one of the available MCOs in their region may keep their enrollment when the behavioral health services are added.

American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN) clients living in an integrated managed care region of Washington may choose to enroll in one of the agency-contracted MCOs available in that region or they may choose to receive all these services through Apple Health fee-for-service (FFS). If they do not choose an MCO, they will be automatically enrolled into Apple Health FFS for all their health care services, including comprehensive behavioral health services. See the agency's American Indian/Alaska Native webpage.

For more information about the services available under the FFS program, see the agency's <u>Mental health services billing guide</u> and the <u>Substance use disorder billing guide</u>.

For full details on integrated managed care, see the agency's <u>Changes to Apple Health managed care webpage</u>.

Integrated managed care regions

Clients who reside in the following integrated managed care regions and who are eligible for managed care enrollment must choose an available MCO in their region. Details, including information about mental health crisis services, are located on the agency's Apple Health managed care webpage.

Existing integrated managed care regions – Expanding January 1, 2019

- North Central (Chelan, Douglas, Grant, and Okanogan counties)
 The agency expanded this region to include Okanogan County
- **Southwest Washington** (Clark, Klickitat, and Skamania counties) The agency expanded this region to include Klickitat County

New integrated managed care regions – Effective January 1, 2019

The following new regions are implemented for integrated managed care:

- **Greater Columbia** (Asotin, Benton, Columbia, Franklin, Garfield, Kittitas, Walla Walla, Yakima, and Whitman counties)
- **King** (King County)
- **Pierce** (Pierce County)
- Spokane (Adams, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane, and Stevens counties)

Integrated Apple Health Foster Care (AHFC)

Effective January 1, 2019, children and young adults in the Foster Care, Adoption Support and Alumni programs who are enrolled in Coordinated Care of Washington's (CCW) Apple Health Foster Care program will receive both medical and behavioral health services from CCW.

Clients under this program are:

- Under the age of 21 who are in foster care (out of home placement).
- Under the age of 21 who are receiving adoption support.
- Age 18-21 years old in extended foster care.
- Age 18 to 26 years old who aged out of foster care on or after their 18th birthday (alumni).

These clients are identified in ProviderOne as "Coordinated Care Healthy Options Foster Care."

Fee-for-service Apple Health Foster Care

Children and young adults in the fee-for-service Apple Health Foster Care, Adoption Support and Alumni programs receive behavioral health services through the regional Behavioral Health Administrative Services Organization (BH-ASO). For details, see the agency's Mental health services billing guide, under *How do providers identify the correct payer*?

Coverage (for Children)

What is covered?

(WAC 182-547-0800)

Monaural or binaural hearing aids

The agency covers new, nonrefurbished, monaural or binaural hearing aid(s), which includes the ear mold and batteries, for eligible clients age 20 and younger. In order for the provider to receive payment, the hearing aid must meet the client's specific hearing needs and be under warranty for a minimum of one year.

See the <u>Social service blanket codes</u> for specific procedure codes.

Replacement

The agency pays for the following replacements as long as the need for replacements is not due to the client's carelessness, negligence, recklessness, or misuse in accordance with <u>WAC 182-501-0050(8)</u>:

- Hearing aid(s), which includes the ear mold, when all warranties are expired and the hearing aid(s) are one of the following:
 - ✓ Lost
 - ✓ Beyond repair
 - ✓ Not sufficient for the client's hearing loss
- Ear mold(s) when the client's existing ear mold is damaged or no longer fits the client's ear
- Batteries with a valid prescription from an audiologist

Repair

The agency pays for a maximum of two repairs, per hearing aid, per year, when the repair is less than 50% of the cost of a new hearing aid. To receive payment, all the following must be met:

- All warranties are expired.
- The repair is under warranty for a minimum of 90 days.

Rental

The agency pays for a rental hearing aid(s) for up to two months while the client's own hearing aid is being repaired. In the case of a rental hearing aid(s), the agency pays separately for an ear mold(s).

Cochlear implant – replacement parts

(WAC 182-547-0800 (3))

The agency covers:

- Cochlear implant external speech processors, including maintenance, repair, and batteries.
- Baha® speech processors, including maintenance, repair, and batteries.

See the **Coverage Table** for specific procedure codes.

The agency pays for cochlear implant and Baha® replacement parts when:

- The manufacturer's warranty has expired.
- The part is for immediate use, not a back-up part.
- The part needs to be replaced due to normal wear and tear and is not related to misuse or abuse of the item (see <u>WAC 182-502-0160</u>).

The client must pay for repairs to additional speech processors and parts.

When reimbursing for battery packs, the agency covers the least costly, equally effective product.

Note: The agency does not pay providers for repairs or replacements that are covered under the manufacturer's warranty.

The agency will reimburse only those vendors with a current <u>Core Provider Agreement</u>. If the cochlear implant device is provided by a vendor without a current Core Provider Agreement, replacement parts, accessories, and repairs for these devices may or may not be covered. See <u>WAC 182-502-0005</u>.

See What is expedited prior authorization (EPA)? for EPA codes and clinical criteria for billing for replacement parts using the EPA process.

What is not covered?

(WAC 182-547-0900)

The agency does not cover the following hearing and hearing aid-related items and services for clients age 20 and younger:

- Tinnitus maskers
- Group screenings for hearing loss, except as provided under the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT) program (refer to the agency's <u>Early and periodic screening</u>, diagnosis and treatment (EPSDT) program billing guide)
- FM systems, including the computer-aided hearing devices for FM systems

When EPSDT applies, the agency evaluates a noncovered service, equipment, or supply according to the process in <u>WAC 182-501-0165</u> to determine if it is medically necessary, safe, effective, and not experimental. See <u>WAC 182-534-0100</u> for EPSDT rules.

Exception to Rule (ETR)

The agency evaluates a request for medical services, equipment, and/or supplies that are listed as noncovered under the provisions of <u>WAC 182-501-0160</u> that relates to noncovered services. The request for a noncovered medical service, equipment, or supply is called a "request for an exception to rule." See WAC 182-501-0160 for information about exception to rule (ETR).

To request an ETR, see What documentation is required when requesting a PA or ETR?

Coverage Table (for Children)

	Procedure Code	Modifier	Short Description	Policy Comments	
	V5246	LT, RT, RA	Hearing aid, prog, mon, ite	La clardes e ma Cittine	
	V5247	LT, RT, RA	Hearing aid, prog, mon, bte	Includes a prefitting evaluation, an ear mold and at least 3	
Monaural	V5256	LT, RT, RA	Hearing aid, digit, mon, ite	follow-up appointments.	
Mon	V5257	LT, RT, RA	Hearing aid, digit, mon, bte	appointments.	
	V5050	LT, RT, RA, RR	Hearing aid monaural in ear	- Invoice required	
	V5060	LT, RT, RA, RR	Behind ear hearing aid	Invoice required.	
Į a	V5260	RA	Hearing aid, digit, bin, ite	Do not bill in	
CROS/BiCROS Binaural	V5261	V5261 RA Hearing aid, digit,	Hearing aid, digit, bin, bte	conjunction with a monaural hearing aid.	
SC	V5171		Hearing aid monaural ite		
IRC	V5181		Hearing aid monaural bte		
3iC	V5211		Hearing aid binaural ite/ite	Invoice required.	
S/I	V5213		Hearing aid binaural ite/bte	invoice required.	
80	V5215		Hearing aid binaural itc/bte		
5	V5221		Hearing aid binaural bte/bte		
	V5040		Body-worn hearing aid bone		
	V5264	RA	Ear mold/insert	Replacement only.	
	V5275	RA	Ear impression, each	Replacement only.	
Other	V5014	RT, LT, RB (for casing)	Hearing aid repair/modifying	Used when billing for repair of a hearing aid. Maximum of 2 repairs in 1 year. (Includes parts and labor)	
	V5266		Battery for hearing device		
	V5298		Hearing aid noc	PA/invoice required.	

Legend

Modifiers: RA = Replacement of DME Item

RB = Replacement Part of DME Item

LT = Left RT = Right RR = Rental **Note:** Reimbursement for all hearing instruments dispensed includes all of the following:

- A prefitting evaluation
- An ear mold
- A minimum of three post-fitting consultations

HCPCS			
Code	Short Description	PA?	Policy
L7510	Prosthetic device repair rep	PA	
L8615	Coch implant headset replace	Use <u>EPA #870000001</u> .	
L8616	Coch implant microphone repl	If client does not meet	
L8617	Coch implant trans coil repl	EPA clinical criteria,	
L8618	Coch implant tran cable repl	PA is required.	
L8619	Coch imp ext proc/contr rplc	PA	PA
L8621	Repl zinc air battery	Use <u>EPA #870000001</u> .	
L8622	Repl alkaline battery	If client does not meet	
L8623	Lith ion batt CID,non-earlyl	EPA clinical criteria,	
L8624	Lith ion batt CID, ear level	PA is required.	
L8625	Charger coch impl/aoi battry	PA	Replacement
			only, each
L8627	CID ext speech process repl	PA	
L8628	CID ext controller repl	PA	
L8629	CID transmit coil and cable	PA	
L8691	Osseointegrated snd proc rpl	PA	
L8692	Non-osseointegrated snd proc	PA	
L8693	Aud osseo dev, abutment	PA	Replacement
			only, each
L8694	Aoi transducer/actuator repl	PA	Replacement
	_		only, each
L9900	O&P supply/accessory/service	PA	

Legend

EPA: Expedited Prior Authorization **PA:** Prior Authorization required

Coverage (for Adults)

To receive payment from the Health Care Authority (agency) for providing hearing hardware to clients age 21 and older, clients must meet the eligibility and criteria stated in this billing guide.

What is covered? (WAC 182-547-0850)

For clients age 21 and older, the agency covers the following:

- Nonrefurbished, monaural hearing aids. The agency covers one new nonrefurbished monaural hearing aid, which includes the ear mold, every 5 years. The client must have an average decibel loss of 45 or greater in the better ear, based on a pure-tone audiometric evaluation by a licensed audiologist or a licensed hearing aid specialist at 1000, 2000, 3000, and 4000 Hertz (Hz) with effective masking as indicated. The hearing aid must meet the client's specific hearing needs and carry a manufacturer's warranty for a minimum of one year.
- **Binaural hearing aids.** The agency covers binaural hearing aids. Prior authorization (PA) is required. See <u>Prior Authorization</u> <u>Adults</u> for more details.

Replacement

The agency covers the following replacements only if the need for the replacement is not due to the client's carelessness, negligence, recklessness, deliberate intent, or misuse under WAC <u>182-501-0050</u>:

- One replacement hearing aid, including the ear mold, in a 5-year period when the client's hearing aid(s) is lost or broken and cannot be repaired, and the warranty is expired
- One replacement ear mold, per year when the client's existing ear mold is damaged or no longer fits the client's ear

Repair of hearing aids

The agency covers two repairs, per hearing aid, per year, when the cost of the repair is less than 50% of the cost of a new hearing aid. To receive payment, all warranties must have expired and the repair is under warranty for a minimum of 90 days.

Repair or replacement of external parts of cochlear devices and bone-anchored hearing aids (BAHAs)

The agency covers the following:

- Repair or replacement of external parts of cochlear devices. If the client has bilateral cochlear devices, both devices are eligible for repair and replacement of external parts.
- Repair or replacement of external parts of BAHAs, whether implanted or worn with a headband. If the client has bilateral BAHAs, both devices are eligible for repair and replacement of external parts.

PA is required. See the Coverage Table for specific procedure codes.

Rental of hearing aids

The agency covers the rental of hearing aid(s) for up to 2 months while the client's own hearing aid(s) is being repaired. For rental hearing aid(s) only, the agency pays separately for an ear mold(s).

Second hearing aid

The agency covers a second hearing aid. PA is required. When the client meets the specific <u>clinical criteria</u>, providers may use the EPA process. If the client does not meet the specific clinical criteria, but a second hearing aid is medically necessary, providers may request PA.

Note: Auditory rehabilitation may be covered under other programs. Clients may be referred to an audiologist or speech language pathologist to determine the medical necessity of auditory rehabilitation. See the Physician-related services billing guide and the Outpatient rehabilitation billing guide for details.

What is not covered? (WAC 182-547-0950)

The agency does not cover the following items for clients age 21 and older:

- Batteries
- Tinnitus maskers
- Frequency Modulation (FM) systems, including the computer-aided hearing devices for FM systems

- Nonprescription hearing aids or similar devices including, but not limited to, the following:
 - ✓ Personal sound amplification products (PSAPs)
 - ✓ Hearables
 - ✓ Pocket talkers or similar devices

Exception to Rule (ETR)

The agency evaluates a request for medical services, equipment, and supplies that are listed as noncovered under the provisions of WAC <u>182-501-0160</u> that relates to noncovered services. The request for a noncovered medical service, equipment, or supply is called a "request for an exception to rule." See WAC 182-501-0160 for information about exception to rule.

See What documentation is required when requesting PA or ETR? for details on submitting requests for ETR.

(See Where can I download agency forms?)

Coverage Table (for Adults)

The following procedure codes are the **only procedure codes** the agency pays for under the Hearing Hardware program. Bill your usual and customary charge. Payment will be the lesser of the billed charge or the maximum allowable fee.

Monaural

Code	HCPCS				
Status	Code	Modifier	Short Description	PA?	Policy Comments
	V5050	RR	Hearing aid	No	Billed as a rental only
	13030	ICIC	monaural in ear		
	V5060	RR	Behind ear hearing aid	No	Billed as a rental only
	V5246	LT, RT,	Hearing aid, prog,	No	For average hearing
	V 3240	RA	mon, ite		loss 45 dBHLs or
	V5247	LT, RT, RA	Hearing aid, prog, mon, bte	No	greater.
	V5256	LT, RT, RA	Hearing aid, digit, mon, ite	No	When billing for a second hearing aid, use EPA #870001552. If client does not meet EPA clinical criteria, PA is required. Includes all of the following: • An audiometric evaluation • An impression for an ear mold • An ear mold • The dispensing fee • A conformity evaluation, if done

Legend

Modifiers: RA = Replacement of DME Item

RB = Replacement Part of DME Item

LT = Left **RT** = Right **RR** = Rental

Code	HCPCS				
Status	Code	Modifier	Short Description	PA?	Policy Comments
					Three batteries
					 At least three follow-up visits for the fitting, orientation, and checking of the hearing aid
	V5257	LT, RT, RA	Hearing aid, digit, mon, bte	Use EPA #870001599. If client does not meet EPA clinical criteria, PA is required.	For annual ear impression, per hearing aid if needed.

Note: If a client has been using one hearing aid for 6 months and the agency authorizes a second hearing aid, bill for the second hearing aid using a monaural procedure code. Billing a binaural code in conjunction with a monaural code within 5 years is not allowed without <u>prior authorization</u>.

Binaural

Code Status	HCPCS Code	Modifier	Short Description	PA?	Policy Comments
	V5260	RA	Hearing aid, digit, bin, ite	Yes	Do not bill in conjunction with a monaural hearing aid.
	V5261	RA	Hearing aid, digit, bin, bte	Yes	Do not bill in conjunction with a monaural hearing aid.

Legend

Modifiers: RA = Replacement of DME Item

RB = Replacement Part of DME Item

LT = Left RT = Right RR = Rental

CROS/BiCROS

Code Status	HCPCS Code	Modifier	Shout Description	PA?	Dollar Comments
Status	Code	Modifier	Short Description	-	Policy Comments
	V5171		Hearing aid	Yes	Invoice required
	V 31/1		monaural ite		
	375101		Hearing aid	Yes	Invoice required
	V5181		monaural bte		1
	V/5011		Hearing aid	Yes	Invoice required
	V5211		binaural ite/ite		-
	N/5012		Hearing aid	Yes	Invoice required
	V5213		binaural ite/bte		1
	VE015		Hearing aid	Yes	Invoice required
	V5215		binaural itc/bte		_
	V5221		Hearing aid	Yes	Invoice required
	V 3221		binaural bte/bte		

Other

Code Status	HCPCS Code	Modifier	Short Description	PA?	Policy Comments
	V5011		Hearing aid fitting/checking	Use EPA #87001600. If client does not meet EPA clinical criteria, PA is required.	Allowed up to three times per year for additional follow-up visits only after the initial three visits bundled with each new hearing aid are used
	V5040		Body-worn hearing aid bone		
	V5264	RA	Ear mold/insert		
	V5275		Ear impression	Use EPA #870001599. If client does not meet EPA clinical criteria, PA is required.	For annual ear impression, per hearing aid if needed.

Legend

Modifiers:

RA = Replacement of DME Item **RB** = Replacement Part of DME Item

LT = LeftRT = Right $\mathbf{RR} = \text{Rental}$

Hearing Hardware

Code	HCPCS				
Status	Code	Modifier	Short Description	PA?	Policy Comments
	V5014	RT, LT, RB (for casing only)	Hearing aid repair/modifying		
	V5298		Hearing aid noc		

Legend

Modifiers:

RA = Replacement of DME Item
RB = Replacement Part of DME Item
LT = Left
RT = Right
RR = Rental

HCPCS			
Code	Short Description	Policy	
L7510	Prosthetic device repair rep	PA	
L8615	Coch implant headset replace	Use <u>EPA #870000001</u> .	
L8616	Coch implant microphone repl	If client does not meet	
L8617	Coch implant trans coil repl	EPA clinical criteria,	
L8618	Coch implant tran cable repl	PA is required.	
L8619	Coch imp ext proc/contr rplc	PA	PA
L8621	Repl zinc air battery	Use <u>EPA #870000001</u> .	
L8622	Repl alkaline battery	If client does not meet	
L8623	Lith ion batt CID,non-earlyl	EPA clinical criteria,	
L8624	Lith ion batt CID, ear level	PA is required.	
L8625	Charger coch impl/aoi battry	PA	Replacement
			only, each
L8627	CID ext speech process repl	PA	
L8628	CID ext controller repl	PA	
L8629	CID transmit coil and cable	PA	
L8691	Osseointegrated snd proc rpl	PA	
L8692	Non-osseointegrated snd proc	PA	
L8693	Aud osseo dev, abutment	PA	Replacement
			only, each
L8694	Aoi transducer/actuator repl	PA	Replacement
			only, each
L9900	O&P supply/accessory/service	PA	

Legend

EPA: Expedited Prior Authorization **PA:** Prior Authorization required

Where can I find the fee schedule?

See the agency's <u>Hearing hardware fee schedule</u> webpage.

Authorization (for Children)

What is prior authorization (PA)?

PA is agency approval for certain medical services, equipment, or supplies, before the services are provided to clients, as a precondition for provider payment.

Does the agency require prior authorization for hearing hardware?

(WAC 182-547-1000)

No. Except for certain services specified in the Coverage table, PA is **not** required for clients age 20 and younger for hearing aids and services. Providers must send claims for clients age 20 and younger-directly to the agency. **Providers do not need to obtain authorization from the local Children with Special Health Care Needs (CSHCN) Coordinator.**

Note: The agency evaluates requests for covered services that are subject to limitations or other restrictions and approves such services beyond those limitations or restrictions as described in <u>WAC 182-501-0169</u>. (WAC 182-547-1000 (2))

What is expedited prior authorization (EPA)?

The EPA process is designed to eliminate the need for written authorization. The agency establishes authorization criteria and identifies these criteria with specific codes, enabling providers to create an EPA number using those codes.

The agency denies claims submitted without the appropriate diagnosis, procedure code, or service as indicated by the last three digits of the EPA number. The billing provider must document in the client's file how the EPA criteria were met and make this information available to the agency upon request.

Note: When billing electronically, enter the EPA number in the *Prior Authorization* section.

Replacement parts - EPA criteria

The following EPA criteria must be met:

- The cochlear implant or bone conduction (Baha®) is unilateral (bilateral requires PA).
- The manufacturer's warranty has expired.
- The part is for immediate use (not a back-up part).

Note: If the client does not meet the EPA criteria, then PA is required.

Use **EPA 870000001** with **HCPCS codes L8615-L8618, L8621-L8624** when billing for cochlear implant and bone conduction (Baha®) replacement parts.

What documentation is required when requesting PA or ETR?

Providers may submit requests for prior authorization online through direct entry into ProviderOne (see the agency's <u>prior authorization webpage</u> for details), or by faxing the following to 1-866-668-1214:

- ✓ A completed, TYPED *General Information for Authorization* form, HCA 13-835. This request form MUST be the initial page when you submit your request.
- ✓ A completed *Hearing Aid Authorization Request* form, HCA 13-772, and all the documentation listed on this form and any other medical justification.

To access forms, see Where can I download agency forms?

Prior Authorization (for Adults)

What is prior authorization (PA)?

PA is agency approval for certain medical services, equipment, or supplies, before the services are provided to clients, as a precondition for provider payment.

What hearing hardware does the agency require prior authorization for? (WAC 182-547-0850 (2))

The agency requires PA for binaural hearing aids for eligible clients age 21 and older.

Note: The agency evaluates requests for covered services that are subject to limitations or other restrictions and approves such services beyond those limitations or restrictions as described in <u>WAC 182-501-0169</u>. (WAC 182-547-1000 (2))

What is expedited prior authorization (EPA)?

The EPA process is designed to eliminate the need for written authorization. The agency establishes authorization criteria and identifies these criteria with specific codes, enabling providers to create an EPA number using those codes.

The agency denies claims submitted without the appropriate diagnosis, procedure code, or service as indicated by the last three digits of the EPA number. The billing provider must document in the client's file how the EPA criteria were met and make this information available to the agency upon request.

Note: When billing electronically, enter the EPA number in the *Prior Authorization* section.

What documentation is required when requesting PA or ETR?

Providers may submit requests for PA online through direct entry into ProviderOne (see the agency's <u>prior authorization webpage</u> for details). Providers must complete the *Hearing Aid Authorization Request* form, HCA 13-772, attach all documentation listed on the form, and provide medical justification.

Providers may also submit their requests for PA by faxing the following to 1-866-668-1214:

- ✓ A completed, TYPED *General Information for Authorization* form, HCA 13-835. This request form MUST be the initial page when you submit your request.
- ✓ A completed *Hearing Aid Authorization Request* form, HCA 13-772, and all the documentation listed on this form and any other medical justification.

To access forms, see Where can I download agency forms?

Note: When the agency authorizes hearing hardware, the PA indicates only that the specific hardware is medically necessary; it is not a guarantee of payment. The client must be eligible for covered hardware at the time the hardware is provided.

EPA criteria table

	HCPCS		
EPA code	code	Short description	Clinical criteria
	L8615	Coch implant headset replace	The following must be met:
	L8616	Coch implant microphone repl	
	L8617	Coch implant trans coil repl	1. The cochlear implant or bone
	L8618	Coch implant tran cable repl	conduction (Baha®) is
0=0000001	L8621	Repl zinc air battery	unilateral (bilateral requires
870000001	L8622	Repl alkaline battery	PA).
	L8623	Lith ion batt CID,non-earlyl	2. The manufacturer's warranty
	L8624	Lith ion batt CID, ear level	has expired.
			3. The part is for immediate use
			(not a back-up part).
	V5246	Hearing aid, prog, mon, ite	Second Hearing Aid for clients
	V5247	Hearing aid, prog, mon, bte	21 years of age and older, who
	V5256	Hearing aid, digit, mon, ite	have tried to adapt with one
	V5257	Hearing aid, digit, mon, bte	hearing aid for a period of 6
			months, whose auditory screening
			shows an average hearing of 45
			dBHL or greater in both ears and
			one or more of the following is
			documented in the client's records:
			1. Inability to hear has caused
			difficulty with job
			performance.
			r
			2. Inability to hear has caused
870001552			difficulty in functioning in the
			school environment.
			3. The client is legally blind.
			If a client has been using one
			hearing aid for 6 months, and the
			agency authorizes a second
			hearing aid, bill for the second
			hearing aid using a monaural
			procedure code. Billing a binaural
			code in conjunction with a monaural code within 5 years is
			not allowed without prior
			authorization.
			MACHOTIZATION.
<u> </u>	L		

	HCPCS		
EPA code	code	Short description	Clinical criteria
	V5257	Hearing aid, digit, mon, bte	For annual ear impression, per
870001599	V5275	Ear impression	hearing aid if needed.
870001600	V5011	Hearing aid fitting/checking	Allowed up to three times per year for additional follow-up visits only after the initial three visits bundled with each new hearing aid are used

What are limitation extensions?

Limitation extensions (LEs) are requests to authorize covered services beyond the limit regarding scope, amount, duration, or frequency of a covered service. The agency does not approve Les when prohibited by program rules. When an LE is permissible, the client's provider must establish that it satisfies criteria in <u>WAC 182-501-0169</u>, including being medically necessary.

Note: Requests for LEs must be appropriate to the client's eligibility and/or program limitations. Not all eligibility groups receive all services.

How do I request a limitation extension?

You may request an LE two ways:

- Providers may be able to obtain authorization for an LE using an EPA number. These EPA numbers are subject to post payment review as in any other authorization process. (See: What is Expedited prior authorization (EPA)
- In cases where the client's situation does not meet the EPA criteria for an LE, but additional services appear medically necessary, providers may submit LE requests online through direct entry into ProviderOne (see the agency's <u>prior authorization webpage</u> for details), or by faxing the following to 866-668-1214:
 - ✓ A completed, TYPED *General Information for Authorization* form, HCA 13-835. This request form MUST be the initial page when you submit your request.
 - ✓ A completed *Hearing Aid Authorization Request* form, HCA 13-772, and all the documentation listed on this form and any other medical justification.

To access forms, see Where can I download agency forms?

Billing

All claims must be submitted electronically to the agency, except under limited circumstances. For more information about this policy change, see Paperless Billing at HCA. For providers approved to bill paper claims, see the agency's Paper Claim Billing Resource.

What are the general billing requirements?

Providers must follow the agency's <u>ProviderOne billing and resource guide</u>. These billing requirements include the following:

- Time limits for submitting and resubmitting claims and adjustments
- How to bill for services provided to primary care case management (PCCM) clients
- How to bill for clients eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid
- How to handle third-party liability claims
- What standards to use for record keeping

Note: For guidance on when a provider may bill a client, see the agency's "Billing a Client" webinar presentation.

What records must be kept in the client's file?

In addition to the documentation listed in <u>What is included in the agency's payment for hearing aids</u>, providers must keep documentation of all hearing tests and results in the complete client's chart and record.

This includes, but is not limited to, the following tests:

- Audiogram results/graphs/tracings (including air conduction and bone conduction comparisons)
- Basic or simple hearing tests or screening, such as is done in many schools
- Tympanogram

A valid prescription from an audiologist for replacement batteries must be kept in the client's chart.

Note: To receive payment, the provider must keep documentation in the client's medical file to support the medical necessity for the specific make and model of the hearing aid ordered for the client. This documentation must include the record of the audiology testing providing evidence that the client's hearing loss meets the eligibility criteria for a hearing aid. (WAC 182-547-1100 (4))

How do I bill claims electronically?

<u>Instructions</u> on how to bill Direct Data Entry (DDE) claims can be found on the agency's <u>Billers</u>, <u>providers</u>, <u>and partners</u> webpage.

For information about billing Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) claims, see the ProviderOne 5010 companion guides on the HIPAA electronic data interchange (EDI) webpage.

The following claim instructions relate to the Hearing Hardware program.

Name	Field Required	Entry
Reserved for	When	Enter either of the following:
Local Use	applicable	• "SCI=B" (Baby on parent's ProviderOne Client ID).
		Claim notes.
Prior	When	Use the prior authorization number assigned to you if/when
Authorization	applicable	services have been denied and you are requesting an
Number		exception to rule.
Procedure Code	Yes	Enter the appropriate Current Procedural Terminology
		(CPT) or Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS)
		procedure code for the services being billed.
		Modifier: When appropriate enter a modifier.

About the Program (for DDA Clients)

When does the Division of Developmental Disabilities (DDA) pay for hearing aids?

DDA pays for hearing aids when they are:

- Medically necessary.
- Authorized as required within this billing guide and Chapters <u>182-501</u>, <u>182-502</u>, and <u>388-845</u> WAC.
- Billed according to this billing guide and Chapters 182-501 and 182-502 WAC.
- Provided to an eligible client. (See <u>How can I verify a patient's eligibility?</u>).
- Of direct medical or remedial benefit to the client and necessary as a result of the client's disability.
- Identified in the waiver participant's DDA assessment and documented in the personcentered plan.
- Requested for prior approval by the DDA client's case manager and approved by the DDA regional administrator or designee.

Client Eligibility (for DDA Clients)

How can I verify a client's eligibility?

Providers must verify that a patient has a valid social services authorization for the date of service and that the client's benefit package covers the applicable service. This helps prevent delivering a service the administration will not pay for.

Providers can verify that a client has a valid social services authorization in ProviderOne. (See How do I view a social services authorization?)

Coverage (for DDA Clients)

What is covered?

(WAC 388-845-1810)

Monaural or binaural hearing aids

The administration covers new, non-refurbished, monaural or binaural hearing aids, which includes the ear mold and batteries, for clients eligible for the service. In order for the provider to receive payment, the hearing aid must meet the client's specific hearing needs necessary as a result of the individual's disability and be under warranty for a minimum of one year.

See the <u>Social services blanket code to procedure crosswalk</u> for specific procedure codes.

Replacement

The administration pays for the following replacements when approved with a social services authorization:

- Hearing aids, which includes the ear mold, when all warranties are expired and the hearing aids are one of the following:
 - ✓ Lost
 - ✓ Beyond repair
 - ✓ Not sufficient for the client's hearing loss
- Ear molds when the client's existing ear mold is damaged or no longer fits the client's ear
- Batteries with a valid prescription from an audiologist

Repair

The administration pays for repair when approved with a social services authorization. To receive payment, all the following must be met:

- All warranties are expired.
- The repair is under warranty for a minimum of 90 days.

Rental

The administration pays for a rental hearing aid for up to two months while the client's own hearing aid is being repaired. In the case of a rental hearing aid, the agency pays separately for an ear mold.

Cochlear implant – replacement parts

(WAC 182-547-0800 (3))

The administration covers:

- Cochlear implant external speech processors, including maintenance, repair, and batteries.
- Baha® speech processors, including maintenance, repair, and batteries.

See the Social services blanket code to procedure crosswalk for specific procedure codes.

The administration pays for cochlear implant and Baha® replacement parts when:

- The manufacturer's warranty has expired.
- The part is for immediate use, not a back-up part.
- The part needs to be replaced due to normal wear and tear and is not related to misuse or abuse of the item (see <u>WAC 182-502-0160</u>).

When reimbursing for battery packs, the administration covers the least costly, equally effective product.

Note: The administration does not pay providers for repairs or replacements that are covered under the manufacturer's warranty.

The administration will reimburse only those vendors with a current <u>Core Provider Agreement</u>. If the cochlear implant device is provided by a vendor without a current Core Provider Agreement, replacement parts, accessories, and repairs for these devices may or may not be covered. See WAC 182-502-0005.

What is not covered?

(WAC 182-547-0900)

The administration does not cover the following hearing and hearing aid-related items and services for clients age 21 and older:

- Tinnitus maskers
- Group screenings for hearing loss

Coverage Table (for DDA clients)

See the Social services blanket code to procedure crosswalk for a list of covered services.

Where can I find the fee schedule?

See the agency's <u>Hearing hardware fee schedule</u> webpage.

Authorization (for DDA Clients)

What is a social services authorization?

A social services authorization is administration approval for certain services, equipment, or supplies before the services are provided to clients as a precondition for provider payment.

How do I request a social services authorization?

The client or the client's representative may request authorization of hearing hardware through the Washington State Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) Home and Community Based waiver benefit by contacting the client's case manager. The provider can assist the client or representative in requesting a social services authorization by providing the following information to the DDA case manager:

- Reason for denial through the client's Apple Health benefit
- What equipment is necessary, using the names and procedure codes of the equipment
- An exact amount of the total cost of all equipment requested, using the Apple Health Hearing Hardware Fee Schedule
- How the hearing hardware will assist the client to perceive, control, or communicate with the environment in which they live or to increase their abilities to perform activities of daily living
- How the items are of direct medical or remedial benefit to the client and necessary because of the client's disability
- How the ancillary supplies or equipment will support proper functioning and continued use of the equipment, if the needed equipment supports the continued functioning of equipment the client already uses

How do I view a social services authorization?

The social services authorization can be viewed in ProviderOne. If you have questions about the social services authorization, contact the case manager listed on the authorization.

Providers will receive an alert message when a social services authorization has been created or changed. To view the social services authorization from the provider portal:

- 1. Select Social Services View Authorization List. The Provider Authorization List Page will appear.
- 2. Enter the authorization number from the alert or search by the Client ID.

What happens after the social services authorization is approved?

When the prior approval is reviewed and approved, the case manager will enter a social service authorization for SA893 for one unit and a dollar amount based on the information used to request a prior approval.

The provider will bill using the appropriate HCPCS codes for the equipment and will be paid no more than the amount listed in the <u>Hearing hardware fee schedule</u>.

Billing (for DDA Clients)

What are the general billing requirements?

Providers must follow the Apple Health <u>ProviderOne billing and resource guide</u>. These billing requirements include the following:

- Time limits for submitting and resubmitting claims and adjustments
- How to bill for clients eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid
- How to handle third-party liability claims
- What standards to use for record keeping

Note: For information on when a provider may bill a client, see the agency's "Billing a Client" webinar presentation.

What records must be kept in the client's file?

In addition to the documentation listed in <u>What is included in the administration's payment for hearing aids</u>, providers must keep documentation of all hearing tests and results in the complete client's chart and record.

This includes, but is not limited to, the following tests:

- Audiogram results/graphs/tracings (including air conduction and bone conduction comparisons)
- Basic or simple hearing tests or screening, such as those done in schools
- Tympanogram

A valid prescription from an audiologist for replacement batteries must be kept in the client's chart.

Note: To receive payment, the provider must keep documentation in the client's medical file to support the medical necessity for the specific make and model of the hearing aid ordered for the client. This documentation must include the record of the audiology testing providing evidence that the client's hearing loss meets the eligibility criteria for a hearing aid. (WAC 182-547-1100 (4))

How do I bill claims electronically?

<u>Instructions</u> on how to bill Direct Data Entry (DDE) claims can be found on the agency's <u>Billers</u>, <u>providers</u>, <u>and partners</u> webpage.

For information about billing Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) claims, see the ProviderOne 5010 companion guides on the HIPAA electronic data interchange (EDI) webpage.

The following claim instructions relate to the Hearing Hardware program.

Name	Field Required	Entry
Prior Authorization Number	Yes	Use the social services authorization number assigned to you.
Procedure Code	Yes	Enter the appropriate Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) or Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) procedure code for the services being billed. Modifier: When appropriate enter a modifier.